

# THE OREGON SCOUT

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## RELIGIOUS AND EDUCATIONAL.

—More than 2,000,000 of the youth of India are to-day receiving an education in the English language.

—Italy has opened its universities to women and Switzerland, Norway, Sweden and Denmark have done likewise.

—For the last three months of 1888, seven hundred and thirty baptisms were reported from three stations of the Baptist Telugu Mission, in India.

—An urgent plea is made by missionaries in Mexico for a college there which shall be for that country what Robert College has been in Turkey—a strong Protestant influence as well as an educational center for the natives.

—The "Brotherhood of the Sea" is the name of a new Lutheran society of two hundred Norwegian sea captains, who pledge themselves to have regular services on board, and to conduct every thing on board and on shore in the fear of God.

—Rev. W. E. Johnson, of Palmyra, Ct., preaches in his dry goods store Sunday evenings to men, and the sign: "Smoking Allowed," hangs from the pulpit. His idea is to reach a class of men—the free-and-easies—who never go to church.

—The great reason why the mission churches on the continent of Europe do not become self-supporting is the emigration to America which takes away their best young men. This weakens them, but strengthens the churches in this country.

—One of the new departures at Johns Hopkins University is the formation of an association for ethical culture. The purpose of the society is the execution of moral, social and religious reforms in all parts of the city and suburbs. The move will be known as the Students' Society for Ethical Culture, and it is expected to attach itself to the Charity Organization Society.

—The value of knowledge is twofold, inasmuch as it not only benefits ourselves personally, but it may and should be of advantage to others. The world's work will be done by its best and most intelligent workers, and every man, woman and child ought to consider himself or herself obligated to do his or her part of the work, and thus contribute to the general advancement.

—There is in Nashville, Tenn., a fully equipped high school for colored youth, having the same course of study and the same tests of scholarship as those of the white high school. It lately graduated its first class of seven, the same number which graduated from the white high school of Nashville in its first class of 1861. This is the first colored high school that we know of in the South.

—Since the organization of the Children's Aid Society, it has picked up out of the street 85,000 boys, given them wholesome, moral training, and found homes for them, mostly in the country, where they acquire habits of industry, economy, and self-supporting thrift. Many a man of intelligence and upright character will look back in mature years to this agency with profound gratitude for his life of prosperity and usefulness.—Christian Standard.

## WIT AND WISDOM.

—The lazy man aims at nothing and generally hits it.

—The more honesty a man has the less he affects the air of a saint.

—A great many men who start out to reform the world leave themselves for the last job.

—Inquisitive people are the funnels of conversation; they don't take in anything for their own use, but merely to pass it to another.—Steele.

—A more glorious victory can not be gained over another man than this, that when the injury begins on his part the kindness should begin on ours.

—We've got to get truth as we can in this world, just as miners dig gold out of the mines, with all the quartz, and dirt, and dross; but it pays.—Harrist Beecher Stowe.

—From the nature of things, I am morally certain that a mind free from passion and prejudice is more fit to pass a true judgment than one biased by affection and interest.—Bishop Wilkins.

—A special blessing is due the man of true courage. He is not reckless, nor has he even the appearance of bluster, but he looks difficulties in the face, and then calmly moves to meet them.

—There is nothing that makes men more angry than the plain truth. So long as we are lied about, we are really less concerned than when the truth of our evil courses and of our evil hearts is disclosed to the world.—S. S. Times.

—There are degrees of contentment; but it will be found that the most contented are those who are engaged in useful work of some kind, down into which thought flows, and that the least contented are those who are idle.—Once a Week.

—The question is sometimes despairingly asked: "Who will take the place of the illustrious and mighty dead as they retire from this world?" God in His providence has always so answered this question as to show that no one is so important that he can not be spared, without ruin to the race or the country in which he lives.—Independent.

# THE PACIFIC COAST.

BORING FOR WATER AND GAS IN CALIFORNIA.

