

THE INDEPENDENT

IS ISSUED

Saturday Mornings,

KELLY & WELLS. Publishers

TERMS IN ADVANCE:

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STACES FOR REDDING ave the house every day on the arrival of the can

ling public, and all who favor us with their

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OTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO WHOM IT MAY concern that the undersigned has been awarded stract for keeping the Douglas county purpers for do ft two years. All persons in need of assistance aid county must first procure a certificate to that from any member of the County Beard and prete one of the following named persons, who are rized to and will care for those presenting such take: Button & Perkins, Roseburg; L. L. Kellogg, ad; Mrs. Brown, Looking Glass. Dr. Woodruff is cized to furnish medical aid to all persons in need

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THE DOUGLA

"Independent in all Things; Neutral in Nothing."

ROSEBURG, OREGON, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1878.

NO. 29.

The Bigamy Case.

Body Found.

Fell through a Skylight

Langan, national treasurer.

the market at present.

tle the affair.

Shocking Accident.

dent occurred this morning on board the

Watering Stock.

Instantly Killed.

place of Crocker.

jury in the sum of \$1,500.

VOL. 3.

EASTERN STATES.

First to Test. New York, Oct. 31,-A Tribune's Wash ington special says the government will probbly be the first to test the validity of the ailroad law passed by the last Congress.

Intends to Resign. The Washington Star of last evening says: It is reported Senator Sharon will not attend session of the Senate this Winter, and will tender his resignation as soon as the Senate passes into Democratic hands on March 4th.

Kearney and the Herald. Boston, Oct. 31 .- The Boston Herald gives Kearney the following notice: "Mr. Kearney—The Herald likes to see fair play, and now that you are refused private posts facilities at General Butler's office, you may tell your friends in California and elsewhere to direct to you in the care of Daily Herald, Boston, Mass. Don't be bashful, Dennis, our offer is kindly meant."

Clearing House Returns. NEW YORK, Oct. 31.-Clearing house returns from 18 cities of the United States for the week ending October 26th show a loss of 85 per cent. as compared with corresponding week of last year. Eastern cities have al lost except Providence, Lowell and Syracuse San Francisco's gain is 80 per cent.-St.

Louis 19, Louisville 7. Will Not Show Up. Auditor French of the bureau of railroad ecounts has reported to the Secretary of the Interior that the President of the Central Pacific railroad refuses to submit the books of the road to inspection, and to render such accounts as have been called for under law. A formal notice of refusal will be transmitted to the Attorney-General to-morrow with a request that legal proceedings be taken under

WASHINGTON, October 31 .- The German-American National Bank, which grew out of is sound. Both banks are owned and patronized principally by Germans, and the sus-

crowds surround the building. Prices Lower. NEW YORK, Oct. 31:- The fact that prices are now below the specie level is made quite low in twenty-three years; nor corn since 1845, except in June, 1861; nor mess pork since 1844. Prices generally are 13 per cent. lower than May 1st, and over 18 per cent.

Excited

pension causes much surprise.

lower than in 1860. Thanksgiving Proclamation. The President has issued the following

proclamation, setting apart Thursday, No-rember 28th, as a day of thanksgiving:

The recurrence of that season at which it is the habit of our people to make devout and public confession of their constant dependence upon divine favor for all the good gift of life and happiness, and of public peace and prosperity, exhibits in the record of the year his trip north from here on Friday night he matter of Chinese immigration. The Chinese immigration. dant reasons for our gratitude and was stopped at the Platte river ford, about a abundant reasons for our gratitude and thanksgiving. Exuberant harvests, productive mines ample crops of staples of trade men, who took from the coach two prisontive mines, ample crops of staples of trade men, who took from the coach two prisontive mines, ample crops of staples of trade men, who took from the coach two prisontive mines, ample crops of staples of trade men, who took from the coach two prisontive makes an idea founded upon demands made by Congressmen from the Pacific Coast, that to bring the control of immigrative mines are the prisontive makes an idea founded upon demands and the pacific coach two prisontive mines. and manufactures have enriched the country.
The resources thus furnished to our reviving industry and expanding commerce are hastening the day when the discords and distresses agency and had been in custody in Cheyenne, through the length and breadth of the land and were en route for Deadwood under will, under the continued favor of Providence, guard of Jim May and Jesse Brown, whom have given way to confidence and energy and the lynchers compelled to give up their arms assured prosperity. Peace with all nations and surrender their prisoners. At daylight has remained unbroken; domestic tranquility this morning F. L. Green, deputy coroner, our fathers established remain—a glory and defense to their children. The general preva-

