A Brief Roview of Its Many Advantages and the Present Situation.

MR. EDITOR :-

Your readers will pardon me if I give a few observations on the present condition of affairs in Union county. There are a number of forces at work that are agitating the minds of the people of our county, and well they one of the finest in the south. It may.

If the people are enterprising enough, and I believe they are, there is no reason that ours should not be one of the first counties in the state. It is the opinton of the writer that Union county has greater and more varied resources than any other in the state. Some of our resources are the following: The raising of grain, such as wheat, cats, barley and rye; of fruit, the most important of which are apples, pears, plums, prunes, and all the small fruits; of hay, which is produced in great abundance. Besides these productions we have great mineral wealth, large bodies of timber and into a sort of lazy state after being excellent water powers.

Our water powers are the Grande Ronde river, Catherine, Eagle and Pine creeks, besides numerous other smaller streams.

Our bodies of timber are on the Eagle creek and Blue mountains, the finest body of timber in the Blue mountains being north and west of Elgin, remain yet untouched.

Our mineral wealth lies in the Eagle creek mountains. At Sanger the C. T. Bradley Mining Co, with a ten stamp mill, have an out put of \$70,000 The buildings here are of more recent per month. The Oregon Gold Mining Co. at Cornucopia have in the Red Jacket a mine that probably could not be bought for half a million dollars. And other ledges in the same district that are hardly developed into mines have standing offers of from tion. It has recovered, partially, but \$25,000 to \$50,000.

Ours is also a stock raising country. While we do not raise as many cattle as formerly, the cattle men have turned their attention to fine stock. Some of our farmers are turning their attention to raising hogs on a large scale. The production of wool is no small enterprise. And our horses! I'll venture the assertion that there are more thoroughbred horses in Union county than in any other county in Eastern Oregon.

All these resources are the making of a rich and prosperous county.

The first thing the people of this county need is cheaper transportation of their produce to tide waters, or what is the same thing, to a better market. They have now within their reach this much needed competing line of transportation in the proposed extension of the Oregon and Washington Territory railroad. One railroad is to a great extent a detriment to a country, while two are a benefit if they do not pool their interests and thus virtually become one. The benefits to be derived from the building of the O. & W. T. road to Union are various. It will enhance the value of real estate out side of the towns, it is safe to say, one-third, while town property in most of the towns will be doubled and probably tripled in value. Farmers will realize from four to eight cents per bushel for wheat and from three to five dollars per ton on hay more than they do now. These two items alone would pay the subsidy in two or three years and then stand as a lasting profit from that time on. The indications are that Union would be a terminus for only a short time and that the O. & W. T. would push on to Boise City to connect with the Chicago & Northwestern and thus give two trans-continental lines. Another benefit would be the increase in the taxable property of our county and thus lighten the burden of taxation, which we are thankful to say is much lighter than in some of our neighboring counties. Another matter that is stirring the people to some extent, although of much less importance than the proposed railroad, is the county seat question. The most important partof this question for the tax-payers to consider is the liability, in the event of the re-location, of throwing the county deep into debt. Should La Grande put up a bond it is no better Oregon, on Apr 12, 1889, viz: than their word since it could not be forced in the courts as is shown by a parallel case tested in the courts of Iowa. The act submitting the re-location prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of, said land, viz: provides that the county court shall appropriate not more than \$\$25,000 and a tax of not more than 21 mills shall be levied for the purpose of build-ing county buildings, ANNUALLY. Do you see the indebtedness that that leads to? I believe the tax-payers will see and understand this and say will see and understand this and say by their votes that the county seat shall remain where it is for the pres-elaimant. shall remain where it is for the present. L C. SOME.

Letter from Italy. NAPLES, (Italy.) Jan. 20, 1889.

EDITOR OREGON SCOUT :---A volcanic shimmer seems to grow

with the breeze this morning. It is too near the huge volcano of history to be pleasant. One can hardly feel safe for being afraid of an eruption. Naples is a beautiful city. The bat is spreads away in silvery sheets for miles and miles. Some of the littleislands near the shore break off in abrupt and ragged crags. The water is bluer here around the dark little elifis than in other places.

Fruits of every southern description grow in abundance, and the place bears a kind of queer feeling. Its history is cracked with earthquakes. Its name almost re-echoes a volcanic groan. It is a pity that such a country should be the victim of such savage disasters.

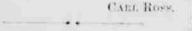
People here are very lazy. Even the energetic American tourists grow around among the sombre ruins and

the towering peaks of Naples. Business grows livlier with the day, and at noon the streets swarm with men in carts, women on foot, and children in most every kind of conveyance.