The Steamer Alaskan Goes to Pieces Off Cape Blanco—The Rights of Sheriffs—Steamer Launched—Silver Discoveries

The Park hotel at Chico is ready for guests.

Santa Rosa has applied for a free mail delivery.

The Eleventh District Fair will be held at Quincy.

The land-jumping trouble at Felton will be amicably settled.

The building of a cannery at Ontario will receive \$3500 bounties.

Five saloons at Santa Cruz paid \$1000 each for license last week.

The Glen Ellen, Sonoma county, post-office is a money-order office.

The wheelmen have a tournament at Stockton on the Fourth of July.

Pasadena and Fresno will have free delivery postal service from July 1st.

Noted oarsmen are collecting at Tacoma, W. T., for the coming regatta.

Governor Waterman has been to Ukiah to select a site for the insane asylum.

Helena, M. T., sporting men won \$10,000 on the result of the Kentucky Derby.

J. M. Wallace, a mechanic at Seattle, was sandbagged and robbed at Tacoma last week.

The probabilities are that Kern county has voted to issue \$250,000 in bonds for improvements.

The saloon interest at Petaluma is to make a vigorous war against the High license ordinance.

Four cowboys killed four Zuni Indians near Wingate, A. T., last week. The cowboys are in prison.

A man supposed to be H. Lucas of Oswego, Or., was killed by the cars in South Portland last week.

The Fairhaven, a steamer to run between Tacoma and Bellingham Bay, has been launched at Tacoma.

D. L. Hackett, the missing editor of the Napa Reporter, is in St. Louis. His mind is evidently unsoiled.

The steamer City of Salem at Portland has been muled in the sum of \$3230 for carrying too many passengers.

Villard's object in the Oregon Transcontinental Railroad deal is to obtain control of the Northern Pacific.

Attorney-General Johnson has decided that the Oregon steamers must pay the quarantine tax at San Francisco.

Grain that was reported to be flat three days ago straightened up under the influence of the warm sunshine.

A man named Coroles lost a team and load of goods by trying to smuggle them into Mexico at Tia Juana, recently.

The Northern Pacific will open a road from Benton to Billing, M. T., which will open a rich section of the Territory.

Seattle is excited over the discovery of galena silver lodes on the line of the Seattle, Lake Shore and Eastern railroad.

Charles Shoemaker was killed by Michael Lauroona, who was carelessly handling a pistol at Sacramento last week.

The farmers are now surveying the field after the deluge of rain, and they think the benefit is greatly in excess of the loss.

Boring for water and gas is to begin very soon on the asylum grounds at Stockton, proposals for the work being advertised.

About one thousand song birds from the Hartz Mountains are on their way to Portland, Or., having left New York last week by rail.

Frank Cody, who was reported to have been killed and roasted by Apache Indians in Arizona, it seems was killed by three Mexicans.

Miss Maggie Quinn was thrown from a buggy and dragged a block at San Jose, last week. She was much bruised and it is feared was injured internally.

Two burglars were detected at work at Butte, M. T., last week, and one was killed. Before death he stated he was known in the West as Pittsburg Jack.

John Wilson, a stevedore at Portland, wants \$10,000 damages from the Oregon Improvement Company for injuries received while in the company's employ.

The schooner Rosie Olsen, which left Astoria on a ballast cruise in February, should have been heard from three weeks ago, and fears are entertained of her loss.

The contractors for building the big dam at the mouth of the San Felipe Canon, San Diego county, will have to go down 110 feet to get a solid rock foundation.

County Clerk W. J. Henley, of Esmeralda, Nev., has been removed by the Commissioners for malfeasance in office, and S. D. Rosenthal appointed to fill the vacancy.

The State's Attorney-General says that sheriffs have no right to retain the fees for escorting prisoners and insane patients prior to the passage of the law by the late Legislature.

It was discovered at Fresno last week that the wife and child of J. M. Wilcox, an attorney formerly of San Francisco, were in a starving condition, having tasted no food for three days.

