

KEEP ON THE FARM.

In the 60 dull times, when scores of young men are out of employment and others are crowding in from other places seeking for so-called genteel situations, it is well to give wide publicity to such facts as are set forth in the following extract from the New York Journal of Commerce. One of the great problems of our day, too little discussed by those who have the ear of the public through the press or at the forum, is to furnish the young men of this generation with remunerative employment. The professions are all overcrowded. The shopkeepers are by far too numerous. Agencies of all kinds are so multiplied that the occupants tread on each other's toes and are a bore and nuisance to the general public. The clerks out of employment are willing to serve for a pittance or to be reckoned by their tens of thousands. Bookkeepers with hungry eyes are reading the advertisement lists in the vain hope of an opening for their applications. Collectors, messengers, doorkeepers, watchmen, conductors, and the great variety of others already expert, seeking employment in kindred callings, are anxiously waiting for some one to engage them. Every possible form of service that can be reckoned in the list of genteel occupations is eagerly sought after by the multitudes who have no other provisions for their daily needs. The men who have been trying to live by their wits must go to the bench or in the field and work; of these the soil offers the most accessible and at first the most remunerative employment. The mass of the unemployed must seek sustenance from the bosom of the mother earth. Land is cheap, and there is a wide area that awaits the tiller. The back may ache and the skin blister in the sun, but the bread can be made without fear of failure if the laborer will be faithful to his calling. It needs less wisdom and forethought that patient industry, and the man with a common mind may eat his harvest in peace.

England is said to be a beef-eating nation; perhaps a mutton-eating would be the more accurate term. The French, while they eat but half as much meat, use a larger proportion of beef, 55 per cent, and only 13 per cent of mutton. They are, like the Americans, pork-eaters, using 30 per cent of swine's flesh. In the United States pork is the principal meat, beef next in order, while mutton is scarcely used in as large a proportion as in France. As to quantity, the American uses fully as much as an Englishman and Frenchman together, the latter requiring—average per capita—about fifty pounds per annum, or half as much as the average Englishman.

There is a close contest between Ohio and Illinois for the population in the list of States. In 1870, Ohio had 2,665,280, and Illinois 2,539,894. The difference—125,387—was not a large one to overcome, and Illinois was confidently expected to take third place. The census shows the population so close that the official figures will be required to fix their relative places. The population in either will not vary much from 3,100,000. The first and second places are held, of course, by New York and Pennsylvania.

Tabulated census returns of cities gives the largest per cent of increase to Denver, Colorado, which is 614. Minneapolis comes next, it being 244. San Francisco is only 51, New York but 24 and Philadelphia 26. Among the smallest is New Orleans, which is only 8.

The Boston Herald tells the story of an enthusiastic veteran who, upon getting his pension papers entitling him to \$1,600 a year, remarked as he left the City Hall: By George, if I could meet the dastardly rebel that shot me, I would treat him. The human ear is sensitive to vibrations reaching to 38,000 in a second. Other portions of the body, especially in youth are equally sensitive to the vibrations of the slipper, though we believe that a high rate of speed has never been attained.

The German Government has expelled Mormon missionaries from that country. This is a wise movement, and England, France and Austria should follow the example of Germany. Mount Washington has a pleasant climate for the polar bear or Charles Francis Adams. Winter ended on that genial summit about the 4th of July, and now it has begun snowing. An earthquake occurred at Manila, the chief city of the Philippine Islands, last week and nearly all the houses of the city are in ruins. Some 350 lives were lost.

FLAGRANT INJUSTICE.

We heartily endorse the following which we take from the "Sunday Mercury": "Those who are opposed to the present Supreme Court re-hearing arguments in cases where the decisions were so offensive to the people generally, are quite 'rule' of law practice that one court cannot open a case decided by the previous Judges of the same court, but they forget another 'rule' of practice which was most outrageously, and, it would seem, most maliciously and corruptly violated by the Judges of the Supreme Court. The law says a party to a suit shall have two days after a decision is rendered in which to move for a new trial; but the late Judges of the Supreme Court circumvented anything of the kind, for they very cunningly held back a number of decisions till the very last day of the last session of their court, so that there would be no chance for motions for a re-hearing. And strange and confounding of fraud as it may seem, some of the most offensive decisions given by the late Supreme Court were among those given on the last day that Prim and Kelly sat together as Supreme Judges. Does not such conduct give good cause to believe those who cry 'tribery and corruption' and point the finger of shame at the condemned Judges? Certainly it does, and people are not slow in thinking so. Hence the reputations of the late Judges, the rights of law and the respect of the people of this whole State demand that an opportunity should be given for Kelly and Prim to show the authority for their decisions or say naught against the restitution of property which has been wrongfully taken from innocent and ruled people?"

