UNION, OREGON.

DEVELOPMENT OF AFRICA. How England Is Foreing a Large Trade-

The Slave Traffic. American schemes for the extension of trade with Africa have not met with that degree of success which the most sanguine had hoped for. Not many years ago a prominent New York merchant became quite enthusiastic respecting the prospects of Liberia, sending out sugar mills, encouraging coffee culture, and aiding in the deportation of American negroes, but the so-called "republic" now exists scarcely in name. In like manner a steamship project which for a time engaged the fostering interest of several New York gentlemen philanthropically inclined never took a tangible form and passed out of mind. But a line of sailing vessels from New York to Liberia has been maintained, and American exports of manufactured cotton to Africa through various channels form a considerable item. Meanwhile England is building up a flourishing trade on both sides of the continent, on the west coast and at Zanzibar. Trade with the colony of Lagos for the year 1887 amounted to \$4,500,000, and it is calculated that the entire trade of great Britain with the west coast last year amounted to the approximate value of \$25,000,000 of imports and \$13,000,000 of exports, comparing well with some portions of India. At Zanzibar, up to the recent breaking out of hostilities, the whole coast was a continuous line of British Indian trading stations, and trading increased rapidly to \$10,000,000, the greater part of this being in the hands of British subjects. "Unfortunately," as we are told by Archbishop Farrar, "this property attracted the greed of certain German adventurers," who made "bogus treaties," claimed vast tracts of country, and proceeded to take possession, despite the remonstrances of the Sultan. Furthermore, according to the authority just quoted, "the whole trade of the coast is in the hands of some 10,000 British subjects from India, including the ivory trade, copra, gum opal, india rubber, hide and grain trades. These British Indians have lent large sums of money to the Arab ivory caravans. They have also ininvested their profits in mortgages on the houses and plantations of the Arabs, feeling quite secure under the shadow of English justice. The British Indians have £500,000 of floating capital employed at this time in the ivory trade in the far interior, and unless some decisive measures are undertaken by the English Government this large sum must inevitably be lost." England appears to have become inextricably involved by joining in an agreement with Germany to naintain a blockade "to put down the slave trade," a feat somewhat difficult of accomplishment where every African and Arab trader is a slaveholder either in will or deed. Clearly enough, it would now appear the "development of Africa," whatever this may mean, has received a check from which there will be tardy recovery. It is surmised, however, that traders in Zanzibar, while postponing indefinitely the realization of hopes for the commercial subjugation of the interior lake regions accessible from this point may give a new impetus to the Congo Free State and to efforts to penetrate tropleal Africa through the Soudan. The marvelous achievements of Livingstone's successor, Henry M. Stanley, of whom full advices have just come to hand, invest the subject with a new

FORMING A CHARACTER.

interest. - Iron Age.

True and False Methods of Intellectual and Moral Training.

The process of forming the statue that shall waken the admiration of the beholder ages after the band of the artist has moldered to dust, is slow. Suppose the object be to reproduce in marble the features of a distinguished statesman. A model in clay or gypsum is first formed. Then, by a slow and toilsome process, requiring the accurate measurement of lines and angles, the features of the model are transferred to enduring marble. Such is the course pursued by the true artist.

A novice may pursue a different course. He may commence at once on the block of marble. By the direct application of the chisel he may, in a short time, fashion the rude outline of features bearing some resemblance This decision will be appealed. to those designed to be commemorated. But he can go but little further. He can never reach the perfection which the artist attains by obedience to the rules of his art.

Processes analogous to these may be pursued in the cultivation of the mind. There is a process of patient culture, a tollsome formation of habits which do not admit of direct application to practical life, which, though slow, are necessary to the development of the higher forms of intellectual life and of intellectual power.

There is a process which rejects a large portion of this disciplinary toil, and aims at immediate results. The pupil at first seems to make rapid progress; but his progress is soon arrested. It is showy and limited. It can never be carried far.

The educator should take as much pains in forming a mind as the artist takes in forming a statue. If time and toil are necessary to the perfection of a statue which is to endure for ages, then time and toll may be necessary to the perfection of the soul which is to andure forever. - N. Y. Ledger.

EASTERN ITEMS.

CANADIANS DON'T LIKE IMPORTED LABOR.