has prevailed, and the institutions of liberty and justice which the wisdom and virtue of lence of the blessing of health throughout our wide land has made more conspicuous the suf-ferings and sorrows which the dark shadow of ferings and sorrows which the dark shadow of pestilence has cast upon a portion of our people. This heavy affliction even the divine ruler has tempered to the suffering communi
SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 2.—The Call's New pestilence has cast upon a portion of our people. Times thinks the Kelly ticket will be beaten by at least 20,000 malor also states that he was not at Baltimore with Col Pelton. Mrs. Coyle has written a card ties in the universal sympathy and succor which have flowed to their relief, and the good faith at the polls as it has been during the solicitude of Chas. W. McLean about the whole nation may rejoice in the unity of spirit | the canvass. in our people by which they cheerfully share another's burdens. Now, therefore, I, Rutherford B. Hayes, President of the United York special says a notable article by Horace States, do appoint Thursday, the 28th day of | White in the November issue of the Inter-November next, as a day of national thanks- national Review presents a strong argument giving and prayer; and I earnestly recommend that, withdrawing themselves from secular cares and labors, the people of the United coin resumption in silver only after a little States do meet together on that day in their while, and how certainly an attempt to con-

mercies, and to devoutly beseech their contin-

hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed. Signed, R. B. HAYES. Murdered by Tramps. NEW YORK, Nov. 1 .- The World's Port Jarvis, N. Y., special gives a terrible story from Thompson, a small hamlet on the Jef-ferson branch of the Eric railway. A young and beautiful school teacher named Alice gal tender enactments by Congress. He Kennett was brutally assaulted Thursday evening by two tramps, who completed their hellish work by cutting out her tongue. She had dismissed school, and the scholars had gone to their homes. Miss Kennett was arranging for a meeting of the school trustees when the ruffians entered. The appearance of the room indicated that she had made a desperate struggle for life and honor. The for government disbursements and payments ses found her lifeless body still warm of taxes. on the floor a short time after, when they arrived for the intended meeting. The alarm was immediately given, and the inhabitants are out and searching in all directions for

the villains, who will be hung if caught.

Stage Robbers.

Methodist Missionary Society,

fourth has not been ascertained. Other ves-

sels can be seen endeavoring to make the

They Protest. uance of the convict labor system.

Treasury Notes. Galveston, Nov. 1 .- Two masked men stopped the west-bound stage to-day near erry's creek. While they were plundering the mail bags, two freighters drove up and opened fire on them. One of their horses been given in reference to the further issue was wounded. The robbers returned the fire and both mounted one horse and rode requisitions for them being filled as usual fire and both mounted one horse and rode away. They secured three registered pack-ages, the value of which is unknown. by the treasury. After January first the is-sue of national bank notes of these denom-NEW YORK, Nov. 1.—The sixteenth annual in order to force the standard silver dollar

that receipts from eastern conferences for the Kearney on the War Patn. that receipts from eastern conterences for the year were \$372,785, and from western conterences from previous says: After the close of Saturday night's ceeding to ulterior measures. It is not, year, \$77,612; disbursements for foreign and meeting, Kearney said to the World corre- however, probable that he will avail himself lomestic missions, and incidental and office spondent that he meant business, and if But- of the last chance. Relative to the general expenses for the year, \$511,169. Of this ler was not elected Beacon Street and Bach aspect of affairs it is not unlikely that Lord \$268,790 went to foreign and \$201,725 to do- Bay would run with blood. As the resolu- Beaconsfield, at the Lord Mayor's banquet on

Montpelier and Australian. The name of cause. The Political Outlook NEW YORK, Nov. 4 .- Secretary Sherman

the station at Grand Haven took a life boat to rescue the crew from the rigging.

will gain a congressman in Kentucky. In Delaware the Democrats have it all their own to rescue the crew from the rigging.

Ludington, waterlogged, and succeeded in the Republicans will gain five Congressme etting her within one mile of Ludington in New York and one or two in New Jersey. harbor when she could do no more and was life saving station is doing all it can to res- rise to a personal explanation promptly loaded with grain.

ance of the men before night. Public Debt Statement. WASHINGTON, Nov. 1 .- The public debt statement for October shows a decrease in the debt for the month of \$1,708,402, and the following balances in the treasury: Currency, \$1,711,244; special fund for the re-

demption of fractional currency, \$10,000,-000; special deposit of legal tenders for the redemption of certificates of deposit, \$35,-840,000; coin, \$227,666,127, including coin certificates, \$35,516,270; outstanding legal tenders, \$346,681,016; outstanding fractional currency, \$16,211,193.

Shipping Coin by Mail. transportation of coin in third class mail dollars will take their place. As resumpt American National Bank, which grew out of the German-American Savings Bank, and occupied the same building, suspended this morning. The German-American Savings Bank has also closed its doors and put up the following notice: "Owing to the suspension of the German-American National Bank this bank is forced to close." Officials port. Silver is never sent by mail, as the of the savings bank declare their institution is sound. Both banks are owned and patron-

Baltimore, Nov. 2 .- Capt. Monroe, of the British bark Beaconsfield, reports that on October 16th he took off the crew and pas- Morris, from Chicago to Buffalo, worth \$10,-Victoria, 60 tons. Capt. Julius Vaxura, from | coast of Michigan, with all on board, namely, clear by an article in a commercial paper. New Bedford for Cape de Verde with a cargo captain, mate, cook and cook's son. Sh Wheat has not been so low in twenty-seven of provisions and merchandise, capsized in a years as last week. Cotton has not been as hurricane on October 13th. Five passengers, three men, a woman and child, were lost-The crew and the other passengers, fourteen