Some newspaper fiend gets off the following remarks, which we copy without credit or endorsement, because we don't know who wrote it. The author should have said sometimes about bad copy, as compositors sometimes find the practice convenient when they can't decipher the editors' hieroglyphics. Here is the pious counsel of our author, word for word: Young man, don't swear. There is no occasion for swearing outside of a newspaper office, where it is useful in proof reading, and indispensably necessary in getting forms to press. It has been known also, materially to assist an editor in looking over a paper after it is printed. But otherwise it is a very foolish habit.

John Hatch, a watchmaker and jeweler, who settled in Sacramento in 1849 and has resided there almost continuously ever since, died in that city last week at the age of 77 years. He was a native of Gratia, N. H., and first came to this coast in 1834, in the employ of the American Fur Company.

King of the Blood

Cure all Scrofula affections and discharges resulting from Impurity of the Blood. It is the only medicine that cures all Scrofula affections and discharges resulting from Impurity of the Blood. It is the only medicine that cures all Scrofula affections and discharges resulting from Impurity of the Blood.

SCROFULA.

Wonderful Cure of Blindness. Dr. R. W. Wood, of New York, has cured many cases of blindness resulting from Scrofula of the eye. He has cured many cases of blindness resulting from Scrofula of the eye.

Plummer Fruit Dryer

To all Farmers, Preserve Your Fruit and Pay Off Your Mortgage. Read the following testimonials from some of the best citizens of Douglas county who speak from experience only: DREW SPEAK, May 7, 1880.

Wm. E. Willis, Attorney at Law

ROSEBURG, OGN

HUGH FOSTER

—AGENT FOR— WILMERDING & CO., Importers and Wholesale Dealers in FINE WINE & LIQUORS.

214 and 216 Front Street, San Francisco.

THIS PAPER

will be found on the following pages: THE CHICAGO LEDGER, a literary and family paper, can be had by sending 10 cents to the publisher, Chicago, Illinois. Price, 25 cents per year. The Ledger is published weekly and has eight pages, and the tone of its stories and other matter is pure and moral, and well calculated for the family.

BROOMFACTORY

H. LEGAULT, wishes the public to understand that he has established a BROOM- MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENT. At Oakland, and on the shortest notice will supply the trade and private parties with any number of brooms, of all styles and sizes, cheaper than they can be purchased elsewhere. He has had long experience in the business, and guarantees satisfaction. Orders from abroad promptly filled. Give him a trial.

JOE VERMONT, Vermont Horse.



Joe Vermont was sired by Carlton's Morgan horse; dam's side, Lamix and Whip-Joe is a full developed four year old beautiful horse. He will make the present season, commencing at Roseburg Friday and Saturday (6th and 10th), and at home on that date will be open to tender guests only. Terms can be had by applying the proprietor. GEO. W. GENGEL.

SHEEP WANTED

Two to five Thousand Ewes from 1 to 2 Years Old. CLEAN AND WELL-BRED. Give price and full particulars. Address B. G. FARRAR, 523 Pine Street, St. Louis, Mo.

ELLS W' TH HOUSE, Oakland, Oregon.

B. F. ELLSWORTH, PROPRIETOR. The proprietor would announce that he has one more room added to this hotel, situated on the south fork of Deer creek, on the county road, seven miles east of Roseburg. Deer creek running through the entire place. DESCRIPTION OF FARM: Well improved, good orchard, two story dwelling house, a convenient barn. There are 200 acres of farming land, and 100 acres in grain. Will sell all or part. For particulars inquire of GEO. W. GENGEL, Roseburg, Oregon, May 22.

For Sale For Sale A FINE FARM.

GEORGE W. GENGEL. Attention that he will sell his fine farm, situated on the south fork of Deer creek, on the county road, seven miles east of Roseburg. Deer creek running through the entire place. DESCRIPTION OF FARM: Well improved, good orchard, two story dwelling house, a convenient barn. There are 200 acres of farming land, and 100 acres in grain. Will sell all or part. For particulars inquire of GEO. W. GENGEL, Roseburg, Oregon, May 22.

NEW BAKERY, Roseburg, Oregon

J. NIEDERSTADT, (Late of San Francisco) Would announce to the public that he has purchased the interest of H. FISHER in ROSEBURG BAKERY, and that he has had fifteen years experience in first-class bakeries in the city of San Francisco as a baker. He, therefore, is prepared to conduct the bakery in a first-class manner, and will warrant all his work as first-class.

The Best of Bread,

Either wheat, eaten or dry, always on hand. Cakes, pies and crackers of the finest quality for sale, whether for balls, parties or private families, all orders will be promptly filled at the lowest rates. In connection with the Bakery I will keep fine and choice vegetables, candies, nuts and confections, and with this regard I will not be understood by any. Then if I cannot suit you as to quantity and quality and prices no one can. J. NIEDERSTADT.

