

Our Needs.

The Oregonian is now coming out and taking the same stand that we took months ago. "That our greatest need was not so much an influx of capital, as a judicious use of that already here."

THEIR SAY.

From the Salem Mercury of Jan. 30th, we clip the following as a part of their say concerning difficulties in the Southern States:

"Now, we undertake to say that whatever violence there may be in the South is largely due to the lawlessness of the lower class of negroes, inflamed and urged on by the white adventurers who have swarmed into that section since the war, to harass the people and eat out their substance."

Now, we undertake to say that the editor of the Mercury either willfully misrepresents matters, or he is fearfully ignorant of the status of affairs in the South since the war.

"A duty only upon those articles which we could dispense with, known as luxuries, and those of which we use more than we produce."

"All duty removed from tea, coffee, and other articles of universal use not produced by ourselves."

"Encouragement to home products, employment to labor at living wages, and development of home resources."

"Disappearance of the national tax-gatherer and reduction of the national debt."

"DON'T GO THE 'PASSIVE POLICY.'"—The Democrats of Monmouth precinct met at Independence last Friday night, and organized a Democratic Club.

The wheat crop moves rapidly Westward. Ohio, once the Egypt of the New World, no longer grows her own bread; and Indiana will soon be fed by Nebraska and Dakota.

rapidly into town, and proceeded to the jail, demanded the keys, took the three men out to the outskirts of the town, turned them loose, and shot them as they ran.

"There was no pillage, no burning, or other outrages perpetrated."

This proves that our contemporary has put the matter in a wrong light, when he says this was a political dispute. Is it any wonder that when we see such statements as these, knowing them to be false, that we should exclaim "how funny," to think that an intelligent press should undertake to make capital out of such statements?

NEED NOT BE SO.

California potatoes, onions and other vegetables are being shipped in large quantities to our State for consumption. Why is this so? We have the climate and the soil to produce anything which may be needed for home consumption, and not only for home use but also to sell to our neighbors.

CORRESPONDENCE.

DALLAS, OREGON, January 27, 1872. EDITOR REPUBLICAN.

At the literary society last Thursday evening an article was read by one of our fellow-students, in which he personated and ridiculed Prof. Rutan for the criticism passed upon our scholars last Wednesday.

STUDENT.

TRUE REVENUE REFORM.—President Grant in his message gives in very few words what he means by revenue reforms. They are clear, simple, and concise:

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All excitement had subsided, when some four days after the murder, Sanders' Garrett's and Dugan's friends commenced collecting a crowd to break the jail open and deliver the prisoners.

All Around.

The State debt of Ohio is \$8,956,212. The total debt of Boston is \$29,389,309.

The fish trade of New England amounts to \$10,000,000 annually.

During the past year, 600,000 head of cattle have been driven from Texas.

In North Carolina, 347,790 gallons of Brandy were manufactured last year.

The Northern Pacific Railroad Company now has 575 miles of finished track.

Gov. Booth, of California, is prominently mentioned for Vice President. Certainly the selection would be creditable.

The statement that Sir Samuel Paker had perished in his present journey to the Nile is contradicted. Later intelligence represents him alive and well.

There are 512 permanent stone and brick buildings in course of erection in the burnt district of the Southern Division of Chicago, covering a total street frontage of 17,715 feet, or about three and a half miles.

E. T. Haynes, the man who led 200 women and children to a place of safety during the destruction of Peshtigo, died at Menasha Wisconsin, a few days ago, from the effects of inhaling hot air during the fire.

Two brothers of Yreka, aged 16 and 17 years respectively, have this season killed seven bears two of them grizzlies, a large number of deer, and found thirty-seven bee trees, and attended school during term time.

A correspondent says Alexis takes his breakfast in the palace railway car in this proportion: Three miles of coffee, a mile of milk, three miles of oyster stew, ten miles of tender loin, nine miles of ham and eggs, and three miles of sugar, molasses and mapkins."

Noble county, Ohio, with a population of 20,000, is worthy of the name it bears. There is not a saloon in the whole county, there is not a case on the criminal docket, and not a person has been arrested for a whole year on a criminal charge.

The hotel bill of the Grand Duke Alexis at Niagara Falls, for the entertainment of the royal party and servants, nineteen persons in all, was \$1,500, or over \$75 for each person.

The bill was twenty-four hours long. The bill was finally cut down to \$1,000, and the Duke paid like a Prince, but the Buffalo papers declare the bill a swindle. The account of the Tiff House in Buffalo for the same party for three days was \$885.

PUBLICATIONS.