Their Liabilities. NEW YORK, Nov. 3 .- The Mechanics' and Laborers' Savings Bank, Jersey City, temporarily suspended payment and enforced the

60 day rule. Assets, \$200,000; liabilities, \$190,000. FORT LARAMIE, Nov. 2.-Last night a ers, Mansfield and McLaughlin, and hung them on a large cottonwood tree on the river rode to the scene and found the bodies still there, one hanging and the other on the

The Kelly Ring.

respective places of worship, there to give duct the business of the country upon a thanks and praise to Almighty God for His double standard must result in putting a premium upon gold, driving it out of circuation, embarrassing all business and heavily In witness whereof I have hereunto set my taxing the people. He urges as a remedy that the banks acting through the New York clearing house shall after January 1, 1879, refuse silver on deposit and thus force resumption in gold, by making gold or its sound representative the only bankable money. This, he claims, will make gold the only current funds of commerce, despite leurges that the banks will be compelled to put silver into the limbo of concurrent funds sooner or later, and urges them to do so promptly, and thus render futile legislation postponing gold resumption. He points out that the course will also make greenbacks uncurrent, as they are eventually redeemable in silver only, and so they will circulate only

NEW YORK, Nov. 3 .- A convention of the stone cutters of the United States and Can-

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 .- The statement telegraphed last week that no further issue of one and two dollar notes of the Treasury Department is incorrect. No orders have inations will cease, and it is probable that meeting of the Missionary Society of the into circulation the issue of legal tenders of Methodist Episcopal church opened this those denominations will be curtailed and morning. The report of the treasurer shows probably discontinued.

The steamer Depert yesterday encountered the three-masted barge J. H. Rutter, off Ludington and Depert yesterday encountered the three-masted barge J. H. Rutter, off the Republicans have been disfranchised by a peculiar law. It is believed

The Cipher Dispatches. NEW YORK, Nov. 4. - A Tribune's Washobliged to leave her. During the night she NEW YORK, Nov. 4.—A Tribune's Washsunk in 25 feet of water, about one mile ington special thinks it is likely the Senate from Ludington pier. The captain, crew committee will undertake the investigation of and some 70 men were in the rigging. It is the cipher dispatches, and it is conceded by impossible for the tug to get to her. The the friends of Senator Gordon that he must cue the men. It is reported this morning the assembling of the Senate, and ask to that the vessel is breaking up. She was have his connection with the counting of the oaded with grain.

LATEB—It is reported that one boat load gated. The late publications in the Tribune laborers were rescued. The crew is still pointing him out as the person in Columbia on the rigging and the vessel breaking up.
Hopes are entertained of rescuing the balwith \$80,000 for the purchase of the returning board, will place him in such a position that it can not fail to draw a speedy request from him for inquiry at the hands of the

Our National Banks. NEW YORK, Nov. 4 .- The World's Wash ington special says the Secretary of the Treasury will-devote much of his annual report to the discussion of the silver question Sherman will not go so far as to recommend a repeal of the silver law, but the report will urge Congress to modify the law so as to limit the coinage of silver dollars. The Secretary thinks that after the retirement of the one and two dollar National Bank notes on New York, Nov. 2.—The Tribune's Wash- national banks, as provided by law, as soon ington special says: The scheme for the as specie payment shall be resumed, silver matter, which was made the subject of dis- will be an accomplished fact on the 2d of matter, which was matter the support of the support attracted the attention of the press and pub-lic generally about two months ago, is such tional banks of ones and twos; this class of pretically, but practically seems not to money will be issued but will be destroyed as amount to much. Only two efforts have they come into the treasury. The Director been made to test the practicability of the of the mints in his report to Secretary Sherplan. In one instance \$1,000,000 in gold coin, put up in four pound packages, was brought from San Francisco to the East, and the amount should be limited. The Compon another occasion a smaller amount was troller of the Currency will again defend the

> What They Say of Us. Postmaster-General Key gained 26 pounds during his Western trip. He says the Pa-cific slope is a wonderful country for good

Loss of Life. CHICAGO, Nov. 4.—The schooner, John F sengers of the Portugese schooner Julius and | 000, is reported gone down on the upper met a terrific gale and is a total loss. What They Came For.

