ROSEBURG REVIEW
IS ISSUED
FRIDAY MORNINGS
—BY—
THE REVIEW PUBLISHING CO.
J. R. N. BELL, - - Editor.

One Year - - - - - $2 50
Six Months - - - - - 1 25
Three Months - - - - - 1 00

Roseburg Review.

VOL. XI. ROSEBURG, OREGON, FRIDAY, MARCH, 4, 1887. NO. 48.

ROSEBURG REVIEW
HAS THE
FINEST JOB OFFICE
IN DOUGLAS COUNTY.
CARDS, BILL HEADS, LEGAL BLANKS
And other Printing, Including
Large and Heavy Posters and Showy Hand-Bills
Neatly and Expeditiously executed
AT PORTLAND PRICES.

GENERAL DIRECTORY.

GROVER CLEVELAND.....President.
THOS. F. BAYARD.....Secretary of State
DANIEL T. MANNING, Secretary of Treasury.
L. Q. C. LAMAR, Secretary of the Interior.
WM. C. ENDICOTT.....Secretary o War
W. C. WHITNEY.....Secretary of Navy.
W. T. VILAS.....Post Master General.
A. H. GARLAND.....Attorney General.
MORRISON R. WAITE.....Chief Justice.

STATE OF OREGON.

J. N DOLPH, J. H. Mitchell } U. S. Senators.
BINGER HERMANN.....Congressman.
SYLVESTER PENNOYER.....Governor.
GEO. W. MCBRIDE.....Secretary of State.
G. W. WEBB.....State Treasurer.
E. B. MCELROY....Supt. Pub. Instruction.
FRANK BAKER.....State Printer.
R. S. STRAHAN, WM. P. LORD, W. W. THAYER, } ....Supreme Judges.

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

R. S. BEAN.....Judge.
J. W. HAMILTON....Prosecuting Attorney.

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

J. H. SHUPE, JOHN EMMITT, } .....Senators.
W. F. BENJAMIN, P. P. PALMER, JAS. BLUNDELL, H. MCKENZIE, } ....Representatives.
THOS. R. SHERIDAN.....Clerk.
BEN. C. AGEE.....Sheriff.
D. S. WEST.....Treasurer.
G. T. RUSSELL.....School Superintendent.
JAS. A. STERLING.....Assessor.
J. S. FITZHUGH.....County Judge.
J. HALL, C. A. MCGEE, ...Commissioners.
N. E. BRITT.....Surveyor.
DR. S. S. MARSTERS.....Coroner.
THOS. SMITH.....Sceep Inspector.

PRECINCT OFFICERS:

T. L. GANNON, JAS. HARPHAM, } Justices.
PETER JUNGER.....Constable

CITY OF ROSEBURG.

H. C. STANTON, JOHN RAST, J. P. SHERIDAN, O. L. WILLIS, P. BENEDICT. } .....Trustees.
T. FORD.....Recorder.
JOHN HOWARD.....Marshal.
WILL H. FISHER.....Treasurer.

U. S. LAND OFFICE ROSEBURG,

CHAS. W. JOHNSTON.....Register.
A. C. JONES.....Receiver

SIGNAL SERVICE.

B. S. PAGUE.....Observer.

PROFESSIONAL.

L. F. LANE, JOHN LANE

LANE & LANE,
Attorneys at Law.
Main street, opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel.

J. C. FULLERTON,
Attorney at Law.
Office in Marks' brick, up stairs.

R. C. HUNTER M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
CANYONVILLE OREGON

K. L MILLER, M. D
SURGEON.
Homœopathic Physician.
Office up stairs in the old Sheridan Brick, on Jackson Street, Roseburg, Oregon. Chronic diseases a speciality.

W. L. FREEMAN M. D.
OFFICE IN DR. HOOVER'S OLD Stand, where he may be found day or night when not professionally engaged.
☞SPECIAL Attention Given to SURGERY and Diseases of Women.

Dr. THOMAS GRAHAM,
A GRADUATE
Of the University of Pa. at Philadelphia and of the ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, and ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS, LONDON ENGLAND has located for the practice of his profession in
ROSEBURG - - - OREGON.
Office and residence, Washington street opposite the Catholic Church

F. G. ŒHME, M. D.
(Pronounced Ama.)
HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN
& Graduate Of The UNIVERSITY Of Leipzig Germany.
Office & Residence at the house of Geo. W. Day, near R. R. track, Roseburg.

