The Times-Mountaineer

SATURDAY JANUARY 2, 1895

A HAPPY NEW YEAR.

With this issue of THE TIMES-MOUNTAINEER, the editor, according to the custom inaugurated by the paper for over thirty years past, extends to his many readers the greetings of the season, and earnestly hope that 1892 will be more propitious in every regard than 1891, which is now gasping its last breath. The past is the stern disciplinarian, and everyone should be benefitted in the future by antagonism in the ranks of the old experiences taught them by this stern teacher.

If the year just passing into eternity has been bright, let the one just ushered into be brighter, and wherein any mistakes have been made in the path of duty these should be rectified by a more careful consideration of daily conduct. The past is simply the lamp of experience to footsteps in the future, and every recurring New Year should find each individual better morally, socially and politically.

With these few words of admonition, given by one who has followed the path of honest journalism for over eleven years, and who has never advo cated a theory that was not in accord with his conscience and for which he was afraid to answer before his God, the editor of the TIMES MOUNTAINEER wishes his many patrons in city and country, at home and abroad, in North and South America, Ontario, England, Oregon. Germany, Switzerland, Australia and New Zealand, a Happy New Year !

It is very apparent that politician control both parties, and can manutulate either to suit themselves. If a person does not obey the commands of the boss, he is shelved, and nothing more is heard of him. On the contrary, if he is in harmony with the boss, he can secure any position he desires. This is the bane of American politics, and will continue to be so until electors think for themselves and pay no attention to those desirous of being continued in power. It is well to consider the proposition that no single person is the Republican party in Oregon, and a voter may be opposed to any re-election, and not be derelict to

THE NICARAGUA CANAL. it will. Hill will lead the ticket; and f Tammany is relegated from its lead-The suggestion made by Presiden ng position Cleveland may head the Harrison in his message that the

icket. Of course, Crisp is very pophe is a renowned hand-shaker and United States extend substantial aid palaverer; but for effectual work for ular with Democracy, having fought to the Nicaragua canal upon condithe people's interests he can accomn the rebet army; but he is an Engtions which should secure the governplish very little. lishman by birth and from a long line pent in its assumption of liability for of ancestry, and this will be a bitter the undertaking, seems to have met pill for the Irish contingency to swalwith general favor. Upon this sulow. For these reasons it is quit ect the San Francisco Chronicle says evident that Tammany control of the Possibly the railroad companies comparty means Hill for president, and posing the Transcontinental Associathe opposing elements will place tion are not and will not be enthusias-Cleveland at the head of the ticket tic over it, but the time has not yet The TIMES-MOUNTAINEER, as a Recome when railroad corporations can publican paper, is not in the least control the public sentiment of the enworried regarding these matters, and tire United States, and it is certainly s very much pleased to witness this to be hoped that that time is far dis

tant. party and hope it will continue. Two senators of the United States From the unqualified expression of Wasburn of Minnesota and Mitchel the press of this portion of the state, of Oregon, have already announced it is very evident that the member of their distinct and unqualified approval of the president's plan. Senator congress from the second district, to to incur a further indebtedness of Washburn says, in just so many be elected next June, must come from \$25,000, or his constituents would words, that he believes that the gov Eastern Oregon., Hon. J. H. Slater, burn him in effigy. The indisputable of I.a. Grande, once represented the ernment should assume the responsilogic of events has proved that the oility for the canal, and for his opinion state in the lower house; but since further \$25,000 was absolutely neces he gives two cogent reasons. First, that time the Inland Empire has had sary, and that the pathetic speech of he says, if the government does asno representative in the national halls our local senator was only made for sume the responsibility the canal can of legislation, and as there are many selfish purposes.

