

Roseburg Review

VOL. X. ROSEBURG, OREGON, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 13, 1885. NO. 32.

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 W. W. THAYER..... Supreme Judge.

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DOUGLAS COUNTY.

JOHN EMMITT..... Senators.
 J. H. SHUPP.....
 WM. MARKING.....
 HENRY ROGERS.....
 G. W. WIDLEY..... Representatives.
 C. B. WILSON.....
 G. W. KIMBALL.....
 G. A. TAYLOR..... Sheriff.
 W. N. MOORE..... Treasurer.
 F. W. BENSON..... School Superintendent.
 E. C. SACKY..... Assessor.
 J. S. FITZGERALD..... County Judge.
 G. H. G. A. McCLURE..... Commissioner.
 WM. THIEL..... Surveyor.
 DR. S. S. MANNERS..... Coroner.

CITY OF ROSEBURG.

H. C. STANTON.....
 JOHN RAST.....
 J. P. SHERIDAN..... Trustees.
 L. C. WHEELER.....
 F. BESSUCHT.....
 F. FORD..... Recorder.
 G. J. LANGBERRY..... Marshal.
 JOHN CHASE..... Treasurer.

PROFESSIONAL.

L. F. LANE, JOHN LANE
LANE & LANE,
 Attorneys at Law.
 Main street, opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel.

J. C. FULLERTON,
 Attorney at Law.
 Office in Marks' brick, up stairs.

C. A. SEHLERDE,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
 OAKLAND, OREGON.
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W. N. MOORE,
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 Office at Court House, Roseburg.

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GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

S. MARKS & Co.
 DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
 HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
CLOTHING, DRY GOODS, GROCERIES
 Crockery, Glassware,
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Wool and Produce of every Description Bought
 AND THE VERY HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID FOR THEM.
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NEW YORK CASH STORE.
 Keeps a full line of Dress Goods of every variety and Shade.
 A full line of Silks.
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And last, but not least, a full line of Ostrich Plumes and Tips, with all kinds of Ladies Hat Trimmings and Hat Shapes of latest pattern.

**COME AND SEE ME
 M. JOSEPHSON.**

**This Space is Reserved for
 W. N. MOORE.**

BAILEY'S HOTEL.
 Oakland, Oregon.
 Board \$1 per Day; Single Meals, 25 cents.
 This house has lately changed hands and is thoroughly renovated and refurnished. The traveling public will find the best of accommodations.
No Chinamen Employed.
 SMITH BAILEY.

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 Successor to J. D. JOHNSON.
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GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
 DRY GOODS, BOOTS and SHOES,
 CLOTHING, HATS and CAPS
DRUGS and PATENT MEDICINES.
 Cheaper than the Cheapest.

SHERIDAN BROTHERS,
 Roseburg, Oregon.
 They would announce that they have just received and now have on hand one of the largest stocks of

MOORE'S RESTAURANT.
 (Principal Business Street.)
 Roseburg, — Oregon
MEALS 25 CENTS. LODGING 25 CENTS
 We Keep the Best the Market Affords.

BLACKSMITH AND WHEELWRIGHT
BOWEN BROS.
 Having dissolved the partnership existing between Bunnell & Bowen Bros. and are now prepared to do all work in their line as a

STATE AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.
 Corvallis Oregon.
 The next Session will begin on September 10th, with same faculty as last year.
B. L. Arnold, PRES.

SUGAR PINE MILL.
 Twelve miles from Roseburg, on the Coos Bay Wagon Road.
NEW MILL.
 Any amount of Lumber—Sugar Pine, Cedar, Yellow Fir, Flooring, Rustic, Mouldings, etc.
WE WILL NOT BE UNDERSOLD.
 We have supplied A. J. BELLWAS and HENRY GATES agents for Roseburg, who will have lumber always on hand. Will deliver at any part of the city from the Mill at reasonable rates.

