

What makes a man?

Not numerous years, nor lengthened life, Not pious children, and a wife, Not pins and chains, and fancy rings, Nor any such like trumphy things, Not pipe, cigar, nor bottled wine, Nor liberty with Kings to dine; Nor coat, nor boots, nor yet a hat, A dandy vest, or trim cravat; Nor all the world's wealth laid in store, Nor Mister, Rev. and Sir, nor Squire, With titles that the memory tire; Not an entry traced back to Will; Who went from Normandy to kill; Nor Latin, Greek, nor Hebrew lore, Nor thousand volumes rambled o'er, Not Judges' robes, nor Majors' rank, Nor cronies that decked the royal race; These all united, never can Avail to make a single man. A truthful soul a loving mind, Full of affection for its kind; A helper of the human race, A soul of beauty and of grace; A spirit firm, erect and free; That never basely bends the knee; That will not bear a feather's weight Of slavery's chain, for small or great; That truly speaks of god within, And never speaks a league of sin; That snags the fetters despots make, And loves the truth for its own sake; That troubles not its tyrants out— A soul that fears no one but God; And thus can smile at curse and ban; That is the soul that makes the man.

A Reminiscence.

Once, when I was a little boy, I sat me down to cry, Because my little brother had "The biggest piece" of pie; 'Twas not but I had quite enough, But then I couldn't see The reason why a partial nurse Should give him more than me. They said I was a naughty boy, But who has not seen men Behave themselves as foolishly As I behaved then. Too often we are thankful for Rich blessings, while the wretch To think some luckier neighbor has "A bigger piece" of pie.

EXTINGU No. 16.—I am composed of 22 letters.

My 1, 20, 7, 19, 12, is a Marine plant. My 11, 4, 20, 9, is a lake among the mountains. My 3, 10, 2, 20, 17, 11, 2, 8, 21, is a species of granite. My 6, 20, 14, 17, 19, 13, 5, 22, is increasing. My 15, 18, 6, 16, 8, 4, is a species of hickory. My 6, 4, 17, 13, 9, is a dogging fo' sold'er. My all is a quip which at best admits of a doubt. Answer next week.

Answer to No. 15.—MOTHER, HOME AND HEAVEN ARE THE THREE BEST WORDS IN THE LANGUAGE.

Walla Walla Branch N. P. Railroad.

General Tilton, Assistant Chief Engineer of the Pacific Division of the N. P. Railroad, has just completed the survey of the Walla Walla to Wallula, distance, 314 miles, maximum grade down to Columbia River, 56 feet, on tangents; maximum grade up from Columbia River to Walla Walla, 20 feet per mile. A cheap line to build and work; no summit to cross. Total fall from town of Walla Walla to Columbia River, 630 feet. The people of Walla Walla are being actively canvassed by the friends of the branch road to vote a county subscription of \$3,000,000 county bonds—it requiring a three-fourths affirmative vote—and the live men there have no doubt of the success of their projects.

Walla Walla is now the richest and most populous county in Washington Territory, and in natural resources is not excelled by any equal area in this or any other section of the United States. It is now rapidly filling up with emigrants from Oregon and the Atlantic States. With a railroad connection with the Northern Pacific Railroad, or even with the navigable waters of the Columbia River, from the head of the valley, opening a ready market for its abundant crops of wheat, corn, fruit and other products, there is no part of the far-famed Willamette Valley which could count upon a more brilliant future. Walla Walla is fortunate in having among its representative citizens many men of intelligence and public spirit, who will not permit their advantages to be forfeited.

A WONDERFUL INVENTION.—There is no doubt but that we are upon the eve of a new era in the manufacture of woollen fabrics, when every family in the land can supply itself by its own industry with woollen cloths of every description, and of every degree of fineness and elegance, and when there will be no excuse for going otherwise than well, and even elegantly clad. The mechanism which is to produce this change in the history of woollen manufactures is a marvellous invention, which has already excited the admiration of capable judges of its merits in some of the leading manufacturing centres of New England, and which has been on exhibition for the past week in this city. It is an elegant and simply constructed machine. The space occupied by it is five feet eight inches by five feet. That is the extreme length and breadth of the loom. It is very easily managed, one girl tending four looms, without the aid of section hands. The rapidity with which it works is something marvellous, a single loom producing the enormous quantity of 250 yards of cloth in one day, while the best ordinary loom produces 25 yards.—Boston Courier.

