

THE COMING ISSUE.

Writing of the great railroad combination the Chicago Tribune says: "An issue of tremendous consequence is thus being brought to the whole country. It is a matter for conjecture if these railroad and financial manipulators comprehend what that issue is. The failure of full and effective government regulation which the roads have so far succeeded in breaking means government ownership; nothing less than that. Toward just that conclusion the combinations are forcing the country. It will be a great mistake to suppose that the present patience of the people with the growing domination of monopoly is a test of what the public temper will always prove to be."

This is in full harmony with the views repeatedly expressed by the GAZETTE.

Built almost entirely by the government these continental railroads should have been placed and retained under "full and effective" governmental regulation. They have obstructed and successfully evaded every attempt to do this. They have persistently followed their own objects heedless of what rights of the government they deny, regardless of the welfare of the people who have just cause to regard them with a suspicion which is rapidly becoming gravely apprehensive.

These manipulators have made the issue, and unless they draw back, or congress enacts some measure for their repression the people will apply the remedy which constantly increasing numbers of men believe to be the only efficient one—government ownership. There are thousands of men in either of the great political parties who earnestly hope this may not be found necessary, but who are fully determined that the domination of monopoly shall cease.

Not within forty years have the eyes of so many people been directed upon congress, for not within that period have so many important matters appealed for congressional action. This is hardly a "coming issue." It is already upon us; forced upon us by these "railroad manipulators." The government must regulate these combinations. If it cannot it must assume the ownership of their roads.

There is no question but that the state legislatures have it within their power to deal with such corporations more efficiently than congress without disturbing ownership. United action by the several states seems to be hopeless, however. New Jersey provides a large part of her revenue by incorporating such combinations. Several of the states have constitutional provisions and laws prohibiting the consolidation of parallel and competing lines of railroad.

Corporation lawyers may find, doubtless have found a way to evade such laws, but we cannot fail to admire the courage of a governor who promptly accepts the issue and proposes to enforce the law. The governors of other states worse railroad-ridden than Minnesota, might advantageously borrow a portion of her governor's courage.

FILIPINO GOVERNMENT.

When we come into a better understanding of the Filipino character we see how utterly senseless the assumption that he is in any right sense fit for self government. The most advanced and intelligent of the Filipinos have no just conception of political and religious liberty. If these were in sufficient number to form and conduct a government for the people it would be little better than an organized oligarchy for the benefit and aggrandizement of a few, because they are devoid of unselfish patriotism. They are indolent, treacherous, cruel and cowardly. By far the greater number are savages of a lower type than any of the Indian tribes with which we have been brought into contact on this continent. The only conception of civil government they have formed is drawn from their experiences under Spanish rule. Spain did not put forth any effort to teach them self government, for she studied only how they might be governed to her own advantage. Even the moral and religious influences the Spanish government sought to exercise had in view the Spaniard rather than the Filipino. The example

of civilization given the natives by Spanish government has shown little to be commended by the natives, but much to develop and confirm their native indolence, treachery, cruelty and truculent character. It may well be questioned if the problem before us in the Philippines is not more difficult because of the impress made by centuries of Spanish misrule. Certain it is that the native population are, from an American view, utterly unfitted for self government.

We have undertaken to govern them and simultaneously fit them to govern themselves. We have established schools, furnished teachers, freed the people from the rapacity of the friars, and shown them the possibility of religious freedom. We have established civil government among them wherever it seemed to be practical, and called the most intelligent of them to participate in the work of governing.

We are working on right lines, but it will be generations before the Filipinos are able to conduct their own government. Meantime it will cost us other sacrifices of life, other expenditure of treasure. We may wish that when Dewey had annihilated the Spanish fleet he had sailed away, but we shall not turn aside from our duty, nor abandon the work which the God of Nations has laid upon our shoulders.

Selections from Roman History

A Literal Translation from Entropius by C. MacLean, Ph. D.—Autony and Cleopatra—Reign of Augustus. (Concluded)

Urged by his wife, Cleopatra, Queen of Egypt, because she hoped in her womanlike ambition to rule in the city also, he excited a great civil war. He was conquered by Augustus in a famous and magnificent naval battle near Actium, which place is in Epirus, from which he fled to Egypt; and despairing of success, when all of his soldiers went over to the side of Augustus, he killed himself. Cleopatra admitted a viper to herself, and by its poison was killed. Egypt was, by Octavianus Augustus, annexed to the Roman Empire and Greacrus Cornelius Gallus placed over it. He was the first Roman judge Egypt had.