DR. C. A. BONHAM
RESIDENT DENTIST
Roseburg - - - - Or.

Office over head in Marks' building. My reputation as a Dentist is based on the merits of my work. Prices reasonable and to suit the times.
☞GOLD FILLING A SPECIALTY.☜

The Leading
DRUG HOUSE
W. S. Hamilton.
[Successor to S. Hamilton.]
ROSEBURG - - - OREGON.

PATENTS
Obtained, and all Patent Business in the U. S. Patent Office attended to for MODERATE FEES.
Our office is opposite the U. S. Patent Office, and we can obtain Patents in less time than those remote from WASHINGTON
Send MODEL OR DRAWING. We advise as to patentability free of charge; and we make NO CHARGE UNLESS WE OBTAIN PATENT.
We refer here to the Postmaster, the Supt. of the Money Order Div., and to officials of the U. S. Patent Office. For circular, advice, terms and references to actual clients in your own State or county, write to
C. A. SNOW & CO.,
Opposite Patent Office, Washington, D. C.

J. JASKULEK.
Practical
Watchmaker, Jeweler and Optician.
ALL WORK WARRANTED.
Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Spectacles and Eyeglasses.
A FULL LINE OF
CIGARS, TOBACCO & FANCY GOODS.
THE ONLY RELIABLE OPTOMER IN TOWN for the proper adjustment of Spectacles. Depot of the Genuine Brazilian Pebble Spectacles and Eye glasses. Office in Hamilton's Brick Block.

NEW YORK LUMBER & Wood Yard
Go To M. R. Howell's
East side of track one block south of depot is where you will find number one dry lumber, Sugar pine, Cedar, Fir, and all Dimention lumber for buildings, sawed and shaved cedar shingles, Sash Doors, Blinds, Screen Doors, Mouldings, Wall and Stair railings, Balusters, Brackets, Newel posts, Ceiling, Rustic, Flooring, and all kinds of Finishing lumber, sawed and split Cedar posts, 1½ inch plank sawed expressly for sidewalks. I represent the Sugar Pine Door & Lumber Co. of Grant's Pass Or. which from personal inspection I believe to be the finest establishment on the Pacific coast, it employes seventy men. The Proprietors and Overseers are all Eastern men and experts in the business, the machinery is new and put up in the best manner, and all under srtict discipline and order. Their work is all done by number one mechanics and is equal to any work of the kind done in New York or the East. Fruit boxes, Picket fences and Gates complete. I also represent a number one mill at Yoncolla where I have sawed all Dimention lumber to order on short notice. All guaranteed as represented or no sale. Call and see stock and prices before purchasing. Stove wood constantly on hand at
HARD TIME PRICES.

OVERLAND TO CALIFORNIA
VIA
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA R. R.
And Connections.
Fare from Portland to San Francisco $32, to Sacramento $30.
Close connections made at Ashland with stages o the California Oregon & Idaho Stage Company.
(DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS.)
East Side Division.
BETWEEN PORTLAND & ASHLAND
Mail Train

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	8.00A. M.	Roseburg	6.15 P. M.
Roseburg	6.25 P. M.	Ashland	4.00 A. M.
Ashland	8.45 P. M.	Roseburg	5.05 A. M.
Roseburg	5.15 A. M.	Portland	3.45 P. M.

Albany Express Train

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	4.00 P. M.	Lebanon	9.20 P. M.
Lebanon	4.45 A. M.	Portland	10.05 P. M.

PULMAN PALACE SLEEPING CARS
Daily between Portland and Ashland.
The O. and C. R. R. Ferry makes connection with all the regular trains on East Side Div. from foot of F St
West Side Division.
BETWEEN PORTLAND & CORVALLIS
Mail Train.

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7.30 A. M.	Corvallis	12.25 P. M.
Corvallis	1.30 P. M.	Portland	6.15 P. M.

At Corvallis connect with trains of Oregon Pacific for Yaquina Bay.
Express Train.

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	4.50 P. M.	McMinnville	8.00 P. M.
McMinnville	5.45 A. M.	Portland	9.00 A. M.

