DALLAS, SATURDAY, NOV. 11.

EDUCATION AND CULTIVATION. Every schoolhouse in our land is a monument to our faith in the power of culture. In fact, civilization is the reresult of culture. The difference be tween the savage and the civilized man is due to the simple fact that, while the savage is in a state of wild nature, the civilized man is in a state of curivated nature. The infant savage, as has been proved by repeated efforts, cannot be educated to the same degree as the infant offspring of civilized parents. Blood will tell. That is the modicum of truth which lies at the root of the world's aristocracies. The improved stock has always a great advantage over the wild stock, whether we consider plants, animals or men. It is impossible to deny that good parentage-that is, descent from virtuous and intelligent ancestors-ereates a great presumption in favor of the future virtue and intelligence of a child. Every home may parent to a gardener. Intelligence or ignorance with regard to the best modes of culture, fidelity or neglect with regard to their proper application, will infallibly betray themselves in the varying quantity and quality of the fruit. It would be well if parents could always realize the full amount of is the tenderest and most beautiful plant ever intrusted to the care of human hands. Its future depends somewhat upon the cultivation it receives. When we see how frequently children, are left to "come up" of themso,ves, we seem to see a garden left unignorance, thoughtlessness, or pre-occupation in other cares which is the cause of this neglect, far more frequently ordered household, in which the children are carefully trained in accordance with wise principles, is rarely to be met with. Surely there is no subject of profounder importance than home-culture, the wise and proper management of children. Not only of future generations, for, hard as it seems to realize the fact, the rosy and romping boys and girls of to-day are to The good consequences of our care, and the evil consequences of our neglect, ever present in our minds, which ought to engage our most earnest reflection, and enlist our most active and persist. ent energies, it is the education and cultivation of our children.

SYMPATHY FOR CHICAGO SUF-FERERS.

The outpouring of sympathy and for the destruction of Chicago by fire. of generosity. Half a large commercial and influential city has been crumbled into ashes, but the blaze has warmed precedented glow of pity, and a flame of tender charity, as brilliant and affluent as the occasion, has broken up from a new and glorious expression of the sympathy, the generosity, the love of our people as this disaster has called our surface rivalries and sectional antagonisms there is a soul of goodwill and fraternal feeling in the breasts of our busy, bustling population. It required a costly sacrifice to call forth these costlier elements of character, but this conflagration has done more to fuse our than any event since the great war. A new and more magnificent city lies latent in the indomitable energy of these Chicago men, who built a metroby enchantment lapped up in so short a time by a tonge of flame, forget their

a better city than before.

PROMPT PAYMENT.

Promptness on the part of the farmers and mechanics of the rural distriets, in paying the country merchants thus enabling them to pay the wholesale houses, would enable consumers to their purchases. It would make just the difference it would make in the price the farmer would set upon his grain, between an offer of cash in hand, and one with payments in ten or twelve months if the purchaser had the money and happened to feel as if he could spare it; or rather, three or four times that difference-for each "middle man" betwen the wholesale house and the farmer, must plan for his own security and make his own profit.

My Experience as Sub Editor of a Country Newspaper.

From our Special Correspondent.

polis out of mud as if by magic; and Organ. Shall it be political, agricul- of our subscribers. Each one told the her on the river route as a tow boat. when they see the city which rose as if tural, national in its comprehension -- same story, short and to the point, local or personal. Personal, personal, "Stop my Paper." We stopped; but sir, always; nothing will "fetch" with the last words the old man said to me such rapidity as a good personal. It were, Young man, and remember that losses in thinking how they shall build, never was my forte, and could I secure | there is nothing like a good " personal" a good hand at it he should have his when we want a sensation. R. C.

