The Oregon Republican.

DALLAS, SATURDAY, FEB. 24.

REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION.

A Republican State Convention for the State of Oregon will be held at the city of Portland at 11 A. M. of wednesday the 20th day of March, 1872, for the purpose of nominating a candidate for Member of Congress, six delegates to the National Republican Convention to be held at Philadelphia, June 5th, 1872, three Presidential Electors, and for the transaction of such other business as may be thought proper.

The several counties will be entitled to delegates in the Convention as follows:

Baker	8	Lane	13
Benton	11	Linn	17
Clackamas	14	Marion	24
Clatsop	4	Multnomah	24
Coos	5	Polk	11
Curry	3	Tillamook	2
Columbia	2	Umatilla	5
Douglas	13	Union	5
Grant	6	Washington	9
Jackson	10	Wasco	7
Josephine	3	Yamhill	12

The State Central Committee recommends that the several counties hold their primary election on Saturday, Mareh 2d, and their county conventions for selection of delegates to the State Convention, on Saturday March 9th 1872.

T. B. ODENEAL,
Chairman State Central Committee.
C. P. CRANDALL, Secretary
SALEM, Feb. 1. 1872.

REPUBLICAN CONVENTIONS.

As recommended by the Republican State Central Committee, the Republican voters of Polk county will hold their Primary Meetings at the place of voting in their respective Precincts, on Saturday, the 2d day of March, 1872, at two o'clock, P. M., to elect Delegates to the County Convention, to be held at Dallas, at eleven o'clock, A. M., on Saturday, March 9th, 1872, to elect eleven Delegates to the State Convention, and transact any other business that may be recommended by the Central Committee of the county. The several precincts are entitled to send Delegates as follows:

Bethel	8	Bridgeport	4
Buena Vista	8	Dallas	9
Douglas	4	Eola	5
Jackson	3	La Creole	3
Luckiamute	4	Monmouth	6
Salt-Lake	4		

The members of the County Central Committee will meet promptly at my office, at 10 A. M., Saturday, March 9, 1872. J. L. COLLINS,
Chairman.

Is It a Fallacy?

Our Democratic contemporaries are endeavoring to make capital out of what they please to term the "Tariff Fallacies." Could we always be at peace with the different nationalities and all would adopt the free trade policy, the grounds against it would not be so strong. This, however, cannot in the very nature of things be expected. Differences and difficulties will spring up, and frequently lead to war. When such is the case, the nation which can produce most within her own borders, is, as a sequence, the most independent. The old adage, "in times of peace prepare for war," is not less applicable in this than in other matters. If we can protect our manufactories by a judicious tariff system, not exhorbitant, but simply sufficient to keep us from being damaged by the pauper labor of the Old World, we build up manufactories; we encourage immigration by offering a field of labor for skilled mechanics; we produce a home market for agricultural productions; we build up thriving communities in all parts of the country; we show to the world that we are what we profess to be, an independent people, and in case we have any contest with foreign nations, we are prepared to furnish everything within ourselves, for our support and to sustain us in the hour of need. These are a few of the many advantages to be derived from a judicious system of home protection.

TREASURY DEPOSITS.—The Treasury Department holds as surety for National bank circulation, $372,399,450, and for public deposits, $1,554,325. National bank circulation outstanding at this date, $320,404,940. National gold bank circulation outstanding, $65,164,000.

NORTH CAROLINA SENATOR.—The Congressional Committee on Privileges and Elections has decided the contest for the seat of the North Carolina Senator, in favor of P. M. Ransom, against Col. Abbott.

Utah Matters.

Those papers which have been contending against official corruption will find in the case of Judge McKean, at least, something to commend. Despite the instructions of General Bates, as well as the influence brought to bear by surroundings, the Judge has fulfilled his duty manfully in refusing to admit to bail the culprits who were under his custody in Utah. The course taken by the Judge in retaining these prisoners until the matter could be more clearly laid before the authorities at Washington, shows clearly that he is determined to fulfill his duty as a judicial officer, let the cost be what it may. If, as has been stated by a contemporary, the Government is resolved upon the release of these prisoners, it is best that the matter be laid clearly before them and that they understandingly resume the responsibility. Until this is accomplished it is his bounden duty to retain the prisoners, and all honor should be accorded to him for doing so.