So many of our exchanges and new publications have come to our table since the blockade of mails loosened, that we have not space to notice them to any extent this month. We have, however, given full notices heretofore, and will but just refer to some of the many we have before us, and also mention those with whom we club, and the rates. First comes

DEMAREST'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE—the ne plus ultra of parlor magazines. Subscription price \$3; furnished with our paper for \$3.50.

PHRENOLOGICAL JOURNAL.—Containing useful information on all subjects. A thing indispensable to those who are wishing to keep posted on matters of import. Price \$3 00; with REPUBLICAN, \$4.

BALLOU'S MONTHLY.—Well filled with choice selections and contributions. It is so fascinating that those who once commence it seldom quit.—Price \$2 00; with REPUBLICAN, \$3 00.

WOOD'S HOUSEHOLD MAGAZINE.—Designed for the family circle; is lively and entertaining for the young people, and also contains subject matter worthy of notice by those of mature years. Price \$1 00; with REPUBLICAN, \$2 50.

THE MANUFACTURER AND BUILDER.—published by Manufacturer's Publishing Company, of New York, at the small rate of \$2 00 a year, and is indispensable to the industrial classes.

THE PACIFIC COAST JOURNAL OF HEALTH.—Published in San Francisco, is devoted to health and interests of women. Price, \$1 00

PETER'S MUSICAL MONTHLY.—Published by J. L. Peters, 599 Broadway, New York, for the small sum of \$3 00 a year; contains enough in one issue to pay the subscription.

A thing of beauty is a joy forever.—VICK'S ILLUSTRATED FLORAL GUIDE for 1872 is magnificent, and should be in every house for guidance in the culture of flowers. The publisher has spared neither pains nor expense to make this comprehensive and useful, blending the ornamental with the useful. Sent for ten cents to any part of the country. Address James Vick, Rochester, New York.

The following new papers have been received: The Student's Journal, Fire Record, Commercial Pathfinder, and Weekly Witness, New York; City of Brooklyn, Brooklyn, N. Y.

State Items.

[Gleanings from State Exchange.]

Portland is to have a Chess Club. The Columbia river is reported clear of ice.

Peoria, Linn Co., is moving to Halsey.

Albany millers offer \$1 per bushel for wheat.

The Register reports business lively in Albany.

A new post office has been established in King's Valley.

Trains are running daily on the West Side Railroad to Cornelius.

A plank road is to be built from Portland into Washington county.

The Chemeketa Hotel furniture has been sold at auction in Portland.

Rev. J. H. Babcock has commenced a lecture on Church history, in Corvallis.

A new post route has been established between Ashland and Goose Lake.

Syl. C. Simpson and A. Bush, it is reported, are to "fire up" for the Salem Mercury.

Butchers in Corvallis have suspended because they find it impossible to obtain beef cattle.

Girls are admitted into membership in the Adelpian Literary Debating Society in Corvallis.

The premium list for the next State Agricultural Fair is published in the Farmer. It is very liberal.

The Sentinel is informed that the cattle on Lost river are suffering from the effects of severe weather.

Postal Agent Underwood reports the roads between Eugene and Jacksonville as being in excellent condition.

A son of J. H. Reed of Portland was accidentally shot at Giles' Lake, on Monday. Injuries severe, but not dangerous.

A couple of scamps are running at large through Yamhill county, breaking into stores, robbing people's pantries, etc., etc.

The house of Joseph Lane, of North Yamhill, was destroyed by fire on the 13th ult. Loss about \$600.—So says the West-Side.

Linn county has built a jail which cost \$10,000. The first prisoner confined there "got through" it, and the officials can't see how it was done.

Ex Gov. A. C. Gibbs has been appointed U. S. District Attorney for Oregon vice J. C. Cartwright removed from the State.—An excellent appointment.

Richard Duval of Marion county, has received a letter from Senator Corbett announcing that a patent will soon issue for an improved wagon wheel which Mr. Duval has invented.

A young skatist in Portland fell on the ice the other day, and his companions called it a good joke. Although he was quite an exhibition, yet as to the joke he "couldn't see it."

A man named Goodwin, a bachelor, who lives on his farm near Eola, was shot at a few evenings ago through the curtains of his window by some one outside. The ball just missed his head. The assailant is unknown.

The West Side learns the following facts relative to Yamhill county, from the books of the Assessor: Total valuation of property, less indebtedness, \$1,288,874; number of horses, 3,252; cattle, 6,525; sheep, 19,935; hogs, 7,372; flouring mills, 9; saw mills, 17.