A Monument Erected-A Printing Office to Cost \$1,000,000-The Cronin Murder-Smallpox Increasing-Land-Tax Party

Smallpox is increasing at Minneapolis. Pittsburg is boiling and filtering its

rinking water. Foreign capitalists are buying New

York real estate. The Miller's National Association is in

ssion at Milwaukee. California sent 3,500,000 pounds of

honey to Europe last year. The Canadians are beginning to pro-

test against imported labor. Unlicensed saloons and breweries have to close up in Philadelphia.

Over fifteen inches of rain have fallen in Baltimore in two months.

South Dakota will bring into the Union an organized Land-tax party.

The Senate Committee on our relations with Canida, is at Minneapolis.

Developments in the Cronin murder are slowly coming to the surface.

A Kansas bride received a barrel of salt as one of her wedding presents.

A recent cold snap injured the cranberry crop in Plymouth county, Mass. J. B. Wellington was shot by Dr.

Stewart at Clay Center, Kan., last week. Members of both parties are interested in the high-license movement in Balti-

At Helenwood, Tenn., the 11th., two murderers were taken from the jail and lynched.

The Grand army men will not obtain the rates hoped for to their annual encampment.

S. E. Fields, a Georgia Senator, was killed by his stepson, at Dalton, Ga., on the 11th inst.

The Connecticut legislature has passed a bill forbidding the issue of free passes to legislators.

The tournament of the American Shooting Association, opened at Cincinnati on the 11th.

There has been a little breeze in New York over the cutting down of trees in the Central Park.

Miss Emma Bond of Taylorville, Ill., notoriety, has been married to a Mr. Justus of Helper, Kan.

General Meade suggests that the old battle flags be hung around the pension building at Washington.

Two men guilty of murder, robbery and arson are reported to have been lynched near Knoxville, Tenn.

At Topeka, Kan., recently, Karl Hohamann, a wealty farmer, strangled his wife and then hanged himself.

Friends of the late President Arthur have erected a handsome monument over his grave in Albany, N. Y.

A new underground light, operated by compressed air, is to be introduced in the zinc mines at Friedensville, Pa.

The merchants of Johnstown Pa., on the 12th, opened their places of business for the first time since the great flood.

"Another Pig in Clover" is the way a Mississippi Democratic paper put it when a negro was appointed postmaster of the

Boone, Iowa, after an unsatisfactory experience with electricity for street lighting, now talks of establishing gas works.

The Interstate Railroad Association has reduced bulion freights from Utah points to the Missouri river from \$15 to \$13 per ton.

Hatfield, Mass., is to have a big time on September 19th, that day being the 212th anniversary of the Indians attack

A number of the steel and iron manufacturing companies of New Jersy are said to be considering a removal to Chat-

tanooga, Tenn. The reported death of Cole Younger, the notorious outlaw, who is now in the

Stillwater, Minn., penitentiary, is without foundation. The temperance people of Maryland have determined to make a vigorous

movement to procure the enactment of a High-license law. At Pittsburg, Penn., lightening twisted a lad's head around to one side on his neck, and the doctors have thus far been

unable to get it back again. Joseph Pulitzer, proprietor of the New York World, last week entered plans at the Bureau of Buildings for a 13-story

printing office, to cost \$1,000,000. The Wyoming Territorial Supreme court has decided that the owners of land may fence the same, even if so doing they inclose government or public land.

Bonifacio Martinez, one of the most

Texas, on the 13th. Ex-millionaire Nathan Corwith, of

in an attempt to corner the lead market. Lombardy. The new journal for colored people, printed and edited by colored men, which has just made its appearance in Charleston, S. C., starts off well. The editor centuries, was active during the middle proposes that social questions be kept of February. entirely out of politics.

as the place for the establishment of the

Much indignation has been excited at Fort Dodge, Iowa, because cows have been given the liberty of the streets.

Every Alderman who voted for the arrival and the streets.

Mrs. Thomas Toward Carles and the Spanish Victor Hugo, is to be crowned Poet Laureate of Spain at his approaching sixtieth birthday. The ceremony is to take place at the Alhambra Palace.

Mrs. Thomas Toward Carles and the Spanish Victor Hugo, is to be crowned Poet Laureate of Spain at his approaching sixtieth birthday. The ceremony is to take place at the Alhambra Palace. nance has been ostracised, both socially Tennant had just returned from Europe and in a business way, and they have been serenaded with cowbells.

POREIGN PLASHES.

English Ironmasters Rejoicing-A Rise of 30 Per Cent in Hotel Rates in Paris A Secret Treaty.

The Shah is in Berlin.