Washington, Nov. 4 .- The Star this even ing publishes the following, which there is in number, were rescued after being three good reason to believe was furnished or in days and nights on the wreck without food. spired by one of the outside agents of the Six Chinese Companies now in Washington and which may therefore be considered a fair indication of what aid can be expected from the Chinese in procuring a modification of the Burlingame treaty: The mission of the Chinese Embassy to this country is said to be to protect the rights of the Pekin Government in case any legislation is attempted tion solely within the power of the United States is virtually to prohibit it. It is be-lieved that if such action is insisted upon by Congress, China will take steps to prohibit American immigration to the extent that United States. To guard well the interests of China in this respect is said to be the specific duty of Chin Lan Pin and his suite, in

coming to the United States. The Cipher Dispatches. New York, Nov. 4 .- Edward Cooper has made an explicit denial of the assertions of John F. Coyle in regard to the ciphers. San Francisco, Nov. 2.—The Call's New He says the cipher he gave Coyle was not used in any of the published dispatches, and also states that he was not at Baltimore with ciphers, and presents a version of a conver-

sation with Cooper about her husband going to Europe. E. P. Parris says Cooper was of 12 or 15 is confidently expected in the not connected with the ciphers. Seeing the Elephant. Baltimore, Nov. 5 .- The Chinese Minister and suite, accompanied by Rogers, private secretary to the President, and Commissioner LeDuc, visited the Maryland Institute fair

For Services Bendered. Boston, Nov. 5.—The statement is made in Massachusetts that Butler has paid Kearney at least \$1,000 for services rendered in the canvass. Two checks for \$500 each have een paid by a lank in Lowell, and payment dmitted by the directors, on which the New York Tribune comments as follows: This is a curious instance of Butler's lack of sa-

gacity in the canvass, as he could much better have afforded to pay Kearney \$1,000 to keep out of the State. The Red Shirts. Washington, Nov. 5 .- A dispatch received from Sumter, South Carolina, yesterday, says | men. that a Republican meeting was held there on Saturday, and that the Red Shirts did not interfere nor demand a division of time. Although the dispatch was signed by a Republican, doubts of its correctness are entertained, and it is suspected that the Demo-crats bulldozed the writer and compelled him

to send the message.

Reduced Fare. CHICAGO, Nov. 5 .- The committee calling ada has protested against the further contin- for a commercial convention to be held on the 12th, have arranged one-fifth fare for delegates. The leading hotels will give reduced

CHICAGO, Nov. 5 .- It is reported to-day that the schooner Benson has been dismasted and the propeller Canada is missing. A rumor prevailed that the City of Montreal is lost. She left on Saturday, and has not been heard of since. A life preserver belonging to the steamer has been found.

FOREIGN NEWS.

England's Ultimatom: LONDON, Oct. 31 .- A cabinet council was held yesterday. The Post announced in semi-official form that it has been decided to Berlin treaty.

A dispatch from Simla states England's ultimatum will summon the ameer to give port. One was was drowned from the Australian by attempting to jump from the vessel to a pier as she drifted in. In response and the outlook is most favorable for the Reamy delay, as the answer of the ameer must

to a telegram, half of the life saving crew of publicans. It is thought the Republicans be received within a fortnight or three weeks, to issue a note shortly advising diplomatic of Arizona, of which the late David D. Col and preparations of the army will, meanwhile, pressure in favor of Greece

King of Dahomey. Intelligence has been received from Whyday, on the west coast of Africa, Sept. 26th, that a Portuguese commander and seven The king has recommended a grand stom of human sacrifice, and five hundred persons have been slaughtered in one month.

Danger of Insurrection. the Bulgarian insurrectionary movements, by this action. which was evidently carefully organized months beforehand, and have opened a confidential exchange of ideas on the subject.

Cholera in Morocco. Washington, Oct. 31.—The U. S. Consul at Tangier has transmitted a dispatch to the State department, giving an account of the earful ravages of cholera in the interior of their horrors. Never before has Morocco pestilence in the interior, which are brought | notified to return. daily to Tangier by refugees, add to the gen-eral consternation. While immense numbers of people are starving in the very streets cluded to purchase Delagoa Bay in South-of Tangier, and merchants are selling all eastern Africa from Portugal for \$3,000,000. breadstuffs at cost, the authorities still persist in levying a tariff of 10 per cent, on all imports of provisions. Add to all these fearvisitations the further fact that the neighboring counties have almost completely cut off Morocco from communication with the outside world, and no gloomier picture can be imagined.

Cullen's Successor. NEW YORK, Oct. 31 .- Pope Leo XIII. has appointed Doctor Gilooly, nineteen years bishop of Elphin, to the position of apos-tolic delegate from the Holy See to the United States and Canada. The statement that the pontifical Secretary of State will consult with the British government before appointing Cardinal Cullen's successor recalls former reports that an understanding had already been arrived at between Great Britain and the Vatican with a view to pressing Irish dissatisfaction. The appointment therefore, is expected to have an important political

Very Short Time. London, Nov. 1 .- A dispatch from Simla says the ultimatum gives the ameer a very short time to answer, at the expiration of which, it is believed, there will be a general

London, Nov. 1 .- The British revenue cutter Fanny was run into and sunk off Fuscar to-day by the steamer Helvetia. Seventeen of the Fanny's crew were drowned. A Full Apology. LONDON, Nov. 1 .- A Simla correspondent says the ultimatum demands a full apology

and reception of the British mission by the ameer, with other conditions. There is no expectation that it will be accepted, Gladstone Criticizes. LONDON, Nov. 1,-Gladstone severely critirizes England's policy, and declines to give the government the confidence they ask on the Afghan question, and complains that they withhold authoritive information. He showed that the government's relations with Afghanistan were satisfactory during his administration. He justified the displeasure of

A Warlike Tone. The Russian press is extremely hostile to England. The Vedomosti says: The great struggle with England, which has been preparing for centuries, will occur in Afghanistan. The Ruski Mir declares the hour has come when England will be held responsible for past delinquencies. Willing to Get Out.

