UNION, OREGON.

EXILES' BEGGING SONG.

A Touching Incident of Life on the Great Siberian Road.

I shall never forget the emotions roused in me by this song when I heard it for the first time. We were citting, one cold, raw, autumnal day, in a dirty post station on the great Siberian road, waiting for horses. Suddenly my attention was attracted by a peculiar, low-pitched, quavering sound which came to us from a distance, and which, although made apparently by human voices, did not resemble any thing that I had ever before heard. It was not singing, nor chanting, nor wailing for the dead, but a strange blending of all three. It suggested vaguely the confused and commingled sobs, moans and entreaties of human beings who were being subjected to torture, but whose sufferings were not acute enough to seek expression in shricks or high-pitched cries. As the sound came nearer we went out into the street in front of the station-house and saw approaching a chained party of about a hundred bare-headed convicts, who, surrounded by a corden of soldiers, were marching slowly through the settlement singing the "exiles' begging song." No attempt was made by the singers to pitch their voices in harmony or to pronounce the words in unison; there were no pauses or rests at the ends of the lines; and I could not make out any distinctly marked rhythm. The singers seemed to be constantly breaking in upon one another with slightly modulated variations of the same produced was that of a rude fugue or of a funeral chant, so arranged as to be sung like a round or catch by a all following a certain scheme of vocalization, and taking up by turns the same dreary, wailing theme. The words were as follows:

> Have pity on us. O our fathers! Don't forget the unwilling travelers, Don't forget the long-imprisoned Feed us, O our fathers-help us! Feed and help the poor and needs! Have compassion, O our fathers! Have compassion, O our mothers! For the sake of Christ, bave mercy On the prisoners—the shut-up ones! Behind walls of stone and gratings, Behind oaken doors and padlocks, Behind bars and locks of iron, We are held in close confinement. We have parted from our fathers, From our mothers, We from all our kin have parted, We are prisoners; Pity us, O. our fathers!

the jingling and clashing of chains, you will have a faint idea of the yards.
"Miloserdnaya," or exiles' begging Repr gong. Rude, artless and inharmonmournful and depressing. It seemed to be the half-articulate expression of all the grief, the misery, and the de- passed by the House. spair that had been felt by generations of human beings in the etapes, the forwarding prisons and the mines.

As the party marched slowly along the muddy street between the lines of gray log houses, children and peasant women appeared at the doors with their hands full of bread, meat, eggs, or other articles of food, which they put into the caps or bags of the three or four shaven-headed convicts who acted as alms-collectors. The jingling of chains and the wailing voices of the exiles grew gradually fainter and fainter as the party passed up the street, and when the sounds finally died away in the distance and we turned to re-enter the post station, I felt a strange sense of dejection, as if the day had suddenly grown colder, darker, and more dreary, and the cares and sorrows of life more burdensome and oppressive. -George Kennan, in Century.

LAUGHTER AND WRINKLES.

Curious Observations Made by a Clever

London Physician. A London physician has recently been making a study of wrinkles. Says the doctor: "It is customary to say that wrinkles come from worrying, but the truth is that most of them territory. come from laughing. This is rather paradoxical, I must admit, but I have to laugh is just as important as te know how when to do it. If you skin will work loose in time, and wrinkles will form in exact accordance with what kind of laugh you shall islands. have. The man who always wears a smirk will have a series of semi-circular wrinkles covering his cheeks.

"When a gambler who has been accustomed to suppressing his feelings laughs a deep line forms on each side per of his mouth. In time this line extends to the chin and assumes the shape of a half moon. A cadaverous person with a waxlike skin is very apt been introduced in Congress, and with a pistol and secured \$10. Afterto have two broadly marked wrinkles, claim that it will protect the Cana- ward he attempted to hold up his one running up from the jaw and the dian forests from American invaders, mother but she called the police. He other under the eye. These meet at It is provided that no raft of logs or shot two policemen before he surright angles at the cheek bone and timber sight be brought into or taken rendred. look as though they formed a knot at out of any harbor or port of the Unitthe apex. The scholar's wrinkles ed States, or brought into or upon any The work of taking apart the old return. He went to Honolulu, but form on his brow, while the scheming of the great lakes, from any part of politician's come round his eyes, where | Canada. they look for all the world like the nstonishing crop of wrinkles I ever saw, save on an elephant."—London

Tit-Bits. spokes of a wheel. Some of the peo-

FROM WASHINGTON.