be built in less time than by purely mportant matters on which our people individual enterprise and at one half desire legislation there is reason for the cost: and in the second place if the the demand that this portion of the

most intelligent manufacturers, and, as state be represented at Washington government becomes the endorser of a matter of course, is very much in City. The opening of the Columbia the enterprise the canal will be comfavor of the economic policy of the river to the navigation of the people pleted under such restrictions as will United States. He holds decided by government aid is an object of great allow the government to control it opinions regarding the destiny of the This second feature is one that deimportance to every producer, and this serves careful consideration, for we future of the northern portion of the should require the attention of a congressman thoroughly acquainted with might find ourselves very awkwardly ontinent, and in his terse, Scotch nanner, gives it in plain language. situated were English copital to build our necessities. From present indi-In reply to a question put to him by the canal and the British government cations the Republican and Demoto assume to control it when com-Mr. John Patterson, of Ontario, about cratic parties will respect this desire pleted. the proposed establishment of iron of our citizens, and the next congress works at Hamilton, he answered with

It is worth to mention in this conwill have one member who is interestemphasis: "When the foreign colony nection that George M. Pullman has ed in the development of Eastern of Canada recognizes its destiny and just become a large stockholder in the

becomes a part of the American unior. Nicaragua Canal Company, which is a There is great activity manifested very good guarantee of its actuality. it will be time enough to consider the by the government in strengthening investment of capital there by Ameri-Mr. Pullman is a man of vast wealth all approaches to our seaboard cities in cans. This natural union of the Engand of good business judgment, and anticipation of a war with Chili. San lish-speaking people of the American his investment in the caual indicates Francisco, San Diego, and other points his belief in the feasibility of the uncontinent would double the value of

on the coast have had their forts gareverything in Canada, including the dertaking. risoned and extensive preparations men of Canada." The Pacific coast should take a deep made for defense; but nothing has yet and active interest in the Nicaragua

een done at the mouth of the Colum-Over a year ago this paper told the canal, for we must derive more direct bia, which, perhaps, is the least decitizens of The Dalles that \$50,000 benefit from it than any other part of fensible of any harbor on the Pacific. the United States. Cheap and rapid was too much for the old water plant. There is no denying the fact that Chili transportation is vitally necessary to In consequence it incurred the enuity have some of the latest improved war our progress and development, and no of a certain faction that looks only to ships, and it would be very humiliatmethod of transportation can be its own selfish interests. Now, when ing to this country if any of these imagined which is comparable to water the people realize that nearly all the should lower our flags and capture our ransportation by the Nicaragua canal. old mains have to be replaced by new forts on the seaboard. The activity of Steamers on that route would carry pipes, the fact is apparent, even to our the present administration in confreight quite as quickly as the railroads bitterest enemies. It is great satisstructing a navy would be in times of now do and very much more cheaply, faction to be an honest journalist, who profound peace, an act of prudence and no monopoly of the two oceans has labored only for the public good m. and in making our

TELEGRAPHIC.

ernment improvement at the Cascades,

would be no nearer completion, per-

haps, than it is at present. Of course

Mr. Andrew Carneige is one of

Troubles of Labor.

s pound on the long fleece from the SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 29 .- The steam intipodes does not seem to have any other r City of Purbla had a yeay rough passeffect on the Boston merchants, who are the sole importers of the wool, for use in age on her way from Victoria to this port, Massachusetts factories, other than to and when off Cape Flattery her cargo, make them demand more of the article. consisting of coal and other goods shifted, throwing the steamer on her

