

EDITORIAL COMMENT.

What has become of the massacre business in South Eastern Europe? We hear occasionally that Turks and Armenians are slaughtering each other, but the big dailies don't even give a scare head to the story. Is it possible the sympathies of our people are no longer touched by these atrocities, or has football made us blind to any outside exhibition of savagery. A Paris paper sums up the situation by saying that "the Sultan of Turkey is doing more for civilization than any other monarch in Europe." Perhaps this paper is right, and we haven't been appreciative enough of the Sultan's good deeds. It may be that good Armenians rank with good Indians. The Sultan is on the ground and may have better opportunities of sizing up the situation than we have. If that paper is right the Sultan will continue the good work.

Governor Chamberlain is trying to make politics out of the extra session of the legislature, and seeking to throw the odium on the members who refuse to endorse his manifesto. The Roseburg Plaindealer gives the following explanation of the governor's little scheme: "The last legislature passed a bill appropriating \$165,000 for the Celilo Portage Railroad. The governor has the squandering of that vast sum of money and like Johnnie Horner he wants to throw the public treasury and dole out the plums to his political henchman and pose as the benefactor of Oregon who built the Portage Railroad." In consequence of the recent action of the Federal Government in regard to the Celilo ship canal, a portage railroad becomes unnecessary. The government has appropriated \$4,125,000 for the canal. It remains necessary only for the state to secure the right of way for this purpose. It can secure it for the portage railroad it has the same right to do so for the canal. To let an unnecessary expenditure of \$165,000 go through without hindrance, and kick at a \$10,000 expense for an extra session seems to be a sort of goat and camel proposition. The best interests of Oregon, Washington and Idaho demand the building of the ship canal. If the Governor chooses to stand in with the O. R. & N. Co. to prevent it, the blame will rest with him, and the question will be asked, "are the reasons political or mercenary?" Let the Governor convene the legislature; let the legislature fix up the tax law, repeal the portage railway grab, secure the right of way for the canal, and adjourn—then the government will start work on the canal and the state will be benefitted a million for every thousand expended for the extra session. But there won't be any rake-off.

Convention of Y. W. C. A.

The twelfth annual convention of the Young Women's Christian Association met in Albany, November 5-8. Twelve of the colleges and universities of the state were represented, also the Portland City Association, the State Committee and American Committee. Ninety-two delegates were present.

The musical program under the management of Miss Bonn, of Portland, was exceedingly satisfactory. Rev. E. P. Hill, of the First Presbyterian church, Portland; Rev. J. M. Deann from the Seattle Baptist church; Pres. Lee, of Albany College and Pres. Mulkey of the State Normal, Ashland, delivered addresses which were greatly appreciated.

A number of the leading workers in the Association by their reports and lectures gave a very comprehensive view of the work of the Y. W. C. A. in its city and student work.

The Portland work was reported by Miss McElroy, the secretary for that association. The young women going to the cities would always be safe in going to the head quarters of the Association for any help or advice which they may stand in need of.

THE ECONOMY OF GOOD ROADS.

Dr. J. Withycombe's Address
Before the Good Roads
Association.

There is no subject of more vital importance to the material well-being of the people of this state than the question of good roads. Good roads are not only conservators of energy, but are also factors in securing greater happiness and a higher civilization for our people.

Cheap transportation builds large cities and easy means of travel destroy rural isolation. Good roads were a mighty factor in building up the great Roman Empire and no country becomes great in advance of the improvement of her public highways.

This great state will not rise to her opportunities until her public highways are reasonably well improved. The immense waste of energy constantly taking place in this state, due to bad roads, is a serious hindrance to her development. At first thought the magnitude of this waste of energy fails to be appreciated, but, when we consider that the farms of Oregon produce approximately 2,650,000 tons of products annually and that perhaps fully one-third of this is hauled to market over bad roads, we can more clearly realize the situation. It costs fully 25 cents per mile to haul one ton and the average haul is about 10 miles. Thus it costs the farmers of Oregon \$2,208,332 to haul their produce to market. With good roads this cost can be reduced about one-half. The combined haulage of other productive industries, such as lumber, fuel, building material, etc., will be equal in tonnage to the products of the farms hence the farms and other productive industries of the state are paying an annual tribute of \$2,000,000 to mud and hills. The loss does not end here, for the discouraging effect of bad roads on the development of various rural enterprises is a source of great loss of revenue to the state. To realize the significance of this, one has but to observe the agricultural development of districts having good highways, as compared with those where bad roads are in evidence.