Wheat is beginning to head in Illinois.

A TOUCH OF LIFE.

A few nights since the passengers in a crowded street car were startled by the soft cooing of a couple in one corner. A blue veil hid the lady's face, and the gentleman's hands were playing nervously with its folds.

"You love me then?" they heard him say.

The rapid reply was in a tone less loud, but its accent was as tender as heart could wish.

"I have loved you so long," the swain continued, "and I have been afraid to involve the sweet hopes that are now revolving themselves into eternity."

"Was you afraid of pa?" "No, but of you."

"Why should you be afraid of me?"

"Because it seemed so impossible that you could love me."

"Why?"

"I am homely; my face is not handsome; I have nothing that attracts the love of women."

"But you are rich," the lady archly replied.

"Possibly so, but not very."

The conversation had by this time grown absorbingly interesting, and all ears were listening in the crowded car.

"Would you marry me if I were poor?"

"How can you ask me—am I so mercenary?"

"No, but so many are."

There was a momentary silence, and then the whispered conversation was resumed with mutual confession. In plain words, both acknowledged a resemblance to Job's turkey—neither of them had a cent.

They would commence their married life very much as they began the world—with nothing. Their mutual confession was evidently a damper on their enthusiasm. They were silent. The lady cast furtive glances at the swain, and at last murmured audibly:

"I'm too young to marry."

The tone was disappointed. It had a hesitating accent about it that meant more than the language. But the answer came heartily, bluff and to the point:

"So am I."

"We've both been mistaken."

And so they had. They left the car quietly. The question of marriage was thoroughly understood. There was to be no wedding.

HIDDEN TREASURE FOUND IN MAINE.—THE Bath Times tells the following story:

Some time last week a stranger visited Small Point, having in his possession a chart of the coast, and stated to one of the residents that he desired his aid in obtaining a large amount of money which was buried there. This resident being a practical man and not having much faith in digging for money, was at first not much inclined to accompany the stranger, but finally yielded to his desires and set out with him for the hidden wealth. They proceeded to a certain point marked out on the chart where after digging two feet, a large stone was exposed to view under which was a box containing 3,000 Peruvian coins, all of the same date, and which had evidently been obtained direct from the mint. The stranger, taking the larger amount of his money, departed from Small Point. The captain who accompanied him and who saw him dig this money was on our streets exhibiting a number of the dug-up pieces, and many of our citizens must bear witness that they too have seen and handled the coins. It has created not a little excitement in this city, and Small Point will undoubtedly be well searched over the coming season.

EXTRAORDINARY METEOR.—At Pichicani, in Peru, there has lately been seen an extraordinary meteor, which suddenly descended from the sky. It was balloon-shaped, of a red color, with the pointed end toward the earth, upon reaching which an explosion took place, injuring the roofs of several huts, and knocking down a fence for about 500 yards. Among the stones heaped around by this aerolite were found recently, dead fishes of different species, which are supposed to have been lifted out of the river and dashed against the stones. Similar events happened near Huacochulla and Atucachi, causing great fright to the people.

MODERN ECONOMY.—One man can spin more cotton-yarn now than 400 men could have done in the same time in 1779, when Arkwright, the best cotton spinner, to k out his first patent. One man can make as much flour in a day now as a 150 could a century ago. One woman can make now as much lace in a day as a 100 women could a 100 years ago. It now requires only as many days to refine sugar as it did months 30 years ago. It once required six months to put quick-silver on a glass now it needs only forty minutes. The engine of the first rate iron-clad frigate will perform as much work in a day as 42,000 horses.

A bill to allow married women to sue and be sued in actions for damages for personal injuries, has passed the Massachusetts Legislature.

