

MANUFACTURES.

Articles have appeared from time to time in the REPUBLICAN, showing the different manufactures which might be engaged in by the capitalists of Oregon, with profit to themselves, and material advantage to the surrounding country.

Especially should the people of our own town look to this matter, and see if something could not be done to extend our manufactures. To show the advantages of manufactures to a town, we clip the following from the Belleville, Ill., People:

"In 1857 Aurora had a population of less than 5,000; the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy machine works were located there at a cost of \$200,000 to the citizens, and the population is 20,000.

Some say we cannot expect to have railroad connection here; we are off to one side of the line of railroad communication, and must rely for the support of a town, if we sustain one here, upon something other than railroad machine shops and car works.

Commencing in the Old Testament, which we presume the editor will admit to be reliable authority, we will refer first to the prophet Isaiah, 25th, 9th: "And it shall be said in that day, lo, this is our God; we have waited for him, we will be glad, and rejoice in his salvation."

EDUCATIONAL.—Freedmen, Refugees, &c.

From the Report of the Commissioner of the above-named Bureau, we learn that the number of commissioned officers have been reduced the past year from 158 to 87. The eleemosynary work is now confined principally to the District of Columbia, the hospital at Richmond, Va., having been turned over to the State authorities on the 1st of February, 1870, leaving only the Washington Hospital and Asylum under the care of the Bureau.

quired in the collection and settlement of these claims, to protect the Government from fraud. The number of claims settled during the past year by the Bureau were 1,087. The number now pending settlement in the different Executive departments, and awaiting completion of evidence is 3,108. The amount of bounty money, back pay and pensions collected by this department is \$130,900 65.

The number of high, or normal schools is 74, with an attendance of 8,147. The number of industrial schools is 61, with an attendance of 1,650 pupils, these having been so conducted that most of the teachers at present are colored persons who have been educated at these institutions.

CHRISTIAN MESSENGER.

The Christian Messenger asks the Oregon REPUBLICAN the question: "Does the Bible say that Christ is God in any sense?" We are surprised that the editor should ask us this question, after having been informed that we were skilled in the tricks of the law, and having himself charged us with being fogged in the mists of Theology.

We are no theologian, but have gleaned a few ideas of matters contained in the Bible, from the practice of the law, and listening to theological teachers.

And, in answer to the proposed query, we dash off a few extracts from memory: Commencing in the Old Testament, which we presume the editor will admit to be reliable authority, we will refer first to the prophet Isaiah, 25th, 9th:

"And it shall be said in that day, lo, this is our God; we have waited for him, we will be glad, and rejoice in his salvation;" 40th chap. of the same book, from the 8th to the 12th inclusive, the editor can refer to at his leisure, as it is too long to quote. The 40th chap., latter part of the 14th verse and 15th verse inclusive: "Surely God is in thee; and there is none else, there is no God. Verily thou art a God that hidest thyself. Oh God of Israel, the Savior." Isaiah, 43rd, 11th, "I, even I, am the Lord; and beside me there is no Savior." 14th: "Thus saith the Lord your Redeemer, the holy one of Israel."

44th, 26th: "And I will feed them who oppress thee, with their own flesh; and they shall be drunken with their own blood, as with sweet wine; and all flesh shall know that I the Lord am thy Savior and thy Redeemer, the mighty one of Jacob." Hosea, 13th, 4th: "Yet I am the Lord thy God from the land of Egypt, and thou shalt know no God but me; for there is no Savior beside me."

In the New Testament we refer to Colossians 11th, 89th: "Beware lest any man spoil you, through philosophy and vain deceit, after the tradition of men, after the rudiments of the world, and not after Christ. For in Him dwelleth all the fullness of the God-head bodily. And ye are complete in Him, which is the head of all principality and power."

Rev. 15th, 4th: "Who shall not fear thee, Oh Lord, and glorify thy name? for thou only art holy! For all nations shall come and worship before thee, for thy judgments are made manifest." These are a few out of the many passages which might be adduced of the same nature; but we will stop at this for the present by asking the editor, hast thou been a teacher in Israel, lo, these many years, and understandest not the mystery of Godliness; God manifest in the flesh? That the Father, Son and Holy Ghost are one, the same as the body, soul and spirit are one in the natural man? a thing made so plain that a wayfaring man need not err therein. If we are right in these things, the Messenger will so say. If not, we wish it to show us wherein we err.

THE WAY TO DO IT.

The Democratic journals of Oregon have been copying the subjoined article from the New York Herald of the 27th ult., to try to prove the certain defeat of the Republican party in 1872:

"The Republican Senators and members who have remained here after the recess have had ample time to discuss the prospects of the party for the next Presidential election in connection with recent events. There is no disguising the fact that the majority of them are despondent, and especially the experienced politicians who are in the habit of looking ahead. They concede that the South, with the exception perhaps of South Carolina, is hopelessly Democratic, and that whoever may be the Democratic candidate in 1872 will get the full Southern vote, with the above exception. To overcome this, it will be necessary for the Republicans to carry all the great States of the North, including Pennsylvania, Ohio and Indiana. The first and the last are doubtful, and the leaders of the Republican party are of the opinion that even with Grant as a candidate, nothing can save them but the blunders of the Democracy. Should the Democrats put forward candidates with a good record and a decent platform, there seems to be little doubt of their success. The Republicans, however, seem confident that the Democrats will repeat the folly of 1868, and thus enable them to retain power."

The conclusions here are prematurely reached. The ground is assumed that all the Southern States, South Carolina excepted, will be sure to go Democratic. This is not absolutely certain. If the Republican party cease running after theories, and come down to plain matter of fact and common sense, and legislate for the good of the whole country, it will be easy enough for them to carry the next Presidential election. But if they continue to pass their time in quarrelling over matters which require prompt action, they deserve to be beaten, and they surely will be.