THE PRESENT OUTLOOK REGARD- OLD LIBBY PRISON TO BE REMOVED INHUMAN TREATMENT OF PRISON-ING GERMAN INTERFERENCE.

Report of Mexican Outrages Unfounded-More Bills for Territorial Admission.

International money orders have been increased from \$50 to \$10fi.

Charges of bribery were made in the Senatorial contest in Minnesota. The Senate has adopted the sugar

bounty amendment to the tariff bill. run by electricity. The Lord Mayor of London gave a banquet last week in honor of Mr. on the ice last week.

Phelps, the American ambassador. The Secretary of State has received a cable from the consul at Colon, saying that affairs on the Isthmus are Peking has been burned. quiet.

The English cabinet disclaims cooperation with the United States regarding the present misunderstanding with Germany.

Vice President-elect Morton has leased the residence of Alex Graham Bell, at Washington, and will occupy it for the next four years.

The supreme court has decided that a broker who fails to obey the instructions of his principal in a stock transaction, is liable for damages.

The United States District Court, at Balimore, in a recent decision, says her daughter will be sent to Gotha to that the law of civil rights must be interpreted by public opinion.

Senator Dolph has presented in the numbers are reported off the coast Senate a petition of sixty-eight citi- near San Diego. zens of Bellevue, Idaho, praying for the enactment of prohibition laws.

The War department has been in- mons are too long. formed that rapid progress is being made by the contractors in supplying the Whitechapel fiend have been perslow, melancholy air, and the effect heavy guns and armor-plate forgings, petrated in Jamaica. and rapid firing guns.

The Department of State is informed that the Japanese government | ret valley, Asia Minor. hundred male voices, each independent has abolished the export duty on of the others in time and melody, but drugs, woven goods, timber, cereals, born in London will be demolished, to spirits, beasts, fuel, etc.

Dispatches have been received at the State department from the Amer- the largest ever made, and will apican minister at Berlin in regard to proximate 7,500,000 bales. the Samoan question. Their contents are withheld from the public.

A late dispatch to a French journal from Zanzibar says an American sailing vessel, bound from Zanzibar to Madagascar, was fired on by a German

vessel. One of her masts was broken. United States Consul Willard, at Guaymas, Mexico, has sent a dispatch to the State department denying the report that a number of American citizens had been killed by the Indians teen feet in four hours, last week, and in Sonora.

Many leading Senators and Repre-If you can imagine these words, half sentatives of all parties scout the idea during the centennial celebration of sung, half chanted, slowly, in broken of a war between the United States the French revolution next summer. for the murder of his brother last May, time and on a low key, by a hundred and Germany. Nevertheless the armvoices, to an accompaniment made by ament and equipment of war ships James G. Blaine, jr., has been studyis being pushed at the various navy

Representative Springer will introduce in the House another omnibus ious as the appeal for pity was, I had | bill, providing an enabling act for the never in my life heard any thing so admission of Arizona, Idaho and Wyoming. The bill embodies all the features of the omnibus bill recently

Petitions, said to contain the signatures of 14,174,734 persons, were filed to nine seconds. in the Senate at Washington last week, praying for the passage of Senator Blair's sunday rest bill, and all dropped dead at Wilkesbare, Penn., of were prepared, bill and all, by the apoplexy, last week.

William Johnson while t Women's Christian Temperance Union.

The conferress on the bill to amend the interstate commerce law upon three amendments of importance agree, with the exception that the uniform clasifications for all rail discharged from the asylum for in-

A letter from the Secretary of the Interior in response to a Senate resowhat part the citizens of Washington Territory and Idabo took in volunteer service to suppress the Nez Per-

schools of Utah, for the year 1888, says the taxation in the territory for school purposes is in insufficient. And that the leaders of the Mormon church are actively pushing the scheme to establish Mormon denominational schools in each county in the

Congressman Morrow says his views of the Samoan affair are positive, and only been convinced after the most that the statu quo at the time the repcareful investigation. To know how resentatives of the United States, Gerstored, and this would necessitate the entire surroundings, laugh with the sides of your face the replacement of King Malietoa in the

Arminta Gardner, of Union county, has been placed in the insane asylum at Salem. She is but sixteen years old and has been a mother for the Shepley, of Helena, and John Cronin, past fifteen months. The author of New York, which took place at lishing communications from convicts of his nose and runs to the upper cor- named Wiggins, and is serving a ten brutal affair. Cronin was knocked in- human treatment of prisoners in that years' sentence for the outrage.