Local tickets for sale and baggage checked at company's up town office, cor. Pine and Second streets. Tickets for principal points in California can only be procured at company's office.
Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.
Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M. on either the East or West Side Div.
R. KOEHLER, Manager. E. P. ROGERS, G. F. & Pass Agent.

CHICAGO COTTAGE ORGAN
Has attained a standard of excellence which admits of no superior.
It contains every improvement that inventive genius, skill and money can produce.

OUR AIM IS TO EXCEL.
EVERY ORGAN WARRANTED FOR FIVE YEARS
These Organs are celebrated for volume, quality of tone, quick response, artistic design, beauty in finish, perfect construction, making them the most desirable organs for homes, schools, churches, lodges, societies, etc.
ESTABLISHED REPUTATION.
UNEQUALED FACILITIES,
SKILLED WORKMEN,
BEST MATERIAL,
COMBINED, MAKE THIS
THE POPULAR ORGAN
Instruction Books and Piano Stools.
Catalogues and Price Lists, on application, FREE.
CHICAGO COTTAGE ORGAN CO.
Cor. Randolph and Ann Sts., CHICAGO, ILL.

CITY DRAYING
DONE WITH DISPATCH.
CALL ON
JOS. CARLON.

SAM YUNG.
WASHING & IRONING.
OPPOSITE CARLON'S LIVERY STABLE.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

BAILEY'S HOTEL.
Oakland, Oregon.
Board $1 per Day; Single Meals, 25 cents,
☞This house has lately changed hands and is throughly renovated and refurnished. The traveling public will find the best of accommodations
No Chinamen Employed.
SMITH BAILEY.

ABSOLUTELY FIRST CLASS
MRS. D. C. McCLALLEN, Proprietor of the McCLALLEN HOUSE.
Large Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers.
Coach o and from the house
Baggage delivere free of charge.

DEPOT HOTEL,
OAKLAND, OREGON.
Richard Thomas, Prop.
First Class
SLEEPING ACCOMODATIONS.
—AND THE—
Table supplied with the Best the Market affords
Hotel at the Depot of the Railroad.

Central Hotel!
ROSEBURG, OREGON,
OPPOSITE CARLON'S LIVERY STABLE.
Board and Lodging per day.....$1.00
" " " week.....5.00
" Without Lodging.....4.00
Meals, 25 cents. Lodging, 25 cents.
Thorough satisfaction is promised to travelers and the public generally.
MRS. E. GARRISON, Prop.
No Chinese employed.

New Restaurant!
J. Clements Proprietor
ROSEBURG - - OREGON.
One door south of Easton's grocery store.
MEALS 25 cts.

MOORE'S RESTAURANT.
(Principal Business Street.)
Roseburg, - - Oregon
MEALS 25 CENTS LODGING 25 CENTS
We Keep the Best the Market Affords.

CIVIL BEND STORE
V. L. ARRINGTON,
DEALER IN
Dry Goods Groceies etc
All Kinds of Produce Taken in Exchange
CIVIL BEND, DOUG. CO., OREGON.

NEW STORE
—AT—
DILLARD, OR.
J. M. DILLARD,
would respectfully inform the public that he has on hand a fine assortment of
Dry Goods, Groceries, Ready-Made Clothing
and in fact everything usually kept at a first-class store. Give him a call.
Goods at Low Prices.
All kinds of Produce
Taken in Exchange for Goods.
☞All orders promptly attended to.

MRS. S. A. HUTCHINSON,
MILLINERY STORE!
Oakland, - - - Oregon.
LADIES WILL FIND MY STOCK LARGE AND Complete. Prices moderate.
Give Me a Call. MRS. S. A. HUTCHINSON.

The BUYERS' GUIDE is issued Sept. and March, each year. ☞ 312 pages, 8½x11½ inches, with over 3,500 illustrations—a whole Picture Gallery. GIVES Wholesale Prices direct to consumers on all goods for personal or family use. Tells how to order, and gives exact cost of everything you use, eat, drink, wear, or have fun with. These INVALUABLE BOOKS contain information gleaned from the markets of the world. We will mail a copy FREE to any address upon receipt of 10 cts. to defray expense of mailing. Let us hear from you. Respectfully,
MONTGOMERY WARD & CO.
227 & 229 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

Malaussene and Clements
New Furniture Store
IN FLOED'S OLD STORE.
A full line of first class Furniture.
Anything repaired or made to order.
CALL INSTANTER.