The Mariposa County Supervisors have adopted Surveyor Harris' Yosemite short-line route, and ordered advertised proposals for the construction of the road and the bridge spanning Merced river.

The steamer Alaskan, owned by the O. R. & N. Co., which sailed from Portland on the 10th for San Francisco for repairs, went to pieces off Cape Blanco, on the 13th inst. She had a full complement of officers and crew—forty-four in all. Eight are reported saved.

Several women, the wives of laborers on the ranch of E. J. Baldwin at Santa Anna roughly handled, captured and delivered to the county officials an Indian who had criminally assaulted one of the women while she was going home after a visit a short distance away.

## FOREIGN FLASHES.

King Alexander to be Crowned in June—Emperor William Gives Audience to the Chinese Minister.

The Shah of Persia has started for St. Petersburg.

The report of the capture of Khartoum by the Egyptians is untrue.

The Greek Government is concluding a loan of 45,000,000 in London.

The attendance at the Paris Exposition thus far has averaged 71,000 daily.

The cash deficiency of the Melbourne Exposition is over a million dollars.

There is no improvement in the mental condition of the Empress of Austria.

The American delegates have arrived at Berlin to study the German river system.

William O'Brien, M. P., has obtained a writ against Lord Salisbury on a charge of libel.

The newest word in London is "omni-bus." It describes the river steamers and is a success.

An enormous landslide occurred at Spiesback, Switzerland, destroying cattle, villages and forests.

Duonovo, Director of Charities, will succeed the late Count Tolstoi as Russian Minister of the Interior.

Lord Lansdale says that he saw in the Arctic country a cataract 200 feet high and two and a half miles wide.

At the York, England, spring meeting Ring-master won the great northern handicap and 500 sovereigns.

Emperor William gave audience last week to the Japanese Minister of the Interior who is making a tour of Europe.

The Joneses are at the head of the English clergy list with 450 representatives, while the Smiths follow with 318.

Miss Sybil Sanderson appeared at the Paris Opera Comique in Esclarmonte last week, and her friends predicted great success.

Emperor Francis Joseph has paid Crown Prince Radolph's debts. They only amounted to the trifling sum of £480,000.

Housthalm, Jutland, has the world's biggest electric light. It is of 3,000,000 candle power, and has a range of twenty-six miles.

The Rothschilds have arranged for a Russian conversion loan of \$240,000,000 in conjunction with the Disconto Gesellschaft.

It costs the English government \$170,183 to keep the royal palaces in order last year, and \$445,065 for royal parks and gardens.

Some of the boulevardiers are wearing Eiffel Tower waistcoats, covered with figures of the great tower a couple of inches high.

It has been arranged that the young King Alexander of Serbia shall be crowned at the monastery of Zissa in the month of June.

Instead of encouraging emigration, as hitherto, the authorities of Ireland are discouraging it, the people are leaving the country so fast.

The authorities in Holland have decreed that women cannot serve on a School Board. In Sweden it has been decided that they can.

Ten thousand weavers employed in the cotton factories at Thizy, Department of Rhone, are on a strike. It is feared the strike will extend to Lyons.

T. P. O'Connor says that the Prince of Wales never pays a tailor bill. The advertisement his patronage affords is all the remuneration Poole wants.

In the British House of Commons a motion in favor of the disestablishment of the Church of Wales was recently rejected by a vote of 284 to 231.

Already a great deal of diplomacy and intrigue is said to be on foot in order to get the post of Post Laureate when Tennyson dies. The salary is £72 a year.

A rich bed of pure coal, computed to contain about 225,000,000 pounds, has been found at a place called Pendshakata, on the line of the Transcasian Railway.

Boulanger, who has hitherto been mostly ignored by London society, dined recently with Baroness Burdett-Coutts, various dukes and duchesses meeting him.

Nearly \$9,000,000 have been appropriated from time to time by the French Legislature for the Paris Exposition, and the buildings and parks occupy a space of nearly two hundred acres.