Facts and Fancies.

"Impressions of Greece"—Candle-droppings on the carpet.

Song of a man going to have a tooth drawn: "How happy I would be with ether."

There is no use of praising the present style of ladies' dresses, for they are puffed enough.

In pocket-picking, as in almost every thing else, a man never succeeds until he gets his hand in.

Is there a word in the English language that contains all the vowels?—There is unquestionably.

An exchange says the Cleveland Plaindealer is the best paper in Ohio. Even the editors head is red.

"Why are you wrong in saying that my sister's name is Mary? Because it's a lie, sir—I mean Eliza."

When you hear a man say that "Life is but a dream," tread on his corns and wake him up. Life is real.

The height of Sabbatarianism—finding a bank note on the pavement on a Sunday, and declining to pick it up.

The reason why editors have their manners spoiled, is because they receive so many evil communications.

A Providence man fell dead the day while directing a letter. A warning against directing letters.

Why is the first chicken of a brood like the main mast of a vessel? Because it is a little forward of the main hatch.

A wedding breakfast inaugurates the honeymoon with eclat; that blissful period often terminates with—a claw.

What is the difference between the cradle and the grave? The one is for the first born, the other for the last born.

A school boy has written a composition on the horse, in which he says it is an animal having four legs, "one on each corner."

A welcome visitor—"I could a tale unfold." Could you? Then lose not a minute but go instantly to Mr. Darwin. He will be delighted to see you.—Punch.

"Why," said a wit, passing the Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary in Charles street, Boston, "who would have supposed there was a charitable eye or ear in Boston."

A learned doctor has given his opinion that tight lacing is a public benefit inasmuch as it kills off all the foolish girls, and leaves the wise ones to grow to women.

When Gen. Butler plunged so wildly into poetry the other day about "ways that are dark, and tricks that are vain," &c., it was remarked that he drew his Bret-Harde.

Here is a matrimonial advertisement cut from a contemporary: "A young lady of exterior and pleasant appearance wishes to marry a gentleman of just the same way of thinking."

A traveler, where he is told, being in a wild country where he could find no provisions for himself or dog, cut off the dog's tail and broiled it for his own supper, and then gave the dog the bone.

A New York wood pavement company is going to fight mit Sigel, and have made him its engineer. Frauz has been running the life insurance pezziness in New York, but he can do better mitout it.

An observing individual in a very healthful village, seeing the sexton at work in a hole in the ground, inquired what he was about. "Digging a grave sir." "Digging a grave! Why, I thought people didn't die often here—do they?" "O no, sir; they never die but once."

A Frenchman stopping at a tavern asked for Jacob. "There is no such person here," said the landlord. "Tis not a person I want here, but the beer warmed with de poker." "Well" answered mine host, "that's flip." "Ah, yes, sare, you are in de right; I mean philip!"

In newspapers we have Golden Age, Iron Age, the Living Age, and the Philadelphian Age. It was thought last week that the Saus Age had been added to the list when The Three Links was announced at Providence, R. I.; but it proved to be only a new paper devoted to Odd Fellowship.

A lady promised to give her maid \$25 as a marriage portion. The girl got married to a man of low stature and her mistress on seeing him was surprised, and said: "Well, Mary, what a little husband you have got." "La!" exclaimed the girl, what could you expect for \$25?"

French Gentleman, taking leave of English lady—"Well madame, adieu? As to the conduct of England toward us, I fear we shall retain—pardon me—the belief we have long had, that you are a nation of horse keepers.

English Lady—"Very well. Mistakes will always be made. We long had a belief that you were a nation of soldiers."

UNION MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

MAINE, ORGANIZED 1848.

CHARTER PERPETUAL.

Directors' Office, No. 20 Court Street, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS.

HENRY CROCKET.....President. DANIEL SHARP.....Vice President. WHITING H. HOLLISTER.....Secretary.

This is among the Oldest of New England Companies, And the Lowest Coin Company Extant.

PURELY MUTUAL.

Dividends Declared Annually.

CONTRIBUTION PLAN,

AND APPLIED AFTER THE SECOND PAYMENT.