HAVING
PURCHASED
The Entire Stock of
MERCHANDISE
—o—of—o—
I. R. DAWSON,
—At—
RIDDLE— — — —OREGON
Consisting of
BOOTS,
SHOES,
CLOTHING,
DRY GOODS,
HARDWARE,
GROCERIES,
Etc. Etc. Etc. Etc. Etc.
I
Am now offering the same
At Prices That Defy Competition.
—FOR—
CASH
—At—
Riddle - - - Oregon.
F. Cornutt.
ALL PERSONS KNOWING THEMSELVES IN debted to Noah Cornutt will please call at my office at Riddles at the store and settle at once.
F. Cornutt.

THE GRAPE CURE.
SAL-MUSCATELLE
In America
WITHOUT THE EXPENSE OF AN EUROPEAN JOURNEY!
The crystalized salts, as obtained in a pure state from grapes and choice fruit, in a portable, palatable, simple form, are now presented to the public of America as the grandest resolvent of impure blood, corrector of the liver and regulator of the bowels—the natural promoter of
HEALTH AND LONGEVITY.

Eminent physicians claim this achievement a new era in the allied science of medicine, as it furnishes the blood with its natural salines that are lost or eliminated every day
SAL-MUSCATELLE
A POSITIVE, NATURAL
SICK HEADACHE AND DYSPEPSIA CURE.
Sal-Muscatelle is Nature's own product. It supplies to the system the want of sound, ripe grapes and fruit; it is the simplest and best preventive and cure for all functional derangements of the liver and kindred ailments; prevents the absorption of mal arial diseases—fevers of all kinds; counteracts the effects of bad air, poor drainage and impure water; a powerful oxydizer of the blood; a natural specific for all skin eruptions, sick headaches, biliousness, nervousness, mental depression, and will remove the effects of accidental indigestion from excessive eating and drinking. Have it in your homes and on your travels. It is a specific for the fagged, weary and worn-out.
Prepared by the
LONDON SAL-MUSCATELLE CO.
LONDON, ENGLAND.
Beware of imitations. The genuine in "blue wrappers only."
☞Send for circulars G. EV NOVITCH, General American Manager, P. O Box 1903, New York City. Mention this paper. For sale by S. Hamilton Roseburg Oregon.

—THE—
New York Coffee House
RESTAURANT
☞And Oyster Saloon,☜
Leading Check Restaurant in the City.
SIFERD & HACKNEY, PROPRIETORS
132 FIRST STREET,
PORTLAND - - - - - - - - OREGON.
☞Private Rooms of the Latest Designs for Ladies
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

THE S. F. EXAMINER.
THE DAILY
is the best morning journal published on the Pacific Coast.
THE WEEKLY
is the most complete Weekly. It has the largest circulation.
Daily one year.....$6.00
Weekly " " $1.50
Remittances to Examiner Publishing Co. San Francisco Cal.
ample copy sent free.

STAGE LINE
—FROM—
ROSEBURG TO EMPIRE CITY.
RATES

From Roseburg to	Looking Glass	$ .75
" "	Foot of mountain	2.00
" "	Dora	5.00
" "	Fairview	5.50
" "	Sumner	6.50
" "	Marshfield	7.00
" "	Empire City	7.50

DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY.
For Particlars Inquire at the Post Office.
Jas C. McCULLOCH, Prop.

PAUL SCHLOSSER
—Dealer In—
STOVES, TINWARE
—AND—
HARDWARE.
KEEPS A FULL STOCK OF NAILS, CUTLERY Shelf and Builders Hardware. Also Revolvers, Guns and Ammunition. All kinds of
Tinware Made to Order.
REPAIRING NEATLY DONE,

Over 6,000,000 PEOPLE USE
FERRY'S SEEDS
D. M. FERRY & CO. are admitted to be the LARGEST SEEDSMEN in the world.

D. M. FERRY & CO'S Illustrated, Descriptive & Priced SEED ANNUAL For 1887 will be mailed FREE to all applicants, and to last season's customers without ordering it. *Invaluable to all. Every person using Garden, Field or Flower SEEDS should send for it.* Address
D. M. FERRY & CO.
Detroit, Mich.