The death of King John of Abyssinia and the assumption of the throne by his rival, King Menelek of Shoa, promise to be of advantage to Italy in her efforts to secure a firmer foothold on the Red Sea littoral.

The street-car drivers who have been on a strike in Vienna, and who have finally succumbed, average about 60 cents in wages for a day beginning at 7 in the morning and ending at midnight or 1 a. m.

The London Times says: The Samoan Conference has come to an agreement in regard to the Land Commission question; also, regarding restriction on the sale of fire-arms and spirits to the natives. The election of a King is to be left to the Samoans.

Prominent clubs were raided in London last week and several Earls and Lords and Barons were among those found at play and arrested. The Field and the Adelphi Clubs were the principal places raided, and the stakes played for were high.

Young French priests will before long be liable to military service in France if the new Military bill goes through, as it is thought it will. It is alleged that thousands of young men enter the seminaries every year in order to avoid the army.

Merchants discovered during the recent Fair at Nizhnee-Novgorod, Central Russia, that the turquoises offered for sale by Persian traders were nearly all false. These rogues have been imposing paste upon customers the last six or seven years.

Emma Nevada has been detailing to a newspaper correspondent her operatic successes, and giving advice to her country-women who intend to become professional singers—the mode of life to follow and the required necessities to enable them to do so.

# EASTERN ITEMS.

AN AMERICAN BREWERY SYNDICATE ORGANIZED.

A Meeting of the Democratic National Committee—Woman's Amateur Walking Match—Chinese Theater in Chicago.

Secretary of War Proctor is in Chicago.

A Denver Scandinavian Club has 700 members.

A Chinese theater opened in Chicago on the 13th.

The protracted drought in Illinois has been broken.

Secretary Blaine's health has much improved lately.

Cigarettes are sold to ladies in Erie confectionery stores.

Buffalo Bill with his Wild West show has arrived at Paris.

Senator Brown of Georgia is recovering from a severe illness.

The great cycling tournament began at Chicago on the 13th.

The Delaware pear and peach crop promises to be large.

A woman's walking match began in New York last week.

General Simon Cameron had a slight hemorrhage last week.

Savannah is said to be flooded with counterfeit silver dollars.

Pat Killen draws the color line on a Peter Jackson, the sluggier.

Ex-Minister Phelps is to resume his duties as Professor at Yale.

Edward J. Gay, a Louisiana Congressman, is reported to be dying.

An American Brewery Syndicate has been organized in New York.

Bank-wrecker Fish has been released from the Auburn penitentiary.

Cincinnati capitalists will erect a large cotton factory at Huntsville, Ala.

The President and party had a cruise in the Chesapeake Bay on the 13th.

Sixteen Congressional districts will be contested in the coming Congress.

St. Louis proposes having a six-weeks' electrical exhibition in September.

Samuel C. Wright has been appointed superintendent of the mint at Carson.

New York paid for California cherries, last week, \$4 to \$5 for ten-pound boxes.

The new military post near Atlanta, Ga., will be known as Fort McPherson.

There are five banks and six newspapers in operation in Guthrie, Oklahoma.

Amateur oarsmen will hold the annual regatta at Pullman, Ill., August 8th and 9th.

The thirty-fourth session of the Southern Baptist convention has begun at Memphis.

A paper at Fort Myers, Fla., publishes fifteen solid columns of tax sales for one county alone.

A meeting of the Democratic National Committee in New York has been called for June 12th.

John Allen and E. H. Platt are going to ride on horseback from New York to San Francisco.

The amount of wheat stored in Western elevators is less by 13,000,000 bushels than last year.

The Michigan Legislature has refused to pass a bill providing for the inspection of beef on the hoof.

The mystery attending the disappearance of Dr. Cronin, at Chicago, has not yet been cleared away.

The eleven grain-elevators of St. Louis have formed a trust to put an end to competition in that city.