own price as wages, or, sir, he might be admitted as a partner, providing he could withstand the responsibility. Well put in, I said, I have had some experience at the business, having wrote a "personal" of a Justice of the Peace at Colorado. I am feign to acknow ledge that I had troubled visions of save from ten to twenty five per cent. in bludgeons, cowhides, blunderbusses, brass six pounders, and other paraphernalia of slaughter and death for some time after. But, sir, the editor resumed, he was alive; write up some eminent departed, that's the idea; sensation, you know; and no harm done George Washington, a slippery charac- | backs the enterprise. ter, who figured in an obscure way during the revolution, never told a lie. Now we have it from an old trapper I was out of employment. I made that was raised with George, who told application to the Labor Exchange for us no later than yesterday, that it was a situation. I paid the Clerk fifry cents | not George that cut down the apple to get me a place; retired to my hotel | tree, but that he did it himself with old after promising the Clerk to call again, man Washington's meat axe, and that offered my landlord forty three cents on | George owned to doing it through pure the dollar for what I owed him-he cussedness, and was often heard to say be likened to a garden, and every accepted it in the true spirit of a gen- that there was nothing easier than to tleman - it is a good place to board, and | bamboozle the old man. For our part, charges are reasonable, not counting we consider him a consummate dead genteel deductions. I made an entry beat, who never had sense enough to in my diary, "That man knows how to run a shovel plough, nor principle keep hotel." You see he was a fine enough to be trusted with ten cents. judge of human nature. I compli- How's that, said I, passing it to the mented him upon his foresight, telling old man, who was sweating and swears him that I had little doubt but that ling, trying to pin the back of his paper he was derived from an ancient and collar to the inside of his coat collar. eminent line of learned astrologers | He paused and read it. I could see their responsibility. A human infant He foolishly became somewhat vexed the fire of enthusiasm and success at this, but I am happy to state that he | mantel his brow as he read. You've had an en inent spirit of self control, bit it, he velled! That will do. Conand the last I saw of him he was smile. sider yourself engaged at five thousand ing. I returned to the Intelligence dollars a year for five years. Here, Office, asked the Clerk if anything had | take my note of hand, payable on deturned up, when he lifted an eye glass demand for the whole amount. Now, a chronicler of that town tell it, copy- acre. Enquire of John Miller, on the premises, to his proboscis-which by the way had right now, he said, grabbing a lead ing from one of his letters to the Mc. or the undersigned the appearance of a boiled beet of the pencil and shoving it into a foat of Minnville paper: "For several days red variety-he regarded me sternly type. Hello, that's wrong, and he during this week, a stranger, tall, and tilled, unwatered and unweeded. It is for some seconds, then came a perfect turned to a table in the centre of the dressed in dark, moved about town avalanche of questions-Can you Swim? room covered with exchanges, amidst alone, and without apparent business Was raised in the water. Can you fly? which a fat poodle was calmly reposing Been in the business for years. Can | -he took the poodle quietly by the | designated him as one of the prominent you run a steamboat? Blowed 'em up | tale and threw him out of the window than indifference or criminal reckless- for passtime. How old are you? Don't -it lit yelping, and soon all the dogs ness. But is it not true that a well- know, had nothing to do with dates in the village was after it in full cry. was consequently aroused. But this when young. Can you ride a side sad- He at length discovered that there was | morning the matter leaked out, nearly dle? Have had some experience in not a sheet of paper in the office, except upsetting some of the people. When the business, but never followed it, the one on which my article had been Holladay's wharf first started, it was The Greatest Conflagra-Where were you born? In the United written. My dear sir, I said; never States. But what part? North of mind, I will take your word; a man of Mason and Dixon's line. Can't you be economy is always good Right, very Holladay; but this time Astoria is unmore explicit? Yes I can. Well! right, sir; and now the rest of the able to do the subject justice. The Say in an area of 2,500 square miles. paper is made up, let's put her to press. Can you tell the truth? Have done There, that heading will attract them does it involve the welfare of our chil- the like unthinkingly. Under what We worked off the edition, and started the County Record a mortgage upon all dren themselves, but also the welfare peculiar harrassing circumstances did our devil with the paper. The first the read land franchise, etc., of the O. you commit so grave an error? I place he left a paper was at Bluemass & blushed for him, but answered, well clo.'s, druggists. I looked out of the rity of the company's bonds." you see, I was asked would I take window, saw a commotion on the street, something if & had the opportunity; and presently in pops the "devil" with be the fathers and mothers of posterity. and in my eagerness to grasp the op- a black eye, breathlessly exclaiming, portunity, I said yes; but I never was look out boss-look out old man-Deacaught that way again. You swear