NOTICE OF FINAL SETTLEMENT.

In the county court of the State of Oregon, for the county of Douglas, In the matter of the estate of Charles Vail, deceased. A. C. Young, administrator of the above estate having this 31st day of May, 1880, closed his account, and filed the same with said court, and also praying that a day be set apart for the hearing of the same, and the same be heard and determined in said court on Tuesday July 6th, 1880, which time all persons having claims or objections to said final account and settlement must and they make the same. Published in the Douglas Independent for four consecutive weeks, by order of Hon. C. Gaddis, county judge. By W. T. WRIGHT, deputy clerk. ROSEBURG, May 31st, A. D. 1880.

PLUMMER FRUIT DRYER.

TO ALL FARMERS, Preserve Your Fruit and Pay Off Your Mortgage. Read the following testimonials from some of the best citizens of Douglas county who speak from experience only: DREW SPEAK, May 7, 1880.

JOHN L. ARZNER, CANTONVILLE, OREGON.

BLACKSMITHING & WAGON REPAIRING NEATLY DONE.

IRON FOUNDRY, ROSEBURG, OGN.

ZIMMERMAN & FRAZER, PROP.

IRON WORK, Grist, Quartz and Saw Mills

Engines

Engines

Engines

Engines

Engines

Engines

Engines

ESTABLISHED 6 YEARS

IN FIELD AGAIN WITH FINE NEW STOCK.

W. G. WOODWARD.

Would announce that he has just received one of the most complete stocks of LEATHERS, SADDLEWARE, TRIMMINGS, Etc.



Remember this much: I propose to sell cheaply as do dealers in the city of Portland. I import my material direct from San Francisco, and no one can undersell me. Repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Store and show on the corner west from S. Marks & Co's. brick store.

This space is reserved for

CARROLL BROTHERS' BAZAAR OF FASHION.

D. B. RICE, M. D., Physician and Surgeon.

Office first door south of Dr. Hamilton's drug store, on Main street.

SPANISH MERINO BUCKS FOR SALE!

THOROUGHBREDS TO OFFER. I will sell 40 Spanish Merino bucks which have been reared on my place. They are superior bucks and will improve the quality of every sheep raiser. They will be sold very cheap for cash, and I invite the sheep raisers of Douglas county to inspect them. They will be found at my farm, six miles southeast of Roseburg, on the Coles valley road. (1/3-2) H. CONN, P.R.

Notice

I WISH TO ANNOUNCE TO THE public that I will pay no bills of Mrs. Kitchell hereafter. C. K. KITCHELL, Roseburg, June 15, 1880.

AT FAIR OAKS, OREGON

Sampson Sutherland, Prop.

THE HOME Mutual Insurance Company OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE ONLY.

Income 12 Months, \$238,563 73.

Premiums Since Organization, \$3,171,423 19.

Losses Paid Since Organization, \$1,521,402 15.

Losses Paid in Oregon in 7 Years, \$182,363 19.

The HOME MUTUAL has had for over Seven Years, \$50,000 Deposited with the State Treasurer of Oregon for the protection of Policy-holders.

DRY'S SALOON.

JACKSON STREET, ROSEBURG.

FREE SEED DISTRIBUTION.

Each subscriber will be presented with several varieties of new and reliable trees, vegetable and flower seeds, equal in value to the subscription price of the paper. Send for sample copy, giving full particulars. Address, S. F. BULLETIN CO., San Francisco Cal.

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

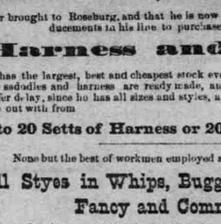
Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

ESTABLISHED 6 YEARS

IN FIELD AGAIN WITH FINE NEW STOCK.

W. G. WOODWARD.

Would announce that he has just received one of the most complete stocks of LEATHERS, SADDLEWARE, TRIMMINGS, Etc.



Remember this much: I propose to sell cheaply as do dealers in the city of Portland. I import my material direct from San Francisco, and no one can undersell me. Repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Store and show on the corner west from S. Marks & Co's. brick store.

This space is reserved for

HAFENDEN BROS. ! HAVE THE LEADING Grocery and Provision STORE OF SOUTHERN OREGON— ROSEBURG, THE BANNER SIGN ! THE LARGEST AND FINEST DISPLAY OF STAPLE & FANCY Groceries in SOUTHERN OREGON. FULL WEIGHT GIVEN. Choice Goods—Low Prices LOWEST PRICES. CASH ONLY.

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

ESTABLISHED 6 YEARS

IN FIELD AGAIN WITH FINE NEW STOCK.

W. G. WOODWARD.

Would announce that he has just received one of the most complete stocks of LEATHERS, SADDLEWARE, TRIMMINGS, Etc.