Nathan Corwith, senior, head of the lead house at Chicago, which failed last fall, is at the point of death.

An explosion of fire-damp at the Toms Run coal mines, near Pittsburg, killed four Hungarians on the 13th.

Pittsburg, Penn., is enjoying a marriage boom. Sixty persons took out marriage licenses in one day recently.

Legal means have been commenced to secure a receiver for the Electric Sugar Refining Company at New York.

It is estimated that fully \$750,000 was spent for drinks at the New York bars each day during the celebration.

Colonel Robert H. Taylor, one of the best known and oldest republicans of Texas, died near Bonham recently.

E. H. Jertberg, of the New York Olympic Club, ran a mile in 4:30:15 last week. This is the best indoor record.

A party of Eastern capitalists will expend \$75,000 exploring for natural gas in Starke and Marshall counties, Ind.

Morris J. Blaine killed his wife, 8-year-old daughter and himself at Cincinnati recently. Jealousy prompted the crime.

Robson and Cane appeared together in New York for the last time last week. Each had complimentary words for the other.

Judge Henry A. Foster, of New York, is dead, aged 90 years. He was the oldest living ex-Senator of the United States.

The Italian government refuses to surrender two of its subjects accused of having committed a double murder in Pennsylvania.

There is a stampede from Deadwood to new gold fields in the Black Hills, about forty miles from Deadwood. The fields are said to be very rich.

The revenue officers have captured some fifteen persons and destroyed several stills among the moonshiners in McDowell county, W. Va.

British Minister Pancofote attended a circus at Washington last week with the thermometer at nearly 100 deg. and seemed to enjoy the show.

The Mexican Secretary of State, Mariacel, has ordered investigations to be made into the cases of the three Americans imprisoned at Piedras Negras.

The cottage of Charles G. Franklyn of New York, at Elberon, in which President Garfield died, and the cottage hotel known as the Elberon, will be sold at public auction.

## HOME AND FARM.

The Care of Horses—Feed for Breeding Sows—Fruit Culture—Handsome Picture Frames—Notes.

April and May are the best months for hatching.

Cooked rice, fed cold, is good for diarrhoea in chickens.

Don't feed sulphur to young chickens—it produces leg weakness.

The newer the butter the quicker the sale and the higher the price.

The pigs should be fed to secure as nearly all their droppings as possible to the manure heap or fields, and not to the wash of the streams.

Every woman should start a formidable rebellion against open setting of milk in pans, either in water or air, and against working butter three times.

Clover hay, cut up about an eighth of an inch, mixed with bran, and scalded, makes a capital breakfast for the fowls, and one that will tell wonderfully on the egg basket.

Manure the quince tree more frequently and heavier than any other; keep the soil loose with an annual dressing of coal ashes and salt, and give thorough, but shallow cultivation.

A horse that is naturally courageous may be made cowardly by abuse. If he often receives blows the fear of them is uppermost, and any unknown noise is imagined to be a coming hurt, to escape which is an uncontrollable impulse.

The high winds shake young trees severely, and if the ground is very wet the trees are liable to be blown over. A stake should be used for holding young trees until the summer season opens, or until the trees become firmly rooted.

Old pasture fields are usually full of weeds which have crowded the grass out. To utilize such pastures turn sheep on them. The sheep will eat the young weeds as well as the grass, and greatly assist in destroying the pests. In the fall the soil can be turned under and reseeded with less danger of the weeds again appearing.

Handsome picture frames may be made at home, by gluing ears of rye or oats, tiny shells, beans or acorns, upon a simple wooden foundation. Then coat the frame and ornament with white paint. When this is thoroughly dry, cover with metal paint, either gold or bronze, and if well arranged the effect will be most satisfactory.

Young bulls of the improved breeds are sold at a very low figure compared with their real value, and farmers who have dairy herds can grade up their stock at a very low cost by securing the males when they are young. Heifers are high, as they are in greater demand by those who do not object to paying good prices for superior stock.