con Blifkins is coming -oh Lord, The two towns are but three miles apart. some, I suppose? Graduated under sobbed the "devil," we're done for; will perpetuate themselves for ages one of the old masters. May I enquire and he went up the stove pipe to the to the future, are ready to make a bold after we are buried and forgotten; and his name? Greeley, said I. You'll ceiling; the old man scrambled on top strike and secure the county seat at if there is a duty which ought to be do, he said, lowering his eye glasses. I of the job rack, and from his seat in Hillsboro by erecting a new Court 38,000 yards Finest Bleached Shirting at 121 want you to run a country newspaper. quired the number and resources of House My best halt, says I, I've just left the the enemy. Number, said the "devil," editorial staff of the Mexican Blabber, every old maid in town is with him, oh has improved greatly. A number of and I can assure you I will be at home Lordy. But they were at the door, fine residences have been erected, and in my new position. He gave me a Hide, old man, I said, and he popped the town wears an air of prosperity - 5,000 yards Fine Mohair Dress Goods at 163 note of introduction to the editor of the himself under a rickety bench. Down Squash Vine Blizzard, politely inform- came the door, and in strode the Dea- McMinville, under Prof. Robb has 115 1,000 Fine Assorted Poplin Dresses at \$2.50 ing me that the editor was going on a con. Where's the editor, he said Yes. pupils, and is in a prosperous condition. summer tour, and that I would have to sir, screamod a pecked-nosed, wedge- The legislative debates, dramatic shows take charge of the paper until his re- headed, glassy-eyed, red-headed old and traveling "beats" afford the cititurn. I soon brought up at the office, maid, Where's the editor? Ladies and contributions from all parts of the and rapped at the door. Who's there ? gentleman, allow me to inform you that of amusement. country has been no small compensation a sepulchral voice enquired, are you a the chitor of this paper has gone to man or woman? Man, said I. Come Mexico on a filibustering expedition, being dammed so as to carry its waters in then, said he. I went in, and soon and will not be back for years. Who into a ditch which was intended to carry The loss was unparalleled, and the res discovered the purport of the question wrote that? said the Deacon jobbing water into McMinnville Four miles of ponse has had no parallel in the history as regarded sex. He was mending his my editorial in my face. Yes, sir, the upper end of the ditch is already unmentionables. I introduced myself, chimed in about sixteen old maids with completed and told him my business. Very right, shrill falsetto voices. Who wrote that? young man, very right. You will have And who are you, sir? I am the edia fine salary, and ample opportunity to | tor of this paper, and I wrote the edievery heart on the continent to an un- display your talent. But, sir, he said, | torial mentioned, sir. I am a man ofeconomy; yes, sir, you must practice of-but here the wreck commenced. French Guleh, Baker county. economy. See there; and he displayed | Out of the window went everything the waistband of his pants, sewed solid | into a neighboring hog pen, until they to his shirt bosom. You see, sir, that came to the press and types, when I the breasts of our people, and purified the idea of hampering the entire body winked at the boy and cried out, This the air. It is beautiful to receive such | with a garment all round. I scorn the | house is struck by lightning; the roof idea - a simple shirt front with a paper is giving way; look out! At the same 400 acres to a Californian emigrant for 1,000 Fine Linen Handkerchiefs at 121 cents, collar, and a coat buttoned at the neck time the boy commenced sliding down \$5.182. and waist is sufficient. Yes, sir, any- the stove pipe, yelling murder and fire! Ten persons have arrived direct from 1,000 pairs Ladies' White Hese, six pairs thing further is sheer extravagance; The Deacon made a dive through the Tennessee, to Douglas county. They forth, showing that deep down under all and this, sir, understand only in defer- window; the old maids ran over each come from San Francisco to the Umpence to the commands of custom. Very other getting through the door; several qua by steamer. admirable, sir, I replied; in fact such fainted dead in the office; I gave the economy is very landable, but-but, old man the cue, and he got from under at Corvallis the other night and emptied sir, may I venture to inquire, say in the bench just in time to give the Dea- his kegs, spilling 250 gallons of "der case of a fire, a fight, or very warm | con an Irish histe as he went through weather, when necessity should cause the window. The office was soon clear, you to take your coat off, would you when the old man remaked, That's it, Illinois states that in the western pornot bear rather a striking resemblance young man, you shall have your salary. tion of that State there is considerable to a denuded turkey? Economy, sir. That was a master stroke; nothing like excitement in relation to Oregon, and interests and melt our people together demands—but let's to business. Can a good personal to fetch 'em. But the that early next year a large emigration you write? Some. Well, sir, sit down end was not yet. True, we sold the there, and write something startling- seventeenth edition of that paper before something that will rouse the drowsy daylight, but the next morning we reinhabitants of this sleepy village- ceived just 350 letters. This was something worthy the columns of our ominous, as that was the exact number

