

The Conference on the relations of Intemperance and Crime, under the auspices of the National Temperance Society, was resumed at the Association Building on Thursday last. The Chairman, Rev. A. J. Powell, and Dr. Elisha Harris presented additional facts and statements on the subject. Mr. G. H. Page, President of the New Jersey Temperance Alliance, stated that from Chatham Township, which has a population of 3,700, while there were 14 beer saloons and three licensed taverns, the Morris County Courts had a large number of cases; but when these were shut up for a considerable period not one case came up, save that of a son of one of the tavern keepers, who shot his father when in the act of stabbing his wife, and was acquitted for so doing. Also, in the town of Vineland, which has a population of about 10,000, but where no liquor is sold, the only magistrates are two constables, whose annual expenses do not exceed \$75 per year, and who have lately resigned because they have absolutely nothing to do.

Dr. Willard Parker made a distinction between sin and crime, the latter being a transgression of human law. It could be proved, (1) that the alcohol was a brain poison; (2) that it produced physical diseases; (3) that it deadened natural affection, subverted conscience, paralyzed the will, and damaged reason; (4) that it is let loose the baser propensities, making its devotee temporarily insane. A man was tempted, drank, and became for the time as really insane as the inmate of a retreat. To this transaction there were three parties—the producer, the seller, and the drinker; and there was a result which should be made criminal. What he wished to have discussed was the question, "Where see the criminal action lie?"

THE PICNIC IN VIENNA.

The speculative and extortionate spirit engendered in Vienna by the Exposition has born its natural fruit. The tide of visitors has ebbed, leaving landlords and lodging house keepers stranded. A panic of considerable magnitude has followed the inflation of the past month. Old and respectable banking houses have given way; one hundred failures a day or something to talk of, and the losses will foot up to not less than three hundred millions florins, which, considering that the panic of 1869 exhibited a deficit of only twenty-five millions, is rather immoderate.

The immediate cause of the panic appears to have been that the Viennese had over estimated the influx of visitors and the prices they would submit to pay. As a consequence, from the third or fourth day, having had a taste of what they were to expect, the crowd fell off, and the monster hotels, erected on speculation in view of the rush from May to November, stand comparatively empty, instead of having four competitors for every room at extortionate rates. If the correspondents of the London Times and News are to be believed, the Viennese have driven away thousands of strangers by extortionate prices, and have prevented thousands more who intended a trip to Vienna from going there. Indeed, the correspondents of both journals have frankly advised the English public to keep away, at least for the present.

ST. PAUL ITEMS.

There are nine banks in St. Paul with an aggregate capital of \$2,095,000. St. Paul has four daily papers: The Pioneer (Dem) and Press (Rep.) are morning papers; the Dispatch (Liberal) and Journal (Independent) are evening papers. The city debt is about 800,000. The taxable property amounts to \$15,000,000, though the real value of the real estate is about \$30,000,000. The percentage of taxation last year, was three per cent on a half valuation. St. Paul has about 11,000 school children. Our city public schools are inferior to none in the country. There are to be five miles of sewer

CURIOS INNATE OF TOOTH—A remarkable case in dentistry, is mentioned by the New Brunswick (N. J.) Times, of a citizen of that town, who, after the extraction of a tooth with which he had been long tormented, but in which the only part apparently un-sound was so minute as not to admit the insertion of a delicate needle, discovered on cracking it with a hammer that it was a mere shell in which lived a nondescript six-legged bug, which ran briskly about the table on being released from its prison. As the gentleman is confident that the animal could not have made its way through the perforation from without, he considers this a clear case of spontaneous generation.

LIVING BEES.

A correspondent of the National Bee Journal gives this plan of living bees thus: Some say, some swarms come out, and go direct from the hive to the woods; but in the time I kept bees, I never had such an instance. In the first place, I prepared my hive. I generally put a piece of comb into the hive to attract them. I keep the hive in the shade and, when the bees come out, they will alight on some tree near by them. Take the hive, and rub the inside with lemon balm, or it will do without; put in the shade of the tree, on the table; tip the hive back enough to let the bees enter; put a board eighteen inches square or a cloth, in front of the hive, and take the bees down and put them on it. Then take cold water from the well, and with a hand broom brush sprinkle cold water on the ground, and a trifle on them, and they will soon go up. Repeat this in twenty minutes and continue till the hottest part of the day is past. As soon as they are nearly all in, remove the old hive, and put the new one where the old one stood, and put a board over to keep the sun and rain off.

FARMERS READ

WANTED, ALL THE GOLD, SILVER and Greenbacks in Polk County, for which I will pay the highest market price if goods, at my store at lower rates than can be obtained at any place South, of the city of Portland, in the State.

AT THE EOLA STORE.

HAVING PURCHASED A LARGE AND complete Stock of NEW GOODS, and receiving fresh supplies every week I can supply everybody with

Dry Goods, Groceries, Glass, Queensware, Tobacco, Cigars

And all articles found in a GENERAL VARIETY STORE, I would respectfully call the attention of the Public to my Establishment, guest Cash price paid for

JURS AND PLTRY. R. A. RAY, Eola, Polk Co., Ogo.

LOUIS BVA'NE, STAR BAKERY.

ST. PAUL ITEMS.

There are nine banks in St. Paul with an aggregate capital of \$2,095,000.

St. Paul has four daily papers: The Pioneer (Dem) and Press (Rep.) are morning papers; the Dispatch (Liberal) and Journal (Independent) are evening papers. The city debt is about 800,000.

The taxable property amounts to \$15,000,000, though the real value of the real estate is about \$30,000,000.

The percentage of taxation last year, was three per cent on a half valuation. St. Paul has about 11,000 school children.

Our city public schools are inferior to none in the country.

There are to be five miles of sewer

LARGEST CIRCULATION. IN THE WORLD! A Family Journal

which can be trusted, and is always full of interest, is a necessity of the times. Such an one is this

CHRISTIAN UNION,

AN UNSECTARIAN, EVANGELICAL,

LITERARY FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

HENRY WARD BEECHER, EDITOR.

Mr. Beecher's brilliant and characteristic pen in his Editorials and Star Papers, and the verbatim reports of his Lecture Room Talks in the Plymouth Church Prayer Meetings, are great attractions. There is also a large and able editorial staff.

SPECIAL ATTRACTION

For this Year! SERIAL STORIES

BY Louisa M. Alcott, Harriet Beecher Stowe, Edward Eggleston, Robertson Gray, Grace Greenwood,

The above Serials in book form would cost more than double our subscription price.

SPLENDID LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Write for the Christian Union, including many famous authors of England and America.

Given Away! A NEW AND EXQUISITE FRENCH OLEOGRAPH

"LITTLE RUNAWAY and her PETS." This Picture is printed in Paris, and is the largest and handsomest FRENCH OIL CHROMO ever offered by any publisher. It was published and is for sale in the picture stores at \$12 00.

It makes a most CHARMING CENTER PIECE to "Wide Awake" and "Fast Asleep."

Those two pretty French Oil Chromos, now famous the continent over. We shall continue to PRESENT THIS PAIR to every annual Subscriber who prefers them to the Oleograph. Subjects LIFE-SIZE, and cannot fail to please all who love art and children. Or, we will give BOTH the Oleograph and the PAIR on the terms given below.

Terms of Subscription ARE AS FOLLOWS:

One Year only \$3

1. Every Subscriber, for THREE DOLLARS, shall receive the CHRISTIAN UNION for one year, and the choice between the two picture premiums viz: the PAIR and the OLEOGRAPH.

\$22 WORTH OF PICTURES FREE.

HOW? LOOK!

2. Anyone sending \$5-75, shall receive the CHRISTIAN UNION for Two Years and both the Picture Premiums:

Send Money by Postal Orders, Drafts, or Registered Letters. Currency at the risk of the sender.

FIRST COME, FIRST SERVED.

The earlier you renew your Subscription, the sooner you get the picture.

State plainly which Premium Picture is desired, or better yet, send \$5.75 for both, and the Price for Mounting and Mailing; also state whether it is a renewal or a new Subscription.

Good Agents Wanted Everywhere.

J. B. FORD & CO. 27 Park Place, New York.

WOOD PUMPS! THE BEST



Most Improved WOOD PUMP now in use FOR Raising Water for Domestic Purposes, Or for Barn or Stock Wells.

Every man who has had experience in the difficulty of raising water, knows THE PUMP IS NO WAY OF DOING IT SO CHEAPLY and that there is no pump so durable, convenient, and free from impurities as the Plain WOOD PUMP manufactured by THE SALEM PUMP CO. FISHER & HAAS

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS ADMINISTRATORS NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned was at the June term 1873, of the County Court for Polk County Oregon, duly appointed administrator of the estate of Hiram Smith deceased.

NOTICE. SARAH SEBRING HAVING LEFT MY bed and board without cause of provocation I hereby give notice to all persons that I will not be responsible for debts of any character whatever that she may contract from and after this date.

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE. POST OFFICE BLOCK, CORNER FIRST AND ALDER STREET PORTLAND, OREGON.

A MODEL COMMERCIAL COLLEGE THE EDUCATION FOR THE TIMES

IT IS UNIVERSALLY ACKNOWLEDGED that as we grow in prosperity we grow more practical, and that it is required of men that they educate themselves practically—adequate themselves in the best manner possible—to meet the demands of the times.

When Agrestius, King of Sparta, was asked what things he thought most proper for boys to learn, he replied: "Those things which they should practice when they become men."

Derive all things in number and weight, and put all in writing that thou givest out or receivest in." It is a precept of universal application; and there is a special necessity for its strict observance in all business transactions. Think men the future welfare of the world!

A COURSE OF INSTRUCTION to meet the DEMANDS OF THE AGE!

The most thorough, and comprehensive COURSE OF BUSINESS TRAINING ever introduced by any COMMERCIAL

BUSINESS COLLEGE combining THEORY AND PRACTICE, by means of BANKS AND BUSINESS OFFICERS.

The Course is so arranged and Taught as to enable the Students to master it in the Shortest Time possible!

Each Student, after passing through the THEORY COURSE, becomes an actual BOOK KEEPER AND MERCHANT

where, in the space of a few WEEKS, he obtains the experience of an ORDINARY LIFE-TIME.

The TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT is now fitted up with the best of instruments, and is in complete running order.

For FULL INFORMATION, send for COLLEGE PAPER, Address: DEFRANCE & JAMES, Portland, Oregon

C. S. SILVER

No. 136, First Street, PORTLAND, OREGON

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS & CAPS

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

Highest Cash Price paid for all kinds of Country Produce.

DALLAS LIVERY, FEED & SALE

Cor. Main and Court Streets, T. G. RICHMOND, Proprietor.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ABOVE Stand of Mr. A. H. Whitley, we have refitted and restocked in such a manner as will satisfactorily meet every want of the community.

Buggies, single or double, Hacks, Concord Wagons, etc., etc. Furnished at all hours, day or night, on short notice.

Superior Saddle Horses, let by the Day or Week.

TERMS, REASONABLE. T. G. RICHMOND

OPERA SALOON.

In Opera Building. COURT STREET.....SALEM, OGN.

O. H. SMITH, PROP.

The Best Quality of WINES, LIQUORS & CIGARS

ALWAYS ON HAND. BILLIARD TABLES.

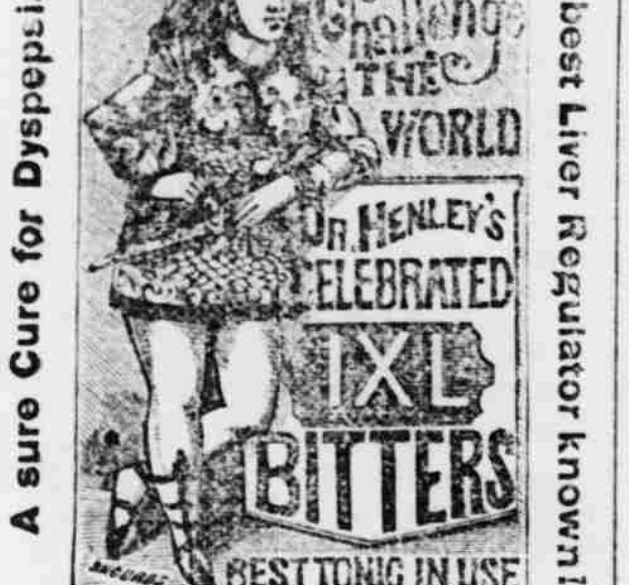
Of the latest and most improved Style. OPEN ALL NIGHT.

WANTED.

We will give energetic men and women BUSINESS that will PAY from \$1 to \$3 per day, can be pursued in your own neighborhood, and is strictly honorable. Particulars free, or samples that will enable you to go to work at once, will be sent on receipt of two three cent stamps.

J. LATHAM & Co. 207 Washington St., Boston, Mass. April 12 68

Read Physician's Certificates below!



A sure Cure for Dyspepsia! THE BEST LIVER REGULATOR KNOWN!

A most Efficient and Pleasant Tonic. These Bitters are prepared from the most choice and wholesome herbs and roots, and have given universal satisfaction wherever tried.

The IXL Bitters are sold only in glass, to sell other than the genuine article out of our bottles is felony, and we will, when detected, prosecute such parties to the full extent of the law.

CERTIFICATES. MESSRS. H. EUSTEN & Co. San Francisco, June 20th, 1871. I have carefully examined Dr. HENLEY'S IXL Bitters, and have failed to detect any thing which could give even the most skillful and experienced physician any ground for doubting their purity.

City and County Hospital, San Francisco, June 20th, 1871. I have carefully examined Dr. HENLEY'S IXL Bitters, and have failed to detect any thing which could give even the most skillful and experienced physician any ground for doubting their purity.

Every Family should have a Bottle in the house. Sold everywhere. H. EPSTEIN & Co. Sole Proprietors, No. 618 Front Street, San Francisco, Cal.

Ayer's Hair Vigor,

For restoring Gray Hair to its natural Vitality and Color.



A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with the gloss and freshness of youth.

Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always, cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where the follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and decayed.

But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness.

Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a HAIR DRESSING,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., PRACTICAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS, LOWELL, MASS. PRICE \$1.00.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Laxative Medicine. Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic, nor was ever any before so universally adopted into use, in every country and among all classes, as this mild but efficient purgative.



Those who have tried it, know that it cured them; those who have not, know that it cures their neighbors and friends, and all know that what it does once it does always—that it never fails through any fault or neglect of its composition. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known to every neighborhood, and we need not publish them.

Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates containing neither calomel nor any deleterious drug, they may be taken with safety by anybody. Their sugar coating preserves them ever fresh and makes them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use in any quantity.

They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate it into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, restoring their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease.

Mild directions are given in the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills rapidly cure: For Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, and other ailments of the stomach, they should be taken immediately to stimulate the stomach and restore its healthy tone and action.

For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms, Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice or Green Sickness, Bilious Colic and Bilious Fevers, they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it.

For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Painful Swelling of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Loins, they should be judiciously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear.

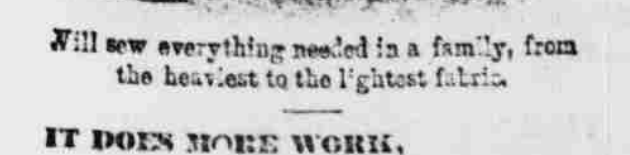
For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purgative.

For Suppression a large dose should be taken as it produces the desired effect by sympathy. As a Diarrhoea Pill, take one or two Pills to promote digestion and relieve the stomach.

An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and restores to healthy action, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these Pills makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus.

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical Chemists, LOWELL, MASS., U. S. A.

FLORENCE



Will sew everything needed in a family, from the heaviest to the lightest fabric. IT DOES MORE WORK, MORE KINDS OF WORK, AND BETTER WORK, Than any other machine.

If there is a Florence Sewing Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not working well and giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to without expense of any kind to the owner.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent, 10 New Montgomery St., Grand Hotel Building, San Francisco.

Send for Circulars and samples of the work. A nice separate every place.