The Flood.

The *Statesman*, of the 20th inst., gives full particulars of the recent flood in that city. The waters rose on Sunday to within one foot of the hight attained in 1869. Monday the water rose until it ran round the Island with sufficient force to carry away logs to the amount of $500 from the Mill Co.'s boom. A barn went down the river, on Sunday night, in which it was reported were four horses. A small house on the opposite side of the river, belonging to the Ferry Company, was swept away. Several corpses of horses and cattle, which have perished above here, have been seen floating down the stream Sunday morning the cars were stopped by injury in the trestle, caused by the overflow of Mill creek. The trains were unable yesterday to reach Portland, owing to high water on the Clackamas bottom. No serious damage has been done to the railroad The bridges have all stood the severe test and achieved a triumph. The bridge at the north end of Commercial street was washed off its feet, but caught and fastened. The mills of the Capital Lumbering Company are still The Water Works, which has hitherto been a monopoly, cannot now be considered so. In speaking of the mails the *Statesman* pays the following tribute to the Dallas and Salem stage driver, which is well deserved:

"The only mail that arrived yesterday was from Dallas, and had it not been for the invincible determination and go-aheaditiveness of the stage driver, J. C. Lewis, we wouldn't have been blessed with even that. Lewis ferried the mail bags over in a small boat, leaving his team a mile above the river. That stage driver will do to bet on, for you can depend on getting your mail even when there's a flood on hand."

RAID ON THE GAMBLERS.—The San Franciscans seem determined to oust the "Knights of the Blue-Check" from their city. Through the energy of Crowley, the Chief of Police, the dens of these miscreants are being infested and the operators brought to justice. Two, Scott and Burroughs, have been arrested, and after due trial held to bail in the sum of $15,000, on thirty charges. In showing the matter up in its own humorous style, the San Francisco *Chronicle* commences its report of the trial by saying;

While the fresh Spring rains are spreading a green carpet over the fields and hills in the country, the fresh green cloth and the spring box of the city gambling hell threaten to grow rusty with disuse under the active raids of the detectives. The irrigating rains of heaven call the one into life; the irritating raids of Crowley's myrmidons doom the other to death in the waste closet. The pleasant nightly masquerade, the sallow mug of the old sport, the flushed cheek of the young devotee, the applauded jokes of the lookout, the cheerful chink of the ivory chips, the inspiring ring of coin from the bank, are becoming

THINGS OF THE PAST,

Mournful relics of a vanished period. We can imagine the Academy of Sciences fifty years hence holding an earnest consultation on a "blue check" found imbedded under the Nicholson, while the benign countenance of the imperturbable and enduring Flathead looks calmly on. We can imagine the magnificent Bunsbyan dissertations on that relic, the bolts at classification, the pale lips of the grim Scientists frothing in the fervor of debate. But we anticipate, and having been recently elected a member of the Academy, and for our distinguished services in impaling

A MUSCULAR BUG,

Exempted from all dues, we may, if the Lord spares us, assist ourselves in the discussion.

The Commissioner of the General Land Office decides that where a claimant, who is of foreign birth, and has never been naturalized, presents his honorable discharge from the United States army, either regular or volunteer force, and makes satisfactory proof of his identity, he is to be regarded as a qualified pre-emptor, so far as citizenship is concerned, and the same rule is applicable to mining claims.

CORRESPONDENCE.

ATTENTION, REPUBLICANS!

Did you know that the enemy was at work? Did you know that they were counting and recounting every voter in the county? Did you know that they were operating upon the weak-kneed, with argument and promises of money? Did you know that they were resorting to every conceivable subterfuge to maintain the present political party in power? Did you know that they were "hiring hands" for six months, with no pay unless their time is fully worked out? This is their privilege, but shall we let them do this without an effort on our part? If we do there is no earthly use of keeping up a party organization. Then what's to be done? Work! work!! work!!! like beavers. Let every man put his shoulder to the wheel. Each of you who read this can do *something*. Do it *now*. Now is the time. In a short time it will be too late; then what will will be the use of holding our County and State Conventions? They will be the veriest farces. Look out for treachery. Men that profess to be profoundly religious, that we wot of, are the most active agents of the Democratic party. Church, in certain cases, is prostituted to accomplish political ends. In fact, everything is being done that can be, by the enemy, to carry the county, and of course the State, for the Democracy. Inaction *will not do*. Milk-and-water style of journalism will not do. We do not respect you the less for being Democrats; we honor your honest convictions and you should accord us the same right. We are working for our party; we want it to succeed. We stand fairly, firmly and squarely on the Republican side of the house, and we warn every voter to stand firm. So to work. Each one can do a *little* more than he has done heretofore. Do it. We will do our part, and as we are on the side of truth and honesty and everything that tends to make a people prosperous and happy, we will succeed. R. C.