State Items.

[Gleanings from State Exchanges.] The Oregonian says: Major Rob ert, of the U. S. Engineer Corps, in charge of the river improvements for this State, leaves this morning for the upper Columbia to examine the rapids of that river with a view of ascertaining what improvements can be made to better facilitate navigation.

A Kalama letter to the Vancouver Register says that a steam navigation company, of which General Sprague is a to be some very noted character-say leading spirit, has been organized, and Washington and his Little Hatchet' articles of incorporation will be filed at as a heading. We'll set it in double Olympia at once. The company "not leaded type, wrong side up, to attract only contemplate the navigation of the 'em. I accordingly wrote with the waters of Oregon and Washington above caption : " A glaring lie has for Territory, but the entire coast, with and other Buildings. All under fence, with five several years been practiced upon the Ocean and river steamers." The capi. Orchard, and in high state of cultivation. American people. In their simple tal, we learn, is a million and a half. credulity, they have believed that one It is understood the N P. R R. Co.

glean as follows: VALUABLE WATER POWER.-The Eugene City Manufacturing Co. have the right of way for a ditch to bring water from the Willamette river from a point on the McVay place to the head of the slough which now furnishes their mills. They intend cutting a miles from Dallas. ditch four feet deep by twenty in width, which will make a never failing water power of vast importance to this place. The contract will be let and the work commenced immediately. The Company paid Thomas Judkins \$500 for the right.

The hotels in this city are doing a thriving business. The Shade House has about eighty regular boarders, and will soon be obliged to enlarge its accommodations. The Railroad House is full, and the St. Charles is in the same

sensation has been enjoyed by Astoria Some few having seen the man before, railroad men of the State; but none knew his business, and much curiosity reported that two girl infants were born to Astoria, and both named Ben business of the mysterious man in black seems to have been to place upon & C. or West Side Railroad, for secu-

From the Oregonian we take the

The new town of Cornelius has not disturbed the equilibrium of Hilsboro. The County Commissioners with an eye

During the past year Forest Grove The Normal School and Academy at zens of McMinnville an unceasing fund

The Yambill river above Sheridan is

fields are becoming quite green.

A nugget of pure gold worth \$100 was picked up a few days ago in

Many suits are pending in the Circuit Court for Lane county to obtain rights of way for the Railroad. J. M. Breeding, one and a-half miles

south of Eugene, has sold his farm of

A fellow got into John Rast's brewery

pulley lager peer." A letter received here yesterday from

from that State may be expected. There is a rumor in circulation to the

effect that the owners of the tugboat at the mouth of Columbia river intend to

The Rosaburg Plaindealer says that parties have been visiting Coos Bay to ascertain the practiability of constructing a line of telegraph between Roseburg and Empire City.

REAL ESTATE.

R. H. TYSON, REAL FSTATE & GENR'L AGENT "REPUBLICAN" OFFICE.

Dallas, Oregon. Special attention given to Sales or Purchase of Real Estate, Collection of Claims, &c.