If the urgent request of the sena News From Capiain Hardie. beam ends. When she arrived at this tor from this county, at the last sesport, Captain J. Debney reported to LAREDO, Tex, Dec 30-An interview with a Unite i States marshal, just in on of the legislature, had been fol Goodall, Perkins & Co., owners of the from the scene of Gaiza's operations lowed, and the bill for bonding the essel, that the sailors, with two excepshows that there is certainly a large force ions, obeyed his orders to shift cargo in city for \$25,000 had not been passed, a very dilatory manner. The captain stated that the firemen, coalpassers and with Garza, and in one of Gaiza's detachthe municipality would have been in a aents, the one which Cantain Hardi much more deplorable condition than entire steward's department had worked vigorously and efficiently in aiding the bliowed, there are not less than 300 men it is at present, and The Dalles owes vessel to recover her equilbrium. He laimed that if they had followed the t a camp where they had taken a single t to the strenuous and judicious efforts meal, were the remains of baeves which had been slaughtered, also thirty on ilors' example the result might have f Senator Hilton that the bill perbeen most disastrous. When seen to-day, Captain Goodall said he had sent a amp fires, which bore proo's of a com mitting the extra indebtedness was ans o several hundred men Captain copy of Captain Debney's statements to passed. Notwithstanding this fact Hardie tollowed close on the ral of these e sailors' union for investigation men until they crossed the river. The he senator from Wasco, in the most e past," said Captain Goodall, country has a dense growth of chaparrai nion hes always punished any neglect duty by its members and I have no athecic tones, and with tears in his which is almost impossible for a horse to penetrate, and the country is broken by yes, pleaded with the legislature not loubt it will act as usual in this case, but teep arroyas, which compel the troops to o pass the law empowering The Dalles have received no reply from the union hemount and pick their way carefully The firemen and coalpassers will receive a gift of \$10 each, and the mem and with great difficulty. Capt. Hard e bers of the stewards department \$5 each as a reward for their fidelity and courhas spies and scouts stationed in various d rections and is doing everything possi It was learned that the union last ble under the circum-tances, considering night had appointed a committee to in-vestigate the charge; it is claimed that the impassable nature of the country There are rumors of a batile between the testimony so far obtained does not bear out Captain Debney's charges. The Garza and Mexican troons, but inquiry cross the river in New Lared) tailed to City of Puebla's crew was composed of outirm them. Parties from near the rienced sailors, a majority of whom border report Mexicans on ranches, in had sailed on that vessel continuously many instances leaving emplo ment, we for from six months to a year, and no armed, to join Garza's band. omplaint had ever been made concern

ing them. The union will push its invesration on as closely and vigorously as sible, and then act upon the evidence.

The Mexican Raider.

SAN ANTONIO, Dec. 29 -- Much mor which caused the death of Engineer R. E portance is now attached to Garza's Law, Fireman George Miller, a tramp id. Captain Bourke is authority for named Zumineki, and fatal injuries to he statement that every Mexican on the another tramp named Sigmer, when about American side is a supporter of Garza, two miles west of the city. No. 1 was the fast mail train; it was drawn by two and the masses of northern Mexico are nilarly inclined. The fact that Garza ergines, the head one being one of th tinues to recruit followers from the huge ninety-ton hogs. It is supposed that in rounding the curve the head engine cau ed the rais to American side increases the responsi-bility of the American government in violations of the neutrality spread, precipitating the second engine, aws, and American officials concerned are much worried. All available Amerihe mail and baggage car into the river can troops, it is said, are out now, and below. Engineer Law and Fireman Mitter were instantly killed. Mail Agent General Stanley had instructions if necessary to use all the men in his depart-Hotloway had a miraculous escape Authentic information has Although his car plunged bodily into th received that Garza's men have been river from an elevation of not less than otected by Mexican ranchers in Texas, tifty feet, he got out with but a slightly ut the bands are so badly scattered and bruised arm. None of the passenge the troops so watchful that it will be imwere injured. n Mexico at one point, as has been his intention. Captain Hardie and his troop

reported from Alice this morning that they had been scouting up and down the river, but nothing of importance was dis-covered. At Rio Grande City warrants paper, published an article on Canada's future, drawn out by the troubles in the province of Quebec. Truth says it is the have been issued against the Garza men for the killing of Corporal Edstrom, and manifest destiny of the Dominion to be several suspicious characters have been come a new United States, or to become arrested. As matters look now, exciting developments may be expected in a attached to the great republic. The short time, as the United States troops chance is inevitable, and the sooner it ocattached to the great republic. The are likely to come into contact with the curs the better. The emancipation of the revolutionists soon. grotesque Dominion and its absorption in

