The Times-Mountaineer SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 12, 1891

AUSTRALIA AND ITALIANS,

After the affair at New Orleans, says the San Francisco Chronicle. many Italians in the United States returned to their native country, and in some localities their presence overstocked the labor market. With a view to relieving the congestion Premier Ridini consulted Lord Salisbury as to whether Australia would not like to receive immigrants. The British government made inquiries on the subject, but the Australian authorities have replied that the Italian immigrant is not favored by the people of that country, and that whatever inducements are to be offered to intending settlers will by preference be extended to British and German 1mmigrants.

Your genuine Briton is not fond of the stiletto-carrying Italian, and the prejudice has evidently been inherited by the Australians. The real reason. however, for the objection to such Italians as would emigrate to that country is their extreme clanishness, which finds its complete expression in organizations like the Mafia. Such leagues and associations are not in harmony with the genus of free institutions, and the Mafia would be quite as much out of place in Australla as it is in this country.

Then, too, a large proportion of the Italians who emigrate are undesirable in almost every respect. They do but little, at best, to assist in the development of the country, they remain as are not satisfied to obey the laws of the country, and they reduce the standard of wages. Italy may be oppressed with a congestion of the labor element, but the factor which causes the congestion is not to be desired by any other civilized country.

We do not lose sight of the distinction between Italians and Italians, and these remarks apply only to the lower orders, who are very degenerate descendants of the race that conquered the world. The Italian gevernment itself would like to get rid of them, so we are ce ainly at liberty to say as much concerning them as their own government has said and has enforced by assisting this class to emigrate.

UNITED STATES VS. CANADA. Discussing the census returns

Some of the leading papers of the IS OUTSIDE HELP NECESSARY ? should be declared and the civil auhorities made subordinate to the country are criticising the actions of military. For instance, with spe- Mr. Patrick Egan, our minister to cial policemen, if a fire-bug is caught Chili, because he has not kept the adin the act, he has the right of habeas ministration properly informed recorpus and trial by jury, and while garding the progress of the recent

the civil authorities are paramount, revolution. It is claimed by some these rights must be enforced. When of these journals that Mr. Egan, by half our city is in ashes, when there reason of his well-known hatred to has been three attempts at incendiar- | wards England, did not act in good ism within two days, and these in a faith with his government by keeping great measure successful, there is no the authorities advised regarding the were willing to accept aid, and from safety in the slow, tedious and preca- extent of the recent revolt, which was \$2,000 to \$3,000 would place these in ious methods of our courts. We be- largely supported by British capias good a condition as before the conlieve in the supremacy of law; but are talists. It is not justice to con flagration. firmly convinced that in the great demn aay man until a fair trial The reflections on this committee in calamity which has befallen us, has been had, and Mr. Egan has no last night's Chronicle are ungenerous with the exhibition of viciousness dis- been heard in his own defense. He and unjust, and when the editor states was sent to Chili as an American, a played last night, a telegram should that it was "with very great hesitae sent to Gov. Pennoyer, as comfirm supporter of our institutions, and tion he declares his surprise at the mander-in-chief, requesting that A and if he has allowed his prejudices for or secretary's response to the liberal sub-C companies should be ordered to against any foreign power to influence scription from Astoria," he implies take charge of The Dalles until prop- his actions as representative of the inthat that gentleman misunderstood erty is safe from incendiarism; and terests of this country, he is culpable the situation. The answer to this is, that an armed patrol, under strict or- and should be recalled. If he has no that the committee was appointed to ders, should walk through every street been guilty of any of the acts charged canvass this matter thoroughly, they and alley until the danger has passed. he is innocent of any crime, and this have unhesitatingly done their duty

should be made public. Before passing any verdict in the matter the peo-The old moss-covered protoplasm is being again brought to the surface by ple should wait and see whether there the Democracy of "why were not the is any truth in any of the statements hondholders naid in the same currency made against our minister to Chili. as the soldier?" and the party which,

