ROSEBURG REVIEW.

FRIDAY, SEPT. 11, 1885.

A NATIONAL QUESTION.

MR. EDITOR: Inasmuch as you invite correspondence on both sides of all questions, please give us a hearing on Prohibition, not only as a local, but as a national issue.

Intemperance and its constantly recurring horors is not only a moral but a civil and political evil, not only a local but a general, wide-spread and all pervading evil. Like the plagues of Egypt it enters almost every household. Accounts of its ghastly crimes and galling woes are served up before us every morning, noon and night from all parts of our common country. Scarcely a family in this land that has not suffered directly or indirectly from the poisoned fangs of this fascinating and destroying evil. Not a town, city or state but has experienced the demoralizing effects of its deadly malaria. Our national capital reflects abroad the shame and disgrace in which this evil has involved the nation.

Prohibition is then not only a local or state issue, but a national question as I shall prove. Nor is it second in vital importance to the interest, the honor and the welfare of our people to any other issue now before them. Not only towns, cities and states, but the general government legalizes and sanctions the liquor traffic, thereby becoming a party to its crimes and miseries, and should be held responsible therefor. But it is argued by the friends of the traffic that the government does not license nor sanction the traffic. It simply finds the business here and taxes it for the benefit of the treasury. Let us see. The government finds a robber and murderer robbing and murdering the people and instead of punishing and suppressing him, the government says give me a bribe, a fee is all I demand. I will call it a tax for revenue, and you can continue your work of robbery and murder, Does not the government thus become a partner in the business? Is not the partaker as bad as the thief? "What I do by another, I do by myself," is an old axiom in law. The liquor dealer regards this tax receipt for which he has paid his money the same as a license from the government giving a legitimate character to his business, and under its sanction he bids the State law of Prohibition defiance. Again the general government has control over the seaports of the United States and can prohibit the importation of intoxicating drinks into the country and thereby save millions more than all the revenue amounts to. Again, if the government can quarantine against small pox, yellow fever and cholera, and against foreign paupers and the heathen Chinee. Can it not for a still higher reason quarantine against intoxicating poisons? Which kills more victims than smallpox yellow fever and cholera put together, and which makes more paupers at home out of our own people than comes to our shores from all ports of the world. Again the general government has control over the territories and interstate trade where it now sanctions, and, where it can prohibit the traffic if it saw fit. And if the general government can and does prohibit the sale of liquor to Indians can it not be to the whites? And if it can legislate for the protection of cattle sheep and hogs, can it not legislate for the protection of our American women and children against their common enemy the saloon? Again the general government has exclusive jurisdiction over the District of Columbia as well as the territories. Here as the government of the nation it licenses and thus legalizes drink shops all over Washington not only; but in the very capital of the country, thus giving high national sanctum to their demoralizing and destructive business Now will any one repeat the silly statement that the general government has nothing to do with the liquor question or with prohibition? While it not only admits the foreign importation into our ports, encourages its manufacture at home, legalizes the retail traffic wherever it has the power and takes a bribe therefor from liquor dealers in the different states under the plausible name of revenue, amounting to over one hundred and ten million of dollars annually, or will any one pretend the general government cannot reverse all this action and prohibit where it now licenses, and thus place its ban of condemnation upon traffic and give it's moral and political sanctions, and encouragement to temperance and sobriety so essential to good society good government and happy homes, instead of giving it to rioting and drunkenness to vice and crime as it now does. So we see that this is a national as well as a state and local question, and that the general government is just as guilty and responsible as the state. And we see how illogical and absurd the pretense of all who argue that prohibition of the liquor traffic is only a local issue or question. How inconsistent was Mr. Blaine with himself when declaring this a local and not a national question. When his own proposition a short time before included the continued legislation of the traffic by the general government and a distribution of the money derived therefrom among the states as a sort of premium for the continuance of the odious traffic under the fostering care of the general government and protecting of the United States authorities. If it is not a national question why did Mr. Blaine desire to take it out of the jurresdicton of the local authorities, and make it a permanent institution by national law? Mr. Editor the irrepressibie conflict is is before us, it is license or prohibition and it is not only local but state and national issue. To license the business is to license crime, disease, poverty insanity, murder, and arson. It is simply to open the gate of hell in earth and let the flood of iniquity roll over our homes. What good has it done in past? What benefits is it to the present? What blessing does it propose for the future, to atone for its many crimes of wretchedness and ruin? Answer nothing. Then down with the enemy of the world. KNARC.

NEW ISSUES.