J. C. SHERIDAN
Successor to
R. S & J. C SHERIDAN
—DEALER IN—
HARDWARE
Stoves and Tinware,
Roseburg, Oregon
THE undersigned takes pleasure in announcing to the public that he selling everything in his line at prices that
DEFY COMPETITION!
—IF YOU WANT—
STOVES, AGRICULTURAL TOOLS
IRON, STEEL, NAILS,
HORSE HOES, TINWARE, CUTLERY
Or anything in my line, call and examine my stock and learn prices before purchasing elsewhere, as I am selling lower than ever.
J. C. SHERIDAN

THE OLD RELIABLE
BUTCHER SHOP.
Established in 1867.
Jacob Bitzer

Douglas County Bank,
HUMPHREY & FLINT,
Roseburg - - - - Oregon
TRANSACT A GENERAL
BANKING BUSINESS
Sight Drafts Drawn on
Portland, San Francisco, New York and other points. Bills of exchange on the principal cities of Europe. Deposits received subject to check. Collections made on all accessablepoints at reasonable rates.

MILLWOOD MILLS
ON HUBBARD CREEK.
CLARKE & BAKER, Proprietors.
We are now prepared to furnish lumber o the best quality in quantities to suit the purchasers, always having on hand the largest stock of any mill in Douglas County.
We will furnish lumber at our mill at the following
PRICES.

No 1 rough lumber	$8 to $10 M
No, 1 flooring, 6 inch D & M	$16 M
No. 1 flooring, 4 inch D & M	$18 M
No. 1 finishing lumber	$16 M

CLARKE & BAKER.

ROYAL

BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.
This powder never varies. A marvel of purity trength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St. N. Y.

H. C. Stanton
—DEALER IN—
STAPLE DRY GOODS!
—OF—
THE BEST QUALITY.
GENERAL FURNISHING,
HOSIERY, TRIMMING &c.
Boots & Shoes
OF THE BEST QUALITY.
—a full—
Assortment
—of—
GROCERIES!
Wood And Willow
—WARE—
CROCKERY
& GLASSWARE,
ELECTRIC LAMPS,
SCHOOL BOOKS,
AND STATIONARY.
Subscription
—AGENCY.—
Subscription received for all Eastern and European Publications.

Great Overland Route!
THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD
—ONLY LINE RUNNING—
Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars,
Magnificent Day Coaches, and
Elegant Emigrant Sleeping Cars,
—WITH BERTHS FREE OF COST—
FROM WASHINGTON AND OREGON
TO THE EAST
Via St. Paul and Minneapolis.
ONLY TRANSCONTINENTAL LINE RUNNING
PALACE DINING CARS.
(Meals, 75 Cents.)
FASTEST TIME EVER MADE
FROM THE COAST
—OVER THE—
☞NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD
To Sioux City,
Council Bluffs,
St. Joseph, Atchison,
Leavenworth,
Kansas City,
Burlington, Quincy,
☞St. Louis, ☞ Chicago, ☞
—AND ALL POINTS—
EAST AND SOUTHEAST
EAST AND SOUTHEAST
Via St. Paul and Minneapolis.
EMIGRANT
☞SLEEPING CARS☜
Are hauled on regular Express Trains over the Entire Length of
THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.
Leave Portland at 3:00 P. M., daily; arrive at Minneapolis or St. Paul 12:30 P. M., third day.
Connection made at St. Paul and Minneapolis to all points East, South and Southeast.
PACIFIC DIVISION.
Train leaves Portland daily at 11:45 A. M., arriving at New Tacoma 6:30 P. M., connecting with O. R. & N. Co.'s boats for all points on Puget Sound.
A. D. CHARLTON,
General Western Passenger Agent,
No. 2 Washington St.,
Portland, Oregon.

This paper is kept on file at E. C. Dake's advertising agency, 64 and 65 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco, Cal., where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

THE BUTCHER.