GLASGOW, Nov. 1 .- The sheriff refusing

bail for the directors of the Glasgow bank,

an appeal will be carried before the lord advocate, and if necessary to the high court of judiciary. French Elections Paris, Nov. 1 .- Returns of elections for nunicipial delegates show that 11 departments, now represented by 27 conservative senators, have been won by Republicans, who lost no department. A Republican majority

next Senate. German Sufferers Berlin, Nov. 1 .- The government has sent 3,000 marks for the relief of German sufferers by yellow fever in the United States.

Maynooth College on Fire. DUBLIN, Nov. 1.—Maynooth College is on teaching our countrymen that nations gener-fire. Engines and firemen have been dispatched by rail from this city. The fire is vantages over one another in the nineteenth spreading, and destruction of the greater century than in the eighteenth, seventeenth. Pamphlets Prohibited.

Berlin, Nov. 1 .- A decree was issued to-

day prohibiting numbers of socialist pamphlets in addition to those previously prohibited. In the execution of the decree the police were obliged to make 25 domiciliary A Berlin dispatch states that Russia in-

tends to raise her army in Turkey to 200,000 NEW YORK, Nov. 2 .- The Herald's Dublin special says the fire by which St. Patrick's College at Maynooth, Ireland, was burned at midnight was completely extinguished, but two wings of the building, the southern and western ends were destroyed. The library suffered considerable damage and some valuable books were destroyed, but although the students lost all their personal effects, and some of them were rescued with difficulty, no lives were lost. The buildings are massive stone structures, with long corridors, and the students are locked in at night, making it difficulty fo escape in case of fire.

After an investigation the Dublin Fire Department ascertained that the fire was caused by overheating of the warming apparatus.
The loss is estimated at \$50,000. Subscriptions will probably be opened in all the Catholic Churches in Ireland to-morrow for

the relief of the students. Notes From Paris Paris, Nov. 2.—The fete given last night by Figaro 'to foreign commissioners to the Exposition, was a most brilliant affair. The Prince and Princess of Wales entertained Sir Phillip Oren and Commissioner McCormick at breakfast at the Bristol Hotel to-day. The commissioner of the Grand Exhibition

prizes, from the American collection. The Walking Match. London, Nov. 2 .- At 12:30 A. M. the

LONDON, Nov. 2 .- A dispatch from Berlin says Russia, in replying to the Porte's over-tures, has declared her readiness to reopen negotiations for a definite treaty.

Is Expected. A Berlin dispatch says France is expected !

ton, was president, has been reorganized.
C. F. Crocker was elected president, vice
General Colton, deceased, and David Harer,
a member of the board of directors, in the

A Constantinople dispatch says the Porte has informed Minister Layard that the proposed reforms will be introduced in one province of Asia Minor, but the complete realizasoldiers are held captive by the King of Da-homey, who makes them parade before him the strait of Turkish finances permits.

Besolved to Resist. LONDON, Nov. 3 .- The Oldham cotton operatives Saturday unanimously resolved to resist the proposed reduction of 10 per cent. A Vienna dispatch says it appears the of their wages. Twenty thousand hands powers are becoming aware of the danger of and eight million spindles will be affected

Unfounded. The London Observer, in a semi-official paragraph, says it understands that the statement that the British Government has applied to other powers for assistance in en-forcing the Berlin treaty is unfounded. Germany and the Vatican.

A telegram from Rome says that negotia-Morocco. The misery among the people is great. Business is almost completely paralyzed, and the cholera is sweeping over the southern and middle provinces. Hundreds the diocese of Alsace and Lorraine which are are dying of starvation, and all the miseries still administered as when they belonged to allpox and malignant fevers add to France. The Vatican will take advantage of the recent defeat of Radicals in Switzerland passed through such a fearful ordeal. Wild to re-establish relations with that country. and uncertain rumors of the ravages of the Exiled Swiss bishops have already been

Will Buy It. It is stated that Great Britain has con-Coius of India.

Private telegrams confirm the statement that the Government of India contemplate the adoption of gold currency, making English gold coin a legal tender throughout the country. The importation of bar silver will probably be prohibited after a given time, and the rupee and other smaller coins used as fractional currency. Resigned.

ATHENS, Nov. 4 .- In the chamber to-day the new ministry moved as a test of confidence that the house adjourn for two weeks. The motion was rejected 87 against 80. The ministers immediately resigned. Perjured Himself.