And now comes the Roseburg Re in national convention in 1864, "review and claims Grover Cleveland as solved, after four years of conflict, this war is a failure" and have op- "a martyr in the cause of tariff reposed pension bills in nearly every form;" but does not say anything recongress, attempts to hold this sugar- garding his views on the silver quesbib to the old soldier. But the old tion. If Mr. Cleveland is thoroughly veterans know why national bonds, democratic on free trade he is not so largely held in England and Germany, in his opinions on matters of national

were not made redeemable in green- finance, and if the party canonize him backs. These "promises to pay" on the former, it must anathemize him might pass current among our own on the latter. In no wise can excitizens, but not with foreigners who President Cleveland be considered completely alien as the Chinese, they had no interest in the government. representative of Democracy, and Aside from this, the emergency was those who would support him in his so great in 1861 that the nation, in advocacy of British free trade cannot order to procure money to clothe and in his Wall-street doctrine of equip the army, pledged its credit and gold basis for the circulating me honor to pay these loans in gold coin, dium. Undoubtedly he is a strong or its equivalent, with interest bearing candidate, but in the vagaries of the bonds. If the English or German party on all national issues it will be

ondholder had received greenbacks- most difficult to find any man who promises to pay-it would have been will be in complete harmony with it simply repudiation, and the United on all questions. States could not afford to do this.

An exchange makes this compari-Articles of incorporation were filed son between the candidates of the two

vesterday in Portland of the Oregon, parties in Iowa: "The Democratic Washington and Idaho Railroad and ticket in Iowa represents less than Navigation Company, for the purpose one-third of the state, and it is that of building a portage road around the third in the southeast, known as the rapids east of this city and operating river section. The Republican ticket steamboats on the Columbia river be- represents all the state; the northwest tween its mouth and highest naviga- in the candidate for governor; the

ble waters, and also on Snake river. southwest in the candidate for lieutenhe capital stock is \$2,000,000, di- ant governor; the central by the can

the receiving basin to the new reser- disappearances that are attributed to suspected cannibalism, and in Bessarabia the police are carefully watching for voir, no new mains will be laid north As regards suffering in our city of Ninth street, and the old reservoir

evidence against persons under suspicion. from the recent fire, the evidence of Many suicides are stated to have occurred will be the only supply with the relief committee is the most com among the peasantry, who, owing to a which to fight the destroying elepetent on that question. The memstrong religious feeling, have been, as a ment. If the rumping system had rule, slow to commit this act. There is bers have generously devoted then nothing reassuring in Russian advices een in operation-and it would have and the prospect for the winter is ter time to thoroughly examining into een but for the ring opposition last rible to contemplate. cases of need, and in every instance summer-the destruction of property

have relieved immediate necessity. Dying Statement of a Wounded Fishon Wednesday of last week would After careful examination; only twelve not have amounted to \$10,000, inor fifteen families were found who SEATTLE, Sept. 9 - An ante-morten

stead of \$1,000,000, as it did. We statement was to-day obtained from the know that it is in bad taste to wrandying Greek, Niehdar Rufus, who was gle over this matter, or make the stabled in the abdomen yesterday by a least reflection in this our hour of ship carponter named J. N. Saddler. misfortune; but when an organ, to The Greek, who persistently refused to

talk before, as soon as he realized he upport the action of a faction, will could not live, said to Prosecuting Att'y wilfully pervert facts, it is simple jus-McBride and the witnesses that the affair was the result of bad blood, and not, as Saddler stated, an impulse. He said that tice that the truth be made public. The papers who stated the matter in Saddler charged him with being intimate its true light, and caused the ring orwith a Mrs. Hall, and he resented the accusation by calling Saddler a liar. Saddler returned with a blow, the Greek gan to froth and fume, are the Salem statesman and the Eugene Guard, and struck back, and Saddler thrust a knife their view of the situation is known to forward into him. It was an ordinary pocket knife, but it penetrated the spleen be correct by any unprejudiced citizen and napped the tips off two floating rib who has watched the bitter antagon-Rufus cannot live. sm for over a year past to the

Definitely Nettled only adequate system for fire protee WASHINGTON, Sept. 8 .- The Chilian ion that could have been inaugurated ituation is gradually assuming a stable n The Dalles. character, and less interest is manifested in official circles since it is taken for The campaign in Ohio is a vigorous