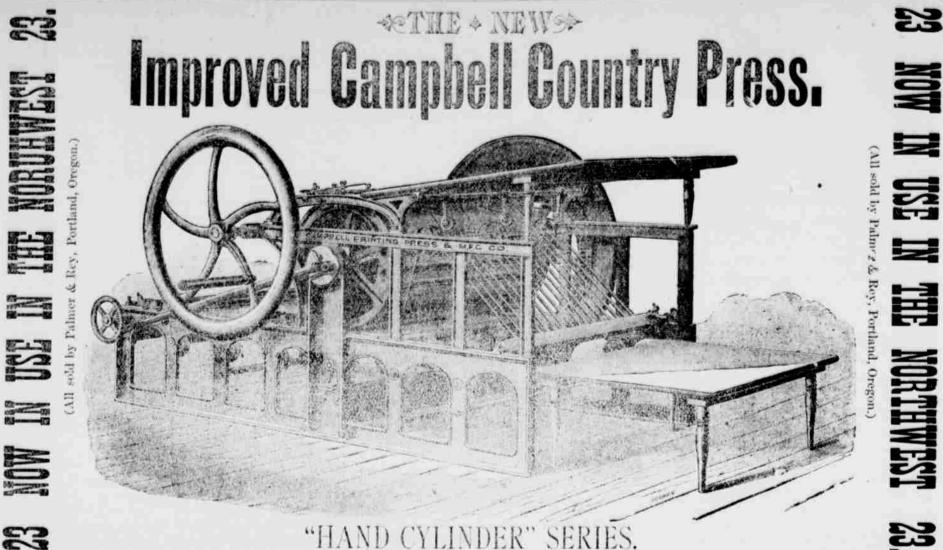
The Baboli gardens are like Central tionalites find their way to this city. them are pitiful looking specimens. construction. Things do not bear that aspect of ancient greatness that hangs around most Italian towns.

It was only a few years ago that a fearful earthquake shook the entire valley of Naples from its very foundasome remaining traces are still to be found.

Mt Vesuvius is the place to which Sparticus, the Roman gladiator, and his escaped companions, retreated when pursued by the irate emperor. Here amid the sulphuric ashes, and the heated bowlders of this seething went to nurse their first-born dreams of freedom. It was a bold strike, but they were soon overcome and died fighting for their own freedom, and not for the amusement of a beastly ruler. How many a manly strike has been made for liberty in the southern fields and among the bonny scenes of Italy, and how many of them have been stifled ere they were realized?



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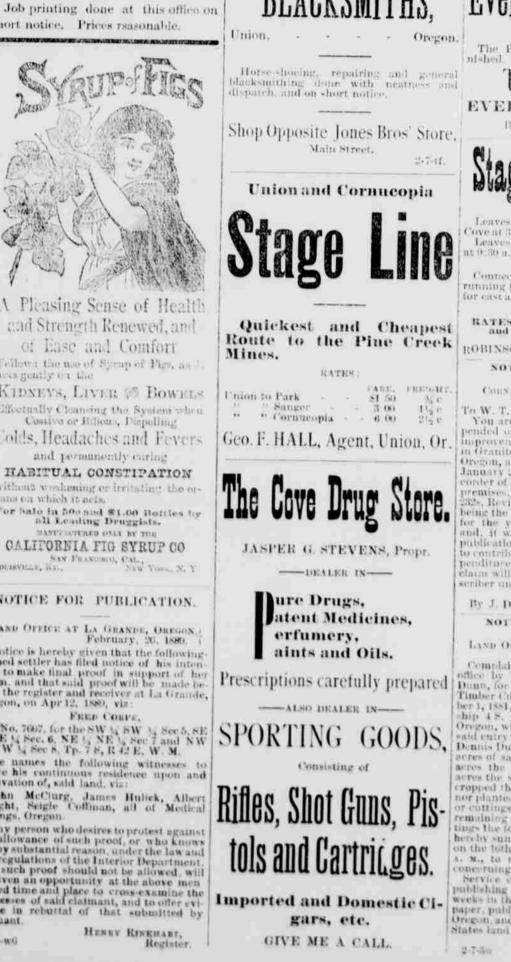
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NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION. LAND OFFICE AT LA GEANDE. OREGON,

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No Chine seconds employed, and everys thing tread and clean. The Public Patronage Solicited. MESS M. WOLKATH, Propr. Estray Notice. This is to CERTIFY THAT ON THE took up at his place of residence, on the sundridge in Island provinct. Union Courts Estray Notice.