VERSAILLES, Nov. 4.—The chamber of deputies has declared invalid the action of the Bonapartist, M. Leron. During the debate M. De Paul Cassagnac was called to order for interrupting one of the debaters, and saying there was nothing in common between the Bonapartist and President McMahon. since the latter had perjured himself. Greece and Turkey. ROME, Nov. 4.- The Divitto states that

France has issued a note advising that diplo-

matic pressure be excited in favor of the

claims of Greece on Turkey. It states that Russia and Germany have already consented to mediate between Greece and the Porte. England's Useless Attempt. BERLIN, Nov. 4 .- The Post says: Eight veeks ago when the treaty of Berlin was in danger, Prince Bismark appealed to the sig-natories to defend it. England, who then rejected the request, now appeals to Austria and France, the supposed adversaries of Russia, for the purpose of reviving the Crimean alliance. Such attempts are useless. Fur-thermore, England by fostering jealousies

certainly will not succeed in preventing friendly relations between Bulgaria and Delivery of the British Ultimatum. SIMLA, Nov. 4.-The British ultimatum was placed in the hands of Fasse Mahomed Khan, an Afghanist commander, at Ali Musthe ameer at the British occupation of Guet-

cil, accompanied the vice to Lahore.

The Fishery Question.

LONDON, Nov. 4 .- The Pall Mall Gazette

in a leading editorial, says that the United States should choose this precise moment to publish what seems from a telegraphic sumnary to be a rather threatening dispatch addressed by Secretary Evarts to American Minister Welch, can scarcely be regarded as accidental. All the world can see that we have on our hands just now quite as much as we can well deal with, and a really friendpower with a grievance like that whilst ling to its position, would refrain from asting the matter in an irritating way before the public until our affairs have assumed a more peaceful aspect. At any rate, this is what, according to admirers of the Alabama arbitration, we might certainly have expected from America. The truth is, that while the very party with which the bargain was made still holds office in the United States, the irst opportunity is seized to make a point against us just when it is reckoned that other difficulties may force us to give away. r difficulties may force us to give away. Nothing else is to be expected, and for our own part we are inclined to thank Evarts for vantages over one another in the nineteenth sixteenth, or first. Let sentimentalists blame Evarts, for he has disappointed them, not us. American newspapers of all shades and political opinion, without giving a moment's consideration, let us hope to the fact that the quarrel has nothing whatever to no with an award of \$5,500,000 made in favor of Canada at Halifax, come forward with the contention that this money, due and long overdue to us must not be paid until and un less this new difference is settled in the way they think right. Nine million dollars of the Alabama indemnity still remains without any reasonable claimant, and here are \$5,500,000 more to be retained. We should have supposed that Americans could scarcely afford to recall attention to various matters relating to the Washington treaty and the nanner in which its provisions have been carried out; but then we too have a little sentiment about us, for in truth the whole stor is one of continued attempt at evasion, and evasion of a somewhat shabby kind, and, curiously enough, advantage was taken of the local regulations of the State of New York to avoid compliance with one of the most important stipulations of the treaty in favor of Canadian shipping.

PACIFIC COAST.

The Georgia Investigation. SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 31.-In the investigation of the circumstances attendant upon the loss of the steamer Georgia, the first witness examined to-day was H. Hennessy, purser of the Georgia. His testimony was to the general effect that the captain and officers of the ship were attentive to their duties, and that the charge of drunkenness against the captain was unfounded. Herman J. Bernhardt, a steerage passenger, was next called, and testified to the presence of a lady cabin nce of a lad passenger in the captain's room about the time the ship struck, and the intoxication of the captain. But his testimony was in many respects so loose and contradictory as to mestic missions. Total liabilities of the treasury on November 1st, \$117,922.

Wessels Wreczed.

Definition for put down the Workingmen, and the morning journals agree that the eaviest sea of the season for potential the property that the heaviest sea of the season for potential the property of the desired to the lamp posts, son prevails there to-day. Four vessels have been driven on the beach,—the American, been driven on the beach,—the American, the most of the finite work of the finite work of the finite work of the scores in the international walking match the morning journals agree that the form of the surgeon, who may be able to speak of the future with satisfaction and confidence. All the military power in the United States and the morning journals agree that the corn of the surgeon, who may be able to speak of the future with satisfaction and confidence. All the military power in the United States and the morning journals agree that the the two of the surgeon, who may be able to speak of the future with satisfaction and confidence. All the military power in the international walking match the the international walking match the international walking match the future with satisfaction and confidence. All the morning journals agree that the work is morned to speak of the future with satisfaction and confidence. All the military power in the international walking match the international walking match the future with satisfaction and confidence. All the military power in the international walking match the morning journals agree that the cord Mayor's banquet on the international walking match the future with satisfaction and confidence. All the morning journals agree that the cord mayor's banquet on satisfaction and confidence. All the military power in the international walking match the future with satisfaction and confidence. All the morning journals agree that the cord mayor's band of the future with satisfaction and confidence. All the military power is the international walking match the military powe

THE INDEPENDENT HAS THE

FINEST JOB OFFICE IN DOUGLAS COUNTY.