A Loan of 40 per cent. when Desired.

POLICIES ARE NOT FORFEITED in the Union Mutual Life Insurance Company by failure to pay the Premium when due, but are continued in force by the NON FORFEITURE LAW of the State of Massachusetts.

Examples showing the Working of the Law.

PLAN, ORDINARY LIFE.

For Example: A party insuring at the age of thirty five—premiums all cash.

One Annual Premium will continue policy in force 2 years and 3 days. Two Annual Premiums will continue policy in force 4 years and 12 days. Three Annual Premiums will continue policy in force 6 years and 27 days. Four Annual Premiums will continue policy in force 8 years and 46 days. Five Annual Premiums will continue policy in force 10 years and 56 days.

ON WHICH 10 PER CENT. NOTE HAS BEEN GIVEN.

Two Annual Premiums will continue policy in force 2 years and 210 days. Three Annual Premiums will continue policy in force 4 years and 23 days. Five Annual Premiums will continue policy in force 7 years and 208 days.

EXAMPLE: Premium all Cash Plan—Ten Payment Life. One Annual Premium will continue policy in force, as a Term Policy, at about three years.

EXAMPLE: Premium 40 per cent. Note—Plan, Ordinary Endowment, payable at the age of 50. One Annual Premium will continue policy in force as a Term Policy, nearly 5 years, or 4 years and 325 days.

EXAMPLE: Premium all Cash—Age, 35; Plan, Ten-Year Endowment, payable at the age of 45. One Annual Premium will continue policy in force as a Term Policy about 5 years.

Notes on Endowment Policies.

EXAMPLE: Premium 40 per cent. Note—Age, 35; Plan, Ordinary Endowment, payable at the age of 50. One Annual Premium will continue policy in force as a Term Policy about 3 years.

EXAMPLE: Premium 40 per cent. Note—Age, 35; Plan, Ten-Year Endowment, payable at the age of 45. One Annual Premium will continue policy in force as a Term Policy about 5 years.

Rates, Assets to Liabilities.

Table with 4 columns: 1866, 1867, 1868, 1869. Rows: INTEREST RECEIPTS FOR 1869, LOSSES PAID IN 1869, INTEREST RECEIVED IN EXCESS OF LOSSES PAID, ASSETS THIS DATE OVER LOSSES PAID TO DATE, DIVIDENDS PAID IN CASH TO DATE, INSURANCE ON 14,000 POLICIES IN FORCE OVER.

This Company is not restricted to investing its funds in the New England States. From the Report of the Auditing Committee, we find that \$1,600,000 is now loaned upon estates in the City of Chicago and near thereto, where rates of interest are nearly or quite equal to those of the Pacific Coast.

There is nothing desirable in Life Insurance which cannot be secured by a Policy in the MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PACIFIC BRANCH OFFICE, S. W. Cor. Cal. and Kearney Streets, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

H. H. JOHNSON & CO., General Managers, Pacific Coast.

S. B. MORSE, GENERAL AGENT, OREGON & WASHINGTON TERRITORY, Portland.

G. B. STILES DEALER IN Groceries, PROVISIONS, Cigars and Tobacco, WOOD AND WILLOW WARE &c. DALLAS, OREGON.

HARRY BLUFF.

THIS WELL-KNOWN HORSE WILL remain at his Old Stand at Independence the ensuing Season, commencing April the 1st, 1871, and ending July 1st, 1871. Terms—Six and Eight Dollars for the Season. Ten Dollars to insure. Payable in U. S. Gold Coin.

Good pasture furnished at 50 cents per week. I will not be responsible for accidents or escapes. HENRY HILL, Proprietor. 4-2m.

DALLAS LIVERY, FEED & SALE STABLE.

Cor. Main and Court Streets, Thos. G. Richmond, Proprietor.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ABOVE Stand of Mr. A. H. Whitley, we have refitted and re-stocked in a manner as will satisfactorily meet every want of the community. Buggies, single or double, Hacks, Concord Wagons, etc., etc.