The average rise in hotel rates in Paris is 30 per cent. Two-fifths of the House of Commons

are bimetallists. Gladstone spoke at a Liberal meeting

at Weymouth, last week. Mrs. Mackay and her daughter, the Princess of Colonna, are in Paris.

The president of Paraguay now wants to spend \$50,000 to encourage European

An interesting long-distance telephone experiment is about to be tried between London and Paris.

Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria has requested the Shah of Persia to postpone his visit to Vienna.

The Duke of Portland was married in London last week to Miss Dellas Yorke, a Lincolnshire beauty. A confirmation dress was recently de-

scribed by a French fashion paper as extremely "coquettish." A new agricultural machine distributes

manures and insecticides, and sows grain by means of an air blast.

The death of the author of "Don Quixote" is still religiously commemorated by his countrymen. Advices from Japan report the burn-

ng of 1000 houses and the loss of many lives on May 3d, at Yokoto. It is proposed to keep the Paris expo-

sition open for a year with the exception of the three winter months.

The deepest artesian well in Russia open with a depth of 2090 feet. The sinking operations took two years.

In 1888 the Italians residing in France numbered almost half a million, having increased 75,000 from the previous year. The Russian vernment proposes to

take steps for rendering the rivers of Siberia navigable and connecting them by canals. The Vatican has decided that the as-

tronomical observatory is to be begun at once, at an estimated cost of 1,000,000 francs. The prospects of the Icelanders are so bright this season that it is thought the

flow of emigrants from the island will be stopped General Boulanger's second daughter s to be married to a son of the Countess of Barl, sister-in-law of the ex-King of

Naples. The American Methodist Mission has arrived, it is stated, at Tschomubiri, on the Upper Congo, where it is forming a

station. English ironmasters are rejoicing over the discovery of new sources of supply for Bessemer ores in Spain and Swedish Lapland.

The German Crown Prince the other day received a little roan pony as a birthday gift from his great-grandmother, the Empress August.

The Queen does not approve of Prince Edward's courtship of his cousin, the Princess Victoria, but she has not yet vetoed the match.

It is estimated that 400 natives were killed in a recent fight in Zaadani. The bulk of the party destroyed belonged to the British Indies.

elected County Councillor in England, is barely thirty-five years old, but her hair is snowy white. A circular has been issued to French

Miss Jane Cobden, the first woman

prefects instructing them to use their influence to prevent skilled laborers from leaving the country. Several tribes in Morocco have rebelled

against the Sultan. The rebels have made prisoners of a number of others and threaten to kill them. The riding habit and hat of the Ger-

man Empress at the grand review in bonor of King Humbert were white and Gainesborough, respectively. Andrew Carnegie has forwarded £25

as his subscription for the flags which are to be unfurled from the field of Bannockburn on the 22d of June. London is declared more crowded than

Paris. It is difficult to get a bed anywhere. American visitors overrun the hotels waiting for the Derby.

Bellini's piano, on which he composed his earliest operas, has just been found in the possession of a lady at Catania, whose husband bought it for £1 10s.

Fourteen thousand girls are attending

the London School Board Cookery cen-ters. Still further facilities for increasing this number are now being made. Consumption in the German Army is greatly dreaded by the authorities, since the recent Parisian Medical Congress pro-

nounced that the disease was contagious. The agitation in connection with the scheme for improving the condition of the people of the West Highlands and islands of Scotland continue and inten-

sifies. The Berlin Conference met last week notorious desperadoes that ever infested for the last time. It has been settled the frontier counties of Texas and New that the election of the natives will be Mexico, was arrested at Rio Grande City, held soon after Malietoa has been rein-

stated. The agrarian agitation, which is a re-Chicago, died in poverty in that city on sult of the widespread misery in the agri-May 28th. He made his money in Chi-cultural districts of Italy has now spread cago real estate and lost it all in a lump to several provinces, and particularly to

> A report from Sumatra states that the volcanic crater on the west coast of the the expense of introducing more Austraisland, which has been quiet for several

Bankruptcy in England ranks next to The International Typographical Union which closed its session at Denver, Col., last week, selected Colorado Springs, Col., seat in that august body.

and found her husband had transferred his affections during her absence.

THE PACIFIC COAST.

A CONCERT AT THE MORMON TAB-ERNACLE, SALT LAKE.

Experimenting in Mines-Mold on Grape Vines-Fire-Damp Explosion-A Ferry Boat Sunk-A Murderer Arrested-Notes.

Anaheim complains of many burg-

Merced's popular drink is buttermilk

Travel over the Oregon road is very heavy.