Having thus finished the wars in all the world, Octavianus Augustus returned to Rome in the twelfth year after he had been consul. From this event [viz. his return to Rome], he held alone the republic four and forty years. For during the previous twelve years he held it along with Antony and Lepidus. Thus from the beginning of his leadership to the end were fifty and six years. But he died a common death in the city of Actella in Campania in his seventy-sixth year. He was buried in the Campus Martius at Rome, a man, who for the most part was not undeservedly thought [to be] like a God. For no one was easily either more successful in war than he, nor in peace more modest. For four and forty years, during which he administered the empire, he lived in the truest sense a citizen—toward all, most generous; toward his friends most faithful. The latter he elevated to such honors that he almost made [them] equal in eminence to himself.

The Scythians and Indians, to whom formerly the name of Romans was unknown, sent ambassadors and gifts to him. Galatia, too, was made a province under him, having formerly been a kingdom, and Marcus Lollius first administered it as praetor. Moreover, in so great esteem was he held also among foreigners that kings, [who were] friends of the Roman people, founded cities to his honor, which they named Caesars.

Moreover, many kings came from their own kingdoms in order that they might assist him; and in Roman costume, that is, wearing toga, they ran to his carriage or to his horse. On his death [or dying—Moriens] he was called a god. He left a most prosperous commonwealth to Tiberius, his successor, who had been first his step-son, then his son-in-law, and at last his son by adoption.

The Real Thing.

If any lady wants to get a real bargain in a sewing machine she should call on T. W. Dilley, "The Fixer." He is selling this year's model New Home machines for \$38. The usual price of these machines is \$75. The machine offered by Mr. Dilley is very light running, as it is ball bearing. These machines are guaranteed to sew equally well with either silk or cotton thread. Here is an opportunity that should not be lost.

Wanted.

1000 girls for house work, 75 girls for work in hotels, 50 girls for work in stores, 50 girls for waiting on table, steady work, good pay, \$15 to \$25 per month at H. H. Higley's Employment office No. 183 1/2 Morrison St. Portland, Oregon.

For Sale.

Having retired from the business of farming, I will sell a 3-inch Bain wagon, a springtooth hayrake, and a splendid young mare, cheap. Terms, cash or well secured note. J. I. TAYLOR, Corvallis, Or.

Foley's Honey and Tar for children, safe, sure, No opiates.

The Children's Friend.

You'll have a cold this winter. Maybe you have one now. Your children will suffer, too. For cough, croup, bronchitis, grip and other winter complaints One Minute Cough Cure never fails. Acts promptly. It is very pleasant to the taste and perfectly harmless. C. B. George, Winchester, Ky., writes: "Our little girl was attacked with croup late one night and was so hoarse she could hardly speak. We gave her a few doses of One Minute Cough Cure. It relieved her immediately and she went to sleep. When she awoke next morning she had no signs of hoarseness or croup."—Graham & Wells.

Notice for Publication.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE, Oregon City, Oregon, October 26, 1901. Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed a claim of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before County Clerk of Benton County, at Corvallis, Oregon, on December 24, 1901. viz: SEITH HUBBERT, H. E. 11945 for the Lots 3 and 4 of Sec. 24, T. 13 S., R. 6 W.

A Physician Testifies.

"I have taken Kodol Dyspepsia Cure and have never used anything in my life that did me the good that did." says County Physician George W. Scroggs of Hall County, Ga. "Being a physician I have prescribed it and found it to give the best results." If the food you eat remains undigested in your stomach it decays there and poisons the system. You can prevent this by dieting but that means starvation. Kodol Dyspepsia Cure digests what you eat. You need suffer from neither dyspepsia nor starvation. The worse case quickly cured. Never fails.—Graham & Wells.

IF YOUR BICYCLE NEED DOCTORING



Take it to the BICYCLE HOSPITAL J. K. BERRY, Proprietor.

Watch Confidence

Makes traveling a pleasure, when correct time is always a necessity. Yours may be a capable time keeper, but through incompetent repairing you have lost faith in it. Bring it in to me. I will repair the worst cracked watch, and I will do it economically.