Rough Lumber..... \$ 9 00 per M
 Flooring..... 15 00 per M
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HUBBARD CREEK MILLS,
 CLARKE & BAKER, Props.
 Having purchased the above named mills of E. Stephens & Co., we are now prepared to furnish any amount of the best quality of

LUMBER
 ever offered to the public in Douglas County. We will furnish at the mill at the following prices:
 No. 1 rough lumber..... \$12 M
 No. 1 flooring, 6 inch..... \$24 M
 No. 1 flooring, 4 inch..... \$20 M
 No. 1 finishing lumber..... \$20 M
 No. 1 finishing lumber dressed on 2 sides..... \$24 M
 No. 1 finishing lumber dressed on 4 sides..... \$28 M

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J. C. SHERIDAN,
 Successor to J. SHERIDAN,
R. S. & J. C. SHERIDAN,
 DEALERS IN
HARDWARE
 Stoves and Tinware,
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DEFY COMPETITION!
 IF YOU WANT—
 STOVES, AGRICULTURAL TOOLS
 IRON, STEEL, NAILS,
 HORSESHOES, TINWARE, CUTLERY
 Or anything in my line, call and examine my stock and learn prices before purchasing elsewhere, as I am selling lower than ever.
 J. C. SHERIDAN

STANDARD FOWLS.
 Plymouth Rock, Wyandottes,
 Brown Leghorns.
 Having been engaged in the business of breeding & showing fowls for the past eight years, I feel confident of my ability to furnish as fine specimens of the above named breeds as can be had either on this coast or in the East.

EGGS IN SEASON
 First and special premiums awarded my fowls at the last State Fair, and wherever else exhibited.
 My strains of the above varieties of fowls are known in most parts of Oregon and Washington, Idaho, Cal. and British Columbia. No one who wants the birds, and knows what good stock is, will object to the prices stated, which are much less than at the East.
 Parties will please state just what they want, and can't furnish it I will tell them so.
 CASH will accompany all orders. Send stamp for illustrated catalogue. Don't wait writing; be sure!

J. M. GARRISON,
 FOREST GROVE, OREGON.
 N. B.—Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express make a 12% reduction of 50 per cent in favor of all my customers.

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 Watchmaker, Jeweler and Optician.
 ALL WORK WARRANTED.
 Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Spectacles and Eyeglasses.
 A FULL LINE OF
 CIGARS, TOBACCO & FANCY GOODS.

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 Danis Photo Gallery**
 Now located one door North of the Painter's office, where you can get San Francisco work at less than San Francisco price.
 Now is your time to purchase for we will not be with you long.
 We also do enlarging from any old and faded picture of any kind, and make you a Beautiful Pastel Portrait that will last always.
 Call and examine our work before going elsewhere.
 MILLER & WARD,
 Photographers.

THE TELEPHONE.
DIFFICULTIES WHICH SURROUND LONG-DISTANCE COMMUNICATION.
 Absolutely Perfect Condition of the Elements Required—The Telegraph More Reliable and Less Troublesome—Mobility to Error.
 (Owing to a long distance telephone will be forthcoming. It will require an absolutely perfect condition of the elements along the route over which the wire runs; there must be no rain, no fog, no sleet, no mist, no moisture in the atmosphere, no electrical storms, and, besides, there must be invented a more perfect system of insulation of the wires where they come in contact with the poles than is used or known at the present time. A means must also be devised to entirely overcome induction the influence exerted by the current on one wire over another running parallel with and in close proximity to it. For other notations of this nature, wherever you have a current you have also induction, or an induced current.

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 DEALER IN
Lumber, Sash, Doors and Mouldings
 OF THE VERY BEST MATERIAL.
 COME AND GET TERMS BEFORE PURCHASING elsewhere.
 Office near Depot, ———— Roseburg.
 Agent for J. J. Whitsett's Lumber.

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TRANSACT A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.
 Sight Drafts Drawn on
 Portland, San Francisco, New York and other points. Bills of exchange on the principal cities of Europe. Deposits received subject to check. Collections made on all accessible points at reasonable rates.

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New Butcher Shop
 We keep all kinds of FRESH and PICKLED meats.
 SATISFACTION ASSURED.
 Hides of all kinds bought.