CARDS, BILLHEADS & LEGAL BLANK And other PRINTING, including

and Heavy Posters and Showy

NEATLY AND EXPEDITIOUSLY EXECUTED

would judge a group of fat oxen prepar-ed for the butcher's block. In the latter Salt Lake, Oct. 31.—The examination of Miles, the bigamist, has closed and defendant bound over to await the action of the grand case, the quantity and quality of the meat are the primary considerations; but we fail to see why such a test should San Francisco, Nov. 1.—On October 20th James S. Carnall suddenly and mysteriously disappeared from his home at Berkeley, and no trace of him was found till to-day, when be applied to the former. We don't eat horseflesh in this country, consequently more weight of carcass is of no some sailors picked up his body off the Long wharf. On the 20th he started for the sand value except as it gives greater ability to draw a heavy load; and if this weight lots, as was his wont, and a gentleman on the last boat to Oakland heard a pistol shot and a splash. Carnall shot himself, as his rebe made simply of an accumulation of adipose tissue (fat), it is a positive cummains show, through the head, and fell over-

board and, having a weighted sack fastened to him, sank. The sack had been torn and the weights released, the body rose to the There can be no question that size is an important feature in a draft horse; surface as found. No cause for the act is READING, Nov. 1 .- H. Atherton was killed at the Extra mill at Cooper City, October 31, by being caught in the machinery while making some repairs. The body was forwarded to Sacramento to his relatives. San Francisco, Nov. 2 .- About half past four o'clock this afternoon as W. H. Ruloffour o'clock this afterneon as W. H. Rulof-son the well known photographer, of the firm of Bradley & Rulofson, was superintend-ing the construction of a skylight on the roof of the building in which his gallery is located, in the three story brick on the southwest corner of Montgomery and Sacramento streets he missed his footing and fell to the side-walk, his head and shoulders striking on some tin packing cases piled on the curb stone. He was at once teken to a drug store near by and a few moments after removed to

A good draft horse must possess very strong vital organs, which fact is usually work perfectly, because it is in the feet is, good size, made up without a super-

When called upon to act as a judge in this class, the intelligent horseman will give prominence to all these points, and Bodie, Nov. 4.—Andy Hegarty, aged 33, a native of Ireland, was to-day instantly killed. He was at work in the bottom of Champion shaft when a plank on top became dislodged and fell to the bottom, a distance of 300 feet, striking him with the above result.

Trouble in Camp. San Francisco, Nov. 4 .- Friday night the Irish citizens held a mass meeting at Union Hall, to denounce the utterances of F. A. Bee, as published in the Washington Post, T. F. O'Malley Baines, an Irish exile, who Hippo is only their Christian name, but their full names is Hippopoppotatook a prominent part in the proceedings refused to allow Wm. Wellock, Vice Pres dent of the Workingmen's pasty, to speak on the ground, that he was an Englishman and musses. My picture-book says had no business at the meeting. At the sand lots yesterday Wellock der Baines as a Fenian, renegade and traitor to horse is easier for to say. Hippose is his country. To-morrow Baines will publish found in Africa, but when you have

A Queer Shover. Wm. W. Brown, a wood chopper, near Auburn, Placer county, has been arrested by U. S. Detective Finnegass, and brought to this city on a charge of counterfeiting. In his cabin were found dies, crucibles and matenew standard dollars. He states that his detection followed his first attempt to pass spu-

rious coin. SAN FRANCISCO PRODUCE MARKET:

San Francisco, November 4, 1878. WHEAT-Market strong with tendency higher. Offerings very small, none of strickly choice but little of good. We hear of large interior purchases above parity of our market quotations. Among sales to-day were some fair to good California milling at \$1 721/4@ 1 76¼. 100 tons good shipping, \$1 75.
300 tons fair shipping, \$1 70. 200 tons at
Vallejo at \$1 62¼ fair. We learn of sales of
certain kind bought for special purpose, the
price paid was \$1 77½, but it is no criterion

FLOUR—Dearer by 121/2 per bbl. Oregon and Walla Walla quotable at \$4 75@ 5 121/2. Receipts ex Oregon mostly sold to rrive. Stock on hand are closing out. HAMS—Eastern, C Sc choice to fancy, 151/@16c. Fair to good, 141/@15c. Un-LARD-In 5c lb tins, 10c. Eastern cases, WOOL—Steady. Fair Demand. Fall, 12 @19c. Burry, 10@13c. Spring, 17@27c. Burry, 13@15c. Pulled, 20@37c.

HIDES—Steady. Fair demand at 18@ 18%c. Whale oil dull and lower. Winter unbleached, 38@44c; bleached, 46@53c. Sperm oil — Winter unbleached, 83@85c; bleached, 93c@\$1 01. "Your teacher has given you some elementary instruction as to bodies ?" "Yes, sir." "Very well. What is a like we do about the hippose: "What a transparent body?" (Silence that would horrid, grate, offle mouth!" But if

passengers subsequent to the accident.

The S. P. R. R.

The Southern Pacific Railroad Company, through the key-hole,"

The Subsequent to the accident.

The S. P. R. R.