Furnished at all hours, day or night, on short notice. Superior Saddle Horses, let by the Day or Week. TERMS, REASONABLE. T. G. RICHMOND

DR. PIERCE'S MEDICAL COMPOUND FOR PALE PEOPLE.

The originator of this wonderful medicine claims to have discovered and combined in harmony more of Nature's most sovereign medical properties than was ever before combined in one medicine. The evidence of this fact is found in the variety of most obstinate diseases which it has been found to conquer. In the cure of Dyspepsia, Sore Throat, and the early stages of Consumption, it has astonished the medical faculty, and hundreds of the best physicians pronounce it the greatest medical discovery of the age. While it cures the severest Coughs, it strengthens the system and purifies the blood. By its great and thorough blood purifying properties it cures all Hemorrhages from the worst Scrophulous common Blotch, Pimple or Eruption. Mercurial Diseases, Mucous discharges, Syphilitic and Venereal Diseases, and their effects are eradicated and vigorous health and a sound constitution established. Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Scaled Head, Fever Sore, Scaly or Rough Skin, in short all the numerous diseases caused by bad blood, are conquered by this powerful, purifying and invigorating medicine. For "Lycer Complaints," Lillian Disorders and Habitual Constipation, it has reduced hundreds of perfect and permanent cures where other medicine had failed.

The proprietor offers \$100 reward for a medicine that will equal it in the cure of the diseases for which it is recommended. Beware of counterfeits and worthless imitations. See that my Government Stamp, which is a positive guarantee of genuineness, is upon the outside wrapper. This medicine is Sold by Druggists at one dollar per bottle. Prepared by R. V. PIERCE, M. D., sole Proprietor, at his chemical Laboratory, 133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y. June 24, 1870.

DRUG STORE.

Northwest Corner Main and Mill Sts., DALLAS, OGN.

HAVING PURCHASED THE OLD STAND formerly belonging to W. S. Robb, and wishing to live and let live, we will sell at low rates, FOL CASH, everything in our line:

Drugs, Patent Medicines, And all kinds of PURE LIQUORS, put up expressly for Medicinal use.

PERFUMERIES OF ALL KINDS. Also, Soda, Cream Tartar, Salutaris, Sage, Bird Seed, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Brushes, Domestic Dyes, Washing Powders.

And everything else that is kept in a FIRST CLASS DRUG STORE. 1 NICHOLS & COAD, Druggists.

WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

The standard remedy for Coughs, Influenza, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including Consumption.

Whistar's Balsam does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs, allays irritation, thus removing the cause of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS, Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSKETT & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 16-1y

Dr. CLARK'S London Remedies, "FOR SPECIAL COMPLAINTS."

DR. CLARK'S EVIGATOR gives strength to the aged and debilitated. It is especially designed for young men who have wasted their vigor by excesses of every kind, and all persons whose systems have become weak by imprudence, are completely restored by its use. Price One Dollar.

DR. CLARK'S PURIFIER cleans the blood from all impurities; such as Scrophula, Syphilis, Mercurial Rheumatism, Humors of every sort. Bad Breath, Offensive Perspiration, Foul Feet, Catarrh, Discharges from the ear, Sore Eyes, Sore Throat, Falling of the Hair, Ulcers, Boils, Pimples, Blotches, and all diseases of the Skin. It is also beneficial in diseases of the Lungs and Digestive Organs. Price One Dollar.

DR. CLARKE'S PANACEA relieves Pain of every description; Headache, Earache, Toothache, Stomachache, Backache, Pains in the Breast and Limbs. It is an invaluable remedy in all Nervous Disorders, and no family should be without it. Price One Dollar.

DR. CLARK'S ELIXIR is a certain cure for all weaknesses of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and discharges of a mucous purulent nature, Leucorrhoea, Gonorrhoea, Spermatorrhoea, and Seminal Weakness, are speedily cured by its use. Price One Dollar.

DR. CLARK'S REGULATOR, for females only, is guaranteed to correct all special irregularities of Single Ladies. Married Ladies are accustomed not to use it when in a certain condition, as its effects would be too powerful. Price One Dollar.