There was a big butcher and his name was old Jake
And he lived away down below,
His meat was good to either boil or bake
And if you ask for cat meat he'd ne'er say no,
His bolognas are firstrate when boiled,
And his sausages are good for to fry
His meat chopper he keeps well oiled,
And lots of fat hogs in the sty.
His hams and bacon and lard so white,
Yes as white as the winter's snow.
Jake will wait on you day or night
Your orders are all he wants to know,
Sometimes he'll get fresh fish from the sea
Which he retails out quite cheap.
He can cut you a steak from bones so free
That would make an epicure weep.
He keeps potatoes, kidneys and garnets as well,
And he goes his pile on cabbage big,
And he keeps fine tripe for to sell
And headcheese from the grunting pig,
Jake prides himself on his prime corn beef
And he'll blush if you mention blood pudding
Of butchers I'm sure old Jake is the chief,
And he's got an assistant just budding,
He waits on the ladies with a gracious smile,
And is polite as a basket of chips [smile,
To them that are good looking he has a pleasant
I dont know but what he kisses their lips.
Jake keeps chittlings and fat mutton as well
Besides sotice and poultry in season
In fact Jake has lots to sell
And his prices are all within reason.
He can cut you a sirloin or a shin bone,
Or brisket to boil in the pot
Venison sometimes either fat buck or fawn
Or Christmas pork pies "all hot."

H. H. W.

"AMERICA FOR AMERICANS"

Continued From Last Week.

Then there is the foreign-born American, who is such by naturalization. He may be worthy of our free institutions, as many are; he may be unworthy, as many have proved themselves to be. But, rising above these, is the typical American, without regard to place of birth. He is the possessor of the seven great attributes, which, in my humble judgment, constitute the true American:

I. That our civil and political rights are not grants from superiors to inferiors, but flow out of the order and constitution of nature.

II. That the force to maintain these rights is not physical, but moral.

III. That the safeguard of such rights is individual culture and responsibility.

IV. That secular education is provided by the State, and is forever free from sectarian control.

V. That there is no alliance of State and Church; the Government non-religious' but not irreligious.

VI. That the Sabbath is a day of rest from ordinary care and toil.

VII. That Christianity in its ethics and charities, is the religion of this land.

It was a bold venture for the fathers of this Republic to declare personal liberty foremost, without regard to birth or education or civilization. This has elevated our nation above all nations. It was sublime courage for those grand men to declare that our civil and political rights are not grants from superiors to inferiors, but that they flow out of the order and the constitution of nature. It is this, my countrymen, that differentiates us, that distinguishes us from Englishmen, and Frenchmen, and Russians. What are the two great declarations of which England is so proud? Take the *Magna Charta Libertatum*. The historians say that this is the bulwark of English freedom. Yes, Englishmen, you do right to so esteem it. But then you should remember that the *Magna Charta Libertatum* was a concession from King John—a concession from a superior to inferiors, and the men who wrung that concession from that English king did not esteem themselves his equals, but permitted themselves to be treated as inferiors. Then take what is known in English parliamentary history as A Petition of Rights. It secured a concession from King Charles I—a superior to inferiors. But our fathers said we are the superiors. [Applause.] We recognize no superior but God; we declare a government of the people, by the people, and for the people. [Applause.] We ask not for a *Magna Charta Libertatum*. We offer no petition of rights. Jefferson made our declaration of rights and the fathers signed it, saying We are born free and equal, created in the image of God; our political rights are inalienable, inseparable from our birth. [Applause.] That declaration turned the corner of political history. It astounded all Europe. It sent a chill through royal blood. It caused a paleness to come over kings and queens; yet it was a declaration which oncoming generations appoved, and oncoming centuries will applaud, because born of truth, justice and liberty.

The naturalized American must renounce all allegiance to foreign prince or potentate or government; in so doing he must reject the assumed superiority of any human grantor and assert the superiority of the individual citizen in whom inhere these rights. [Applause.]

The fathers ventured the assertion that a government of the people, and by the people and for the people should be supported, not by physical force, but by a moral power, an astounding fact in the national history. The power that conquered in the war for independence was a moral force. It was the *spirit* of '76. It was the spirit of '76 that inspired Warren to say: "Put me where the battle is hotest." It was the spirit of '76 that moved Putnam to shout out on the eve of battle: "Powder! powder! Ye gods, give us powder!" It was the spirit of '76 that caused the New Jersey dominie, when the army was destitute of wadding, to rush to the church and, getting a copy of Watt's psalms, shout out: "There, boys, put Watts into them." It was the spirit of '76 that led Washington to consecrate himself, his time, his wealth, and the grandest men in the country to consecrate themselves for the accomplishment of the grandest of facts. The Continental Army was an army of plowmen and artisans, poorly armed and poorly clothed. Baron Steuben, when he came to this country with Lafayette to organize our army, declared that the only regularity that he saw was, that the short men were put in front and the tall men put behind, and old Putnam gave him this explanation, that Americans didn't care about their heads; they only cared about their legs; shelter their legs and they would fight forever. Baron Steuben attempted to organize those troops, but lost his temper and swore at them in three languages at the same time. [Laughter.] But the spirit of '76 led to history.

