SATURDAY, DECEMBER 2d, 1882. THE UMPQUA VALLEY-DUUGLAS COUNTY.

to the Umpqua valley and Douglas but as yet not mined. The Coal of county generally, as to its area, popu- this valley, will however, prove a more lation, arable lands, amount and kinds lasting and valuable industry than all of timber, minerals, lime or sandstone others. The coal so far mined on this rock, general surface, prices of im- western coast has been confined near proved and unimproved lands, rainfall the coast and convenient to shipping in inches, mean temperature in summer and from its quality has occasioned a tails, we deem it of general interest our coals date back to the carboniferous and without bias.

area of 4,950 square miles. It extends recent explorations prove, in Douglas from the Calapooia mountains, on the county, and thence cropping at fre south-about 100 miles-and from the Coos and Curry counties. Here a val-Pacific ocean and the Coast range uable coal has been discovered, mainly the same. The Cow creek hills on the must prove of great value to the State. a divide between the waters of the been shipped abroad, much being used from the Pacific ocean, and on the years. Umpqua river, which is navigable for 25 miles, to Scottsburg.

rolling hills and ridges, covered mainly and used for chimney building. by scattering oak and fir timber. From Scottsburg to the ocean the valley ceases, the river rolling seaward, as

HFALTEFUL CLIMATE. compare still more favorably. The

POPULATION, immigration by railway extension, it is range in price from \$2.50 to \$5

Every part of the county is adapted | dwellings, small orchards, etc. to grass. Even the highest hills are arable and will in time be utilized by as taken, from in some places, of timber and growing January and February 42.3 degs.

ments, while the various mills nearer feet have trodden, shall be thine inthe mountains, manufacture lumber of heritance and thy children's forever. the finest grain and finish. As to

MINERALS,

Douglas county abounds. For many the east on the 20th of November. The years gold has been successfully mined. illness of a brother in Taylorsville, Illi-Placer mining in the southern part of nois, caused the early departure of the the county was originally the chief Senator. employment of the early settlers. Of recent years much attention has

been devoted to the development of Quartz Gold, but owing to the limited Circuit court has grapted a perpetual means employed, the mountains re- injunction, restraining George C. Sears fuse to yield to view the main vein or sherift of Multnomah county, and Nel- Henry GATERMAN AND LOUIS BELFILS lode. Nickel mines rich and apparently son F. Ross, supervisor of road district inexhaustable, are now being actively No. 8, from collecting road tax from Continuous Concrete Pipe, Since many inquiries are addressed developed. Chrome ore is also found 1449 Chinese who were at work in to us from various portions of the At and "prospects" of rich deposits of Rooster Rock precinct on the O. R. & lantic States, soliciting information as Silver and Copper are frequently found N. Co.'s line, last April. The court and lay pipe at the cheapest figures. Any siz and in winter, and of many other devery prevalent opinion that none of utes of Oregon, however, would lead that we should answer these inquiries age. It is there mostly a non-caking, with all possible brevity, yet accurately bituminous coal, being classed as "lignite;" and no workable anthracite coal Douglas county proper embraces an has so far been discovered, except as north, to the Cow creek hills, on the quent intervals along the interior of mountains, on the west, to the Cascade | found on the western tributaries of the range on the east and south, varying Umpqua, the headwaters of the Cofrom 72 to 108 miles. It is divided quille river in Coos county and of difficult to see where the question of from the Willamette valley by a range Sixes river in Curry county. This of hills, or spurs of the Cascade and | coal is found suitable for steam, coke Coast range mountains, which are and gas. It has been subjected to known as the Calapoias. It embraces practical uses as well as scientific tests. all the country drained by the Ump- It works satisfactorily in the forge, and qua river; and hence Douglas county foundry. With the railway extension and the Umpqua valley are known as south, and a road to the coast, this

south-spurs of the Cascade and Coast | Lime of superior quality is found in range—the southern boundary, is also abundance near Roseburg and has Umpqua and the Rogue river. In area in the construction of the State Uniit constitutes an empire within itself. versity at Eugene City. Owing to It is larger than Connecticut and twice cheap competition and importation the size of Delaware and Rhode Is from California of the famous Santa its advice as to the proper course to land. It has 20 miles of coast line. Cruz and San Juan lime our own kiles Its seaport town is Gardiner, 12 miles have not been worked during recent ic ascendancy. If the Republicans had