The Tehama Board of Trade has chosen officers for the ensuing year. George Hahn suicided at Golden Gate

Park, San Francisco, last week. A new postoffice has been established at Valle Vista, San Diego county.

T. D. Featherly, a cigarmaker at Butte, M. T., committed suicide on the 9th. Mold has appeared on the grape vines

in some parts of Sonoma county. The jury in the Hildreth stage-robbery case at Fresno has failed to agree.

John Fitzmaurice, a native of Vallejo, was drowned at Portland last week. C. G. Harrel, 60 years of age, was

drowned at Vancouver, W. T., last week. William A. Martin was drowned in San Francisco, last week, while bathing. were burned on the 8th by an incendiary. | both. The jewelry store of T. R. Redfield, at North Yakima, was burglarized on the

1rrigated alfalfa land in Tehama county turned off sixteen tons of hay to the acre last year.

12th.

The annual encampment of the Sons of Veterans began at Sacramento the 10th inst.

O'Connor defeated Lee in a race on Salt Lake, on the 9th inst. The water was rough.

The amount raised in San Francisco have the run of clover. for the Johnstown and Scattle sufferers is \$80,000.

John Pillot, an official of the South Pacific Coast Road, died at San Jose last week of apoplexy.

were burned in the qurtermaster's corral at Fort Seldon, N. M., the 9th. Bob Campbell, or "Three-fingered Jack," killed Hugh Boyd, near Acton,

Los Angeles county, on the 8th. The ferry boat plying across the upper some rocks on the 9th and was sunk.

C. E. Jones, the proprietor of a shooting gallery on Catalina Island, accidentally killed Miss Eva Bock, recently.

William Lubreck, who killed Thomas Jones at Needles, recently, has been acquitted, he having acted in self-defense. George Rhorer, of Pomona, Cal., in-

less. Pasadena, Cal., has asked for some arrangement by which she can connect her sewers with the Los Angeles outfall

wesk, for the benefit of the Johnstown sufferers.

Mary Ann Loup, aged five years, while asleep on the banks of the creek at The work of clearing away the debris

to rebuild the city, is being pushed as rapidly as possible. A cave-in occurred in the Pioche Consolidated Company's Raymond & Ely mine, at Pioche, Nev., in which David

Davis lost his life. The political guillotine took from the serve. penitentiary at New Nexico the heads of eight old employes, on the 8th. Santa Fe

people were surprised. tempted to build a house in the middle of one of the main streets of the city, but was stopped by the police.

One of the party of the Oak-Villard com-Union Pacific road is to go to Tacoma over the Norther Pacific track.

An explosion of fire-damp did much damage in the Carbonado coal mine, near pepper; cayenne or black may be used. Tacoma, W. T., on the 10th. A miner named David Evans was killed. The annual election of directors and

officers of the California Central and Southern Railroad Companies, comes off on the 18th inst., at Los Angeles. Lieut, Frank Reeves Heath, U. S. N., one of the survivors of the wrecked man-

naval hospital, San Francisco, 12th inst.

are of persons who came from the East.

James Killduff, a slate roofer, feel from the roof of the big hotel at Portland, last week, a distance of seventy-five feet, and singular to relate, escaped with his life. there is in grafting.

The Los Angeles Supervisors have resolved to pay from the county treasury lian lady-bugs to fight the scale on fruit

W. W. Rice, while running a mowing machine on the foothills back of Dinuba. Tulare, was arrested last week on a charge of committing murder in Lincoln county, Ill. At the closing exercises of St. Helen's

Hall Seminary for Young Ladies, last week, at Portland, Miss Ella Hirsch and

Miss May Goldsmith, of that city, gradu-

ated with high honors. The ship Hagarstown arrived at San

ing been in two hurricanes.

HOME AND FARM.

Stock Feed-The Potato Beetle-How to Destroy Crab Grass-Roots for Fe-ding-Roadside Trees.