Another feature of bad roads is that it discourages energetic and ambitious young men with rural life. Bad roads are largely responsible for our sturdy country boys abandoning the farm home for the city. This loss of its best manhood is the greatest tax the country is paying to the city. While the cities have to depend upon the cities to supply men who are strong mentally and physically to conduct large industrial enterprises, agriculture needs men of like character.

Bad roads, with ceaseless exaction, levy tribute upon every pound of butter, dozen of eggs, and bushel of grain hauled to market. Such roads place a grievous burden upon the social life of our country districts. They retard the mental development of our rural population by making the consolidation of district schools impracticable. In fact, bad roads are a discouragement to every laudable rural endeavor. The monetary loss resultant from bad roads is not the only deplorable feature. There is the mental anguish of those who have to pilot through them—the jaded, galled and weary horses.

Good roads let in social sunlight in the rural home and break the bonds of servitude to ignorance. Good roads will do more to keep the boys and girls on the farm than any other agency. The farms need the helpful impulses of these young men and young women who are reared under the most wholesome environment. They are the strength of the nation, the unit of power and the highest type of American citizenship.—Pacific Homestead.

Business Locals

More new clothing for men this week at Kline's.

New goods all the time at Nolan & Callahan's.

Try a 5c loaf of that fine white bread at the D. & T. store.

Attend the night school in the Corvallis Business College.

Dents dress gloves for men \$2 per pair. S. L. Kline, agent.

The night school meets on Monday and Wednesday evenings.

Eggs have reached 30 cents at J. E. Henkle's Cash Store, Philomath.

Mrs. Mason is selling all trimmed and untrimmed hats at first cost. Study bookkeeping in the Corvallis Business College, day and night schools.

PROFESSIONAL.

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Physician & Surgeon

Rooms 14 in Bank Building.

Office Hours: 10 to 12 a. m.
2 to 4 p. m.
Residence: Corner 5th and Adams Sts.
Telephone at office and residence.
Corvallis, Oregon.

C. H. NEWTH
Physician & Surgeon

Examining surgeon U. S. Pension Bureau
PHILOMATH, OREGON.

E. R. Bryson
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Corvallis, Oregon.

Office in Postoffice Building.

NOTARY. TITLES. CONVEYANCING.
JOS. H. WILSON.
ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Practice in all State and Federal Court.
Office in Burnett Building.

Correct Material for Eye Glasses.

The best material for spectacle lenses is the "Crystal" brand of crown glass. All of the first quality spectacles are made from this material. It is imported from Germany in the rough and finished in this country. The cheaper quality of lenses is made from flint glass. It is softer, and is not susceptible of so high a polish or so fine a finish. It is the same material that is used in the manufacture of common window glass. If you look across the edge it has a green tint. In the best lenses you will never see this tint. They are free from bubbles and all imperfections. They are ground to an accurate focus, and are mathematically correct in every way. I am carrying a constant stock of the best quality lenses. Every one is carefully inspected and tested before it leaves my office. I will not sell an imperfect lens at any price. Dr. Darrin, Hotel Corvallis, Nov. 16th to December 1st.

Corvallis & Eastern Railroad.

TIME CARD.

No. 2—For Yaquina:
Leaves Albany.....12:45 p. m.
Leaves Corvallis.....2:00 p. m.
Arrives Yaquina.....6:20 p. m.
No. 1—Returning:
Leaves Yaquina.....6:45 a. m.
Leaves Corvallis.....11:30 a. m.
Arrives Albany.....12:15 p. m.
No. 3—For Detroit:
Leaves Albany.....7:00 a. m.
Arrives Detroit.....12:20 p. m.
No. 4—From Detroit:
Leaves Detroit.....1:00 p. m.
Arrives Albany.....5:55 p. m.
Train No. 1 arrives in Albany in time to connect with the S. P. north bound train, as well as giving two or three hours in Albany before departure of S. P. north bound train.
Train No. 2 connects with the S. P. trains at Corvallis and Albany giving direct service to Newport and adjacent beaches.
Train 3 for Detroit, Breitenbush and other mountain resorts leaves Albany at 7:00 a. m., reaching Detroit about noon, giving ample time to reach the Springs same day.
For further information apply to
H. H. CRONISE,
Agent, Corvallis.
THOS. COCKRELL, Agent Albany.

Reduced Rates on Thanksgiving Day.

The Southern Pacific Co. will sell tickets at one and one-third fare for the round trip between all points on its Oregon lines, account

THANKSGIVING DAY.
Tickets will be sold here on November 25th and 26th, and will be limited for return to the 27th. All who desire to take advantage of this reduction can secure tickets from the nearest Southern Pacific agent on dates mentioned.