SANDSTONE AND BUILDING ROCK IS confined to a few localities. That in retained its power. Coles Valley and near Oakland on the is a disappointment to the newcomer, line of railroad has been much used. expecting to behold a wide expanse of Much of that fine, blue rock near Oaklevel land. From the foothills of the land was used by the government in mourtain ranges, it is a collection of the Custom House at Portland. Ininnumerable small valleys, divided by ferior grades are found in many places,

THE TOTAL TAXABLE PROPERTY OF DOUG-

assessed t'e present through, in many places, a perpendicu- amounts to \$2.349.210; valuation of lands, \$1.597.300. There are 112.222 lar pass in the mountain or coast range. sheep, 4,532 horses and mules, 10,323 Its warmer and more southern latitude swine, and 7,664 cattle. The wheat is tempered by the fresh sea breezes, produce in 1880 was 441,383 bushels, and this with the rapidly flowing as against 104,246 bushels in 1870 streams into the main Umpqua and the Of oats there was 347,132 bushels in absence of low, marshy, miasmatic val- 1880, and 188,761 in 1870. The apleys, entitles the Umpqua valley to ple produce in 1880 amounted to 257. rank as among the most healthful por- 476 bushels. Of fruit, apples, plumbs tiens of the globe. Viewing the last and pears, are most productive, and statistics within our reach, we find that never failing, and are subject to none while the percentage of mortality was: of the diseases and blights so common Minnesota, .80; Kansas, 1.25; Nebras- to the fruits of the Atlantic States, and ka, .81; California, 1.61; Illinois, 1.33; many of the more western. Of no Nevada, 1.45; Oregon was only .69. crops-either cereals or esculents-While there was a proportion of one can it be said that there has ever been death in 283 in New England States, a failure. Crops are planted from fall in Oregon there was only one death in to spring, there being no snow and ice 527. Taking the locality of the Ump- to interfere in the winter months as in qua as an instance, the proportion will the East. Wool growing is a leading industry. Umpqua wool is classed to itself. Merino and cotswold are pre two years since, was 9,560, while in ferred, and much money expended in 1870, ten years previous, it was 6,060, importation of fine breeds from Verwhile now, since the recent impetus to mont and Kentucky. Unimproved lands and earn what they get. We do not wish to pay salaries for we could only safe to estimate our present population | acre, and improved lands from \$5 to at 12,000. The total vote of Douglas \$40 per acre according to quality, and county at the last June election, was value of improvements, the more usual any one, and would not expect to earn price per acre being \$10 for farm lands it. well fenced and with comfortable start them in business and take all

the plow and reaper. Except the per- observations of the U. S. Signal Office pendicular cliffs occasionally abutting in this city is 39.27 inches annually as Agents of either sex can make \$40 a on the river, and an occasional but observed for four years last past. The -short and steep ravine or cenyon, the mean temperature in June, July and land is tillable, every where, on removal August is 63.6 degs. and in December,

