

ON RIGHT LINES.

In his public addresses made in his tour of the New England states President Roosevelt has discussed the leading questions now engaging public attention in plain, direct and simple speech which cannot fail of doing much good. He continually presents plain, homely old truths relating to character, good citizenship and the true functions of government, following American ideals.

At first glance this seems almost puerile. It is not, however. The president sees, as every thoughtful American does, that large numbers of men, especially in our cities, have lost sight of the relations which individual character and the homely duties of good citizenship sustain to the great public questions and the right conduct of popular government.

Urban life has become cosmopolitan and complex and the stern, homely virtues taught and practiced by our fathers appear to be forgotten. This is not so generally true of rural communities, yet it is true to a greater or less extent of our whole people.

There is not less virtue, nor integrity nor patriotism among the people now than fifty or sixty years ago, but society has become vastly more complex in composition, in pursuits and achievement.

Governmental processes, too, have passed under similar conditions. Without any radical change in our organic law, those charged with the conduct of the government must meet and solve far reaching and complicated questions of governmental powers, policies and procedure.

The mighty impetus of our development has carried us away from the old landmarks and we have lost sight of many of the safe and homely maxims which should control our individual life and determine our relations to the political government we have instituted.

There is a strong tendency to overlook the individual. Our form of government contemplates the mass of men in its purpose and methods. We are thus familiarized to think of men in mass.

We frame our educational agencies largely in this view. Our moral and religious instrumentalities are directed upon the masses. Individual identity is virtually destroyed. The individual presently concludes that he is not part of the government and is only remotely considered by educational, moral and religious agencies. He comes to regard these as wholly extraneous, or at most, concerning him only as an exceedingly small part of the whole, and therefore of no interest to him.

A step further, and he regards some, possibly all of these, as constituted and conducted, inimical to his individual interests. Whether or not this explains the careless indifference with which many men view their private and public duties, it remains true that multitudes are indifferent to the formation of their own character on lines of industry, frugality, integrity, justice and righteousness, and that it is their high privilege and duty as well to infuse these characteristics into the conduct of public government in all its relations.

Though it requires the repetition of the most elementary truths and principles, though they may sound as mere platitudes, Americans, and especially young men need to keep American ideals and purposes constantly before them. They need to be reminded that government is but a means, not an end; that the ends of national life rest upon the individual citizen and are reached only along the paths and by the practice of those homely, rugged virtues which were so characteristic of the men who founded the government.

The president is stirring thought on wholesome lines and deserves the commendation of all patriotic citizens.

SHOULD INCORPORATE.

Justice Shiras is in favor of compulsory arbitration to settle the disputes between labor and capital. In order, however, to make this practical the labor unions must be incorporated. This is just what the unions will not do—incorporate. They demand arbitration, but the employers say with whom shall we arbitrate! The union has no legalized existence. We cannot enforce, in the courts any

contracts we may make with it. It violates its contracts with impunity and we are helpless. None understand this better than the leaders of the unions. It gives them all the advantage necessary, and enables them to engage in unlawful and violent methods at small risk of punishment.

If we remember a right years ago Judge Shiras, while on one of the Alleghany county, Pa. benches, as dicta in a case, noticed the necessity of incorporation before labor unions could claim any legal status.

MR. DUNBAR IS RIGHT.

Mrs. Waggoner will not receive the \$1,500, offered as a reward for the "capture and return" of the body of David Merrill dead or alive, nor any part of it. This is the decision just rendered by Secretary of State Dunbar.

The decision is just and logical, and was expected by all except the gushingly sentimental. The GAZETTE is not of that number. Sentiment had no part in determining the justice of Mrs. Waggoner's claim. It was purely a business proposition. In our issue of August 5th, we took the view which has been taken by Secretary Dunbar and said in comment:

In all that has been said in favor of giving Mrs. Waggoner the \$1,500, offered for the "capture and return" of the body of David Merrill, dead or alive, we have failed to find one sentence showing the justice of such a proceeding. Sentiment has been running riot among the papers of the state, and the argument we hear is, "Don't be stingy; let the woman have the reward." But that is not the point. Justice and reason demand that Mrs. Waggoner shall be rewarded for the service she has done the state, not in riding it of the wild animal, Merrill, as they did that—but for the benefit that will accrue from a knowledge that Merrill is dead. Let the authorities of the state decide what compensation is due Mrs. Waggoner for this service. An exigency has arisen which was not contemplated when the original reward was offered. Provision can be made for meeting it, without yielding to sentiment or cheating justice.