"The Mascot of the Ten-Strike," a story by Marguerite Stabler, subtitled "How Mrs. Potter Worked the Bunco Game," is one of the features of the Argonaut for November 16th. It tells the story of a boss miner and his plucky wife who tried to run a mine without money enough to pay the hands, and who at last won out.

RAIN CAN'T SAWYER'S EXCELSIOR BRAND Slickers
SAWYER'S Excelsior Brand Slickers. Not in the world. Will not crack, peel or get sticky. If not at dealer's send for catalogue.
M. S. Woodcock & Son, Sole Mfrs., East Cambridge, Mass.

Notice of Final Settlement

In the estate of William C. Woodcock, deceased, is hereby given by the undersigned administrator of said estate; that said administrator has filed his final account in said estate and that the County Court of Benton County, Oregon, has appointed Tuesday, the 28th day of December, 1933, at the hour of 2 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at the County Court room in the County Court House in the City of Corvallis, in Benton County, State of Oregon, as the time and place for the hearing of objection to said final accounts and the final settlement thereof.
Dated October 30th, 1933. M. S. WOODCOCK,
Administrator of the estate of William C. Woodcock, deceased.



Grouse & Brandegee Suits and Overcoats are Correct for Good Dressers

Nolan & Callahan
LEADING CLOTHIERS

Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Benton County.
vs.
Abigail Brown, James L. Garrett, Minerva Robertson and W. J. Robertson, her husband, the heirs at law of Hiram Elliott, deceased, if any such there be. The heirs at law of John B. Garrett, if any such there be, Defendants:
To Abigail Brown, James L. Garrett, Minerva Robertson and W. J. Robertson, her husband, the heirs at law of Hiram Elliott, deceased, if any such there be. The heirs at law of John B. Garrett, if any such there be, Defendants:
above named.

In the name of the State of Oregon: You and each of you are hereby summoned and required to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintiffs in the above entitled suit, in the office of the clerk of said court now on file in the office of the clerk of said court on or before the last day of the time prescribed in the order for publication of this summons, made by the County Judge, of Benton County, State of Oregon, (being the county where the above entitled suit is pending, in the Circuit Court of said county and state) which said order is hereinafter referred to, to-wit: on or before six weeks from the day of first publication hereof, and you are hereby notified that if you fail to so appear and answer the said complaint as herein required, for want of the plaintiffs will apply to the above entitled court, the relief demanded in said complaint, namely:
That the said defendants and each of them, be required to set forth the nature of his or her claim in and to Lots four, five, six, seven, eight and nine, in Block No. 13, in the County addition to the City of Corvallis, County of Benton, and State of Oregon, and that all adverse claims therein of the defendants and each of them be determined by a decree of this court. That by said decree it be declared and adjudged that the defendants have not, nor has any of said defendants, any estate or interest whatever in or to said land and premises or any part thereof, and that the said plaintiffs and their heirs, assigns and assigns forever shall have and lawfully use and enjoy the said land and premises and the south fourteen feet of said lot four thereof, and of Plaintiff A. M. Witham to the highest bidder for cash in hand to be sold at public sale, to-wit: on the 30th day of November, 1933, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the County Court House in the City of Corvallis, Oregon, and that the defendants and each of them be forever debarred from asserting any claim whatever in or to said land and premises, or any part thereof, adverse to the claims of the said plaintiffs and their heirs, assigns and assigns forever, under any other title or to the Court may seem meet and agreeable to justice.

This summons is published in the CORVALLIS GAZETTE once a week for six successive weeks beginning with the issue of November 12, 1933, and ending with the issue of November 28, 1933, under and in pursuance of the order of the County Judge of Benton County, Oregon, being the county where the above entitled suit is pending in the above entitled Circuit Court, dated September 29, 1933; date of first publication hereof is October 2, 1933.

J. H. WILSON and E. HOLGATE,
Attorneys for Plaintiffs.

Notice of Executors Sale of Real Property.

In the County Court of the State of Oregon for Benton County.
In the matter of the Estate of
Robert E. Cooper, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given that under and in accordance with the order of the County Court of Benton County, Oregon, on the 12th day of September, 1933, in the above entitled estate directing and ordering us, Thomas H. Cooper and George W. Cooper, as executors of the said estate to sell all of the real property belonging to said estate at private sale to the highest bidder for cash in hand to be sold at public sale, to-wit: on the 30th day of November, 1933, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at the County Court House in the City of Corvallis, Oregon, and that the defendants and each of them be forever debarred from asserting any claim whatever in or to said land and premises, or any part thereof, adverse to the claims of the said plaintiffs and their heirs, assigns and assigns forever, under any other title or to the Court may seem meet and agreeable to justice.