All of these celebrated remedies are prepared from Fluid Extracts, under our immediate supervision, and are warranted fresh and pure. All afflicted persons should send a carefully written statement of their ailments to Dr. Clark, and the proper remedy will be sent to their address. Dr. Clark can be consulted personally at his office, and will furnish all the necessary accommodations to patients who place themselves under his care. All letters addressed, DR. J. CLARK, Office, 1,270, Broadway, New York 34-1y

FRENCH MEDICAL OFFICE.

Dr. Julien Perrault, Dr. of Medicine of the Faculty of Paris, Graduate of the University of Queen's College and Physician of the St. John Baptist Society of San Francisco.

DR. PERRAULT HAS THE PLEASURE to inform patients and others seeking confidential medical advice that he can be consulted daily at his office, Armory Hall Building, North East corner of Montgomery and Sacramento streets, San Francisco, Rooms Nos. 9, 10, 11, first floor up stairs, entrance on either Montgomery or Sacramento streets.

DR. PERRAULT'S studies have been almost exclusively devoted to the cure of the various forms of Nervous and Physical Debility, the result of injurious habits acquired in youth, which usually terminate in impotence and sterility, and permanently induce all the consequences of old age. Where a secret infirmity exists, involving the happiness of a life and that of others, reason and morality dictate the necessity of its removal. It is a fact that a premature decline of the vigor of manhood, matrimonial unhappiness, compulsory single life, etc., have their source in causes, the germ of which is planted in early life, and the bitter fruits tasted long afterward; patients, laboring under this complaint, will complain of one or more of the following symptoms: Nocturnal Emissions, Pains in the Back and Head, Weakness of Memory and Sight, Discharge from the Urethra on going to stool or on waking, Intellectual Faculties are Weakened, Loss of Memory, Ideas are clouded, and there is a disinclination to attend to business, or even to reading, writing or the society of friends, etc. The patient will probably complain of Dizziness, Vertigo, and that Sight and Hearing are Weakened, and sleep disturbed by dreams; melancholy, sighing, palpitation, faintings, coughs and slow fevers; while some have external rheumatic pain, and numbness of the body. Some of the most common symptoms are pimples in the face, and itching in different parts of the body. Patients suffering from this disease should apply immediately to Dr. PERRAULT, either in person or by letter, as he will guarantee a cure of Seminal Emissions and Impotence in six or eight weeks.

Ladies suffering from venereal disease in any stage, Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture, Bubo, Ulcers, Cutaneous Eruptions, etc., will be treated successfully. All Syphilitic and Mercurial Taints entirely removed from the system.

DR. PERRAULT'S diploma as in his office, where patients can see for themselves that they are under the care of a regularly educated practitioner. The best references given if required.

Patients suffering under chronic diseases can call and examine for themselves. We invite investigation; claim not to know everything, nor to cure everybody, but we do claim that in all cases taken under treatment we fulfill our promises. We particularly request those who have tried this boasted doctor and that advertised physician till worn out and discouraged, to call upon us.

Low charges and quick cures. Ladies suffering from any complaint incidental to their sex, can consult the doctor with the assurance of relief.

Female Monthly Pills.

DR. PERRAULT is the only agent in California for Dr. BOTT'S Female Monthly Pills. Their immense sale has established their reputation as a female remedy unapproached, and far in advance of every other remedy for oppressions and irregularities, and other obstructions of the females. On the receipt of five dollars, these Pills will be sent by mail or express to any part of the world, secure from curiosity or damage.

Persons at a distance can be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. PERRAULT, corner of Sacramento and Montgomery streets, Rooms 10 and 11, or Box 973, P. O., San Francisco stating the case as minutely as possible, genera habits of living, occupation, etc., etc. All communications confidential. 14-1y

Forty Years' Experience have tested the virtues of Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, and the result is that it is the best remedy extant for pulmonary and lung diseases embracing a whole range from a slight cold to a settled consumption. Were it not for its merits, it would long since have "died, and make no sign." 13-2v