Agent Union Mutual Life Insurance Co.

For Sale.

TEN ACRES OF LAND, with good House and Barn, all fenced and under good Improvement, situated in the Town of Dallas, Polk County, an extraordinary opportunity.

FINO HUNDRED AND FORTY SIX Acres of Land one Mile North of Eola, Polk County, good House, good Double Barn,

HOUSE AND LOT IN CENTRAL

Salem, near the two Central School Houses. The House contains Eight Rooms, all Plastered, with Hard Finish, Barn, Wood From the Eugene City Journal we House, and all conveniences to make it A FINE MILL SITE IN SOUTH SALEM,

on Willamette Slough. A block of Six Lots, enclosed with Board Fence, good House, Barn, &c. GOOD STOCK FARM, CONTAINING

A 480 Acres, good House, two Barns, Orchard, &c., situated on Upper Salt Creek, 7 FARM CONTAINING 250 ACRES, 100

acres under fence, 60 acres under the plow; good House, Barn, and fine Orchard, situated 11 miles west of Dallas.

FARM CONTAINING 1371 ACRES, 11 A Mile north-west of Bethel, Polk County, acres under cultivation, 80 acres prairie land, good House, Barn, Orchard, &c.

of land, 200 acres under fence, 25 acres cultivated, good log barn, with lumber for house, good orchard, living water near all the year round. 3 miles south-west of Simpson's Bridge, Big Luckiamute.

FIRST-CLASS FARM, SITUATED AT Pleasant Hill, about two miles from Sher-EXPECTANT ASTORIA .- A genuine | idan, in Polk County, containing 480 acres, all under fence, 200 acres in cultivation, good Barn, Orchard, and a comfortable farm House. during the last week or two. We let For sale at the low price of fifteen dollars per

> For Particulars enquire of R. H. Tyson, REPUBLICAN OFFICE.

CHICAGO In Flames!!

tion of the Age!!

Notwithstanding the destruction of he above named City, the "OVER-LAND STORE" still continue to sell Goods cheaper than ever, as the following prices will fully show, viz. :

10,000 yards Best Calico made at 10 cents 50,000 yards Heavy Domestic, one yard wide,

at II cents per yard. 75,060 yards Heaviest Domestie, one yard wide, at 12½ cents.

10,000 yards White Flannel at 25 cents per 8,000 yards best American Delaines at 20 cents

cents per yard.

,000 yards French Cal'd Bombazines at 50 cents per yard. 3,000 yards best French Empress Cloth at 60 cents per yard.

Fine Business Suits for \$15, worth \$20. Fine French Cassimeres Suits \$18, worth \$25.

Fine Genuine Beaver Suits for \$24, worth \$35. Fine Genuine Chinchilla Suits \$27, worth \$38

Since the late rains the fall wheat | Ladies' Foxed Balmoral Shoes \$1 75 per pair, worth \$3. Ladies' All Cloth Shoes for \$1 75 per pair, Men's California Screwed Boots \$5 per pair,

> ALSO, 1,000 dozen pairs French Kid Gloves at \$1 per pair, worth \$1 50.

worth \$7.

worth \$2. worth 25 cents.

for \$1. 1,000 pairs Children's Woolen Hose at 121 cents per pair.

The Highest Price paid for COUNTRY PRODUCE. Save your Money by Trading at the OVER-LAND STORE.

FIRE!! FIRE!!!

FINO MY FRIENDS AND PATRONS I would say that I have re-built my Shop

Where I am prepared to do all kinds of

SAME OLD CORNER,

withdraw her from the Bar and place WAGON WORK AND HORSE-SHOEING ON SHORT NOTICE.

As I have lost all my property by Fire, those indebted to me for work will confer a favor by paying up immediately. A friend in need, is a friend indeed.

ASA SHREVE.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

SADDLE, HARNESS & COLLAR SHOP!

North-East Corner of Main and Mill Streets, Dallas.