American Park

Children Cry

for PITCHER'S

CASTORIA

Castoria is so well adapted to children that

has the same opportunity to pass judgment as those who have personone, and Major McKinley and Senator ally conversed with the sufferers, and Sherman are dealing telling blows on by all possible means ascertained the the Democracy. With such leaders, present exigencies. The unplication the Republicans can rest assured that that any member of the committeethat state will be all right in Novemand the treasurer, not the secretary, is ber, and will give her usual majority he indicates to the United States that the custodian of the funds-desires for the Ropublican ticket. As the "to store the money away," is very un-

trial in this campaign, the result can States and Chili will be resumed. We have daily conversed with memhers of the relief committee, and have be considered as a fair indicator of been assured that present suffering is 1892.

being relieved and that clothes are The relief committee have worked being made for the destitute as rapdiligently since the fire in relieving embargo on American pork is a veritable pidly as the kind-hearted ladies of The Dalles can make them. Our the present needs of those who were coup-de-theater, astounding the agrarian left homeless and houseless, and, while party who believed in the axiom that people have been renowned for their the governor would never withdraw the there is no present need of outside benevolence for many years past, and the prohibition. The progressists are aid, it is impossible to determine how we do not know how far they can intoxicated with their success, their lead these unfortunates can withstand, in ing delusion being that free American meet this emergency, as they have their helpless condition, the rigors of pork means free grain in the near future. never been solicited. When they the approaching winter. Under such to results affecting the general comme have been appealed to we feel certain circumstances, the proffered help from cial relations. they will respond liberally, and it is Portland might be of great utility as enough to cause the blush of shame to means of support for the helpless durmantle the cheek of citizens to think ing the inclement seasons. that in the streets of Portland, Seat-

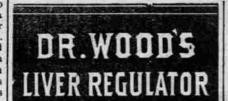
tle, Walla Walla, and other cities in The Portland Industrial Exposition the northwest. The Dalles becomes a should undoubtedly enjoy the privisubject for charity, while no appeal lege of advertising wherever it desires; has yet been made to very many willbut the manager must not expect ing and wealthy people at home. puffs, without consideration, for the As the article in the Chronicle miscolumns of a paper are the publishers quotes the answer of the secretary to. stock in trade. Astoria, we print it in full:

THE DALLES, Sept. 9, 1891; Hon, C. W. Fulton and A. Schaneckau, com

to the neglect of other matters, and

what they report should be taken as

conclusive in the case. No citizen

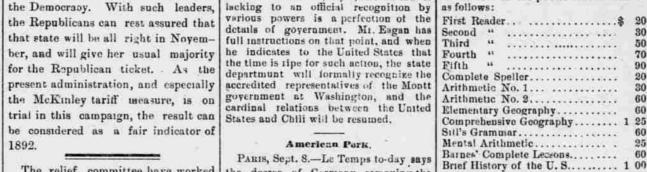


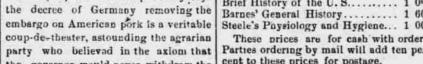
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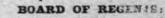


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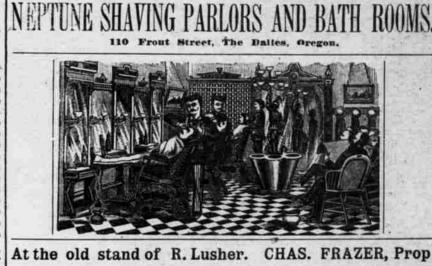
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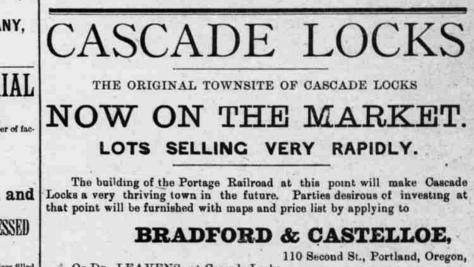
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the Dominion, a Canadian exchange

Had the whole number of immigrants who came to Canada during the past ten years with the expressed intention of making this country their home, remained in the Dominion, and had the natural increase in population also been retained, the growth of population would have been greater than is stated in the census returns.