One of the essentials of soiling is a fer-

Every farm ought to have its experimental patch. A rod of barbed wire, in place of a box,

protects trees against horses and small Thin out all surplus plants in the hotbeds if they are crowded, and those re-

maining will become more stocky. The hotbed may be left open during the day at this season The best food for making hens lay is a pound of lean meat, chopped fine, given three times a week to a flock of twenty

hens. But very little grain is required at this season. Corn Pudding: Two cups of canned taste. Beat the eggs until very light; add the other ingredients; put the mix-ture in a buttered pudding dish, and bake

about forty minutes. The fall colt can be turned on the pasture, and will cost but little. A mess of oats at night, with hay, is all it requires. Mares intended for spring work should always foal in the fall in order that the

colt may be weaned in spring. Sorrel thrives at this season and crab grass later on. Keep it down at all costs, in order to lessen the number of plants is easily destroyed when young. Con-Henry's stable and six horses at Fresno stant cultivation is the only remedy for

> If you have any corn fodder the sheep will pick it over and clean the stalks. If the fodder is bright and clean all classes of stock will relish it If the fodder is run through the cutter and the stalks crushed by the cutter there will be but little waste.

The clover field is the place for the pigs that have been weaned. They will need very little other food. A mess of skimmed milk, or buttermilk, with a small quantity of ground oats at night, the same way. Once established it is will cause the pigs to grow rapidly if they

The potato beetle will attack the eggplant in preference to anything else, and unless some plants are carefully watched and the beetles picked off they will destroy the plants in less than a day. To Seven horses and mules and a calf save the plants they should be examined

When many wan to sell is a good time to buy, and when many want to buy is a good time to sell; for many sellers make good prices, followed in due season by formed, and those who are older and small supply and good prices; and many Columbia river at Wenatchee, drifted on buyers make good prices, followed in due season by large supply and low prices.

> There is no color on the horse which is so insensible to the heat as the sorrel. There is seldom any coat so silky or responds so quickly as the sorrel. But more important still, there is seldom any horse with such sound feet and limbs, or possessing the endurance of the sorrel.

When cultivating the ground to destroy tends to dry his prunes this year and when cultivating the ground to destroy ship them to St. Louis in white cloth the grass only a few inches deep will suffice. One inch of soil, kept fine, on the top, will serve as a mulch, and in pul-One of the bunco men who robbed ex- verizing it the grass and weeds will be children in the very way they should Congressman Haskins in Los Angeles, killed. Never let the ground become go. The honest boy is father to the has jumped his bonds, which are worth-hard and crusty if there is a probability honest man.—Detroit Free Press. of a dry season.

Should cheese puff up during curing it shows that the gas is generating too fast and the room has been too warm. The to the Process of Their Manufacture. cheese thus puffed up should be removed Mormon Tabernacle at Salt Lake last should be pricked to allow the gas to escape. A good cheese may be spoiled by not receiving good attention while

Glaced Beef: Set the beef that has Alviso, fell into the water and was been kept from the soup to glace in a moderate oven for about an hour, taking care to baste the surface once in a while with the broth and some condensed beef of the burnt district in Seattle, preparitory buoillon; drain on a dish, take off the consistency of a demi-glace sauce with a little more broth and two ladlefuls of tomato sauce. Put some mashed potatoes on a round platter, set the beef in the middle, pour some of the sauce over, and

Butter or string beans, if cooked and pickled according to these directions, are delicious. Wash them and steam them W. H. Mills, of Los Angeles, Cal., at- until they are tender, but not soft; put highly with cinnamon. Another way equally excellent, but which gives a different flavor to the pickles, is to boil bination while at Tacoma, said that the them in salted water until tender; then pour over them the hot vinegar which as been sweetened, and in addition to

to do it. The art is simple and easily learned. It may not always pay the farmer to do all the large jobs of grafting that he has to do, since his own time may be worth more at something else. But it is the little jobs, the setting of a professional grafter to do, that thus are of-war Vandalia, died at the Mare Island neglected from year to year, simply be-cause no one is at hand to do the work. the limb to be grafted, while the grafter tits the scion to the cleft which he makes and covers the wound to exclude air. This and connecting the scion with the outer wood of the branch is all the art

Trees by Roadsides: There is two sides to the roadside question. They are ornamental, but in early spring they often shade the rend so as to keep it muddy after places more exposed to sun and air have dried up. Besides, the trees are often in the way of needed road improvements, and it is hard to go around or remove them. Then if grain or root crops are grown in adjoining fields their roots draw their moisture from so long a distance that the crop near the fence is not worth cultivating. A row of trees planted close enough to the line to make a fence of damages a farmer in one crop more than enough to build an excellent fence. So whether trees should this spring be planted along the roadside must be com-Diego on the 9th, from Newcastle, 119 plicated with the further question whethdays out, with coal for Spreckels Bros. er in after years the farmer or his sons. The ship is almost without rigging, have can afford the expense of keeping up the ornament.