Let us lose sight of the sex and financial condition of the finder of Merrill's body, and remunerate that person in accordance with the service rendered. Mrs. Waggoner put in a claim for the reward, and it has been decided that she is not entitled to it. If she will ask the state to reimburse her for the expense to which she was put in returning the body, and for reasonable compensation for the service she rendered, her claim will be allowed without question.

Invested Wisely.

The chances for quick returns and a good profit on their investment are bright for the party of Corvallisites who recently located timber claims in Drew Valley, Lake county. By Christmas, it is believed all the available timber land in that region will be taken up.

The country is rather elevated, being a southern spur of the Blue Mountains, and the timber is not so dense as in the wooded portions of Western Oregon. The average amount of timber on a quarter section over there is said to be about 5,000,000 feet, and the trees are far enough apart to permit of sheep grazing. Bunch grass grows all over that section, and there is very little undergrowth, except an edible plant known as "snow brush." The danger of forest fires is very small, as the bark in the yellow pine trees is always green on the outside, and there is little to burn on the ground but bunchgrass.

The country is now a sheep pasture, and the sheep owners over there say there will be no difficulty in the owners of the land leasing their quarters for sheep range at figures that will be more than pay taxes and interest on the cost.

The people of Lakeview expect two railroads in the near future. The Great Central, which is to be built from Salt Lake to Coos Bay, has run its preliminary right through the town, and a branch of the Southern Pacific is building in from Reno, Nev.

The timber lands of the region are therefore expected to raise in value. In fact, some claims are being held now as high as \$2500 and \$3000, although the cost of obtaining them from the Government does not exceed \$600.

Another road is being built from Klamath to Klamath Falls, and 350 men are employed at present in its construction. Klamath Falls is 65 or 70 miles east of Lake View, and the two towns will be connected by rail when the roads under construction are completed. This line will pass through the tract of land owned by the Corvallis party.

Real Estate Transfers.

S A Hughes and wife to A C White, lots 1 and 2, blk 10, Wilkins add; \$350.

Amos Wise and wife to N J Verteg, 333 acres four miles southwest of Philomath; \$2,000.

N J Verteg and wife to John Pimm, 333 acres four miles southwest of Philomath; \$2,200.

N B Avery and wife to Melva McKenney, 2 lots in Avery's add; \$100.

Samuel P Ray to O G Blackledge, 40 acres 7 miles southwest of Dusty; \$200.

Martha A King to L V King, 180 acres in Kings Valley; \$400.

L V King to Martha A King, 2 lots in Dixon's 2nd addition to Corvallis; \$300.

F G Blumhart and wife to C A Gerhard, lot 6, blk 6, old town of Marysville; \$475.

F M Stutford and wife to Seren Jensen, 4 lots in Avery and Wells' addition to Corvallis; \$1.

W J Henderson and wife to Jas Buchanan, q c d to one-seventh interest in 54 acres 3 miles southwest of Philomath; \$90.

J A Park and wife to John Carn, lot and fraction in Philomath; \$80.

I R Daniel to W E Yates, 3 lots, blk 14, county addition to Corvallis; \$1.

A large quantity of first-class vetch seed for sale, at Zieroff's.

Brick.

On and after Friday, August 29th, we will have plenty of brick for sale at our yard near Fisher's Flouring Mills.

W. C. CORBETT.

Oregon's Blue Ribbon STATE FAIR

Salem Sept. 15th to 20th 1902.

You are invited to attend and see the greatest industrial exposition and livestock show ever held on the Pacific Coast. Good racing every afternoon. Camp ground free. Come and bring your families. For any information, write

M. D. WISDOM, Sec'y, Portland, Ore.

THE DRAUGHT BLACK-DRAUGHT THE ORIGINAL LIVER MEDICINE

A sallow complexion, dizziness, biliousness and a coated tongue are common indications of liver and kidney diseases. Stomach and bowel troubles, severe as they are, give immediate warning by pain, but liver and kidney troubles, though less painful at the start, are much harder to cure. The Draught never fails to benefit diseased liver and weakened kidneys. It stirs up the torpid liver to throw off the germs of fever and ague. It is a certain preventive of cholera and Bright's disease of the kidneys. With kidneys reinforced by The Draught's Black-Draught thousands of persons have dwelt immune in the midst of yellow fever. Many families live in perfect health and have no other doctor than The Draught's Black-Draught. It is always on hand for use in an emergency and saves many expensive calls of a doctor.