We maintain our face institutions by moral force. Our twenty thousand soldiers scattered here and there wherever they can find an Indian to shoot is hardly a respectable police force. [Laughter.] The founders of this Republic knew that freemen are soldiers in the disguise of citizens. Let the tocsin of war be sounded, let a foreign foe invade our shores; let an insurrectionary body arise in our midst, and a million of freemen, armed to the teeth, will "Rally around the flag, boys, rally once again." [Vociferous applause.] It is difficult for immigrants coming to this country to appreciate this fact. They pass through the land and see no gens d'armes, no standing armies, and rarely a policeman. [Laughter.]

The true American stands forever on duty, a soldier of the Republic in the disguise of a citizen, the custodian of the Republic's life. Out of such a citizenship comes the moral sentiment which in its aggregation is public opinion, which is mightier than standing armies or floating navies. [Applause.]

A third attribute is the individuality of the citizen, out of which comes the collective man, our national life We have exalted the individual; the American citizen is a republic of one. Whether we have fifty millions, or ten millions, or a million, whatever may be the ratio of our population, the Government recognizes the individuality of the citizen as paramount. As God is the center of the universe, and Christ the center of the church, so the citizen is the center of this Government. All its laws, all its administrations, all its soldiers in the army, all its guns in the navy, are for the protection of the American citizen. Wherever he wanders, whether in Africa, or Europe, or Asia, or Germany, or Ireland, or Cuba, or Mexico, the American citizen must and shall be protected. [Applause.] It is difficult for men coming from Europe, where men are contemplated in masses, to realize the potency of individuality; but it underlies our free institutions.

Fourthly, he is an American, whether native-born or foreign-born, who accepts the bold venture of the fathers to segregate public education from the teachings of the church. It was a bold move in political science. There is no authority under the Constitution of the United States, there should be no authority in the constitution of any State, there should be no authority in the municipality of any part of the country, to impose religious instruction upon the childhood of America. You and I may tremble in the presence of this tremendous fact, this daring project in the science of statecraft, but then you must remember that, according to the organic law of our country, we know no class but citizens; we know no obligation but protection, no duty but the welfare of the people. In all the nations abroad there is the combination of secular and religious instruction. Arithmetic, geometry, geography, physiology must be taught under the sanctions of religion. But in this country public education is separated from sectarian religious teaching. We may pause in the presence of such a fact. We know that intelligence is almost a boundless power. Intelligence has produced as much evil as it has good; the greatest monsters who have damned humanity have been men of the highest possible culture, and the men who in this country are sowing the seed of discord are men of sublime intellects and polished education. And therefore the founders of the Republic recognized the duty of the individual citizen to add home instruction, instruction in the church, instruction in the Sunday school to sanctify this intelligence. Whenever they expounded constitutional law, or spoke in behalf of the perpetuity of our institutions, they never failed to give pre-eminence to private virtue and public morality; nor did they hesitate to say that this virtue in private life and this morality in the public society must flow out of that religion which we esteem divine.

Those great men ventured on another and a desperate mission, the segregation of State from Church. In the nations of the old world these are allied. The Czar is the head of the church. Victoria is the head of the church. The King of Germany is the head of the church. The Hapsburg, of Austria, is the head of the church. But here we have no earthly head of the church. To the individual Christian Christ is the head of the church. This is fundamental in our Government. Here we have "a free church in a free country." Christianity had been supported by thrones in the old world. Religion had been enforced by armies and navies. The great cathedrals, and what are called the church livings, had been maintained by a tax imposed upon people who did not believe the creed taught, and did not observe the forms of worship practiced. In our organic law it is stated that Congress shall not legislate on the subject of religion. Religion shall be free. Here the Mohammedan may rear his mosque and read his Koran. Here the Brahmin may rear his pagoda and read his Shaster. All religionists may come and worship

Continued On Page 4.