The American people are thoroughly tired of politics and politicians. The great strain of the civil war and the question of reconstruction which filled the public mind for twenty years has passed away. The American Republic now forms a grand and united nation. The advancement of and the common good of all fills all minds. The period of rest and enjoyment is now the inheritance of our people. But it is in such times as these that leisure is given to the people to think and evolve new issues and new questions to be solved. Peace reigns, the government is honestly and capably administered, but America has not yet fulfilled its mission. The eyes of the whole world are upon us as the vanguard of civilization. The down-trodden and oppressed of all nations and every clime are looking towards America as the one star of hope. The people of our common country should come closer together. The old dead issues should be peacefully laid to rest. The world must take a great step forward soon. The great issue of labor, its rights and its protection must be settled. Just the other day, fifty Chinamen were killed in Wyoming because they were robbing Americans of a means of livelihood. All good citizens must censure this step but it should go forth in thunder tones that labor shall be protected and not forced to compete with human machines. The chinese problem has no been settled and all hail to the party whatever its name or aims that will settle it. Ours is a great country, peace and plenty should be on every hand, and the fullest grandest destiny of man should be fulfilled beneath the stars and stripes that float in peaceful tranquility over a prosperous and happy people. The near future holds in store great issues to be settled and as we are Americans let us approach them with an honest determination to settle them right once and forever. Look ahead with strong faith, honest purpose and brave hope.

THE remark has been accredited to Gov. Moody in regard to an extra session, "that you never see a case left a second time to a jury that disagreed on it at first." This would indicate that the Governor would not reconvene the Legislature. There is no reason why he should. Appoint a senator and everybody will be happy yet.

GOV. HOADLY has opened the Democratic campaign in Ohio with a speech full of peace and good-will. He asks for an endorsement of the Cleveland administration at the polls and predicts his own re-election. Hoadly is one of the braniest leaders of Democracy.

PRESIDENT CLEVELAND has returned to Washington from his mountain vacation much improved in health and appearance. He holds a very warm place in the hearts of Americans who wish him renewed strength and a happy and prosperous administration.

THE administration of President Cleveland is honest, able and capable. It has been endorsed by every Democratic state convention. Although it is very early in the day his re-election is considered a settled fact by the best informed people.

WE again give our editorial space to a correspondent this week. The REVIEW is proud of its list of contributors and is pleased to note that the people are coming closer together by exchanging ideas through its columns.

THE Virginia campaign is waxing warm, the prospect for Lee's triumphant election grow brighter day by day. The power of the Mahone clique should be broken and the old Dominion freed from its curse. It will be done, we think.

Piscatorial.

EDITOR REVIEW:—Five hundred thousand young shad have been put into the Columbia and its tributaries this summer. This is a good move. But should not something be done to stock the waters of the two Umpquas and their tributaries with some new varieties? There are no better natural streams for fish anywhere than those of this valley, yet the species that inhabit our stream are few and of kinds that are not prolific. There is but a small part of the year that fish are taken from the river and its tributaries. The deep waters scarcely ever have any. Trout are excellent fish, but they will not thrive in sluggish waters. Most of our streams in the settled part of the valley afford no fish at all. The salmon run up the river for a brief season. Varieties might be added to our streams that would not interfere with those already here, but would supplement them, as it were. If we could have fish that would remain in the deep waters the year around we would not need to depend on Portland for our fresh fish. The shad is one of the finest table fish known. It has few equals. The waters of the Umpqua, we think, would be congenial to it. Another fish that would delight the angler and that we feel sure would not destroy others is the black bass. I doubt the propriety of introducing to this coast that fresh water shark, the pickerel. He is a fine fellow both on the hook and on the table, but he is to predatory. He is not willing to let anything else live while his maw is craving food. I would propose that some action be taken on this matter. We have just as much right to the shad as our friends living along the Columbia.

Let a committee be appointed to look up the matter, find out the most suitable fish to be imported and recommend ways and means to get them here. Lex.

Oakland, Sept. 9th.

Immigration.

EDITOR REVIEW: Now that the fall immigration has fairly set in would it not be well to have every section of country arranged in the best possible shape to receive those who come hitherward seeking homes. Im my investigations last spring when employed by the Salem Board of Trade to represent the resources of Marion county, I found that we were not properly prepared to retain the immigrants when they come here, true we had a great many farms for sale, of almost every grade and price, and yet I was unable to suit a majority of cases from the fact that as a rule to large a payment was required for the first payment, and too short a time allowed to complete the payment. To fill this want and provide for the future immigrant, there should be an organization in each county of men of means who will buy lay off and plot large sections of land into small farms of from twenty to one hundred acres each and be prepared to sell the same to immigrants on the payment of a small sum down, with balance to be paid on the installment plan with low rate of interest. Had this been done last spring I could have returned hundreds of immigrants who would have made the best of citizens and would put in cultivation thousands of acres of land now running to waste.