Mullins, S. C., March 10, 1901. I have used The Draught's Black-Draught for three years and have not had to go to a doctor since I have been taking it. It is the best medicine for me that is on the market for liver and kidney troubles and dyspepsia and other complaints. Rev. A. G. LEWIS.

MICA AXLE GREASE advertisement with image of a wheel and axle.

Our Clubbing List.

Subscribers to the CORVALLIS GAZETTE can obtain the following papers in combination with the GAZETTE, at the very low price stated below: cash in advance always to accompany the order. Those wishing two or more publications named with the GAZETTE, will please correspond with this office and we will quote you the combination price. We can save you money on nearly all publications you desire.

The abbreviations below are explained as follows: W. 50 weekly; S. W. for semi-weekly; T. W. for tri-weekly; M. for monthly; S. M. for semi-monthly.

The first price represents the subscription rate of the publication alone, and the second the rate for the publication offered in conjunction with the semi-weekly GAZETTE.

Oregon Agriculturist and Rural Northwest, Portland, Or., S. W., 50 cents; \$1.50.

Oregonian, Portland, Or., W., \$1.50; 2.55.

Rural Spirit, Portland, Or., Contains a live-stock market report, W., \$2.00; 2.55.

Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Or., W., \$2.00; 2.55.

The Thrice-a-Week World, New York, T. W., \$1.00; 2.20.

The Republic, St. Louis, Mo., S. W., \$1.00; 2.05.

The American Farmer, Indianapolis, Ind., Live stock, farm and poultry journal, \$1.50 cents twice weekly.

The Cosmopolitan Magazine, New York, M., and Atlas of the World, bound in cloth, 56 pages of latest maps; \$—; 2.55.

The Outlook Magazine, New York, M., \$3.00; 3.50.

Pacific Homestead, Salem, Or., W., \$1.00; 2.30.

Table Talk, Philadelphia, M., \$1.00; 2.15.

American Homes, Knoxville, Tenn., M., \$1.00; 2.30.

Boston Cooking School Magazine, Bt-M., 50 cents; 1.00.

McClure's Magazine, New York, M., \$1.00; 2.50.

Two-Week Courier Journal, Louisville, Ky., one of the best papers from the great South, T. W., \$1.00; 2.05.

"Daily Fortunes," a neat, well written book of 200 pages on all questions concerning dairying, feeds and feeding, the constituent properties of all kinds of feed; 20 combinations forming well balanced rations for dairy cows. Every dairyman should have it. Price with the CORVALLIS GAZETTE one year, \$2.50.

The American Agriculturist, Chicago, Ill., including copy of Year Book and Almanac, W., \$1.00; 2.50.

Farm, Field and Fireside, Chicago, Ill., W., \$1.00; 2.15.

St. Louis Globe-Democrat, St. Louis, Mo., has no rival as a great modern newspaper, T. W., \$1.00; 2.15.

The Weekly Inter-Ocean, Chicago, W., \$1.00; 1.90.

Young People's Weekly, Chicago, Ill., W., 50 cents; \$1.00.

Cincinnati Enquirer, Cincinnati, W., \$1.00; 2.05.

The Fruit Growers' Journal, Colden, Ill., M., 50 cents; \$1.75.

Farm and Fireside, Springfield, Ohio, S. W., 50 cents; 1.75.

Woman's Home Companion, Springfield, Ohio, \$1.00; 2.15.

Lippincott's Magazine, Philadelphia, Pa., M., \$2.00; \$2.15.

Ever's Month (Music, Song and Dance), New York, M., \$1.00; \$2.15.

The Century Magazine, New York, M., \$4.00; 6.05.

Hoard's Dairyman, Fort Atkinson, Wis., the best most up-to-date dairy journal in the world, W., \$1.00; 2.30.

Oregon Poultry Journal, Salem, Or., M., 50 cents; 1.80.

The Pathfinder, District of Columbia, W., \$1.00; 2.05.

The Designer, New York, Standard Fashions, M., \$1.00; 2.35.

O.R.&N. OREGON SHORT LINE AND UNION PACIFIC logo and text.

Table with columns: DEPART FOR, TIME SCHEDULES FROM PORTLAND, ARRIVE FROM.

72 HOURS—PORTLAND TO CHIOGAO No change of cars. Through tickets to all Eastern points via this route on sale at S. P. depot office.