This is very true: but our northern neighbors cannot expect to retain the west will receive the benefit in the population which come to their shore higher price for their produce. Eastwhile the great American republic ern Oregon has for many years realopens wide her arms to welcome all ized the advantage of an open river, accessions to its population. There and has battled manfully for the acare many more advantages to the complishment of this end. Now that home-secker and home-builder in the she has the wealth and influence of United States that are not pos- Portland to help her, she can look sessed by the British province on the forward hopefully to the future. north. There are varieties of climate

here, with productiveness of soil, which cannot be equalled in Canada, ernment. These are advantages which no British province, with a satrap of dreds are left houseless and homeless. the royal family appointed by the crown, holding chief sway, does not larger and more substantial bases gated and exact justice be done. possess. If Canada desires advance- than ever. This city has overment she should annex herself to the come disasters by numerous floods great republic of the western conti- and fires when she had barely half nent, and then she would receive the the population she now has, and it is same consideration as the most fa- not reasonable to suppose that in her stalwart matnrity, after thirty years vored state in the American union.

It is true that the flames of the late will completely succumb to the late terrible conflagration have subsided; conflagration. There is no point on but smoke and cinders still cover fully the Columbia river that has equal adone-half of the city, and our citizens vantages with The Dalles, or the are not fully recovered from the terri- amount of capital in comparison with ble shock of last Wednesday. The the population, and if an extra effort is made to assert its prestige, in less only subject of conversation is the awful infliction we have suffered, and than tep years it will be the second sufficient time has not elapsed for ex- city in importance in Oregon. cited feelings to cool and judgment as-

sert its sway. The loss of the million The dispatches again contain the dollars' worth of property is appaling, startling intelligence that the peace of but the two deaths caused by the fire Europe "rests on powder barrels," more so. Property can be restored, and that the match may be applied at any moment : but this has been so frebut human lives never. At this particular time, when the circulating mequently reiterated that it has lost its dium is scarce, the burning of business significance. It is true that the relablocks and dwellings will act as a tions between certain nations in the great Trawback to the prosperity of old world has been strained for many the city. That our natural resources years ; but it is also true that monarchs, are sufficient to rebuild The Dalles in with the improved munitions of war, ward the less fortunate. While we larger proportions than ever before no are very wary about hastily impelling one will deny, and that, if we exer- the conflict. For a long time diplocise the proper degree of enterprise, macy has been successful in warding we shall forge right ahead, notwith- off the threatened blow; but how standing the disaster of last Wednesmuch lenger this can be done it is day, is also true. After the debris most difficult to determine. The era

from the ruins is cleared away, our of peace is dawning on the world, and business men should exercise such a there will be no more slaughter pens triumph in Germany, and can now, in desree of enterprise as will merit the of human victims to satisfy the vicious the shape of ham, bacon or sausage, admiration of other towns. Pluck ambition of wicked potentates. exercised now will do more to establish the prestige of this city-the gate-

any other time in our history.

One incendiary fire last night, after an armed guard had patrolled every street and alley, emphasizes the fact of the necessity of stringent measures ing in the northwest is a grand sucbeing used to rid our city of all ques- cess and, in this connection, a word to abundant in this country. tionable characters, and for this reason | the homeseeker of blizzard-blasted Ne-

we believe the slow process of the le- braska and cyclone-devastated Da- If another canidate,d other than kota.-there are thousands of acres of Mr. Harrison, heads the ticket in 1892

vided into 80,000 shares of \$25 each. didates for supreme judge and railroad Portland is thoroughly aroused to the commissioner: and the east or river importance of water transportation, counties by the candidate for school and we believe is deeply in earnest to commissioner. The Democratic ticket this is found impossible will use the funds construct portage roads as quickly represents the cities, while the Reas possible. With cheap means of publican ticket represents the farming transportation, the wealth of the In- communities. For this reason the land Empire will seek an outlet to farmers of Iowa will vote the Repubseaboard by this great artery of com- lican ticket now, as they have hereto

merce, and the farmers of the north- fore." of the matter: The Union Pacific Railroad Company has entered suit against the railroad commissioners in the Marion county circuit court to certify to said court the action had in the matter of establishing rates, and also to certify

whether or not, in revising said rates, any evidence had been received by the board as a basis. In its petition, the