THE O. AND C. R. R. IS COMPLETED in this county over a distance is found in abundance and assortment, of about 85 miles, and within 15 Through the valley, or rather valleys months hence, it is predicted we shall and intervening hills and ridges, scat- be in railway communication with San tering oak and fir abound, with hazel Francisco. To the local interests of mainly, and numerous other kinds of the Umpqua valley, perhaps no underbushes, while on the mountain sides or taking will confer so many advantages spurs of the Coast and Cascade range, as the enterprise now so energetically the finest of commercial timber is labored for, as the railway from this found. The Port Orford cedar, white city to deep water navigation in Coos and red, and sugar pine and fir, pre- Bay, and thence transportation by dominate. This timber, reaching from ocean shipping to all parts, one boundary to the other of the coun- and is zealously fostered by capitalists more or less, 11 of which are under culty, along the mountain ranges and of and public-spirited citizens of San sized barn and box house, with four ten in the valleys and ravines, it would Francisco and Oregon. The disance to rooms; also, the out-door improvebe a difficult task to estimate, even | Coos Bay is about 90 miles. When these roughly, the quantity. There is no outlets to the markets of the world farm but what is in reach and has ac shall be completed we can then ex. cess to this timber for farm improve- claim: "Surely the land wheren thy Oregon. Inquire of me on my farm.

HON. JAS. H. SLATER left home for

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JUDGE DEADY, in the United States held that the Chinese were not "residents" within the meaning of the statute which relates to the assessment and It is also well suited for Irrigation or Mining purposes which relates to the assessment and and can be laid any distance without joints. collection of road tax. Of course it would be impertinent to dispute the decision of so eminent a jurist as Judge Deady. An examination of the statthe ordinary citizen to a different conclusion. After providing the manner of assessing the road tax upon resi dents, the statute (sec. 22, p. 727. Deady & Lane's code) provides that the road supervisor "shall assess two days' work to be performed by every male between twenty and fifty years of age, except persons who are a public charge or too infirm to perform labor." If the Chinese working on the railroads are

THE Republican press continue to nsist that the late cyclone was not a defeat of their party; it was only a rebuke to the "bosses." To avoid discussion we admit this, but we vonture to enquire if the bosses of the halfbreeds are likely to be any more popular with the people than those of the

residence comes in.

THE members of the forty-eighth Congress are undoubtedly under many pursue to retain the present Democrattaken the advice now so freely given, the "grand old party" might have still



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NOTICE.

ANNUAL MEETING!

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE BONANZA Gold and Quicksilver Mining Company, for the purpose of electing a Board of Trustees to serve for the ensuing year, will be held at Brown's Hall, Oakland, Dougás county, Oregon, on Saturday, the 25th day of November, 1882, at 10 o'clock A. M. Office of Bonanza Gold and Quicksilver Mining Company, Oakland, Oregon, November 4, 1882.

J. J. NAPIER Secretary.

A Small Farm for Sale.

Having become tired of batching, I offer my place for sale, with or without bousehold and kitchen furniture, on reasonable terms. It contains 72 acres tivation, a nice young orchard, a good ments. It is situated in a good weighborhood, within a half mile of a 'arge school house, seven and one-half miles west of Reseburg, in what is called the French Settlement, in Douglas county | Drugs and Medicine: spect my stock at the Canyonville. W. KRAMER.

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> M. JOSEPHSOM. ROSFBURG, - - OREGON.

> > JAMES DEARLING,

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And welli-known to the people of Dougles covnty, would respectfully announce that be is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line, and guarantees satisa

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I have a full stock of iron and steel and having purchased the same at a low price, can do work, so far as prices are concerned, cheaper than any who will at tempt competition, JAS. DEARLING. Oakland , Or gon.

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We have an extra quality of lumber brands of wines, ilquors and cigars equal to any found on Coos Bay, and and that I sell over the bar the cele will guarrantee to give satisfaction to all those favoring us with their orders Postoffice address, Umpqua Ferry CLARKE & BAKER.

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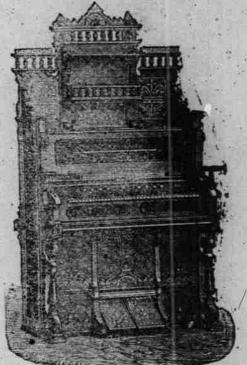
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