Remember this much: I propose to sell cheaply as do dealers in the city of Portland. I import my material direct from San Francisco, and no one can undersell me. Repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Store and show on the corner west from S. Marks & Co's. brick store.

This space is reserved for

HAFENDEN BROS. ! HAVE THE LEADING Grocery and Provision STORE OF SOUTHERN OREGON— ROSEBURG, THE BANNER SIGN ! THE LARGEST AND FINEST DISPLAY OF STAPLE & FANCY Groceries in SOUTHERN OREGON. FULL WEIGHT GIVEN. Choice Goods—Low Prices LOWEST PRICES. CASH ONLY.

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

WELLMAN, PECK & CO. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Foreign and Domestic Fruit in Their Store. Nuts, CANDIES AND CALIFORNIA CRACKERS. Everything in the shape of Groceries to be found at their store

SUPERLATIVE

BAKING POWDER

Best in the World, ABSOLUTELY PURE.



The Superlative Baking Powder is the standard article of the United States for strength and purity. The best article of general baking purposes ever introduced. It is the cook's favorite. Warranted perfectly pure and superior to anything of the kind now in the market, for healthfulness and strength producing at all times. The most delicious cooking. For sale by grocers, or sent direct by mail on receipt of sixty (60) cents for one pound can. So in cans only. Full weight guaranteed. Address: Superlative Baking Powder Co., 113 Chambers St., New York. SHOW THIS TO YOUR GROCER.

R. BRECKENRIDGE ! PROPRIETOR

MARBLE WORKS.

Opposite T. P. Sheridan's Hardware Store, ROSEBURG, OREGON.

Marble pieces made from Italian and American, marble monuments, and tombstones, made to order, and first-class work warranted in this line. Anything in the way of stone-cutting promptly performed, and all orders promptly filled. Also a full stock of marble and other stone on hand, and in case of any repair in this line in the shape of billiard tables, etc., satisfaction will be guaranteed. R. BRECKENRIDGE.

ED. TOLLES, House, Sign and Carriage PAINTER.

Graining, Marbling, Kalsomining and HARDWOOD FINISHER.

Paper-hanging and wall-tinting promptly attended to at low rates. Orders to be left at Dr. S. Hamilton's drugstore.

Farquar's Restaurant

ON JACKSON STREET, ROSEBURG.

John Farquar Announces to the public that he has reopened the restaurant opposite Haffenden Bros., and will FURNISH MEALS AT 25 CTS.

And that he will supply his tables with the best in the market.

No Chinese Cook Employed.

B. M. DAVIS, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

OFFICE UPSTAIRS IN S. MARKS & CO'S brick building, Roseburg, Oregon. Private consultation room for patients.

J. F. W. SAUBERT, M. D., Homeopathic Physician

ROSEBURG OREGON. WILL ATTEND TO ALL CASES entrusted to his care. Office at his residence 304

FOR SALE, A Fine Stock and Farming Ranch.

Terms reasonable, and desire for sale is occasioned through a wish to emigrate to Eastern Oregon.

For price of land and references inquire of John W. Kelly, at the INSURANCE office, or the proprietor on the premises. Land for sale—300 acres of timber and grazing and farming land combined; about 75,000 of farming land and the remainder pasture and timber land. There also is a fine lot of young trees in the above named orchard, embracing all kinds of peaches, cherries and apples and vines of all kinds. There is a good water wheel on the stream on the premises that runs the mill of R. L. STEPHENS, & SONS, VALLEY, Oregon. There is a chance for a good bargain, who apply early.

BLACKSMITHING

Dearling & Gibson, O'FLAND, OGN.

Would announce to the public that they are prepared with the best of material to supply all demands in their line. Having acquired over twenty years experience in their trade, all work performed by them is guaranteed to be first-class, and strictly according to order.

Gibson's Celebrated Harrows

FOR SALE BY J. W. STRANGE, ROSEBURG, OREGON.

Pronounced by all who have used them to be the best ever invented, always on hand and for sale.

FARM MACHINERY REPAIRED.

Give Them a Call.

THE BUREAU,

The finest and best saloon in Roseburg. JOE AIKEN, PROPRIETOR.

The best of liquors, the finest of cigars, and a quiet retreat. Gentlemen are invited to give me a call. JOE AIKEN.

Cameron's Restaurant!

CORNER JACKSON & WASHINGTON ROSEBURG, OREGON.

Meats at All Hours. FRESH OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE.

The only first-class eating house in the city. Tables supplied with the best, and every attention paid to guests. ROBERT CAMERON.

NOTICE

U. S. Land Office, Roseburg, Oregon, May 15, 1880.

Notice is hereby given in pursuance of an act of Congress, of June 22, 1878, for the sale of Timber Lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory, that Geo. W. Jones and Wm. G. B