The Armor Plate Works.

leave on the first train, and he takes his

for Acapulco. Whether she will come

more and put them in a campaign condi-tion." It is believed here that the San

Francisco has orders to remain at this port until the diplomatic relations with

Chili take one turn or another, and that

SEATTLE, Wash., Dec. 29-A bold attempt

at jail breaking was made by three desperat

Dennis Riley, alias Denny Reddy, who was

to have been sent on a two years' vacation to

Such a course would re ieve Great Britain PITTSBURG, Dec. 29.-Superintendent Abbott, of Carnegie, Phipps & Co., was PITTSBURG, Dec. 29.-Superintend summoned by telegraph to Washington concern. Canadians energy, an enterprise which no by the secretary of the navy in relation to the armor and deck plates which the sufferers would be the Indians who would firm is supplying for the warships now be transferred to the ter when apparently almost every one has probably the most corrupt and



COMPLETE IN EVERY DEPARTMENT.

HATS AND CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES.

CORPOATED 1886

DEALERS IN

Yard at Old Government Baracks

"Singer" Sewing Machines Fall and Winter Dry Goods

underlie the grand old organization. In the long list of Republicans in Oregon, there are very manyiwho would ably represent the state in congress, and

advocate any person for the posi- question, and the Democratic and Retion. Binger Hermann, or any other publican parties appear to be divided man, is not the only exponent of the on the subject, and there are unlimited party, and in this connection we well and limited coinage advocates in both nominate, the people must decide ac- dent Harrison will have the wisdom to cording to their consciences. If the veto any measure which may jeoparpeople were to obey the commands of dize the best interests of the country the caucus and of rings the result of by adopting an unsafe financial sys-

the ballot would be simply machine tem. work; but we are thankful that there are Republicans and Democrats who will exercise the elective franchise as their intelligence dictates, and will not - be subservient to the dictates of politicians, who use every beats the world for climate, and those possible effort to make citizens subservient to their wills. Politicians must understand that citizens exercise discretion, and no barbarous idea of fealty to party will make them support an unworthy man for any posi-

Democrats are always adverse to Reciprocity is an outgrowth of the principles of protection, and the latest being called free-traders, and yet they application in commercial relations is approach as nearly that doctrine as should not be considered. It is to be rushed all of its available troops to found in a treaty between the United any country. In the full meaning of hoped that the action of the president Nevo Lar do, from which point they States and the British West India the term no country in the world ad- in distributing the appointments are distributed along the right bank of Islands and British Guiana, the negotiations for which have just been Great Britain derives a revenue from followed as a precedent. completed. The new treaty will do taxes on imports. This is what the away with a system of discriminating Democratic party has advocated for a tariffs under which the United King- number of years, and if they could the press of the state in favor of good dom has held a share of the markets control matters the United States roads to the interior, from railroad in question out of proportion to what icy as Great Britain. it would occupy under ordinary con-

tions.

ditions, while the United States has been to a great degree shut out of her fallen this season will insure good natural share in those markets. Uncrops next harvest in Eastern Oregon. dor the new arrangement the islands It is a well-known fact that the soil of will reduce their daties on breadstuffs, the Inland Empire 18 as productive as kerosene oil and canned goods, most any on the continent with rain, and of the imports of which into the Islands there has been an abundance the past come from the United States. The fall, Every season more acreage is arrangement with Jamaica 18 special, being planted to grain, and with the owing to the fact that it exports less high price enjoyed during the past sugar and coffee. It is expected that year, the future of this portion of as the result of the new treaty, which the state is very promising. will be proclaimed shortly, the exports The United States are making prepfrom the United States to the islands