Beginning at a point 45 chains and 6 links west of southeast corner of the original donation land claim of Albert G. Hovey, Notification No. 2991, claim No. 43, in township 12 south, range 5 west, running thence west 24 chains, 43 links to a point, running thence north 20 chains and 57 links to a point, running thence east 24 chains and 43 links to a point, place of beginning, containing 40 chains and 57 links more or less in Benton County, State of Oregon; and the northeast corner of the donation land claim of Albert G. Hovey, Notification No. 2991, claim No. 43, in township 12 south, range 5 west, of the Willamette Meridian, running thence south 18 chains and 60 links, thence west 22 chains and 8 links, thence north 18 chains and 60 links, thence east 22 chains and 8 links to the place of beginning, containing 41.08 acres more or less in Benton County, Oregon, to the highest bidder for cash in hand and said land will be made subject to the confirmation thereof by the said County Court of Benton County, Oregon.

THOS. H. COOPER AND GEO. W. COOPER,
Executors of the estate of Robert E. Cooper, Deceased.

Notice for Publication.

United States Land Office, Oregon City, Or., November 13, 1933.
Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892, Philip H. Johnson, of the County of Benton, State of Oregon, has filed in this office his sworn statement No. 6121, for the purchase of the E 1/4 of S 1/4 of Sec. 10, 12, 13, in Township 12 S., Range 5 W., of the Willamette Meridian, in Benton County, Oregon, and will offer proof to show that the land sought is timber land or stone land or land suitable for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before Victor F. Moses, Clerk of Benton County, Oregon, on Monday, the 30th day of November, 1933.

He names as witnesses: Charles Newman of Inavale, Oregon; Hiram Newman, Fred Hestler, Frank Fisher, all of Monmouth, Oregon.
Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 22nd day of January, 1934.

ALGERNON S. DRESSER, Register.

YOU KNOW WHAT YOU ARE TAKING
When you take Grove's Tasteless Chili Tonic because the formula is plainly printed on every bottle showing that it is simply Iron and Quinine put in tasteless form. No Lard. No Fat. No

SHOES...

This department of our store has just received from Eastern and Western factories immense shipments of shoes and an inspection will convince you that we have variety and quantity.

BIG LINE MEN'S HIGH CUT SHOES

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These will keep the feet warm and dry.

In ladies shoes we carry the well-known brands

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These goods are stylish, good wearers and not too expensive.

BIG LINE MEN'S AND BOYS' SLIPPERS

BIG LINE LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S SLIPPERS

SHOES FOR ALL

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Never have we been in position to offer our customers such good goods at such low prices.

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Fresh bread daily. A complete stock of candies, fruits and nuts kept constantly on hand. Smokers supplies a specialty.

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The Popular Grocers
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Will Give You Low Prices on Groceries, Mill, Stock and Poultry Foods, Granite and Tinware.

All Goods Damaged by Fire or Water at a Bargain.

.. GIVEN AWAY..

We wish to announce to our friends and customers that we have perfected arrangements with one of the largest and best known potteries in the United States to furnish us with High Grade Hand-Painted China, which we absolutely guarantee and which we will give away

ABSOLUTELY FREE.

Being desirous of increasing our business and acknowledging favors extended to us by our present customers, we could think of no better way of showing our appreciation than offering something which we are sure every one will appreciate. A set of those beautiful dishes is within the reach of every one of our customers, and we feel that all will avail themselves of the opportunity.

We furthermore want our friends to distinctly understand that our prices for goods will not be increased to enable us to do this. On the contrary, our prices will be as low, or we may say lower, to give this up-to-date way of advertising the endorsement it deserves. And in addition, we will give with each purchase coupons, irrespective of the extremely low prices, which entitle the holder to the china ware, ABSOLUTELY FREE OF CHARGE.

You will be surprised to find how soon you will have sufficient coupons to entitle you to the entire dinner set. But you don't have to wait for that. You can get the different articles as you want them and the first thing you know you will have a complete dinner set.

We have contracted for a large quantity of goods and we want the loyal support of our friends. We shall rely upon our old customers and feel that our most generous offer will be taken advantage of by those who have hitherto not given us their business.

In conclusion, we most cordially invite you to call and look over the most complete and select line of China Ware in town.

J. E. HENKLE, PHLOMATH.

The Gazette for

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