## Roseburg

## Review.

VOL. X.

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PORTLAND, -

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PORTLAND ADVERTISERS

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ISMOND RESTAURANT,

In the Center of the City

ROSEBURG, OREGON. FRIDAY, JULY 24, 1885.

NO. 16.

DIRECTORY OF THE

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE

United States, State of Oregon

-AND-Douglas County.

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struction. E. B. McElroy . . . . . . . . . Salem. State Printer:

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COUNTY OFFICERS: County Judge.

J. S. FITZHUGH ..... Roseburg County Commissioners. CHARLES A. MCGEE..... Oakland

JOHN HALL ..... Myrtle Creek Sheriff. G. A. TAYLOR ..... Roseburg.

Clerk. G. W. KIMBALL ..... Roseburg. County Treasurer.

W. N. MOORE ...... Roseburg. The LEATHER AND SADDLERY HARDWARE, County Surveyor. WM. TRIEL..... Oakland.

County Assessor. E. C. SACRY ..... Oakland.

Coroner. DR. S. S. MARSTERS ..... Roseburg

CITY OFFICERS:

Trustees: J. C. FULLERTON, J. J. CAULFIELD, L. C. WHEELER, THOMAS GRISDALE, O. L. WILLIS.

Recorder ..... Icii Marshal .... George LANGENB

Has Just Opened NEW MEAT MARKET! Opposite Carlon's Stable. Moderate Prices of voice, on the door of my boudoir. Juicy Beef,

FOURTH OF JULY URAFION.

Bill Nye's Latest in the Indianapolis L. D. BROWN.

Sentinel. FELLOW CITIZENS: One hundred and nine years have passed since our forefathers declared all men to be free and equal, and began to hold out inducements for the oppressed of other climes Good Restaurant Connected With The House to come here and help kil! off the Indians. It has been a great success. It has been thoroughly demonstrated to a dying world that all men are fully equal to all other men, if not more We point with pride to-day to our broad lands, our luxuriant national debt, and our steadily increasing Mormons. We have only a few more Indians to wipe out, and then the oppressed foreigner will have it all his own way. The men who declared them-

> Yielding to the great nervous strain incident to a redhot campaign, they finally pined away and died. As forefathers we can never successfull, supply their places, and their untimely death has cast a pall over this otherwise joyous occasion

selves free and independent 109 years

ago are now no more.

To-day from ocean to ocean America rejoices. From the humid Atlantic to the moist Pacific the mighty cannon thunders forth a nation's exultation, and the smaller canron is gathering in its harvest of thumbs. This is an an- tertain in regard to the farmer's educanual holiday and great national thumb carnival. We rejoice that the idea of freedom suggested itself to our fore fathers. Otherwise we would all be in Canada to day. Now only a part of us are there.

some of our largest moneyed men are of business as well as a producer. It there. While we would not care to be is, then; to be regarded as a hopeful a part of Canada, it is a good province sign of the times that so many of our to smuggle into or to smuggle out of, farmers' sons are educating themselves It is a good place to stroll into after thoroughly in business affairs. It is a banking hours, while the board of di- guarantee that in future they will take rectors are in session.

One hundred and nine years ago the pendent and self-reliant, king of Great Britain made the great mistake of his life. I only regret that he did not live to see it as we see it to-HIS LARGE AND WELL-APPOINTED HOUSE day. Had he been less overbearing to- That is largely the true definition of ward the infent colony, the young men faithfulness. Bad memory and misalkali water in Egypt to-day. to il ach in any clime which he might | more than once or twice. elect. Had the royal tyrant softened a little toward the struggling settlements in America 109 years ago, he when he was eighteen, which were afcould have borrowed our navy to-day | terwards of great use to him, namely: if he would agree to take good care of

order as he found them. But he decided to do differently, and to-da, he must take the bitter consemences. Kings are not always right. They frequently get left. Of all the many kings whom I have known personally, and with whom I have been thrown more or less, there are only four or five upon whose judgement I could rele during a great crisis.

That is the reason I very rarely go to a crowned head when I am in trouble. I seek out some tender-hear ted and to? unseltish pawnbroker, and tell nim all. There is one cloud fellow-citizdns, which I see with my prophetic eye, just climbing the distant nonzon of our national existence. Sooner or latter it it! will darken the brightest day for us Is it the leprous Chinaman or the great unlaundered Mormons? I hear you ask. Is it the spoils system under which one half of the people will always be happy

the next day to inquire for the old it stav. nitro-giycerine cansl Ah! no, fellow-citizens; a thousand mes nav. It is this: If our republican form of government holds together for ninety-one years more, we will celebration, becomes intensified with each succeeding century, I hope that the