All Around.

The Satro tunnel is in 2,713 feet.

Herring are being caught in Salt Lake.

Connecticut has a canary bird that waltzes.

Over six billion pins are used in the United States each year.

"Peanut parties" are a fashionable dissipation in Georgia.

There are three times as many taverns as churches in Pensacola, Florida.

The eucalyptus (Australian gum tree) is being planted numerously in Marysville.

The Humbolt (Nevada) *Register* nominates James W. Nye for Vice-President.

A deed one hundred and thirty years old was recently presented for record in Boston.

Salt Lake City is said to abound in gambling hells, brothels and saloons, just now.

On the 5th of January a severe shock of earthquake was felt throughout the Hawaiian Islands.

A Frenchman in Iowa while murdering an objectionable relative sang the "Marseillaise."

Some of our Base-ball Clubs are said to contemplate an irruption into England next season.

The Sultan of Turkey is urging the improvement of the railways and river navigation in his empire.

A man recently died in Wheeling West Virginia, who for sixteen years had not slept inside a house.

At Honolulu they have an ice machine, and a daily "freeze" of five or six hundred pounds supplies the town.

The workingmen of Great Britain have organized a committee for promoting the separation of Church and State.

A Methodist congregration of eleven Mexicans has been organized at La Jauta, the first of the kind in Mexico.

Work has been commenced at Mare Island upon plans for a stone dry dock of the size to accomodate the largest of our naval vessels.

One hundred and forty thousand dollars of the stock of the New Meridian (Conn) Insurance Company has been taken, and all by the Meridian people.

The Nevada *Transcript* learns that the recent cold weather has frozen the grain planted in that vicinity, and that in some places the crops are ruined.

The Chicago *Post* says that the bell worn by the cow that kicked over the lamp that set fire to Chicago is on exhibition in that city in 61 different places.

It is reported, says the *Union*, that the Sacramento Valley Beet Sugar Company has manufactured from the last year's crop of beets 900 barrels of the best refined sugar.

The latest amusement for boys at Louisville, Kentucky, is to place a line of the toy torpedoes on the street railway. When the car comes along it explodes the torpedoes, frightens the horses, still worse, scares the passengers, and excites the city for many blocks around with the noise and light.

State Items.

[Gleanings from State Exchanger.]

Jacksonville has no vacant houses.

N. H. Cranor has been re-elected Mayor of Albany.

The Salem Mills shipped to Portland, last week, 70 tons of flour.

Coal and silver have been discovered on Sykes' creek in Jackson county.

Several parties [illegible] mourning over an al[illegible]

The *Times* thinks [illegible] offices enough to go [illegible] county.

Friday the Willamette, at Salem, was two feet higher than at any previous time this winter.

Maurice Graves was arrested in Eugene a few days ago and brought to Salem on the charge of forgery.

The controversy between the Walter Bro's, of Portland, and the Chemeketa Hotel, Salem, has been settled.

The schooner Elnora, from San Francisco, has brought up iron work for the lighthouse at Cape Foulweather.

The man Hoboy, who was indicted for rape of a little girl in Portland, is playing the "insane dodge."

The Jacksonville papers are still full of the disgraceful quarrel that ha grown out of the Fay-Ralls affair.

Albany has a case which puzzles the Doctors. Some of them say it is small pox, and some say it is not.

A woman in Jacksonville, while scraping some molasses candy from the bottom of a saucer, ran the knife through her wrist.

A young lady of Forest Grove attempted to suicide, because her lover wouldn't "reciprocate." The Drs. stopped it.