Yours truly,
C. A. REED.

Portland, Sept. 8, 1885.

Proper Treatment For Coughs.

That the reader may fully understand what constitutes a good Cough and Lung Syrup, we will say that Tar and Wild Cherry is the basis of the best remedies yet discovered. These ingredients with several others equally as efficacious, enter largely into Dr. Bosanco's Cough and Lung Syrup, thus it one of the most reliable now on the market. Price 30 cents and $1 00. Samples free. Sold by S. Hamilton.

FOR twenty-four years the Democracy has been without the offices and stood steadfast and true. And yet now when the Democratic party has elected a President and assumed the responsibility of governing the country, every time a Democrat receives an appointment a piteous howl, a yelp, a peal of idiocy rends the air all along the line of Republicanism. The Republican party has no birth-born right to the offices and when they have to admit that the appointments are good and capable men they should submit as gracefully as the Democracy did for a quarter of a century.

UNIVERSAL peace and good will between all sections is the broad plank of Democracy. The American people stand thereon.

Farmers And Mechanics.

Save money and Doctor bills. Relieve your Mothers, Wives and Sisters by a timely purchase of Dr. Bosanko's Cough and Lung Syrup, best known remedy for Coughs, Colds, Croup and Bronchial effections. Relieves Children of Croup in one night, may save you hundreds of dollars. Price 50 cts. and $1.00. Samples free. Sold by S. Hamilton.

NEW THIS WEEK.

DYSPEPSIA.

Sedentary habits, mental worry, nervous excitement, excess or imprudence in eating or drinking, and various other causes, induce Constipation followed by general derangement of the liver, kidneys, and stomach, in which the disorder of each organ increases the infirmity of the others.

The immediate results are Loss of Appetite, Nausea, Foul Breath, Heartburn, Flatulence, Dizziness, Sick Headaches, failure of physical and mental vigor, distressing sense of weight and fullness in the stomach, and increased Costiveness, all of which are known under one head as **Dyspepsia.**

In every instance where this disease does not originate from scrofulous taint in the blood, AYER'S PILLS may be confidently relied upon to effect a cure. Those cases not amenable to the curative influence of AYER'S PILLS alone will certainly yield if the PILLS are aided by the powerful blood-purifying properties of AYER'S SARSAPARILLA.

Dyspetics should know that the longer treatment of their malady is postponed, the more difficult of cure it becomes.

Ayer's Pills

Never fail to relieve the bowels and promote their healthful and regular action, and thus cure **Dyspepsia.** Temporary palliatives all do permanent harm. The fitful activity into which the enfeebled stomach is spurred by "bitters," and alcoholic stimulants, is inevitably followed by reaction that leaves the organ weaker than before.

"**Costiveness,** induced by my sedentary habits of life, became chronic; AYER'S PILLS afforded me speedy relief. Their occasional use has since kept me all right." HERMANN BRINGHOFF, *Newark, N. J.*

"I was induced to try AYER'S PILLS as a remedy for **Indigestion, Constipation,** and **Headache,** from which I had long been a sufferer. I found their action easy, and obtained prompt relief. They have benefited me more than all the medicines ever before tried." M. V. WATSON, *152 State St., Chicago, Ill.*

"They have entirely corrected the costive habit, and vastly improved my general health." REV. FRANCIS B. HARLOWE, *Atlanta, Ga.*

"The most effective and the easiest physic I have ever found. One dose will quickly move my bowels and free my head from pain." W. L PAGE, *Richmond, Va.*

"**A** sufferer from **Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia,** and **Neuralgia** for the last twenty years, AYER'S PILLS have benefited me more than any medicine I have ever taken." P. R. ROGERS, *Needmore, Brown Co., Ind.*

"**For Dyspepsia** they are invaluable." J. T. HAYES, *Mexia, Texas.*

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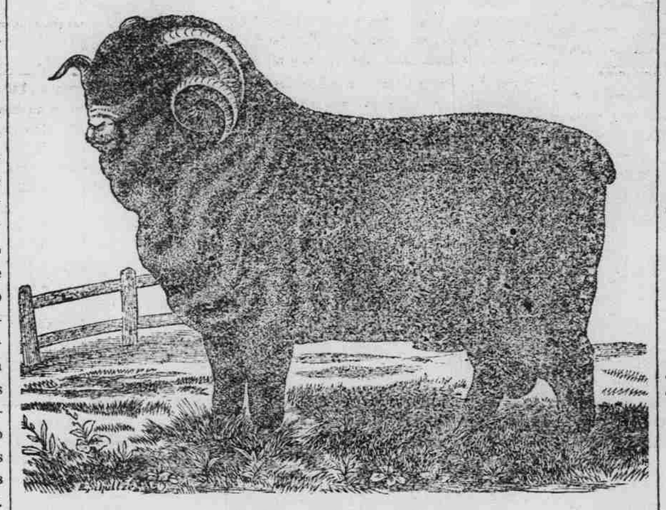
Final Settlement.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNdersigned has filed his final account as Administrator of the Estate of John O'Rouk deceased and Monday September 21st, 1885, has been by the County Court of Douglas county, State of Oregon, set apart for the hearing of any objections to said final account, and the settlement of said Estate.