I cannot close this brief cration, fellow-citizens, without an earnest appeal will show them unerringly what is to you all to be noble and better men. kind and pleasant to another. Each Of course if you are women this will not be expected; but we can all be good disagreeable. Each one owes to ancitizens by that time, perhaps, and I earnestly exhort all those within the sound of my voice to be loyal and lawebiding. By all n.cans be industrious. Do not wait for me, but form habits of industry at once which will cling to you through life. I am convinced by what I have seen of its effects that it is a good thing. Rise early and go about your duties joyously, and, when the morning meal is prepared and all are gathered about the festive board, come and rap gently, and in a low tone

Shall the Farmer be Educated.

farmer should not try to be a geologist, meteorologist, chemist, etc., or study medicine to be his own doctor, or law to make it unnecessary to employ a lawyer or theology with the sole view of doing his own preaching, still there is little doubt that all general information, and the more exact the better, has a tendency, if well applied, to be usefur to the farmer's best interests. Every cultivator desires to gather from the soil. at small expense, large crops, with as little injury as possible to the source of production. He cannot do this without being familiar with the general principles of the various departments of his profession and understanding most theroughly the art of agriculture. The man who grows crops well must understand the nature of soils, which includes more research than would enable him to arrive at the conclusion that one is sandy and another clayer, etc. Also, if he would market his crops to best advantage, and properly attend to the multitude of affairs that accumulate about the farmer of to-day, he must possess some knowledge beyond the common branches of reading, writing, and arithmetic. What kind of an education, then, should the farmer have? Whatever other opinious they may ention, all will agree that one of the most e-sential branches of that education shalt be a thorough training in business affairs. This more than any other one thing will fit him for the various and many-sided transactions of his busy life. Let us not speak lightly of Canada, for It is necessary that he should be a man

'Ine Value of a Good Memory.

a higher standing, and be more inde-

Charge your mind with your duty. of America would have been drinking takes are used as apologies a great deal We oftener than necessary. A boy begincould have fought the heathen all over ming business life will generally lose the globe, and left our shoulder-blades his place who pleads such an excuse

A successful business man says there were two things which he learned "Never to lose anything, and never

the worms and return them in as good to forget anything." An old lawyer sent him with an important paper, with certain instructions what to do

"But,"inquired the young man, "suppose I lose it; what shall I do

The answer was with the utmost emphasis, "You must not lose it!"

"I don't mean to," said the young man, "but suppose I should happen

"But I say you must not happen I sha'l make no provision for any such occurrence. You must not lose

This put a new train of thought into the young man's mind, and he found that if he was determined to do a thing he could do it. He made such and the other half accursed? Is it the provision against every contingency kiln-dried, fire-and-burglar-proof, worm that he never lost anything. He found less American dried apple pie which is this equally true about forgetting. If now invading our happy homes? Is it a certain matter of importance was to the bateful smoon breath of New Engvitals of a stone quarry and go back his mind, fastened it there, and made

AGREEABLE PEOPLE. - Few persons are always agreeable in the unrestraine outgoings of their nature. Few people have to celebrate again, and it makes grow naturally into that rare perfection my head ache to think of it. If the of character and gracious development feeling of remorse which shows itself of mental, moral, and physical habits the succeeding day after a centennial that the spontaneous expression of themselves will be always pleasing. 5th day of July, 1976, I shall be out Few are so unselfish and delicate in their perceptions, that an instinctive tact and quick sympathetic judgment. one owes it to himself to avoid being other thoughtful kindness. Real char ity and all the gentle refining graces must be the foundation of good manners, but it is not sufficient to have them in heart. They must express themselves in appropriate form. There must be culture in character, and culture in manners. There must be re-

> ciprocally cause and effect. Our Christian women are on the march, and the wilderness will bloom at their coming. - Fitzgerald.

BOARD OF PARDONS.

Although it has been said that every Rules and Regulations of the Advisory Board for the State of Oregon-

> All applications for pardon or commutation of sentence, together with the statements in support thereof, must be made in writing, and addressed to the Governor, and no personal solicitation or importunity thereon will be consid-

Every application should be accompunied by proof that notice has been given for two weeks of such application by publishing said notice in a newssper printed in the county where con viction was had-which notice shall state the name of the applicant, the offense of which he was convicted, and the time when the application will be presented-which, however shall not be sooner than twenty days after the last notice appears. In case no newspaper is published in such county, then the said notice may be given by posting at the court house door for the same length of time. Without such notice, no application for pardon or commutasion will be considered by the Board.

While no evidence of any nature which will enlighten the Board will be rejected, it is recommended that the following rales be observed:

1. All petitions for pardon or commutation should set forth the offense for which the applicant was convicted, the court before which he was convicted, the date of his conviction, the date of sentence, the substance of the sentence in full, and the reasons, considerations and facts on which the application based; also, the character and habits of the person prior to his arrest.