Ocean and River Schedule. FROM PORTLAND.

Table with columns: All King dates, subject to change, For San Francisco, Sail every five days from April 2d.

Daily Ex. Sun. 8 p. m. Saturday, 10 p. m. Columbia River Steamer. To Astoria & way-landing.

WILLAMETTE RIVER DIVISION Water Permitting.

Steamer Ruth leaves Corvallis for Albany, Salem, Portland and Way Land- ing, Thursday and Saturday, 6:00 a. m.; returning, arrives Corvallis about midnight, Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

SOUTH and EAST VIA Southern Pacific Company.

THE SHASTA ROUTE Trains leave Corvallis for Portland and way stations at 1:20 p. m.

Table with columns: Lv Portland, Lv Albany, Ar Ashland, Ar Sacramento, Ar San Francisco, Ar Ogden, Ar Denver, Ar Kansas City, Ar Chicago.

Table with columns: Ar Los Angeles, Ar El Paso, Ar Fort Worth, Ar Houston, Ar New Orleans, Ar Washington, Ar New York.

PULLMAN AND TOURIST CARS on both trains.

Connecting at San Francisco with several steamship lines for Honolulu, Japan, China, Philippines, Central and South America.

See F. E. FARMER, agent at Corvallis station, or address C. H. MARKHAM, G. P. A., Portland, Or.

M. A. Goodnough Dealer in Pianos, Organs, Violins, Guitars, and all instruments of all description.

World - Famous Needham Pianos and Organs

which have a world-wide reputation for their tone, action and durability. I also sell the best automatic piano-player on the market today—the Paragon.



Office and residence one block west of court house.

Administrator's Notice.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been duly appointed, by the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Benton, administrator of the estate of Lana Gray, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby required to present the same, properly verified as by law required, to me, or to C. E. Woodson, at Corvallis, Oregon, within six months from the date hereof.

Notice for Publication. United States Land Office, Oregon City, Oregon, June 28th, 1902.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892,

JAMES W. WORTHINGTON, of Philomath, County of Benton, State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 5804, for the purchase of the W. 1/2 of S. W. 1/4, S. 1/2 of N. W. 1/4 of Sec. No. 28 in Township No. 12 S., Range No. 7 W., and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Oregon City, Oregon, on Saturday, the 13th day of September, 1902.

He names as witnesses: Michael Flynn, Ernest F. Snyder, Enoch A. Cone and Marshall Allen, all of Philomath, Oregon.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 13th day of September, 1902.

CHAS. B. MOORES, Register.

Corvallis & Eastern Railroad. TIME CARD.

2 For Yaquina: Train leaves Albany 12:45 p. m. Corvallis 1:50 p. m. arrives Yaquina 5:35 p. m.

1 Returning: Leaves Yaquina 7:00 a. m. Arrives Corvallis 11:30 a. m. Arrives Albany 12:15 p. m.

3 For Detroit: Leaves Albany 1:00 p. m. Arrives Detroit 5:45 p. m.

4 Returning: Arrives Detroit 6:30 a. m. Leaves Albany 11:05 a. m.

Trains 1 and 4 arrive in Albany at time to connect with the S. P. south bound train, as well as giving two or three hours in Albany before departure of S. P. north bound train for Portland.

Train No. 2 connects with the S. P. trains at Corvallis and Albany giving direct service to Newport and adjacent beaches.

Train 3 for Detroit, Breitenbush and other mountain resorts leaves Albany at 1:00 p. m. after the arrival of S. P. south bound train from Portland, reaching Detroit at 5:45 p. m.

For further information apply to EDWIN STOXE, Manager.

The First National Bank OF CORVALLIS, OREGON.

ESTABLISHED 1890. OFFICERS & DIRECTORS: M. C. WOODCOCK, President. C. E. MOOR, Vice-President.

WALTER T. WILES, Cashier. GEO. E. LILLY, Assistant Cashier. JOHN WILES, Corvallis, Oregon.

Loans Made: On all kinds of approved security, and especially to encourage and build up the legitimate business enterprises and industries of this country.

Deposits: Received subject to check payable on demand.

Foreign Exchange: Sight exchange and transfers sold available in the principal cities of England, Ireland, Switzerland, France, Belgium, Holland, Norway, Germany, Austria, Italy, Russia, Spain, Portugal, Germany, Austria.

Letters of Credit: Issued available in the principal cities of the United States.