will be materially increased. We are pleased to note the fact that one or more of the country papers in Eastern Oregon are following the lead of the TIMES-MOUNTAINEER and advocation an appropriation by congress for a portage road between this city and Celilo. Ten years ago this paper urged the importance of opposition boats on the middle river, and succeeded the past season in accomplishing this object, and if it can be successful in having the portage road constructed in the next few years it will have partly succeeded in its object as a journal devoted to the best

and the canal would be possible. We coast as nearly impregnable as possee no reason, unless it be the affiliasible, is simply a precautionary meastion of one of California's senators with the railroad monoply, why the

entire Pacific coast delegation should There will very likely be a lively not give its hearty approval to the it signifies no treason to the party to contest in congress over the silver plan proposed by the president.

Bradstreets is the leading financial publication in the United States, and state that the TIMES MOUNTAINEER organizations. The session has only the following is a compliment to the has never considered any one individual fairly begun, and it is not safe to pre- present administration: "An unusual as an embodiment of the principles of dict what bill, if any, will pass both number of judicial appointments have the party, and while conventions may houses; but it is expected that Presi- fallen to the lot of President Harrison to make, and his appointments of this kind have as a rule given general satisfaction. This is true of the appointments made by him this week to six of the nine new circuit judgeships

created by the last congress. None of Christmas, which is considered mid the new judges are unknown men; all winter in the North Temperate zone, of them have been men of greater or has passed, and the residents of this less prominence professionally, two of vicinity have not experienced but little them have served upon the federal of the inclement season. Oregon bench before, and a third has served for some time as a judge of a state who have lived in the far east and court. One circumstance connected suffered from snow and ice, consider with the appointments has elicited it a picnic to visit our country. With especially favorable criticism, the fact, a prolific soil, healthful climate, and namely, .hat two of the six appointees waterways second to none in the are Democrata. This circumstance world, this state should be a leading has been regarded as indicating that facinties of the Mexican National Tailone in the great American republic. the president does not consider the road have been insufficient to accommo-

appointments to federal judgeships as date the heavy demand made upon it by political in their nature, as indeed they the movement. The garrison here has Bold Attempt to Break From a Jan vocates absolute free-trade, and even among men of different politics will be here late last night, that General Lorenzo Woolery, it would have been successful. The

There is a movement on foot with with headquarters at Mier, had been would pursue the same economic pol- stations and river landings. This is gone over to the revolutionists, moving larcency and

can expect to develope without having soldiers in the Mexican army are nearly The quantity of moisture that ha available means of transportation from the farm to the town. But the matper should not stop here by any means. They are de-perste characters and are all It will not benefit the producer but little if he can get to his market towu by a good road, when the rates to seaboard from his shipping point are so exorbitant that he can realize no profit on his crop. In the language of holy writ, the one should be done and the

other not left undone. Good roads should be constructed to the remotest part of every county, and the waterarations to meet Chili on her own ways of the state freed from every grounds, and it is to be hoped that our obstruction. By such means the regovernment will teach this South sources of the commonwealth will be American republic a practical lesson. developed, and an era of advancement This country is competent to defend the inaugurated which will place this rights of citizens, and should do so in country in the position she is destined every emergency. When a citizen

to occupy. feels that the flag insures him protec-The San Francisco Bulletin says: tion in every country he feels a greater faith in the country and its institu-"Hermann, a useful member of the

house from Oregon, promises to look after California interests as one of the The death of Captain Medorum Crawford in Yamhill last Saturday, re. river and harbor committee; but it moves one of the most widely known would be more satisfactory to have state ever since. It is proper and mento and San Joaquin rivers in the concerning the harvest.

indisputable logic of events prove him correct in his conclusions.

been opposed to him, to see that the

The dispatches inform us that the children of the Emperor of Germany were made happy by the distribution of presents on Christmas eve; but these do not say that the of that country were relieved of their want and misery by openhanded generosity. This would be of York. The plate for the Monterry is yet in an unfinished condition. That is, it has not been tested, and we receive no much greater importance than to snow that royalty received its usual favors. orders to ship without the usual tests. As republicans we are more interested

in the relief of human misery than Concerning the Navy SAN DIEGO, Dec. 29 .- According to that the favored scions of menarchy Admiral Brown, who is here with the receive a more than bountiful share San Francisco, the Charleston left Honolulu

of the good things of this world. TELEGRAPHIC NEWS. Murder and Revolt.