The Dalles, notwithstanding the railway company states the comfact that over a million dollars' worth mission exceeded its authority and and a free, progressive form of gov- of property was burned up last asks that the rates be annulled. As ment can be started here at once. the case will be heard before Judge Wednesday afternoon, and that hun-Boise, the people can be assured that was received: can rebuild in the next two years on the matter will be thoroughly investi-

> The crops this year prove the fact beyond dispute that ground, summerfallowed, will produce abundantly, but that farms planted every season in grain give a poor yield. If our agri-

culturalists would change crops occaof growth and development, she sionally, the soil would not become exhausted, and the crops would be much more remunerative. It is well that farming be followed after scientific principles, and where experience teaches that soil is adapted to a particular crop attention should be paid to that. By such means land can be made to repay the husbandman for

his toil, and not otherwise.

As will be seen by the report of nake instant response to the first authentic the relief committee in another colsignal of distress. If this has not been sigumn, substantial aid has been rendered nified in any official way, it is probably beby several cities, and the pluck of the cause there has been no meeting of our city members is commendable in not accouncil or chamber of commerce. The Dalles can take for granted an invitation to cepting this until the necessity is apdraw on Portland, in case of need. parent. The Dalles is one of the During these pleasant days of early wealthiest cities on the continent for utumn, while tables are spread for its size, and our citizens have always the hungry in almost every household, and beds are made on the floors for the homeless, there can be no real sufheartily thank the generous donors, we can but endorse the action of the committee in waiting until there is a necessity for the acceptance of outside

The American hog has gained a enter any port in the empire, if it is

accompanied by a certificate that the An exchange says that Canada will animal was in a healthy condition. way of the Inland Empire-than at raise more wheat this year than ever This will open a market to the hogbefore. And so will Oregon, Wash- raisers of the west, and the fields of or feed our own hungry.

ington, Idaho and Montana. Fur- corn will be of great utility in fattenstreets of other towns before we have five miles from had an opportunity to help ourselves.

Our citizens retorn hearty thanks for A Pevilish Scheme. your kind and unsolicited subscription. We

Boston, Sept. 9 .- The arrest of James hope and believe, however, that we will be E. Cutler by the Boston police to night able to take care of our own people. If spoiled a diabolical scheme to murder and rob, and brought to light a collection

so generously offered. of infernal machines sufficient to blow up M. A. MOODY, Sect'y Relief Committee. half the city. Cutler's sister married Lutter H. Rowe, a wealthy manufacturer. The following excerpt, from the Mr. Rowe's home is in Melrose, but his Oregonian, of a day or two after the

manufactory is at Haverbill. Cutter was fire, we believe is a fair presentation angry because his wealthy brother-in-law refused to advance as much cash as his

Reports have been published at other extravagant tastes demanded, and tried places showing extreme destitution and to take his life. In 1888 he made the need of outside rehef at The Dalles, as the first attempt, was arrested and sentenced result of the recent fire. These have not to two years' imprisonment. As soon as been confirmed by any direct news from he was released he again laid his plans to that place, and may have their only origin secure his brother-in-law's wealth. He in newspaper sensationalism and officious roomed on Chambers street, and after sympathy. The Oregonian yesterday sent bis arrest to day, the nature of his plot the following inquiry to its regular corres-pondent at The Dalles:

stock of giant powder, nitroglycerine, Reports reach us of extreme destitution at The Dalles, which are not warranted by your dispatches and which we suspect are dynamite and a regular arsenal of fire-arms. In addition to these weapons, he had many bombs ready for use. His ted. Please wire the exact facts fully. If there be real need, a relief moveoriginal scheme was to conceal a bomb in an umbrella and leave it in Mr. Rowe's hands. Upon reflection he decided that In about two hours the following answer there was too much dar ger to himself in

that plan, so he abandoned it for the plan of blowing up the bouse. But that Contributions from Astoria, Salem, Seat tle and Wasco have been received, but the funds will not be used until it is demon-strated that we cannot take care of our sufmight involve the destruction of his sister, and that scheme, also, was given strated that we cannot take care of our suf-ferers. If necessary, we will call for aid. Many have lost almost everything but no one cau be found by the relief committee hungry or houseless. Will advise you promptly if outside succor is to be called