GEORGE W. HOBART & CO. Will Manufacture and keep CONSTANTLY

ON HAND a large Assortment of SADDLERY, HARNESS, AND COLLARS, Consisting of all the

HORSE EQUIPMENTS

Usually kept in a

FIRST CLASS SADDLERY SHOP. All of which will be made of

THE BEST MATERIAL.

Also, CARRIAGE TRIMMING and RE-PAIRING done to order on the shortest

Call and examine our Work before purchass ing elsewhere. GEO. W. HOBART & CO.

YOR YEARS I HAVE SEARCHED FOR a remedy that will CURE your children by removing the CAUSE, and at last I can say

Mothers, I've Found It!

CARMINITIVE CORDIAL.

"Eureka." TRY IT.

Prepared by

This is a pleasant antacid, and in large doses laxative; in small doses, an astringent medieine; exceedingly useful in all bowel affections, especially of children. It is a safe, certain and effectual remedy for Cholic, Diarrheea, Cholera Morbus, Summer Complaint, Griping Pain, Sour Stomach, Costiveness, Wind on the Stomach, Crying and Fretting of Children. In Teething, there is nothing that equals it. It softens the Gums, and renders Teething easy. It is no humbug medicine, got up to sell, but a really valuable preparation, having been in use for several years it recommends itself. Do not give your children the "soothing syrups," for they stupify without doing any

Dr. W. WATERHOUSE, MONMOUTH, OREGON.

For Sale by Druggists. The trade supplied on reasonable terms. Hundreds of Testimonials can be given if necessary DR. W. WATERHOUSE.

This Space

B

FOR J. W. GILBERT,

Boot and Shoe Dealer, COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM

Dr. J. P. P. van Den Bergh, From Prussia, the Great

Worm Exterminator!

Late of San Francisco, Cal. would inform the sick generally, that about forty years' extensive practice of medicine and surgery in Europe and the United States of which twentyone have been in California, and close observaclosion that there are more neute and chronic diseases caused by worms, hydadids, animalculæ or other species of entozoa. The public generally, or the profession at large, are not aware of the number of patients who are treated by eminent physicians for this, that, or such a complaint without any relief. If the disease had been understood, a few doses of Dr. V's Sovereign Worm Remedy would have immediately cured the complaint, and have saved a great many lives. Dr. V. has collected a large variety of California roots and herbs, which, by analyzing, close observation and extensive experiments, he can conscientiously say, that he has discovered new remedies for successful cure for the following diseases:

20 Dyspepsia, Chronic affections of the Liver and Kidneys, first and second stages of Consumption, White Swelling, Palsy, Spermatorrhea or local weakness, Nervous Debility, Epileptic Fits, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Diarrhoea, Incontinence of Urine, Gravel, Flor Albus, Diabetes, Dropsy, and all those diseases 100 dozen Ladies' French Corsets at \$1 each, which are known under the name of Venereal, such as Syphilis, in all its forms, Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Strictures, False Passages, Inflammation of the Bladder and Prostrate Glands, Excoriations, Pustules, Piles Pimples, Blotches, and all Cutaneous Eruptions of the skin. Cancers Tumors cured with or without operation. In recent Venereal Diseases, the Dr. effects a Cure in 3 to 5 days or no charge. For the Eye, Ear and Throat, Dr. V. possess.

es new and invaluable remedies. Dr. V. would advise those ladies troubled with irregularities of the Uterus to try his new remedies and get cured.

Dr. van Deu Bergh's Infalliable Worm Syrup for children. Price, \$1 Warranted to expel the worms, or the money refunded.

Dr. J. P. P. van Den Bergh's Hair Toniea sure cure to destroy all animalculæ of the Hair Follicles, prevent falling out, and promoting the Growth of the Hair. Price \$1 50,

By consulting and undergoing a simple examination, the afflicted can learn if their disease is caused by Worms or not; at all events Dr. ven Den Bergh can tell them from what disease they are suffering.

Consultations and examinations FREE of charges in all eases. Dr. van Den Bergh guarantees, to all cases, to expel the worm, and Cure all diseases he undertakes, or no

Dr. van Den Bergh will remain at Salem until the 15th of October next. Office at the Opera House Black Salem.