THE OLD RELIABLE BUTCHER SHOP.
 Established in 1867.
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 MILLINERY STORE!
 Oakland, ———— Oregon.
 LADIES WILL FIND MY STOCK LARGE AND COMPLETE. Prices moderate.
 Giv'g Me a Call, Mrs. S. A. HUTCHINSON.

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 FERRY'S SEED ANNUAL
 1885
 FREE OF CHARGE
 TO ALL APPLICANTS
 and to customers in advance without ordering. It contains illustrations, prices, directions and directions for planting. Also contains information gleaned from the markets of the world. We will mail a copy FREE to any address upon receipt of 10 cts. to defray expense of mailing. Let us hear from you. Write to D. M. FERRY & CO., 257 & 259 Wabash Avenue, Chicago, Ill.

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 MANUFACTURERS A SUPERIOR QUALITY OF Soda Water, Sarsaparilla and GINGER ALE. Our Soda Water is made from purest materials and is available at all points.

WILLIAMS' BUDGET.
 Very soon I shall be strong enough on my cytic leg to resume my lessons in walking. It is needless to say that I look forward with great pleasure to that moment. Nature intended that I should glide in the mazy. Tall, lithe, bald-headed, genial, limber in the extreme, snave, soulful, frolicsome at times, yet dignified and reserved toward strangers, lights on the foot—on my own foot I mean—gentle as a woman at times, yet irresistible as a tornado when insulted by smaller men, I am peculiarly fitted to shine in society. Those who have observed my polished brow when under a strong electric light say they never saw a man shine in society as I do.

My wife taught me how to waltz. She would teach me on Saturdays and repair her skirts during the following week. I told her once that I thought I was too brassy to dance. She said she hadn't noticed that, but she thought I seemed to run too much to legs. My wife is not timid about telling me anything that she thinks will be for my good. When I make a mistake she is perfectly frank with me, and comes right to me and tells me about it so that I won't do so again.
 I had just learned how to reel around a hall-room to a little waltz music when I was blown across the state of Mississippi in September last by a high wind, and broke one of my legs which I used in waltzing. When this accident occurred I had just got where I felt at liberty to choose a gloriolous being, with stary eyes, and fluffy hair, and magnificently molded form, to steer me around the rink to the dreamy music of Strauss. One young lady, with whom I had waltzed a good deal, began to attend every dancing party she could hear of, although she had declined a great many previous to that. I asked her how she could be so giddy and so gay while I was suffering. She said she was doing it to drown her sorrow, but her little brother told me on the quiet that she was dancing while I was sick because she felt perfectly safe. A friend of mine says I have a pronounced and distinctly original manner of waltzing, and that he never saw anybody, with one exception, who waltzed as I did, and that was Jumbo. He claimed that either one of us would be a good dancer if he could have the whole ring to himself. He said he would like to see Jumbo and me waltz together if he were not afraid that I might step on Jumbo and hurt him. You can see what jealous hatred it arouses in some small minds when a man gets so that he can mingle in good society and enjoy himself.

I could waltz more easily if the rules did not require such a constant change of position. I am sedentary in my nature, slow to move about, so that it takes a lady of great strength of purpose to pull me around on time.—Boston Globe.

A Lecture.
 Hon. E. B. McElroy State Supt. by special invitation of Prof. Horner and the Adelphean Literary Society to visit our city on Friday Oct. 30th. He spent the day in our public school and in the evening lectured to a large and attentive audience. Prof. Horner called the house to order, then Rev. P. A. Moses offered prayer after which welcome was delivered by Miss Dora Lewis in a most impressive and effective style. Prof. Horner then introduced Hon. E. B. McElroy, he made a few remarks on our public school system and the management of our schools. After which he turned to his subject "English Literature" in general, which subject he handled well, showing him to be a logical thinker. He treated of literature from the first steps in grammar to the higher branches and gave some excellent ideas on awakening an interest and thirst for instructive reading, and the advancement of sound minds and the great necessity of the study of our mother tongue.

He gave a method of teaching this branch of study in our schools, which if adopted we think would be very beneficial. Prof. McElroy deserves a great deal of credit for the active interest he has displayed in the execution of his duties in the office he now holds; also he merits much praise for his work on the revised edition of the school laws.