him balf the money that was expected as The spirit of sturdy independence and a result of the crime. Butler at first thought the whole matter was a joke, bu confidence in home resources that inspired when he discovered that Cutler was really this reply is commendable. In view of the bent on murder and robbery, he pretended unpleasant sequel of relief subscriptions into approve of the scheme in order to hold spired by wide sympathy for Johnstown man's confidence, and then he re and other places nearer home, it is easy to vealed the plot to the police. Cutler' understand why the self-reliant citizens of plan was to have been put in operation The Dalles prefer to carry the burden of last night. He was at the rendezvous their disaster alone so long as their strength wating for his accomplice when the police arrested him. He and Butler were to have proceeded to Mr. Rowe's house in holds out. But they should not tax their trength too far; nor should they let a sin-Melrose. Butler was to ring the bell, gle victim of the disaster enffer for want of and it was anticipated that Mr. Rowe the immediate necessities of life, through would answere the bell in person, and as undue hesitation in asking for relief. It soon as he opened the door, Cutler was to ught to be understood that Portland, and shoot him. If he missed his aim Butlet was to open fire. Then having disposed all Oregon, for that matter, stands ready to

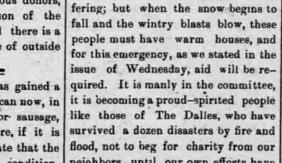
of Mr. Rowe, the two men were to cover Mrs Rowe with their revolvers and force her to give up all the money and valuables in the house. In case she refused she too was to be murdered

Hunting Balmaceda

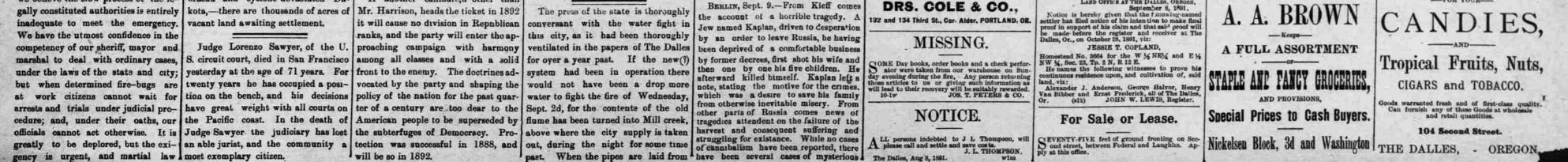
VALPARAISO, Sept. 8 .- Rumors continue to spread concerning the whereabouts of the fugitive president, Balms ceda. The other day it was said that he was flecing by way of Los Andes into the Argentine Republic, his purpose being to reach Buenos Ayres. Now it is reported that, not during just at the fall and the wintry blasts blow, these present time to make an attempt to people must have warm houses, and escape from the country, he has taken for this emergency, as we stated in the retuge in some one of the foreign lega tor this emergency, as we stated in the issue of Wednesday, aid will be re-monastery. If he has been fortunate quired. It is manly in the committee, be will, in all likehood, be protected from it is becoming a proud-spirited people the wrath of his triumphant enemies like those of The Dalles, who have If, on the contrary, he has sought refug. survived a dozen disasters by fire and in a monastery, he is in imminent danger flood, not to beg for charity from our doubtedly cause all monasteries to be neighbors until our own efforts have searched for him if they put faith in thi proved futile to clothe our own naked or feed our own hungry. report. It seems hardly plausible, how-ever, that he should seek an asylum with the clerical party, as it has been a re-The generous spirit manifested by cognized fact ever since the outbreak of







pondent at The Dalles:



Terrible to Contemplate,

BERLIN, Sept. 9 .- From Kieff come

tions or excesses of middle life, Lo of Energy, Power and Memor Physical and Nervous Debility, Stricture, Impeo-ments to Marriage, Liver, Kidney, Bladder an Rectal Diseases, Relief at once, They cure a Diseases of Women. Consultation free, Charge meanonship, Communication free, Charge