north or go south from Acapulco the ad-miral declined to say. In regard to the extra ammunition aboard the san Fran-cusco, Captain Sampson says: "We have enough to fill up the *Charleston* and *Batti-*MONTEREY, Mex., Dec. 30-Governo Reyes, of the state of Nuevo Leon, and the military authorities here, are much disturbed over the situation on the from her disposition in the future will depend upon the turn those diplomatic relations tier. The movement of the troops through here from the lower par' of the through here from the lower part of the republic during the past five days has been very great, and the transportation been very great, and the 'ransportation late last night was unfounded. The cruiser has not arrived here, nor has she yet been sighted off this port.

men in the county jail this morning, and had Garcia, in command of the troops in the field in the northern zone of Mexico,

McNeill's island for smuggling; Pat Kinnefic and Frank Noble, two met. arrested at Anamurdered by his command and that the entire force, numbering several hundred cortes for counterfeiting. These three crim nals were placed in the jail where pet men under his immediate command, had very important, and no community over into Texas in a body, at a point be tween Roma and Carsa. The private all convicted criminals, who, instead of being given a term in prison, are sentenced to serve with the secret sym a hizers of the revolutionary novement. General Garcia was one o the most prominent and efficient officers in the Mexican army and his death at this time is a serious blow to the govern ment. Governor Reyes has been in

For Revenue Only.

SAN ANTONIO, Dec. 30-When massed the Uni ed States troops will attack Garza, who is said to be encamped near Fopena. The locality is far from elegraph station, and the engagement muy take place to day. The murder of General Larenzo Garcia, by his troops. and their flight into Texas to join Gaiza, has been confirmed. The killing ocurred at Mier. The number of deserters is not known. General Stanley feels certain action took place to day between Garza's men and the regulars.

The Coloural Parliament Closed.

the session, said he regretted difficulties had arisen in dealing with the common wealth bill, but he believed the federation pioneers of the state of Oregon. He wiso a Californian on the same com- of the Ausinan colonies was only delayed. crossed the plains in 1842, and has mittee. We especially desire some not deleated. He added that the been identified with the history of the decided action regarding the Sacra- promising and good reports were received

rascally institution on earth-the Wash departure this evening. Rumors of the feverish rapidity with which the governington Indian bureau. The paper further says Canada once free, Australia would ment is pushing work on the war vessels in the light of strained relations with Chili, received new confirmation locally. soon follow. The talk of Australian loyalty to the British crown, Truth says, In relation with the above a member of is all buncombe. the firm of Carnegie, Phipps & Co. was interviewed * this morning, and said: "There is nothing unusual in relation to

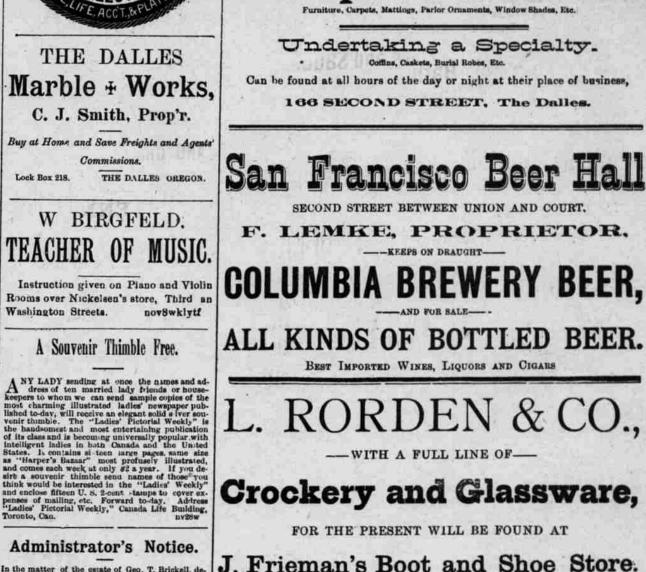
Mexican Soldiers Join the Bi'd .c. BROWNSVILLE, Texas, Dec. 29 .- Ruour contracts nor any extraordinary rush It is customary to receive many dis-patches concerning the work, and also for some member of the firm to be called nors from the Mexican side of the Rio Grande are to the effect that 4,000 Mexto Washington on some business. We have been shipping, as fast as completed, the protected deck plates for the New