Principals & Correspondents Upon Whom We Sell Sight Exchange: The Commercial National Bank of Chicago. The First National Bank of Portland, Oregon. The Bank of California, San Francisco, Calif. Anglo-California Bank, San Francisco, Calif. The National City Bank, New York. The Bank of New York and Trust Co., New York. Importers & Traders' National Bank, New York. Philadelphia National Bank of Philadelphia, Pa.

Notice for Publication. United States Land Office, Oregon City, Oregon, Aug. 12, 1902.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892,

MARY A. EGGERT, of Philomath, County of Benton, State of Oregon, has this day filed in this office her sworn statement No. 5824, for the purchase of the S. 1/2 of S. 1/2 of Section No. 34 in Township No. 21 N., Range No. 7 W., and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish her claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Oregon City, Oregon, on Saturday, the 13th day of September, 1902.

He names as witnesses: John W. Hyde and Frank L. Ebers, both of Philomath, Oregon, and Charles H. Wilkins and Fred Sumner, both of Corvallis, Oregon. Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 13th day of Sept., 1902.

B. A. CATHEY, M. D. Physician & Surgeon. Rooms 14 in Bank Building. Office Hours 10 to 12 a. m. Residence: Corner 5th and Adams Sts. Telephone at office and residence. Corvallis, Oregon.

W. T. Rowley, M. D. (Homeopathic) Physician, Surgeon, Oculist. Office—Rooms 1 and 2 in Bank Bldg. Residence—On 3rd street, between Monroe and Jackson. Residence telephone No. 311. Office Hours—10 to 12 a. m.; 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 p. m. CORVALLIS, OREGON.

C. H. NEWTH Physician & Surgeon. Examining surgeon U. S. Pension Bureau. PHILOMATH, OREGON.

DR. W. H. HOLT DR. MAUD B. HOLT Osteopathic Physicians. Office on South Main St. Consultation and examination free. Office hours: 8:30-11:45 a. m.; 1-5:45 p. m. Telephone 235. Corvallis, Oregon.

DR. JAS. A. HARPER DENTIST. Office in Whitehorn Block. Corvallis, Oregon.

E. H. TAYLOR DENTIST. Dentistry of every description done in first class manner, and satisfaction guaranteed. CROWN AND BRIDGE WORK A SPECIALTY. Office over Zieroff's grocery store, opposite the post office, Corvallis, Oregon.

E. R. Bryson ATTORNEY AT LAW. Corvallis, Oregon. Office in Postoffice Building.

NOTARY PUBLICS. J. H. WILSON. ATTORNEY AT LAW. Practice in all State and Federal Court. Office in Barnett Building.

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Graham & Wells Corvallis, Oregon. Wholesale & Retail. The most complete line of Pure Drugs and Chemicals in Corvallis. Books and Stationery, Commercial Papers, Fine Perfumery, Toilet Articles, Combs, Brushes and Mirrors. Pocket Knives, Scissors, Fine Cutlery. CIGARE. Manager of Prescription Department. T. J. JONES, Registered, Special Course in Pharmacy at Lenoir University, Indiana.

Notice for Publication. United States Land Office, Oregon City, Oregon, June 10, 1902.

Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892,

GEORGE A. WHEELER, of Portland, County of Multnomah, State of Oregon has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 5775, for the purchase of the S. W. 1/4 of Section No. 14 in Township No. 13 S., Range No. 7 W., and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than for agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Oregon City, Oregon, on Saturday, the 27th day of August, 1902.

He names as witnesses: Ullas V. Fryer of Astoria, Oregon; Frank Baker of Astoria, Oregon; Samuel S. Ewing of Philomath, Oregon; Charles H. Chipman of Corvallis, O., 200.

Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 27th day of August, 1902.

CHAS. B. MOORES, Register.

Elks' Carnival at Portland.

For the Elks' Carnival the Southern Pacific Co. will sell tickets from all stations in Oregon and return, on August 31st, September 1st and 5th to 11th, inclusive, at greatly reduced rates. On account of "Elks' Day," tickets will be sold on September 3rd and 4th at one fare for the round trip, with a maximum of \$9.

Special attractions have been provided, which will make this carnival the finest ever held on the coast. Grand parades every day, in which the queen of the carnival will appear before her admiring subjects.

Don't fail to visit the Midway Fair—the German Village and Jap' Oriental Extravaganza. If you stay at home you will spend the balance of your life regretting it.

Foley's Honey and Tar cures colds, prevents pneumonia.