Albert J. Metzger

Three Doors North of the Postoffice.

Shooting Gallery Opened.

I have opened a shooting gallery one door north of Cameron's harness shop. Ladies are especially invited to try their skill with the rifle. Prizes will be given every Saturday night.

Kodol Dyspepsia Cure

Digests what you eat. This preparation contains all of the digestants and digests all kinds of food. It gives instant relief and never fails to cure. It allows you to eat all the food you want. The most sensitive stomachs can take it. By its use many thousands of dyspeptics have been cured after everything else failed. It is unequalled for all stomach troubles.

Brain-Feed Nonsense.

Another ridiculous food fat has been branded by the most competent authorities. They have dispelled the silly notion that one kind of food is needed for brain, another for muscles, and still another for bones. A correct diet will not only nourish a particular part of the body, but it will sustain every other part. Yea, however good your food may be, its nutriment is destroyed by indigestion or dyspepsia. You must prepare for their appearance or prevent their coming by taking regular doses of Green's August Flower, the favorite medicine of the healthy millions. A few doses aids digestion, stimulates the liver to healthy action, purifies the blood, and makes you feel buoyant and vigorous. You can get Dr. G. G. Green's reliable remedies at Graham & Wortham.

Foley's Honey and Tar cures colds, prevents pneumonia.

Mrs. S. H. Allport, Johnstown, Pa., says: "Our little girl almost strangled to death with croup. The doctors said she couldn't live but she was instantly relieved by One Minute Cough Cure. Graham & Wells."

BANNER SALVE

the most healing salve in the world.



ART SQUARES AND RUGS

EVER SEEN IN CORVALLIS.

J. D. MANN & CO.

TO HOMESEEEKERS.

No. 101—40 acres, 15 in cultivation, good buildings, fine fruit and water, good bottom land; price, \$650. 4 1/2 miles from Philomath. No. 131—80 acres, 25 in cultivation, nice young orchard; fair buildings, 2 cows and calves, team, wagon and harness, plow, cultivator, tools, etc.; also furniture. This is a good hill ranch and is cheap at \$700. 6 miles from town. 74—160 acres; 30 in cultivation; small house; good barn and water; 1 1/2 miles from town; cheap at \$1,500; on main county road; good pasture and timber. 113—A good 7-room house with one-half acre lot; fruit, good water, chicken houses and sheds, price \$600; well arranged for poultry raising; this is a cheap little home, 10 minutes walk from Corvallis postoffice.

Executors' Sale of Real Property.

Executors Notice of sale of real property. Notice is hereby given, that in pursuance of an order of the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Benton, made on the 3rd day of September, 1901, in the matter of the Estate of Thomas Eglin deceased, the undersigned Executors of said estate from and after Saturday the 9th day of November 1901, will proceed to sell the real property hereinafter described, belonging to said Estate, at private sale at Corvallis Benton county State of Oregon, for cash at the time of purchase. The said real property to be sold as herein required, is described as follows: To Wit: All the right, title and interest of the said Estate of in and to Lots No. 7 and 8 of Block No. 12 in the Original Town of Maryville now the City of Corvallis, Benton county, State of Oregon; and also all of the North half of lot No. 1 (except 25 feet square on the West end of said lot) all of Lot No. 2 and the South half of Lot No. 3, all in Block No. 18 of the Original town of Maryville now the City of Corvallis Benton county State of Oregon. Said real property to be sold in two separate parcels. Said sale subject to the confirmation of said County Court of Benton county State of Oregon, Dates Oct. 24th, 1901.

Can Furnish Trees

And Shrubs and Vines of all kinds on short notice. A full line of Evergreens, Ornamental Shrubbery, Nutbearing and Shade Trees.

W. F. GRAY, Corvallis, Oregon, Agent for the ALBANY NURSERIES, Albert Brownell, Proprietor.

A winter trip to Southern California and Arizona via the famous Shasta Route is one never to be forgotten. Renewed acquaintance with this section will ever develop fresh points of interest and added sources of enjoyment under its sunny skies, in the variety of interests and added industries, in its prolific vegetation and among its numberless resorts of mountain, shore, valley and plain. Two trains leave Portland daily, morning and evening for California. These trains are equipped with the most improved pattern of standard and tourist sleeping cars, and the low rates place the trip in reach of all. For illustrated guides of California and Arizona winter resorts, Address R. B. MILLER Gen. Pass. Agent, Portland, Or.