SERVED

One tay mare, three years old, about fif-teen hands high; star on forchead; branded on right shoulder, but not discernable. 2.7

One bay grading, two years old, about fourteen hands high; lef, hind foor white; branded on the left shoulder, but not dis-

dernable. Appraised at §20 One hay gelding: two cears old, about four-teen hands high; right hind foot white; branded on the left shoulder, but not dis-

above described estray minute, but not dis-ecruable. Approxed at \$30, I hereby certify that I appraised the above described estray minutes at the amounts following each separately described amount, and that said appraisement was made this lifth day of January, 189 The 100 Yrs

Justice of the Peace for I-land Precinct. E. JONES. Union County, Oregon:

27.43

Notice!

LAND OFFICE AT LA GRANDE, OREGON,] February 12, 1889,

COMPLAINT HAVING BEEN EN against Ellt Miller for abandoning his The philine of the first average for planted the sector of this point of the first field of the first field of the first pression of the sector of the sect A. M., to restorted allegest failure. Service of this notice will be made by publishing the same for four consecutive ment. Service of this notice will be made weeks in the Ournow Scott, a wockly news-paper, published at Union, Union County Oregon, and by posting notices as in United States land cases. J. T. OUTHOUSE, A. M. SMITH. I hereby certify that I have this day ap-prated at Union, Union County issues as in United States land cases. J. T. OUTHOUSE, I hereby certify that I have this day ap-prated at Union, Union County I hereby certify that I have this day ap-prated at Union, Union County I hereby certify that I have this day ap-prated at Union, Union County I hereby certify that I have this day ap-prated the above described estray steer at its.m, ou this 15th day of Jan, 1880. T. E. JONES. Justice of the Peace for Island City Prec't.

Jan. 30, 1889. Notice is hereby given that the follow

Hd. No. 3240, for the SW $_{14}$ Sec 31, Tp. 7 s $_{\rm R}$ 46 E. W M, and All Hours 25 Cts.

ALVIN TARTAR.

EDWIN B. GAYLORD, Hd. No. 2501. for the SE 14 SE 14 Sec 23, NE 14 NE 14 Sec 26, and W 12 NW 14 Sec 25, Tp 7 8, R 45, E W M, and JAMES H. HOOPISCARNER, Hd. 2435, for the E 12 NW 14 and W 12 NE 14 Sec 26, Tp, 7 8, R 45, E W M, They name the following witnesses to prove their continuous residence upon and calityation of, said land, viz: Alvin Tartar, 8, 8, Prindell, J. L. Hoop-

Think is you characterized entry animals, to with one bay mare and cold. Solid mare is about fourteen and a half bands high shoulder, and appraised at \$55. One bay mare, three years old about \$6. The shoulder is the stress of the interior Department, why such proof should not be allowed, will be given an opportunity at the above men-tioned time and place to cross-examine the witnessee of said claimants, and to offer evidence in rebuilt of that submitted by claimant.

HENRY RINEHART. Register.

Estray Notice.

TAKEN UP, by the undersigned, living about 8 miles northeast of Elgin. Union county, Oregon, on the 2nd day of February, 1889, one cream color horse, 8 old or more, branded [3] on left stiffle. years

The above described animal was apprais-ed at \$30.00 by J. R. Eohuson, J. P., on the 13th day of February, 1889.

A. RYSDAM. I, A. Rysdam, being first duly sworn, say that I am the taker up of the above de-scribed animal, and that I posted the same according to law, this 13th day of Februarv, 18-9.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15 h day of February, 1889, J. R. Johnson, J. P.

Estray Notice.

AKEN UP, by the undersigned, living about 6 miles southeast of Elgin, Union unity, Oregon, this 5th day of Dec. 1888. one sorrel filly, 2 years old past, a little un-der medium size, no preceptible brands or marks.

The above described animal was appraised at \$25.00 by J. R. Johnson, J. P. on the oth day of Feb 1889. I. A. R. Tuttle, being first duly sworn

say I am the taker up of the above described animat, and that I posted the above described ding to law, on the 9th day of Feb. 1889. A, R. TUTTLE. Subscribed and sworn to before me this

oth day of Feb. 1889. J. R. JOHNSON, J. P.

TAKEN UP.

I. G. W. Smith, have taken up, at my place of residence near Island City, on Dec. 29 1888, one steer described as follows: