

THE INCREASING WEALTH OF THE WORLD.

We are at present in such a stage of the development of the industry of all civilized nations that the increase in producing capacity far outstrips increase of population, so that the amount produced and consumed on an average by every person far exceeds in quantity and value that which was ever before known.

exportation will bring back, as the Hollanders used to boast that their cheese production alone was more valuable and reliable than a gold mine, very few of which surpassed the Dutch cheese in profits realized.

We could easily fill many pages with other illustrations of the immense increase of the production which, as it continually far outstrips the increase in population, cannot fail to increase the sum total of valuable property.

Let us take a totally different branch cheese; in 1853 one million pounds of cheese were exported from here to England and in 1870 seven million pounds. The state of New York alone has now nearly 1,000 cheese manufactories which use the milk of more than 250,000 cows making therefrom 80,000,000 pounds of cheese, which is 1,000 pounds of cheese to every three cows.

THE DETROIT RIVER TUNNELS.

We learn that work upon this great enterprise has been indefinitely suspended, for lack of funds, and the expected union of Canada and the United States by the bonds of an underground railway, is for the present abandoned.

LEGAL ADVERTISEMENTS

ADMINISTRATORS SALE.

24TH DAY OF MAY, 1873

At the Court House door in Dallas, Polk County, State of Oregon, at the hour of one o'clock P. M. of said day, sell the following described premises at Public Auction to the highest bidder to pay the debts of the deceased to wit: Lot No. 8 in block No. one (1) in the town of Buena Vista, Polk County, State of Oregon Terms of sale—cash down on day of sale.

ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ESTATE OF PETER GROUNDS DECEASED.

SUMMONS.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the county of Polk.

THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANT.

In the name of the State of Oregon you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of the plaintiff filed in the above entitled cause against you with the clerk of said court, on or before the first day of the next regular term of said court to be begun and held at Dallas, the county seat of said county. On MONDAY the 12th DAY OF MAY, A. D. 1873.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

GOOD NEWS!

TO THE PEOPLE OF POLK COUNTY.

Breyman Bros.

SALEM, OREGON

Are now opening a Fine and Selected stock of Goods comprising

DRY GOODS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

LADIES CHOICE DRESS GOODS

LADIES FANCY GOODS AND

LADIES, MISSES, CHILDREN'S HATS.

ALSO

GENTS and BOYS CLOTHING OF ALL

DESCRIPTIONS, and PRICES to SUIT

THE TIMES, also a LARGE and well

ASSORTED STOCK OF

CARPETS,

MATTINGS

OILCLOTH,

WINDOW BLINDS and CURTAINS.

ALSO

GROCERIES, QUEENSWARE, in fact anything pertaining to House Furnishing goods.

Having bought our Stock in San Francisco and New York in person, we can hold out Superior inducements to purchasers.

CALL and SEE for yourselves.

Breyman Bros.

Mar 8 73 3m

BOOKS & STATIONERY.

PIANOS & ORGANS,

At Portland Prices

A Large and Well selected Stock of / SCHOOL and

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS.

BLANK BOOKS,

PICTURES AND PICTURE FRAMES

AND GENERAL STATIONERY

AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED

Chickering & Emerson

Pianos,

AND

Mason & Hamlin Organs.

WALTER JACKSON,

Mar. 8, 1y Patton's Block, Salem, Ogn.

COMMERICAL HOTEL.

OPERA HOUSE BLOCK,

SALEM, OREGON.

MRS. A. J. RIELY --- PROP.

THIS HOUSE WILL BE KEPT IN

First class order, and with attentive and obliging servants

NO CHINESE COOKS EMPLOYED

I am prepared to furnish good accommodations to the traveling public, and will use every endeavor to merit the patronage of the public FREE COACH to the House Regular Boarding at very low rates: Feb 15, 73 1y

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Samuel H. Tetherow has been appointed

Executor of the will of Benj. L. Griffith, deceased.

All persons having claims against the Estate of deceased, will exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within six months from the first publication hereof, to J. L. COLLINS, my Attorney, at his office, in Dallas Polk County, Oregon,

Dallas, March 8, 1873.

SAMUEL H. TETHEROW, Executor.

J. L. COLLINS, Atty,

Mar 8 4w

IONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE

POST OFFICE BLOCK, CORNER FIRST AND ALDER STREETS PORTLAND, OREGON.

A MODEL COMMERCIAL COLLEGE!!

THE EDUCATION FOR THE TIMES

The Importance of a Practical Education Was never more Apparent than Now!

IT IS UNIVERSALLY ACKNOWLEDGED

that as we grow in population we grow more practical, and that it is required of men that they educate themselves practically—educate themselves in the best manner possible—to meet the demands of the times.

When Agesilaus, King of Sparta, was asked what things he thought most proper for boys to learn, he replied: "Those things which they should practice when they become men."

"Deliver all things in number and weight, and put all in writing that thou givest out or receivest in," is a precept of universal application; and there is a special necessity for its strict observance in all business transactions. Young men the future welfare of this Country to YOU! Are YOU prepared to meet its demands?

A COURSE OF INSTRUCTION

to meet the

DEMANDS OF THE AGE!

The most thorough, and comprehensive

COURSE OF BUSINESS TRAINING

ever introduced by any

COMMERCIAL

OR

BUSINESS COLLEGE

combining

THEORY AND PRACTICE,

by means of

BANKS AND BUSINESS OFFICERS.

The Course is so arranged and Taught as to enable the Students to master it in the Shortest Time possible

Each Student, after passing through the

THEORY COURSE,

becomes an actual

BOOK KEEPER AND MERCHANT

where, in the space of a few WEEKS, he obtains the experience of an ORDINARY LIFE TIME.

The TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT is now fitted up with the best instruments, and is in complete running order.

For FULL INFORMATION, send for COLLEGE PAPER, Address: DEFRANCE & JAMES, 52 1/2

Portland, Oregon

SECOND ANNUAL DISTRIBUTION

75,730 PREMIUMS,

RANGING IN VALUE FROM

\$10 TO \$5,000

GIVEN AWAY

TO THE SUBSCRIBERS OF

OUR FIRESIDE FRIEND

Every Subscriber is sure of one premium any way, and also has an equal chance of receiving a CASH Premium, OR A PIANO, ORGAN, WATCH, SEWING MACHINE, etc., etc.

FIRST GRAND CASH PREMIUM

\$5,000

OUR FIRESIDE FRIEND, Eight Pages, Large Size, Illustrated, the Family Weekly, is in its THIRD VOLUME and has attained the LARGEST CIRCULATION of any paper published in the West. Its success BEST, MOST DESIRABLE AND MOST USEFUL ORIGINAL READING MATTER IN VARIETY, that money can buy, and to make it a HOME WEEKLY suited to the wants of Every family. Subscription price \$3 per year of 52 numbers.

The Elegant Chromo

"CUTE,"

Size 16 x 20 inches, 16 colors Acknowledged by all to be the HANDSOMEST and MOST VALUABLE premium picture in America

Every SUBSCRIBER is presented with this Chromo at the time of subscribing, (no centing) and also receives a NUMBERED CERTIFICATE ENTITLING THE HOLDER TO A SHARE in the distribution of \$25,000 in cash and other premiums

THE DISTRIBUTION TAKES PLACE on the second Monday of June Next. The Chromo and Certificate sent on receipt of price, SPECIMEN COPIES, PREMIUM LIST, etc., GIVING FULL PARTICULARS sent free to any address.

Either local or canvassing in every town. Large Cash pay and the best outfit SEND AT ONCE FOR TERMS

Address

Wanted

OUR FIRESIDE FRIEND, Chicago, Ill,

TO ARCHITECTS.

THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR the erection of a State Capital Building for the State of Oregon, hereby give notice that they are ready for the submission of Plans and Specifications for the construction of a permanent and durable STATE HOUSE for said State; and that they hereby request Architects, who desire to submit to them such Plans and Specifications, to do so by forwarding the same to the office of said Board, at Salem, Oregon, on or before the 1st day of April, A. D. 1873.

It is intended that said Capitol Building shall be economically constructed, and be of such dimensions as will be suitable for a young State like Oregon. The sum of Fifteen hundred Dollars will be allowed for such Plans and specifications as may be accepted by the Board.

JOHN F. MILLER, SAMUEL ALLEY, HENRY KLIPPEL, Capitol Building Commissioners: Salem Feb 25 1873. 22 4w

Opera Saloon,

In Opera Building, COURT STREET.....SALEM, OGN.

O. H. SMITH, PROP.

The Best Quality of

WINES, LIQUORS & CIGARS

ALWAYS ON HAND.

BILLIARD TABLES.

Of the latest and most improved Style. OPEN ALL NIGHT.

ALL KINDS OF WORK, SEWING

Washing and Ironing, &c., done by Mrs. Burnett on short notice and on reasonable terms. All orders left at the house, and part of Dallas will be immediately attended to

CAPITAL SALOON

SALEM

JO. BERNARD, PROPRIETOR.

Has just received a large invoice of

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS

His brands embrace the choicest varieties.

Be sure and

GIVE HIM A CALL,

Wanted.

Business That will Pay

from \$1 to \$5 per day, can be pursued in your own neighborhood, and is strictly honorable. Particulars free, or samples that will enable you to go to work at once, will be sent on receipt of two three cent stamps.

Address: J. LATHAM & Co., 202 Washington St., Boston, Mass. April 12 6m

Read Physician's Certificates below!

A sure Cure for Dyspepsia!

These Bitters are prepared from the most choice and wholesome herbs and roots, and have given universal satisfaction wherever tried. Thousands of dyspepsia have found relief through their use, and physicians recommend them for the cure of all diseases of the blood and liver, and irregularities of the digestive organs.

Headache, Biliousness, and Constipation, General Debility and Loss of Appetite, are all caused by the derangement of the Stomach, Liver and other functionaries of the system. The I. L. Bitters have been successfully used and are warranted to alleviate the sufferer in all the above cases.

The I. L. Bitters are sold only in glass, to sell our bottles is felony, and we will, when detected, prosecute such parties to the full extent of the law.

CERTIFICATES.

Mrs. H. ESTWEN & Co. Gentlemen: I take pleasure in stating that age nearly to your wish I have carefully tested and examined the sample of your I. L. Bitters, which you sent me, and find it not only an agreeable Bitter, but also one that cannot fail to be beneficial as a tonic and promoter of Digestion. G. HOLLAND, M.D.

CITY AND COUNTY HOSPITAL, ST. FRANCISCO, June 20th, 1871. I have carefully examined Dr. HENLEY'S I. L. Bitters, and have failed to detect anything which could injure even the most delicate constitution. From the composition of the Bitters, as far as I am able to determine it, I should judge that the I. L. Bitters are a very efficient remedy in Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Loss of Appetite, and singular complaints, being composed of a number of vegetable drugs which are principally used in diseases of that nature, and are of the greatest efficacy in their cure.

P. H. ENGLER, M.D., STATE APOTHECARY'S OFFICE, SAN FRANCISCO, July 21st, 1871. I have examined a bottle of your I. L. Bitters, and have found them entirely free of deleterious mineral substances. Yours, etc. LOUIS FALKENAU, State Assayer.

Rev. and Dear Sir: Some genuine with you out Dr. HENLEY'S signature across the top of each bottle. Every Family should have a Bottle in the house. Hold every where.

H. ESTWEN & CO., Sole Proprietors, No. 515 Front Street, San Francisco, Cal.

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER.

Every year increases the popularity of this valuable Hair Preparation; which is due to merit alone. We can assure our old patrons that it is kept fully up to its high standard; and it is the only reliable and perfected preparation for restoring GRAY OR FADED HAIR to its youthful color, making it soft, lustrous, and silken. The scalp, by its use, becomes white and clean. It removes all eruptions and dandruff, and, by its tonic properties, prevents the hair from falling out, as it stimulates and nourishes the hair-glands. By its use, the hair grows thicker and stronger. In baldness, it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, and will create a new growth, except in extreme old age. It is the most economical HAIR DRESSING ever used as it requires fewer applications, and gives the hair a splendid, glossy appearance. A. A. Hayes, M.D., State Assayer of Massachusetts, says, "The constituents are pure, and carefully selected for excellent quality; and I consider it the BEST PREPARATION for its intended purposes."

Sold by all Druggists, and Dealers in Medicines. Price One Dollar.

Buckingham's Dye FOR THE WHISKERS.

As our Renewer in many cases requires too long a time, and too much care, to restore gray or faded Whiskers, we have prepared this dye, in one preparation; which will quickly and effectually accomplish this result. It is easily applied, and produces a color which will neither rub nor wash off. Sold by all Druggists. Price Fifty Cents.

Manufactured by R. P. HALL & CO., NASHUA, N.H.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Laxative Medicine.

Perhaps no one medicine is so universally required by everybody as a cathartic; not was ever before so universally adopted into use, in every class of cases, as this mild but efficient purgative. The obvious reason is, that it is a more reliable and far more effective remedy than any other. Those who have not known that it cures those who have used it, know that it cures those who have used it, and all know that what it does does always its component. We have thousands upon thousands of certificates of their remarkable cures of the following complaints, but such cures are known every where, and we need not publish them. Adapted to all ages and conditions in all climates; containing neither calomel nor any deleterious drug, they may be taken with safety by infants, children, and the aged, and they preserve their purity and make them pleasant to take, while being purely vegetable, no harm can arise from their use in any quantity. They operate by their powerful influence on the internal viscera to purify the blood and stimulate into healthy action—remove the obstructions of the stomach, bowels, liver, and other organs of the body, reducing their irregular action to health, and by correcting, wherever they exist, such derangements as are the first origin of disease. Minute directions are given on the wrapper on the box, for the following complaints, which these Pills rapidly cure—

For Dyspepsia or Indigestion. For Constipation. For Biliousness. For Headache. For Stomachic Pain. For Liver Complaint and its various symptoms. For Dropsy and Dropsical Swellings they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purgative.

For Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palsation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back and Limbs, they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear.

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