The Southern Pacific Railroad Company, through the key-hole,"

AT PORTLAND PRICES Judging Draft Horses.

We deem this a good time to enter a protest against the prevailing custom of judging draft houses in the show-ring mainly with reference to weight, as one brance rather than a help, and should be judged accordingly.

but to be of value, the desired weight must be made up of other tissues than fat. Bone and muscle must form an important part in making up this weight; and even here we cannot depend upon the tape line nor the scales to make an award. The quality of each is a vital consideration. If the indications are that the bony tissue is of a soft, spongy, porous nature: if the joints are gummy and defective, or the muscles flabby and ill-placed; the hoofs, flat and brittle are too much contracted; or if the disposition be sluggish and dull, like that of an ox, no amount of mere weight should be permitted to atone for such serious denear by and a few moments after removed to his home where he died shortly after 5 o'clock. A huirred examination while at the

indicated by the form and relative size drug store showed that no bones were broken and but few contusions, death resulting from of the trunk. His joints and legs must be strong and perfect, free from curbs Ancient Order of Hibernians.

San Francisco, Nov. 3,—Delegates from various divisions of the Ancient Order of Hibernians of the State of California, met at Hibernians of the State of California, met at Oakland last night, and declared vacant the offices of state delegate, secretary and treasurer, and elected John Kenny delegate; J. C. Spillane, and W. J. O'Conner, treasurer, for the unexpired term. The meeting endorsed as the only legitimate national officers of the pearance, and that the frog does its United States: P. Gibney, national delegate; P. Campbell, national secretary, and James that our heavy draft horses are most notoriously defective. As we have said in NAPA, Nov. 3 .- A shocking and fatal acci- a former number of the Journal : The steamer Express, a freight boat plying be- principal requisite of a good draft horse tween here and San Francisco. A newly employed engineer fell into the machinery while the boat was nearing her port in Napa, and was instantly killed. His body was caught on the descending crank which drives the shaft, and became so wedged in that it stopped the boat, which was running at a moderate rate of speed. His name is George Layng; residence, San Francisco.

18, good size, made up without a superabundance of fat; but to this must be added docility, seundness and endurance. Given all the valuable qualities above described, in perfection, and then the more of action and style he possesses the better. He may be nearly perfect in all respects, and yet be too perfect in all respects, and yet be too small to be classed as a first-class draft San Francisco, Nov. 4.—Stockholders of the Sierra Nevada held a special meeting to- a ton, but if the weight be mainly of stock. 89,231.30 shares represented a resolution to increase the stock from one hun-lacking in endurance, his value is matedred thousand shares of \$100 each to five hundred thousand shares of \$100 each, was adopted. The new stock is to be issued at the discretion of the trustees. Henry Wiljid on the 2d inst., and a copy at the same time was posted at Peshawar to the ameer. Sir Neville, a member of the vice regal countries of the vice regal countries of the vice regal countries. The new stock is to be issued at the discretion of the trustees. Henry Williams, speaking for John Skae, said sluggish in his movements as to come the new stock would not probably be put on far short of a perfect draft horse.

will not be deceived by mere measurement or weight; the true test being the comparative adaptation of the animals to perform the work which pertains to the class in which they are shown.-Live Stock Journal

Johnny on the Rippopotamus.

that said it that way was a fool, cos found one wot can you do? Once there was a man come up to a other to give him a lickin', and said, mad as ever he his time and place for hostile meeting to setcould be: "I have been looking for you, you rastle, and I've found you at last [" Then the other man he said: "That is a fack, sure enough," and when cabin were found dies, crucibles and material for the manufacture of half dollars and the man which had done the finding he said: "Yes, I've found you at last, you bet!" and the other said he cudent deny it, and was a rollin' up his sleeve. Then the man which spoke first said: "Do yau kno wot street this is?" And the other feller said : "Course I do, you vagabone; it is Blank street." Then the man which was agoin' to do the lickin' thot a while and said : "Oh, if you ain't lost wot was the use for me to find you?" and he walked off as fast as ever he could. The baby hippose is about the size of Mr. Brily, the butcher, and Uncle Ned says that minds him wen a baby wale come ashore and evry body went out for to see it, and it was long like a tug bote and thickern a ox. A young lady wich went out with Uncle Ned she looked at it and said: "Jest to think of sech a little tot having no mother!" And evry woman wich come to see it said, "Poor little thing!" I seen two hippose in a show holdin' open their mouths for biskits wich folkes give 'em. Wile one was bein fed the

> comes to birds, give me the American eagle, which licks orl others, and flies roun, and roun, and up, up, up, hooray ! Why is a nail driven fast into a stick of timber like a decrepid old man? Be-

other was off to one side watchin, and

when it seen the biskit in the others

mouth it wunk its eye, and then the

other shet its mouth an swollered, cos

you mite put a hole loaf in their mouths

and thay woodnt kno it less the other

one told em, but that way thay didnt

beleeve. Wen my sister talks to her

dicky bird in the cage I spose it thinks

waste no time on bad boys wi