HENRY BECKLEY, Administrator.

Dated this 17th day of August 1885.



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Our flock is of Hammond and Atwood stock originally. and we have spared no expense in introducing yearly new strains o blood from the best flocks of Registered Stock in Vermont State. For purity of blood, absolute freedom from all disease and careful breeding it stands second to none on the Coast and has taken first premiums at State and County fairs wherever exhibited.

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LEGAL NOTICES.

Land Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FOLlowing named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Register or Receiver at Roseburg Land Office, on Friday, September 18th, 1885, viz: J. A. Jennings' Homestead No. 3119, for the N W ¼ of N W ¼ of Sec. 1, E ½ of N E ¼ of Sec. 2 T 31, and S E ¼ of S E ¼ of Sec. 35 T 30 S of R 7 W.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon and cultivation of said land. J. R. Jennings, and Jesse Dyar of Canyonville, Mike Dean and Geo. Quine of Riddle.

W. F. BENJAMIN, Register.

Notice for Publication.

Land Office at Roseburg, Oregon, August 17th, 1885.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FOLlowing named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Register or Receiver at Roseburg Land Office, Wednesday October 7th, 1885, viz: Wm. J. Ochlert, Homestead No. 3196 for the Lots 1, 2, 3, and 4 Sec. 2, Township 22 S R 11 West, W. M.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land, viz. Charles N. Harvey, of Scottsburg, Charles C. Gloss, of Scottsburg, Joseph Butler, of Gardiner, Henry Wade, of Gardiner.

W. F. BENJAMIN, Register.

SUMMONS.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF Oregon, in and for the County of Douglas.

W. T. KERLEY, Plaintiff,
vs.
J. G. FLOOK, ELLEN FLOOK and F. H. NOBLE, Defendants.

Suit in Equity to foreclose a Mortgage.

To F. H. Noble the above named defendant: You are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint on file against you in the above entitled Court and cause wherein W. T. Kerley is plaintiff and J. G. Flook, Ellen Flook and F. H. Noble are defendants—Same being a suit to foreclose a mortgage on real property, on or before the first day of the next regular term thereof, towit: On Monday the 19th day of October 1885. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer the said complaint, as above required, the said plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the said complaint towit; For a judgement and decree of foreclosure and sale of the mortgaged premises described in the complaint filed in the suit and the proceeds applied to the payment of the cost and disbursements and attorney fees of this suit and the expenses of said sale and toward the payment of said debt mentioned in complaint and that plaintiff have execution for the balance of said debt if any there be and for such other and further relief as the Court may deem proper.

This Summons is published by an order of Hon. R. S. Bean Judge of said Court made on the 24th day of August 1885.

LANE & LANE
Attorneys for Plaintiff.

Notice of Final Proof.

Land Office at Roseburg, Oregon, June 19, 1885.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FOLlowing named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Register or Receiver of U.S. Land Office, at Roseburg, Oregon on Wednesday, October 7th, 1885, viz: Charles N. Harvey, Homestead No. 3134 for the N ½ of N. W. ¼, S. E. ¼ of N. W. ¼ and lots 1 and 6, section 6 Township 22, S R 11 W.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land viz: Charles C. Gloss, of Scottsburg, Wm. J. Ochlert of Gardiner, Henry Wade of Gardiner, Joseph Butler of Gardiner, Oregon.

Wm. F. BENJAMIN, Register

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Graduates Receive State Educational Diploma.

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Barn lumber and fencing furnished on short notice.

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They are prepared to declare they have the best supply in their line of any house in Southern Oregon, which they propose selling Cheaper than can be purchased elsewhere

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And other Sioves and Ranges.

The best of workmen are constantly employed in the manufacture of our TINWARE and buyers should learn our prices.

We have also bargains to offer in GUNS, such as Winchester, Sharp and other Rifles, as well as Shotguns and Pistols.

We are also Agents for the White, Peerless and New Home SEWING MACHINES, which we sell at the lowest rates and warrant as complete in every respect.

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The best in the market, at lowest rates. Give us a call, inspect our stock; inquire as to our prices, and we promis to suit you if any one can.