It is common practice with many farmers to delay seeding till the ground is settled and frosts are over, when, unless the season be quite wet, the seed will not germinate; or, if it start, it is very liable to be killed by drought in June, before the germ has sufficient strength to resist it, hence a failure, which early seeding would have avoided.

Guineas do not usually commence laying until late, but after they once begin will lay very steadily. Like turkeys, they prefer to hide out their nests, and will need to be looked after if the eggs are secured fresh. As with turkeys, ducks and geese, the first eggs should be set under hens. More eggs and more poultry will be secured if this plan is followed.

The Delaware grape succeeds in nearly all sections, but is not as hardy as the Concord. The latter is the favorite market variety, but its sale is greatly injured by the Ives' scolding, which is sent to market before it is ripe, thus creating a distrust against the Concord, which is really an excellent grape, but strongly resembling the Ives. The Clinton is an excellent late grape, and produces well in this section.

It has been found that a ton of hay absorbs in its growth thirty pounds of nitrogen, worth \$4 80; forty pounds of potash, \$2, and fourteen pounds of phosphoric acid, worth \$1 12. Therefore each ton of hay shipped from the farm takes with it \$7 92 worth of these three elements, which must be replaced or the land will be weakened by just this sum. It does not pay to sell hay at \$8 per ton. Better feed where grown and sell in the form of beef, pork, butter or milk.

Plum cakes: Take one cup of butter, two cups of brown sugar, yolks of three eggs, white of two eggs, half a cup of milk, half a cup of dark molasses, half a teaspoonful of soda, half a pound of raisins, stoned and chopped, half a teaspoonful of cream of tartar, half a pound of currants, two tablespoonfuls of a fruit syrup, four cups of flour, two tablespoonfuls of mixed spices. If not dark enough, add a little melted chocolate. Bake in small tins, and frost part of them with the remaining white of egg.

A correspondent makes inquiries regarding millet and Hungarian grass. They are very similar in appearance, but the millet grows higher and affords but one cutting, while the Hungarian grass can be cut every five weeks if the soil is rich. They are summer crops, and are not usually sown until May. The hay from millet and Hungarian grass is highly relished by all classes of stock, and the yield is usually heavy.

The ground should be well manured, harrowed fine and ten quarts of seed per acre sown, or even more if a thick growth is desired.

Food for breeding sows should be carefully prepared. There is no better food for breeding sows than skim milk with wheat bran. There is very little fat in either, yet such is the appetite of a breeding sow that she will fatten rapidly if given all she can eat of either of these. But the pigs thus nourished before birth will be strong and vigorous, and what fat the sow has will not be in any danger of making her nervous or feverish.

If a supply of beets and mangel wurtzels have been provided they will be worth more than grain to feed to breeding sows as to cooling diet for those disposed to lay on too much fat. No other kinds of root is eaten by pigs of any age so greedily as are beets and mangels. As a part of the supply even for the fattening animals they are almost indispensable. The exclusive grain feeding of fattening hogs is very bad for their digestion, and if the pig is made sick while preparing for the butcher it is hardly to be wondered at that this pork will give dyspepsia to those who eat it.

# PORTLAND MARKET.

THE CHERRY AND STRAWBERRY CROP DAMAGED BY RAINS.

Wheat Remains Dull and Inactive—Fruits and Vegetables Meet With Ready Sale at Good Prices—Wool Very Dull.

The heavy rains during the week have proved detrimental to the abundant crop of strawberries and cherries, but no complaints are heard from the farmers down the valley. The local merchandise markets are a trifle dull, and wheat makes no favorable signs to holders. In groceries, sugars have advanced 1/8c, while coffees are very firm. Provisions are steady at quotations. There is no change in dairy produce and poultry. The wool and hop market continue dull and inactive. The wheat market is slightly lower. Former quotations for feed and hay are fairly maintained. We quote:

GROCERIES.