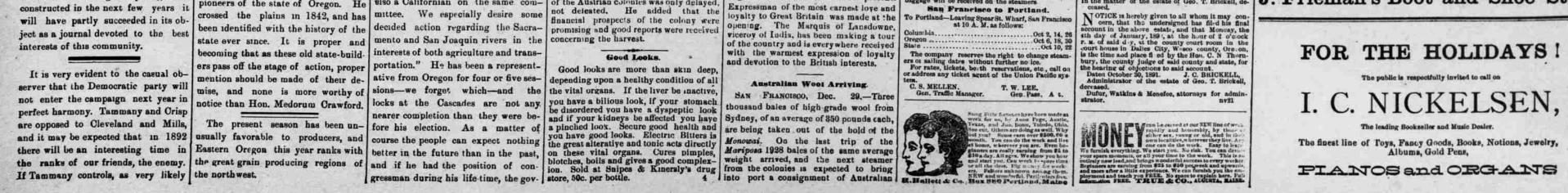
Four Men are Killed

Do We Wunt Canada?



Address; Lock Box 181.





bars in the windows of the corridor, but the result was they broke their saws in a number

constant telegraphic communication with President Diaz all the day, but the nature of the dispatches 1º not known.

GARCIA'S MURDER COUPERNED

MELBOURNE, Dec. 29-The governor of

Victoria prorogued the colonial aarliament to-day. His excellency, in closing

crown, passed a contract with Langlas, a stationer of Stroch, In virtue of which he was

financial prospects of the colony were opening. The Marquis of Lansdowne, viceroy of India, has been making a tour

Investigation developed the fact that Nobl had smuggled four fine steel saws into th cell, and after they were looked up for th night, he commenced to saw two of the iron bars which separated the cell from the corridor. This work he completed about to o'clock last night, and by main force bent the nds of the severed bars up so as to allow nimself and companions to pass through They then endeavored to saw through th

> of pieces. No noise was made in doing the work, as soap was used to deaden the

MONTREAL, Dec. 29 .- It is stated that

EAST, WEST, ercier, acting in the official capacity of remier of Quebec, but without being author d to do so in an order of the council, and NORTH and SOUTH sequently without the sanction of the

.....Oct 3, 15, 27Oct 7, 19, 31Oct 11, 23

-17to furnish all the goods in his line required in every public officers in the province for four years, no contract price being stipulated. Two letters of credit for \$30,000 each were THE DALLES. E. LYTTLE. - - given Langlas, and are now under discoun at one of the city banks. Although Langlas received \$60,000 of the people's money, it is alleged he only furnished \$10,000 worth of UNION PACIFIC SYSTEM.

stationery. Rumor has it the ex-minister or his son are deeply interested in this or other OCEAN. Portland to San Francisc To San Francisco-Leaving Stee...ship Wharf Port land, at 10 P M., as follows:

Devoted to British Interests

NANGPUR, India, Dec. 29-The Indian Baggage must be checked either at Ash St., during the asy, or by the U. C. & B. Co. No unobeck of baggage will be received on the steamers Bag Francisco to Portland. ational congress opened here today. Eight hundred delegates were present. Expressman of the most carnest love and loyalty to Great Britain was made at the