The Canadian lumbermen are re-

Potatoes are a drug in the market

MISCELLANEOUS.

INTACT TO CHICAGO.

Novel Scheme for Coast Defence-The An Ohio Murderess too Depraved for the Gallows-A Remarkable Well Near Pittsburg-Fruit of the Dime Novel to Boston

> General Payne has sold the yacht Volunteer.

The wife of the Czar of Russia has become insane.

A threshing machine in England is Teams crossed over the Mississippi

All the American war ships will soon be ready for sea.

A portion of the imperial palace at The Mormon settlers in Minnesota

are selling out and going to Utah. Oranges are now being moved in Florida in bulk, the same as potatoes. The Mah li's followers are said to have made a saint of General Gordon,

At the Paris exposition this year there will be a band of 1200 musi-

reported to the House judiciary committee. The bodies of Mme. di Murska and

be cremated. Shoals of black cod in enormous

A Wichita, Kan., clergyman has been asked to resign because his ser

Three murders similar to those of Three hundred houses were de-

stroyed by an earthquake in the Saba-The house in which Lord Byron was

enlarge a draper's shop. The cotton crop this oear will be

A Paris letter states that the whole of DeLesseps' fortune disappeared m

the Panama canal scheme.

The Kansas house has passed the senate resolution favoring the opening of Oklahoma for settlement. It cost a Nebraska county nearly

\$3000 to run the poor farm last year. There were but two paupers. The St. Lawrence river rose thir-

submerged the wharves of Montreal. There is apprehension of trouble

During the past two months Mrs. ing hard for her debut on the profes-

sional stage.

A young physician of Fall River, Mass., is laid up with a disease of the road enterprises in that vicinity the tongue, attributed to excessive cigarette smoking.

On December 1, three strong earthquakes were felt in Iquique, Peru, with an intermission of only from five to the lake, is \$1,500,000.

Dr. J. Mille Jenkin, who correctly located the bullet in Garfield's body,

A dispatch from Sydney, N. S. W., says the German gunboat Olga has received the whole charge in the side taken Malietoa, ex-king of Samoa, to oi the head, killing him instantly. the Marshall islands.

William Pierce, probably the oldest House members recede from the one convict in New York in point of requiring the commissioners to adopt continual penal servitude, has been sane criminals.

A rocking stone in New Marllution, says there is not on the files that, notwithstanding it weighs many of his department anything to show tons, the pressure of a single finger is sufficient to move it about an inch.

The Canadian Knights of Labor are seeking to secure the exclusion of foreign labor from the Dominion, and de-The report of the commissioner of mand that the government pay no more money to secure immigration.

> Joaquin Miller has finished the novel he was to write, as his contribution to the literary syndicate. It is entitled "The Buried River." He was engaged but six days in its com-

A remarkable well has just been struck at Pittsburg, Penn. It produces at one and the same time pure, cold water, salt water and a flow of many and England met, must be regas that when ignited illumines the

The Empress of Germany cannot tion of her eldest boy.

The prize fight between Frank her ruin, and also of her insanity, is Missoula Friday, was a remarkably sible and seriously injured.

At Boston Sunday George Gretzenjoicing over a measure which has gar, aged twenty, held up his father moved forthwith.

THE PACIFIC COAST.

ERS IN A PENITENTIARY.

Mrs Langtry's Importation of Blooded Stock-The Lake Washington Canal-Survey of Reservations A Brute's Deserts.

Fresno, California, has the railroad

Numerous burglaries are reported from interior town in California.

The smoking of opium by the white people of Spokane Falll is increasing. The rediscovery of the lost Penhachapi mine in Arizona is announced.

Articles of incorporation have been filed by the Drain & West Coast Telegraph company.

The Southern Pacific is believed to be building into San Diego behind the Ocean Beach and Delmar railroad.