C. H. NEWTH Physician & Surgeon

PHILOMATH, OREGON.

The First National Bank OF CORVALLIS, OREGON.

OFFICERS & DIRECTORS M. S. WOODCOCK, President, C. E. MOOR, Vice-President, WALTER T. WILES, Cashier, G. H. LILLY, Assistant Cashier, JOHN WILLES, Corvallis, Oregon.

Loans Made

On all kinds of approved security, and especially to encourage and build up the legitimate business enterprises and industries of this country.

Foreign Exchange

Sight exchange and transfers sold available in the principal cities of England, Ireland, Switzerland, France, Belgium, Holland, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Italy, Russia, Spain, Portugal, Germany, Austria.

Letters of Credit

Issued available in the principal cities of the United States.

Principal Correspondents Upon Whom We Sell Sight Exchange

The Commercial National Bank of Chicago, The First National Bank of Portland, Oregon, The Bank of California, San Francisco, Calif., The National City Bank New York, The Bank of New York National Banking Ass'n, Importers & Traders National Bank, New York, The Philadelphia National Bank of Philadelphia, Pa.

We Are Headquarters FOR FURNITURE CARPETS WALL PAPER AND CHARTER OAK STOVES and RANGES

THE FINEST LINE OF

J. D. MANN & CO.

Modern Surgery Surpassed.

"While suffering from a bad case of piles I consulted a physician who advised me to try a box of DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve," says G. F. Carter, Atlanta, Ga. "I procured a box and was entirely cured. DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve is a splendid cure for piles, giving relief instantly, and I heartily recommend it to all sufferers." Surgery is unnecessary to cure piles. DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve will cure any case. Cuts, burns, bruises and all other wounds are also quickly cured by it. Beware of counterfeits.—Graham & Wells.

Farm for Sale.

R. B. Blodgett offers for sale his 570-acre stock farm, one-half mile from Blodgett, Oregon.

Consumption threatened—C. Unger, 212 Maple St., Champaign, Ill., writes: "I was troubled with a hacking cough for a year and I thought I had consumption. I tried a great many remedies and was under the care of physicians for several months. I used one bottle of Foley's Honey and Tar. It cured me, and I have not been troubled since." Sold by Graham & Wortham.

For Sale.

Four-room cottage and two lots, near S. P. depot. Inquire of W. C. Corbett, Corvallis, Or.

Good Advice.

The most miserable beings in the world are those suffering from Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint. More than seventy-five per cent. of the people in the United States are afflicted with these two diseases and their effects: such as Sour Stomach, Sick Headache, Habitual Costiveness, Palpitation of the Heart, Heart-burn, Waterbrash, Gnawing and Burning Pains at the pit of the Stomach, Yellow Skin, Coated Tongue and Disagreeable Taste in the Mouth, Coming up of Food after Eating, Low Spirits, etc. Go to your Druggist and get a bottle of Anzuz Flower for 75 cents. Two doses will relieve you. Try it. Get Green's Prize Almanac, Graham & Wortham.

Notice for Publication.

LAND OFFICE at OREGON CITY, Oregon, October 12, 1901. Notice is hereby given that the following-named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Benton Co., at Corvallis, Oregon, on November 23, 1901, viz: H. E. No. 11108 of Clara J. Setts formerly Clara J. Hearing widow of James A. Hearing, Deceased, for the NE 1/4 NW 1/4 & NW 1/4 Sec. 20, T. 13 S., R. 6 W.

Reliable and Gentle.

"A pill's a pill," says the saw. But there are pills and pills. You want a pill which is certain, thorough and gentle. Mustn't grip. DeWitt's Little Early Risers fill the bill. Purely vegetable. Do not force but assist the bowels to act. Strengthen and invigorate. Small and easy to take.—Graham & Wells.

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B. A. CATHEY, M. D. Physician & Surgeon

Rooms 14 in Bank Building. Office Hours: 10 to 12 a. m.; 2 to 4 p. m. Residence: Corner College and 8th Sts. Telephone at office and residence, Corvallis, Oregon.