The *Oregonian*, has information that the N. P. R. R. will be completed from Kalama to Olympia, by the first of Nov. next.

The people of Coos Bay are talking of a railroad from San Francisco via that Bay to the Columbia river. Guess they won't build it.

Abraham Rand was arrested, in Eugene City, last Thursday, and bound in the sum of $500, to appear at the next term of Court.

Mr. P. Avery, is preparing to take a large drove of cattle from Benton Co., to the Goose Lake country, in the spring—So says the *Democrat*.

The arrest of a man in Oregon City, on requisition from the Governor of Wisconsin, reported some two weeks ago, proves to be a "choax."

Jas. Shafer, has been arrested and taken from Salem to Walla Walla on a requisition of the Gov. of Washington Territory.—Charged with grand larceny.

The Roseburg *Ensign* says that Secretary Fleischner has entered under the blessed swamp land act about ten thousand acres of land in Coos county, from the settlers.

Somebody has been stealing blankets and other articles, from the Albany brewery. The cold weather is probably over, so there will be no danger—to the beer.

There is a report that Henry Klippel, of Jackson county is to be a candidate for Congressional honors before the Democratic nominating Convention It is rumored that the Democracy of Douglas county will have one too.

The Salem *Statesman* says the C. P. Church, of this city has commenced a series of meetings and will protract the same as long as the interest increases. Religious services are still being continued at the Methodist and Evangelical Churches.

A man with a little son about five years of age, attempted to cross the river at Salem, last Thursday, when the boat ran against a snag and upset. The man swam ashore, got another boat, and rescued the boy who clung to the capsized boat, until assistance came—As we learn from the *Statesman*.

James Hurd, of Jacksonville, has sent to the Patent Office a model of a railroad brake. It is so arranged that by pulling a cord, running through the entire train, the brakes are immediately applied to every car at the same time. Any employee on the train can apply the brakes. This invention is applied on the old brakes, costs but little and is very simple.

The Eugene *Journal* says the suit between the Railroad employees and C. Chrisman has been settled. The old Dutch Justice after hearing the council on one side of the case, remarked: "You bleads vell, and vins your case; but I lets de odder side blead to see if he vins it." After the attorney for the other side argued the case, the old Dutchman exclaimed, "vell you vins your case too, and I makes de constable pay the cost.

From the *Oregonian*, we cull as follows;—The Canyon Road is said to be in extra bad condition—Oregon City is to have a Fire Department election next Monday.—John McDonald, convicted of highway robbery, was taken to Salem day before yesterday.—The plank road mass meeting at Hillsboro, Saturday, is said to have been well attended.—The original, pioneer hungry Brother, has arrived back from a trip to the interior.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN

FOR 1872.

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T. L. NICKLIN, WILL operate in DALLAS for a few days—from Monday, February 26th, 1872—and solicits the patronage of those desiring first-class operations. 30tf

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Special attention given to Sales or Purchase of Real Estate, Collection of Claims, &c.

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For Sale.

TEN ACRES OF LAND, with good House and Barn, all fenced and under good Improvement, situated in the Town of Dallas, Polk County, an extraordinary opportunity.

TWO HUNDRED AND FORTY SIX Acres of Land one Mile North of Eola, Polk County, good House, good Double Barn, and other Buildings. All under fence, with fine Orchard, and in high state of cultivation.

A HOUSE AND LOT IN CENTRAL Salem, near the two Central School Houses. The House contains Eight Rooms, all Plastered, with Hard Finish, Barn, Wood House, and all conveniences to make it desirable.

A FARM OF 160 ACRES. 25 ACRES IN cultivation, 10 acres of fall wheat, 5 acres of meadow, good orchard, and well supplied with water. Situated three miles southwest of Simpson's bridge on Big Luckiamute. For sale at a bargain if sold soon.

A FINE MILL SITE IN SOUTH SALEM, on Willamette Slough. A block of Six Lots, enclosed with Board Fence, good House, Barn, &c.

A GOOD STOCK FARM, CONTAINING 480 Acres, good House, two Barns, Orchard, &c., situated on Upper Salt Creek, 7 miles from Dallas.