Reports from the Harqua Hala mines in Arizona are now discouraging, and many prospectors are return-Charles Lumsteller was arrested at

Port Townsend last week, charged with the murder f his wife in Minne-A new naturalization bill has been An examination of the great regis-

ter of San Diego gives promise of evidence of fraud of a sensational char-The leading men in New Mexico say that the Territory is more in need

of public schools than State govern-Arlee, chief of the Flathead Indians, proposes to inaugurate important reforms on the reservation among the

tribes. The bill to remove the capital of Arizona from Prescott to Phoenix passed the Territorial council Thurs-

W. B. Reynolds, of Healdsburg, has been appointed inspector of Chinese for the Coast, as provided by the

Scott law. Mrs. Langtry has purchased an imported thoroughbred stallion and four imported brood mares, for her Califor-

The police of Spokane Falls made a Chinamen.

There is great difficulty in landing provisions on Destruction island to supply the men building the lighthouse there.

The mail service on route from times a week.

died in the county jail at Virginia

ceming season. nal from Lake Washington to the clover will come out moist and green, while searching for another missing

Miss Nellie Reach, who was so frightfully stabbed by an unknown man at her home near Colton, Cali-

discharge a gun at Hillsboro, Friday,

The grand jury of Elko county, Nevada, calls upon the Elko delegation to the legislature to vote against the lottery bill contemplated by that body. avidity.

Resolutions were adopted at a massmeeting held at North Yakima, last be one of the difficulties this winter two hostile camps. She is a Knight or week, urging the Governor to call a as usual. The troughs become iceborough, Mass., is so nicely balanced constitutional convention to adopt a bound and the soft food freezes rap-State constitution.

The Pullman palace car company has acquired control of all parlor car companies doing business in this in the troughs. If you have no arcountry, with the exception of the rangement for warming water, try the Wagner, which is used on the Vander- plan of a Western farmer, who heats bilt lines.

supposed German, about sixty years using a boiler or steam-pipe, and if of age, was found near San Rafael, there is a large number of animals it California, last week, in a tree, about will pay to do so. fifteen feet from the ground. A raised umbrella was above the body.

About \$40,000 of the \$50,000 required for the establishment of a watch factory at Otay, San Diego county, which a company of Illinois capitalists have been talking of starting at that place, has been subscribed.

Surveyor General Green, pursuant position he was so unjustly removed use the imperial crown on her coat of to instructions from the land departby the German agents sent to the Mar- arms, but must be content with the in- ment at Washington, has posted nosignia of the Queen of Prussia. This tices calling for bids for the survey of is the latest token of the filial affect the Blackfoot, Fort Belknap and Fort belief by this process. Peck Indian reservations in northern Montana.

> in the penitentiary concerning the ininstitution. If the charges are true the prison authorities should be're-

Jacob Wilkerson, the colored man for forty-five years, for the murder of yards. a woman in San Francisco, was pardoned in 1876 on the condition that Libby prison is to go to Chicago he would leave the State and never structure is now going on in Rich- returned a few days ago, and was mond, Va, and as the bricks and recognized by the police and warned beams are displaced they are num- to leave. He was arrested Thursday bered so that the building can be put night on the charge of drunkenness,

AGRICULTURAL.

A PLAN FOR THE RECLAMATION OF PEAR AND PEACH TREES.

The Effect of Too Much Pepper in the Fowl's Food-Bisulphide of Carbon as an Antiseptic-A Model Barn-yard.

Very cold weather does not injure

The flower-bed for the next year may be made very rich by scattering the sweepings of the poultry-house 3640c per sack, sweet 120cc per lb. over it. Soapsuds may also be well. utilized by throwing them on the flower beds.

Sun-dried apples 4@5c per lb, factory slic d 8c, factory plums 7@9c, Oregon prunes 7@9c, pears 9@10c, peaches 8@10c, raisins \$2@2.25 per box, Cali ornia figs

to sprout while in the cellar it indicates that they are kept too warm. They should keep cool enough to remain in a dormant condition until spring. Sprouting injures them.

The object of the farmer in feeding animals through the winter should be for profit. Feeding stock to gain a profit from is a nice point, and requires study and attention. It is not enough to feed a sufficient quantity, but the feed must be of such a nature as is best for accomplishing the object of feeding.