2. All applications should conform to the requirements of Chapter 32 of the Criminal Code.

3. If judgment was pronounced on plea of guilty, and no evidence heard on the trial of case, a copy of the indict ment or information should be fur nished, so that the precise nature of the offense may be understood.

4. In applicationed based upon the grounds of a mis-trial, or improper conviction, the allegations should be sustained by such reasons and evidence as would have been a good ground for new trial; and in applications based upon the ground of newly-discovered evidence, the evidence should be such as would, in all probability, have pro-

duced an acquital on a second trial. 5. If the offense was committed in a county different from that in which the trial occurred, there should be statements from officers and citizens of the county in which the offense was com-

6. If possible, the statements of the prosecuting witness or witnesses, as well as that of as many of the jurors as can be obtained, should also accompany the application.

7. It is earnestly requested that all statements be made in writing and properly signed, that they hav be made part of the record in the case.

All persons have the right and are specially requested to present such state ments in writing as they may desire to be used in the consideration of any application for pardon or commutation of sentence, and by remonstrance or otherwise afford the fullest information to the Board as to the merits of any application presented for its consideration.

The regular meetings of the Board will be held at Salem on the fourth Tuesday of Januaty, April, July and October, and any application which may be presented after the first five days session of the Board will not be considered before the next regular meeting. CIVIL BEND STORE Special meetings will be held at the call of the Governor, whenever he may deem them necessary.

These rules are not, however, intended to apply to cases where convicts have served out the greater portions of their terms, and a remission of the remainder, or some portion thereof, is solicited on account of good behavior or other special cause. R. W. HILL,

S. E. JOREPHI, Approved: A. Bush, Z. F. Moody, Gov. Pardon Board

During the three months ending July 1st, there were 41 failures, liabilities \$143,000, in Oregon and for six months ending July 1, there were 85 failures, liabilities, \$450,000. For the corresponding six months of 1884, there were 102 failures, liabilities. \$627,500.

OAKLAND ADVERTISERS.

BAILEY'S HOTEL.

Oakland, Oregon. Board \$1 per Day; Single Meals, 25 cents thoroughly renovated and refurnished. The traveling public will find the best of accommodations. No Chinamen Employed.

ANTON LAU, WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER

FULL STOCK OF Jewelry, Rings,

> Patent Spectacles Repairing Guaranteed for two years -Come right along and see for yourself.

MILLINERY STORE!

MRS. S. A. HUTCHINSON,

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Cina Ma . Call. Mrs. S. A. HUTCHINSON

Oakland, - - - Oregon. II. Missouri, where he purchased

Short Horn Durham Cattle!

And has established a Stock Farm at the Red Hills, Eight miles north of Oakland. The next season he will have CALVES FOR SALE and invites the attention of the citizens of Douglas county to this new enterprise. A Cut of the Sire of two of his Calves can be seen at this office.

This Bull Weighs 2500 Pounds!

Thin in flesh, and is a beauty. Mr. Kerley can be seen at Oakland and would dispose of two Young Bulls this

These Stock were purchased of the Celebrated Independence Stock Raisers Chiles, Knox, Davis Bros., and Hughes & Son, and are catalogued. There are two Sucking Calves born

since the purchase, and five more will come this Sesson.

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OAKLAND, OREGON. Richard Thomas, Prop.

This Hotel has been established for number of years, and has become very popular with the traveling public. First Class

SLEEPING ACCOMODATIONS. -AND THE-Table supplied with the Best the Market affords

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1 Real Estate Agent, A LL KINDS OF REAL ESTATE AND CITY Property Bought, Sold-by Leased on Commis-ion. Exchanges of heat Estate effected. mar20-tf

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Spectacles and Eyeglasses. A FULL LINE OF

CIGARS, TOBACCO & FANCY GOODS. THE ONLY RELIABLE OPTOMER IN TOWN for the proper adjustment of Speciacles. Depot of the Genuine Brazilian Pebble Speciacles and Eye glasses. Office in Hamilton's Brick Block.

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Large Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers. Free Coach to and from the house Baggage delivered free of charge.

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K EEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND A FULL Stock of Bread, Cakes, Pies, Plain and Fancy Crackers, etc. Also a fine selection of French and American Candles and Chocolate Goods.

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Ladies will flud my Stock Large and Complete. Prices Moderate. MES. H. E. HOOVER

AND FANCY GOODS.

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HAS JUST OPENED A NEW AND NICE STOCK of Family Groceries in the Berlis Building, where he will be glad to see all wanting Goods in his line. Country produce taken in exchange, Orders from the country will receive careful attention.

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Having again assum d the management of this well-known House, of which we are the owners, we take this method of informing the public that it will be FIRST-CLASS IN EVERY PARTICULAR! 

> SATISFACTION GUARANTEED. S. T. & E. GARRISON