ATTACHE.
 In view of the probability that this country will be visited by cholera this season or next, the New York Sun prints the following formula of a cholera mixture. "Take equal parts of tincture of cayenne, tincture of opium, tincture of rhubarb, essence of peppermint, and spirits of camphor. Mix well. Dose, fifteen to thirty drops in a wine-glass of water, according to age and violence of attack. Repeat every fifteen or twenty minutes until relief is obtained."

Bucklen's Armaica Salve.
 THE BEST SALVE in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corus, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures Piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cts. a tin.

Whoever will point out the way to a reduction of the average cost of living especially the average cost of food, will confer upon mankind a boon of the first importance. There can be no question that at present there is a considerable amount of waste which might be prevented in the consumption of even the most necessary foods. How shall we discover the direction in which this waste goes on and how provide for its prevention? Here is a problem worthy of the scientist, the economist and the philanthropist. The way to a fruitful investigation of the problem has been pointed out by that unwearied student of economics, Mr. Edward Atkinson, in a recently published address on the application of science to the production and consumption of food. At best the margin upon which the average man has to depend to produce his food, clothing and shelter is a narrow one; Mr. Atkinson places it at four from forty-five cents per day. In what can the revelations of science help man, especially the laboring man, to live within this average income!

The so-called dog days are so named from the ancients, who believe the great heat of summer to come from Sirius, the dog-star, whose rising and setting in Eastern lands coincide with the year's warmest season. The name was given to the forty days between July 3 and August 11. But the time of the rising of that king of stars depends on the latitude of the country. Owing to the precession of the equinoxes, it grows later, year by year—while lovely Sirius itself has been for many thousands of years receding, and increasing the distance between himself and our world at a rate which bewilders our imagination, and makes it one of the marvels of the universe that his light should still be so great. Dog-days begin about the 25th of July, and last forty days.

The scientists at St. Petersburg have published the conclusions at which they have arrived, relative to the augmentation of the earth's mass by the meteors which are attracted to it from space. They assert that a single observer will see on an average ten meteors every hour; but as such an observer only can review a very small portion of the sky above his horizon, this number must be but a fraction of the entire quantity which reaches the earth. They place the total number at 450,000 per hour, and the weight at nearly 5,000 pounds. According to this estimate the earth is receiving hourly a present of more than two tons of foreign material—an addition, indeed, which, when compared with the mass of the globe itself, is quite inappreciable.

There is nothing in common between the mormon hierarchy and a free government. The Republic is organized liberty; the Hierarchy is organized despotism; the Republic insists on the total separation of Church and State; according to the Hierarchy the Church is the State; the Republic is founded on free schools, the Hierarchy on the Nauvoo Temple; the Republic draws its life from the pure home, the Hierarchy its venom from an American harem. The evil of mormonism is not polygamy; that is only an incident to the system, a symptom of the disease, the evil of mormonism is the Mormon Hierarchy, and the Hierarchy is itself treason to the Republic.

The mortal remains of the faithful Esther and her kinsman, Mordecai, are said to rest in a little shrine at Hamadan, Persia. They are covered each by a wooden ark, on which are small pieces of paper like labels, covered with Hebrew characters. They are placed there by the Hebrew pilgrims. All are under a small dome some fifty feet high. The building is of red bricks, the walls much patched by mud; the blue dome is of tiles. These tombs are held sacred by the Hebrews in Persia, and thousands make pilgrimages annually.

From day to day the cable brings us news which indicates that the Turkish Empire in Europe is tottering to its fall. Even now the Turk retains his hold on Constantinople and the territory adjacent to the Bosphorus solely through the jealousy of the powers, who hope to inherit the dominion of the Sultan. The bloodless revolution by which the union of Bulgaria and eastern Roumelia has been effected is proof positive that Turkey has lost the power of self protection. England, influenced by self interest, and other great powers, animated by their boundless jealousy of each other, may conspire to retain the Sultan in possession of Constantinople; but it is beyond the power of diplomacy to do more than temporize on the Eastern question and statesmanship cannot hope to resist the swift currents of the time.