MEN OF INTEGRITY.

The Kind of a Reputation Which Helps One Over Many Hard Places. "Why is it that it is the good men who go wrong?" asks an exchange. This question is of much of the same stamp as one that was formerly current: "Why is it that ministers' sons are so often scapegraces?" The latter has been shown to be grossly unfair in its implication that ministers' sons are, as a whole, unworthy of their fathers and of their training. The reverse is the case. There are exceptions, but these are rare in comparison with the number of sons of ministers who are useful and honored citizens. many of them pursuing the noble calling of their fathers.

So when we are asked: "Why is it that it is the good men who go wrong?" the answer is that the inquiry is misleading. Men who are reputed to be corn, one pint of milk, two eggs, salt to good do go wrong in many cases, but these are few in comparison to the number of reputed good men who do not go wrong. It is no surprise when it is learned that a man who does not bear a good name has done something dishonest or unworthy, because in this case the expected happens, and there is not a "going wrong," but a further pursuit of it. The good man by repute-and the better he is reputed to be the more surprise and shock if he does not bear out next season. When crab grass appears it his reputation—is the one who is trusted, and when we hear of one who has proved faithless, it shows that his reputation was not deserved, or that his moral fiber has not been tested. The man who is upright and honest-honest with himself as well as toward others-does not go far wrong in his dealings.

A reputation for integrity is one which no man can afford to be without. But the reputation is not the main thing. This is to deserve it. It is won by right doing, and is kept in the best letter of credit a young man can have. Without it he can not hope

to succeed. In most cases men of strict integrity have had it impressed upon them in their youth that honesty can not be disposed with. Too great stress can not be laid upon this truth by all who have dealings with the young. Temptations to be dishonest should be as far as possible removed from the path of those whose characters are not fully wiser should by friendly counsel aid in firmly fixing right ideas in the youth-

Parental laxity is to blame if a young woman begins work with a vague notions of what honesty means. Too many parents sadly neglect their duties in this particular. They do not oversee their children as they should or hold them to a strict accountability. but faults are glossed over or are not seen. Parents should not be harsh

MOSAIC WINDOWS.

But the glass-worker has only begun A monster concert took place in the to a cooler place, and, as a last resort, his work when he has the molten "metal" simmering in his crucibles. It must undergo many subsequent maninulations before it is available for the purpose of art. Some of these, from a technical point of view, some retrogressional. It has been found that the rich color effects in glass of the middle ages are largly due to the imperfections in the material. Its lack of hofat, strain and reduce the liquid to the mogeneousness, its unequal thickness and uneven surfaces contribute largely to its beauty. The modern product is too uniform to be brilliant; it transmits the light with too great regularity. Intentional imperfections are, therefore, introduced into the process; and the products, in consequence, are much more satisfactory to the artist. This work of individualizing the prodthem into a jar and pour hot vinegar over uct has now been so far systematized them; sweeten the vinegar and season that several special brands of art glass are recognized in the markets. The so-called antique glass in both white and colors, is made precisely like the ordinary sheet window glass. except that the surface of the glass is the cinnamon has a liberal allowance of made full of minute blow-holes, which produce almost an aventurine effect. Every farmer should himself under- and add greatly to its brilliancy. In stand grafting, and be able particularly the cathedral glass the surface is condered wavy and uneven, so that the transmission of light shall be correspondingly irregular. In the flash glass ordinary sheets are covered with a thin plating of colored glass, a half a dozen grafts not worth sending for process which permits a very delicate color tone, and materially decreases the expense, where a costly glass, Twenty-two cases of insanity have Professional grafters make good wages such as ruby, is needed to give the been brought before the Judge at Tacoma setting grafts at so much apiece. Most color. But in mosaic work it is now since last March, and half of the cases of them have an assistant who saws off generally preferred that the glass shall not be at all transparent, since the effect is much richer. The most of the glass is therefore east, the process being a repetition in miniature of the casting of rough plate. - Prof. C. H. Henderson, in Popular Science

Monthly. Summer in the Country.

"Where shall we go for the summer. Henry? Have you thought any thing about it?

"No, not yet. How would you like to go into the country, again?"

"Well, perhaps that would do." "I'll tell you what; let's stay at home. Leave the screens out of the doors and windows so as to have plenty of mosquitoes, get a poor cook and an impertinent waitress, make the beds up as hard as a board. get a spavined old horse and a carry-all with stiff springs, and we can have all the advantages of country life without going I out of town."-Chicago Herald.