Bisulphide of carbon is one of the best and cheapest antiseptics and insecticides. Already more than 8,000,-000 pounds of it are used annually to dressed 7@75, veal 6@ Sc. check the ravages of phyloxera, the scourge of European vineyards. Bisulphide of carbon has an extremely offensive odor, and is highly inflammable and explosive.

Feeding pepper often to fowls as a regular appetizer is a bad practice. Although a very little will do no harm, yet the continued use of the condiment is liable to cause liver complaint. Warm feed tends to have the same French artist, lives in Boston and stimulating effect without possessing earns a modest living as a sculptor. the injurious qualities of the cayenne.

The only way to make roosts is to make them on a movable frame, that one. He was the first man to run a may be taken out of doors, there to canal boat on the Newcastle (Pa.) be scalded with boiling water in which | canal. is a little crude carbolic acid. Make the roosts all on a level and not more ter's school, Farmington, Conn., are a raid last Thursday on the opium dens than two feet high, thereby prevent daughter of James G. Blaine, a niece of that city, and captured twenty-five ing much quarreling and the bumble of the late ex-President Arthur and a

The kind of feeding that keeps a lot of pigs or stockers from three to six months without grain is a total loss of grain; also, a loss of time in the only twelve years old, and he has maturing of the animals. That is Hillsboro to Portland, commencing shiftless feeding that carries a lot of February 1, has been increased to six hogs through winter on one class of feed. The need of variety brings them force of a logician. His father says he John T. Black, under indictment to the boneyard when grass is almost in sight.

A farmer with considerable expernce who has silved clover for two Reports from Helena, Montana, say years, says if it should be left to wilt that indications point to the fact that on the ground for two hours after cutthere will be no little activity in rail- ting, and each day's filling of the silo be allowed to heat before the fresh and consequently, on the train arrivcover is added, and the sides, not the ing at Atlanta, he walked coatless to The estimated cost of cutting a ca- center, kept thoroughly tramped, the the hotel. Some time afterward, Sound, so as to admit deep sea vessels and the cattle will relish it as thoroughly as summer pasture.

To make pullets trot along toward maturity with a wonderful accelerated pace, give them every morning a William Johnson while trying to meat stock in which is a little sait. At The chief ornaments of the former are noon give a feed of meat, and at night a large photograph of his wife and a all the wheat they will eat and a little left to scratch for the next day. In addition to this provide green food, crushed bones and pure water, and give each day one heavy feed of broken dishes; they will be eaten with

Freezing of the food and water will idly when the weather is severe. In such cases it is best to water the stock at ietervals rather than to keep water stones and drops one in the trough when the water is pumped in. It is The badly decomposed body of a better, however, to warm the water, and she carries herself with a vast

A person who has some old pear trees that have about run out, asks advice of Popular Gardening and rethis a liberal supply of soda, leaf mold, with earth, and then cut away all dead good coat of whitewash. We have will give you the kiss in my place;" seen old peach trees renewed beyond

In some cases a large barnyard might well be divided into two or more smaller ones for different classes of live stock. A fruitful source of loss is the keeping of weak animals with vigorous ones; young with old; horses with cattle, sheep and hogs. By letting one set of animals out of stables or pens at one time and another, it may be possible to get along with a single yard, yet the best plan, when who was sent to San Quentin in 1872 much stock is kept, is to have several

Why more men do not make the dairy pay is because they refuse to believe that there is any study or investigation needed in regard to the care. treatment and management of the dairy. If they chance on a success they call it luck, and if they fail they never investigate the matter to see wherein they fail, so as to steer clear of a repetition.

PORTLAND MARKET REPORT

GROCERIES—Sugars have fallen C ic since our last report. We, quote cube, extra C 5 c. dry granulated 6gc, cube crushed and powdered 7gc. Coffees firm, Guatemaia 184,021/c, Josta Rica 184,021 Rio 20 002 14c, Salvador19 20c, Arbuckle's

roasted 23%c. PROVISIONS—Oregon hams are quot-ed at 124 or 13 c, breakfast bacon 13 or 13 o 124@134e, Sinclairs 14@15c, Oregon break-fast b.con 134@14c, Eastern 13@13 c.