A FARM CONTAINING 250 ACRES, 100 acres under fence, 60 acres under the plow; good House, Barn, and fine Orchard, situated 1½ miles west of Dallas.

THREE HUNDRED AND SIXTY ACRES of land, 200 acres under fence, 25 acres cultivated, good log barn, with lumber for house, good orchard, living water near all the year round. 3 miles south-west of Simpson's Bridge, Big Luckiamute.

A FIRST-CLASS FARM, SITUATED AT Pleasant Hill, about two miles from Sheridan, in Polk County, containing 480 acres, all under fence, 200 acres in cultivation, good Barn, Orchard, and a comfortable farm House. For sale at the low price of fifteen dollars per acre.

A GOOD BUSINESS LOCATION AT Buena Vista, Polk county. Warehouse with capacity of 40,000 bushels; trade already established with the interior, and connection with the Willamette Transportation Company. Good dwelling house, and everything ready for occupation. A splendid opening for business. For sale cheap.

FOR RENT.

A GOOD COMFORTABLE HOUSE AND Barn, with plenty of fire-wood convenient. Situate about two miles south-west of Dallas.

For Particulars enquire of R. H. Tyson, REPUBLICAN OFFICE.

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W. H. RUBELL,

DENTIST,

Has located in Dallas, and is ready to attend to all those requiring his assistance.

Artificial Teeth of the very finest and best kind.

Satisfaction guaranteed, or no charges made.

Now is the time to call on the Doctor.

Office, opposite Kincaid's Photographic Gallery. 37-tf

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[AT THE OLD CORNER,]

HOLMAN BLOCK,

COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM,

J. B. & M. HIRSCH,

Having Re-opened in the Old Stand a Complete Assortment of GENERAL MERCHANDIZE, are ready to wait upon the Public, and offer their Stock at very low Prices.

All kinds of Produce taken in Exchange.

We cannot be undersold. Please give us a call. No trouble to show goods. Everybody call.

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G. W. HOBART. | J. W. HOBART.

SADDLE, HARNESS & COLLAR SHOP!

North-East Corner of

Main and Mill Streets, Dallas,

GEORGE W. HOBART & CO.,

Will Manufacture and keep CONSTANTLY ON HAND a large Assortment of

SADDLERY, HARNESS, AND COLLARS,

Consisting of all the

HORSE EQUIPMENTS

Usually kept in a

FIRST CLASS SADDLERY SHOP,

All of which will be made of

THE BEST MATERIAL,

Also, CARRIAGE TRIMMING and REPAIRING done to order on the shortest notice.

Call and examine our Work before purchasing elsewhere.

41-tf GEO. W. HOBART & CO.

This Space

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J. W. GILBERT,

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28-tf

Mothers, I've Found It!

FOR YEARS I HAVE SEARCHED FOR a remedy that will CURE your children by removing the CAUSE, and at last I can say "Eureka." TRY IT.

CARMINITIVE CORDIAL,

This is a pleasant antacid, and in large doses laxative; in small doses, an astringent medicine; exceedingly useful in all bowel affections, especially of children. It is a safe, certain and effectual remedy for Cholic, Diarrhœa, Cholera Morbus, Summer Complaint, Griping Pain, Sour Stomach, Costiveness, Wind on the Stomach, Crying and Fretting of Children. In Teething, there is nothing that equals it. softens the Gums, and renders Teething easy

It is no humbug medicine, got up to sell, but a really valuable preparation, having been in use for several years it recommends itself.

Do not give your children the "soothing syrups," for they stupify without doing any permanent good.

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MISS E. A. WITTEN, TEACHER OF MUSIC,
MISS A. E. SCRIBER, TEACHER OF THE PRIMARY DEPARTMENT AND FRENCH.

The Second Term of 1871-2 was commenced on the second Monday (11th day) of Dec., 1871.

All students will be allowed the benefit of the endowment fund, amounting to about $200.

TUITION:

PRIMARY BRANCHES, per Term	$4 00
INTERMEDIATE " "	6 00
HIGHEST " "	8 00

Latin and French each $2 extra.

Music, $12 per Term.

Charges will be made from the time of entering to the close of each term, or half term, as the case may be. No deductions will be made except in cases of protracted sickness.

By order of the Board of Trustees. 39-1