Mr. J. A. Grimes fell from a load of wood in Harrisburg, one day last week, struck upon the tongue of the wagon, breaking his collar bone. From the tongue he fell under the wheel of the wagon, which ran over and broke one of his legs.

The Farmer wants large landholders in Oregon to sell part of their lands for the good of the country, but tells them they need not expect to get for unimproved lands more than fifteen dollars an acre, because there are in Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, and other Western States, millions of acres of fine farming lands ranging from \$2 50 to \$7 50 per acre.

Wheat probably will not be very high next harvest, and the Farmer suggests that each farmer try a small field of flax, for one thing. The Pioneer Oil Company, of Salem, is offering to contract for next year's crop of seed at one dollar and eighty cents per bushel. This will pay the farmer. Of course it will not pay as well as wheat at one dollar and twenty cents per bushel, but it will pay better than wheat at seventy-five cents.

From the Portland dailies we call as follows: A change in the proprietorship of the Herald is reported.—The State Horticultural Society will hold a meeting Feb. 7th.—The Custom House building has already cost \$114,325 75.—A negro waiter in one of the boarding houses in Portland, after two unsuccessful attempts to arouse a boarder, told him, "If you ain't gwine to git up, I must hab de sheet now, 'case dey's waitin' for de table clof."—The youthful people, have been engaged in skating to the exclusion of everything else. A small crop of ice will be gathered, and that of an inferior quality.

HOW TO ACQUIRE A GOOD MEMORY.

—We read too much and think about what we read too little; the consequence is that most of the people we meet, know something, in a superficial way about almost everything. Not a tenth part of what is read is remembered for a month after the book or newspaper is laid aside.

THE FISK MANSFIELD LETTERS.—On the 14th instant the Fisk-Mansfield correspondence was published, prefaced with the history of Stokes' connection with Fisk; their subsequent quarrel over the woman Mansfield; Fisk's final breaking with the latter; her consequent rage, which caused her to put Fisk's letters to her, in Stokes' hands; Stokes' attempt to bleed Fisk with them by threats of their publication, all of which has been made public before. The letters are extraordinary in some respects. They are such as a man would write to a woman with whom he was infatuated. No revelations about Erie or Tammany appear in those published, which are said to be all there are in existence.

The Houston county (Minnesota) Democrat confirms the statement that a man at Spring Grove, in that county, is turning into stone. His name is Harmon Silverson. He is completely petrified in all his limbs and body—the only exception being a portion about the mouth, throat, and eyes. He has a good appetite, eats, and prays day and night for the Lord to deliver him from this terrible affliction. He is perfectly helpless. The process of petrification commenced some time last Spring in his feet and knees, since which time it has gradually increased.

New railroads are being at once made postal routes, the Post-office Department has accurate knowledge of the development of railroad enterprise. During the last month the amount of such new service ordered exceeds any former month, and was almost double the average for the last year. The number of miles was 968 upon 29 new railroads, or more than one for each working day in the month. These new railroads were in fourteen different States in all parts of the Union.

Handy thing—A glove.

REAL ESTATE.

F. H. TYSON, REAL ESTATE & GEN'L AGENT, "REPUBLICAN" OFFICE, Dallas, Oregon.

Special attention given to Sales or Purchase of Real Estate, Collection of Claims, &c. Agent Union Mutual Life Insurance Co.

For Sale.

TEN ACRES OF LAND, with good House and Barn, all fenced and under good improvement, situated in the Town of Dallas, Polk County, an extraordinary opportunity.

TWO HUNDRED AND FORTY SIX Acres of Land one Mile North of Eola, Polk County, good House, good Double Barn, and other Buildings. All under fence, with fine Orchard, and in high state of cultivation.

A HOUSE AND LOT IN CENTRAL SALEM, near the two Central School Houses. The House contains Eight Rooms, all Plastered, with Hard Finish, Barn, Wood House, and all conveniences to make it desirable.

A FARM OF 160 ACRES, 25 ACRES IN cultivation, 10 acres of fall wheat, 5 acres of meadow, good orchard, and well supplied with water. Situated three miles south-east of Simpson's bridge on Big Lackiamute. For sale at a bargain if sold soon.

A NINE MILL SITE IN SOUTH SALEM, on Willamette Slough. A block of Six Lots, enclosed with Board Fence, good House, Barn, &c.

A GOOD STOCK FARM, CONTAINING 480 Acres, good House, two Barns, Orchard, &c., situated on Upper Salt Creek, 7 miles from Dallas.

A FARM CONTAINING 258 ACRES, 100 acres under fence, 60 acres under the plow; good House, Barn, and fine Orchard, situated 1 1/2 miles west of Dallas.