FRUITS-Green fruit receipts 1239 bxs. stock as much as dampness. A moderately cold day, with a driving rainstorm, causes more illness to stock than severe cold on a dry, clear day

The flower hold for the color of the color o

VEGETABLES-Market well supplied. Cabbage falc per B, carrots and turnips 75c per sack, red pepper 3c per B, potatoes DRIED FRUITS-Receipts 91 pkges.

Sc, Smyrna 18c per lb. DAIRY PRODUCE-Oregon creamery and choice dairy 35c, medium : 7@30c Cal-lfornia fancy 30c, choice dairy 274c,

EGGS-Receipts 293 cases, Oregon 25c. POULTRY - Chickens \$5@5.25, for large young and \$4 a 4 75 for old, turkeys 14@15c per lb, ducks \$5@7 per dozen. WOOL-Valley 18@20c Eastern Oregon. 10@15c.

HOPS-Choice 8@14c. GRAIN-Valley \$1.35, Eastern Oregon \$1.30 Oats 33 @ 35c

F: OUR-Standard \$4.50, other brand \$4.25, Dayton and Cascade \$4.10, Graham \$3.25, rye flour \$6, do Graham \$5.50. FRESH MEATS-Beef, live, 31@31c.

dressed 7c, mutton, live, 31@3/c, dressed 7c, lambs \$2.50 each, hogs, live, 51@6c,

PERSONAL AND IMPERSONAL.

-Feronnet is the name of an Algerian who is gaining fame as a trainer of crocodiles.

-Mrs. Levi P. Morton, wife of the Vice-President-elect, is a niece of Alfred B. Street, the poet.

-A brother of Millet, the eminent -Ezekiel Sankey, father of the evangelist, died recently aged eighty-

-Among the students at Miss Pordaughter of ex-Governor Alger, of

Michigan. -Pascal Porter, "the boy preacher," is really what his title claims. He is been preaching for two years. He not only expounds the Bible text, but quotes poetry and argues with all the began preaching before he left off pinafores.

-An absent-minded Georgia traveler put his only coat in his traveling bag before retiring for the night. The next morning he couldn't remember what he had done with the garment, article, he found the coat.

-Count von Moltke's house at Berlin is a large one, with no less than thirty windows looking on the street, but the famous old General lives alwarm feed of bran and shorts and most exclusively in two rooms of it. ground oats mixed up with milk, or One is his bedroom, the other his study. picture of her tomb. These are always wreathed with palm leaves.

-Coralie Cohen is claimed by the European Jews as a second Florence Nightingale. She is a Jewish lady, who was an angel of mercy during the late Franco-German war, and passed unharmed among the wounded in the the Legion of Honor, and has been elected president of that patriotic body, the Association des Dames Françaises.

-Mrs. Russell Harrison, wife of the only son of the President-elect, will be the White House beauty for the next four years. She is a young and blooming blonde, with magnificent hair and brilliant eyes. Her figure is superb, amount of grace and dignity. Miss-Saunders was her maiden name. Russell Harrison, her husband, is a quiet, well-dressed man, exceedingly proud of his handsome wife.

-Verestschagin, the Russian paintceives the following: Try the plan of er, when presented to the girl students digging a shallow trench, say one foot of the Normal College in New York, deep, six to eight feet away from the the other day, said: "Young ladies, body of the tree, and throwing into you are indeed very charming, and, in obedience to one of our Russian cusashes, lime and manure and covering toms, I would like to salute you all individually. But since I can not I will limbs and give the body and limbs a kiss Professor Dunden instead, and he and, suiting the action to the word, he turned to the blushing and dignified professor and, with a hand on each shoulder, imprinted a resounding smack on his cheek.

"A LITTLE NONSENSE."

-An elephant may lose his grip, but he always has his trunk with him. -Washington Post.

-Stealing jam is not always fatal to the small boy, but he is quite apt to be gathered to his father for it. -Burlington Free Press. -Smith (deaf)-"What's the mat-

ter, Jones" Jones-"I've got the headache." Smith (who mistakes it for toothache) - "Why don't you have it

-He 'How different opera glasses make the actors appear." She-"Yes, especially those glasses you have been out to get between the nots." -Jeweler's