L. G. ALTMAN, M. D.

OFFICE—Corner 3rd and Monroe streets. HOURS—9 to 12; 2 to 5; 7 to 8; Sunday 9 to 10. RESIDENCE—Corner 3rd and Harrison streets, Corvallis, Oregon. TELEPHONE 315, at residence.

JOS. H. WILSON. ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

Practice in all State and Federal Court. Office in First National Bank Building.

E. R. Bryson ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Office in Postoffice Building.

DR. JAS. A. HARPER DENTIST

Office in Whitehorn Block Corvallis, Oregon

W. T. Rowley PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, OPTICIAN.

J. E. FOWELLS SHOEMAKER.

Repairing promptly and neatly done First door west of the GAZETTE office

FINE MILLINERY

Special Line of Street Hats. FULLINGTON & HORTON, Corner 3rd and Monroe Sts.

Miss Mabel Cronise

Graduate of Chicago College of Music. Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music. CORVALLIS, OREGON.

Graham & Wells

Wholesale & Retail. The most complete line of Pure Drugs and Chemicals in Corvallis.

Pocket Knives, Scissors, Fine Cutlery

Manager of Prescription Department, T. A. JONES, Registered, Special Course in Pharmacy at Yedue University, Indiana

Notice for Publication.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE, Oregon City, Oregon, October 5, 1901. Notice is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of Congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the States of California, Oregon, Nevada, and Washington Territory," as extended to all the Public Land States by act of August 4, 1892.

Mr. G. A. Stillman, a merchant of Tampico, Ill., writes: "Foley's Kidney Cure is meeting with wonderful success. It has cured some cases here that physicians pronounced incurable. I myself am able to testify to its merits. My face today is a living picture of health, and Foley's Kidney Cure has made it such." Sold by Graham & Wortham.

Notice of Final Settlement.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned as administrator of the estates of Hanson A. and Mahala Beckup-deceased has filed his final account in said estates in the County Court of Benton County, State of Oregon, and that said court has appointed Saturday Dec. 7, 1901 at 10 o'clock a. m. at County Court Room in the court house in the city of Corvallis, Benton county State of Oregon, as the time and place to hear the objections if any to said final account and the settlement of said account and estates, Corvallis Oregon.

H. C. Watkins, sexton of the Methodist Church, Springfield, Pa., says: "My wife has been very bad with kidney trouble and tried several doctors with no benefit. After taking one bottle of Foley's Kidney Cure, was much better, and was completely cured after taking four bottles." Sold by Graham & Wortham.

O. R. & N. OREGON SHORT LINE AND UNION PACIFIC

Table with columns: DEPART FOR, TIME SCHEDULES from Portland, ARRIVE FROM. Rows include Chicago-Portland, Atlantic Express, St. Paul East Mail, and Through Pullman and Tourist Sleepers.

Ocean and River Schedule. FROM PORTLAND.

Table with columns: Day, Ship Name, Destination, Time.

WILLAMETTE RIVER DIVISION Water Permitting.

Steamer Ruth leaves Corvallis for Albany, Salem, Portland and Way Landings, Monday, Wednesday and Friday 6:30 a. m.; returning, arrives Corvallis about Midnight, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Wanted!

Parties to cut oak and ash wood from now on, and during next fall and winter. The work must be done neat and clean, and wood cut even length, closely trimmed and honestly corded. Apply to M. S. Woodcock, Corvallis, Oregon.

Wanted.

1000 R. R. men at \$2.25 and \$2.50 per day, 100 trackers at \$2.00 per day, 15 trackers at \$2.00 per day, 20 swamper at \$2.00 per day, 50 teamsters at \$35 per month and board, steady work, wood choppers 80 cents to \$1.10 at H. H. Higley's Employment office, No. 183 Morrison St. Portland Oregon.

Fresh Fish.

Chinook salmon at 6 1/2 cents per pound, Silver salmon 5 1/2 cents per pound by the 100 pounds, ready for family use. Leave orders at Farmers Hotel, or address A. A. McCLEARY, Waldport, Or.

E. H. TAYLOR DENTIST.

Dentistry of every description done in first class manner, and satisfaction guaranteed.

GROW AND BRIDGE WORK A SPECIALTY

Office over Ziervolt's grocery store, opposite the post office, Corvallis, Oregon.

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