THREE HUNDRED AND SIXTY ACRES of land, 200 acres under fence, 25 acres cultivated, good log barn, with lumber for house, good orchard, living water near all the year round. 3 miles south-west of Simpson's Bridge, Big Lackiamute.

A FIRST-CLASS FARM, SITUATED AT Pleasant Hill, about two miles from Sheridan, in Polk County, containing 480 acres, all under fence, 200 acres in cultivation, good Barn, Orchard, and a comfortable farm House. For sale at the low price of fifteen dollars per acre.

A GOOD BUSINESS LOCATION AT Buena Vista, Polk county. Warehouse with capacity of 40,000 bushels; trade already established with the interior, and connection with the Willamette Transportation Company. Good dwelling house, and everything ready for occupation. A splendid opening for business. For sale cheap.

FOR RENT.

A GOOD COMFORTABLE HOUSE AND Barn, with plenty of fire-wood convenient. Situate about two miles south-west of Dallas. For Particulars enquire of R. H. Tyson, REPUBLICAN OFFICE.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

W. H. RUBELL, DENTIST, Has located in Dallas, and is ready to attend to all those requiring his assistance. Artificial Teeth of the very finest and best kind. Satisfaction guaranteed, or no charges made. Now is the time to call on the Doctor. Office, opposite Kincaid's Photographic Gallery. 37-1f

RE-OPENING. [AT THE OLD CORNER.] HOLMAN BLOCK, COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM. J. B. & M. HIRSCH, Having Re-opened in the Old Stand a Complete Assortment of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, are ready to wait upon the Public, and offer their Stock at very low Prices. All kinds of Produce taken in Exchange. We cannot be undersold. Please give us a call. No trouble to show goods. Everybody call. 37-1f J. B. & M. HIRSCH.

G. W. HOBART, J. W. HOBART, SADDLE, HARNESS & COLLAR SHOP! North-East Corner of Main and Mill Streets, Dallas.

GEORGE W. HOBART & CO. Will Manufacture and keep CONSTANTLY ON HAND a large Assortment of SADDLERY, HARNESS, AND COLLARS, Consisting of all the HORSE EQUIPMENTS Usually kept in a FIRST CLASS SADDLERY SHOP, All of which will be made of THE BEST MATERIAL. Also, CARRIAGE TRIMMING AND REPAIRING done to order on the shortest notice. Call and examine our Work before purchasing elsewhere. 41-1f GEO. W. HOBART & CO.

This Space RESERVED FOR J. W. GILBERT, Boot and Shoe Dealer, COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM. 28-1f

Mothers, I've Found It! FOR YEARS I HAVE SEARCHED FOR a remedy that will CURE your children by removing the CAUSE, and at last I can say "Eureka." TRY IT.

CARMINITIVE CORDIAL. This is a pleasant antacid, and in large doses laxative; in small doses, an astringent medicine; exceedingly useful in all bowel affections, especially of children. It is a safe, certain and effectual remedy for Cholera, Diarrhoea, Cholera Morbus, Summer Complaint, Griping Pain, Sour Stomach, Crickets, Wind on the Stomach, Crying and fretting of Children. In Teething, there is nothing that equals it. It softens the Gums, and renders Teething easy. It is no humbug medicine, got up to sell, but a really valuable preparation, having been in use for several years, it recommends itself. Do not give your children the "soothing syrups," for they stupify without doing any permanent good. Prepared by DR. W. WATERHOUSE, MONMOUTH, OREGON. For Sale by Druggists. The trade supplied on reasonable terms. Hundreds of Testimonials can be given if necessary. 13-1f DR. W. WATERHOUSE

LA CREOLE ACADEMY, DALLAS, POLK COUNTY, OREGON. FACULTY. M. M. OGLESBY, PRINCIPAL, AND TEACHER OF MATHEMATICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES. MISS E. A. WITTEN, TEACHER OF MUSIC. MISS A. E. SCRIBER, TEACHER OF THE PRIMARY DEPARTMENT AND ENGLISH.

The Second Term of 1871-2 was commenced on the second Monday (11th day) of Dec., 1871. All students will be allowed the benefit of the endowment fund, amounting to about \$200. TUITION: PRIMARY BRANCHES, per Term.....\$4 00 INTERMEDIATE .. 6 00 HIGHER .. 8 00 Music, \$12 per Term. Charges will be made from the time of entering to the close of each term, or half term, as the case may be. No deductions will be made except in cases of protracted sickness. By order of the Board of Trustees. 30-1f