Treatment of Colic in Horses.

The treatment of horses in this disease is not always such as will lead to a cure, and there is no disorder of the horse that more frequently leads to loss of the animal than an attack of colic. Dr. J. A. Hopkins, of the Turf, Field and Farm, refers to some simple remedies which may be used by any with effect, in sudden attacks of this disease. He says:

"There are, of course, various forms of colic, and a protracted attack will often produce complication which require skill and treatment, and the presence of a veterinary surgeon. The remedies here offered are for the most frequent and easily distinguished cases of flatulent colic. One simple remedy frequently very effectual is, two ounces or four table spoonfuls of salaratus in a pint of strong ginger tea; another, a pint of warm salt water, with an enema of the same; the injections will often bring away large volumes of wind; another, one ounce of camphorated spirits in a pint of sweetened water. These may be obtained in town or country at almost every house, when other prescriptions requiring preparations may not be easily obtained. I add these drenches, all of which I have used with good results:

1st. Sulphuric ether, one ounce; laudanum, two ounces; compound decoction of aloes, five ounces. Mix and give every hour until relieved. 2d. Spirits of turpentine, two ounces; laudanum, one and a half ounces; one pint of sweetened water. Mix and give every hour. 3d. Aromatic spirits of ammonia, one and a half ounces; one pint of warm ale. Mix and give every hour.

The above are what might properly be termed allopathic remedies. The usual homeopathic treatment for colic is two or three doses of aconite, followed by arsenicum. After attacks of colic, great care should be taken with the horse, in order that a relapse does not occur, proper attention being given to the food and water, warm bran mash and water from which the chill has been taken only being allowed."

The Aldine Press, a magazine for artists, published by Sutton, Brown & Co., 23, Liberty Street, N. Y., is one of the finest publications of the kind issued in the world. Its object is to furnish a medium which shall be a fit exponent of progress, and of the beautiful in printing, and the kindred arts. The latest and most approved machinery, and the very highest order of mechanical and artistic talent shall be taxed to the utmost to produce a sheet, as nearly as possible, perfect in typography and illustration. While it is intended that the appearance shall be unexceptionable, no pains will be spared to keep the literary matter, original and selected, equal to the best. Its price is \$2 50 per year.

We furnish the Republican and Democrat's Monthly for \$4 a year.

THE MISSION OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.

Some of our cotemporaries are continually throwing into our ears the fact that the Republican party saved the nation from dissolution, and urging on that account that they should be continually kept in power. The former of these propositions we do not deny; on the contrary, we are proud to substantiate the fact. But the latter conclusion can only be drawn by those minds which go in leading strings, and have no independent ideas of their own. Gov. Palmer, one of Illinois' most talented sons, said in a speech during the fall campaign in that State:

"No party has the right to ask to be allowed to live upon its past achievements. The Republican party to-day have no more right to ask the people of this country to keep it in power on account of its past deeds, than has a noble sire to demand honors on account of the merits of his father. * * Abuses do exist, and I insist upon their correction; reforms are demanded, and the Republican party must secure them. That is our mission."

Let the Republican party see to it that they correct abuses and adopt reforms, and their future will be as glorious as their past has been brilliant. But if they neglect their duty, their record cannot save them from the doom which awaits all who are negligent of duties, whether they be parties or individuals.

EDITORIAL LIFE.

We copy the following from an Exchange, to show our readers that the life of an editor is no sinecure, and that those who expect an editor to always advocate just the ideas of each separate individual, are looking for something that is impossible in the very nature of things for them to obtain:

"We have been engaged as editor for the last twenty years, and it matters not how particular we may be in our remarks, some one will take offence. In view of this fact, and in order that we may get a little quietude, we have concluded to employ an assistant editor; and to one who can 'fill the bill,' we offer good wages, prompt payment, and a permanent situation. None need apply, unless they possess the following qualifications:

1st. He must be able to fight his weight in wild oats and come out without a scratch.

2d. He must be able to drink with every man who asks him, and never 'fall in the action.'

3d. He must go armed with at least two pistols and a bowie knife, and never go off half cocked.

4th. He must entertain and express such views on all subjects, as will suit the views and tastes of all his readers, it matters not what their views of the subject may be.

5th. He must know exactly how to construct his articles so as to please everybody, and offend no one.

6th. He must know how to lie fluently, and when he tells a lie, to stick to it with becoming dignity.

8th. He must write temperance articles for temperance men, and at the same time advocate the cause of saloon keepers.

8th. And lastly, he must be all things to all men, and a devil of a fellow generally."

A SWEET TEMPER.

No trait of character is more valuable than a sweet, genial temper. We can never be made happy without it. It is like the flowers that spring up in our pathway, reviving and cheering us. Let a man go home at night, worn and wearied with the toils of the day, and how soothing is a word dictated by a good disposition. It is sunshine falling on his heart. He is happy, and the cares of life are forgotten. A sweet temper has a soothing influence over the minds of a whole family. Where it is found in the wife and mother, you see kindness and love predominating over the natural feelings of a base heart. Smiles, kind words and looks characterize the children, and peace and love have their dwelling there. To the anxious, careworn housewife, weary with the cares and trials of the day, weighed down and almost discouraged at the prospects of the future, seeing a large family dependent, and knowing that the means of support are very, very limited, when the future is overshadowed with doubt, the present nothing but trial and temptation, a kind word comes like a streak of sunshine in a dark, cloudy day; it illuminates the surrounding expanse, and for the moment, at least, it makes her forget all her cares and sorrows, and transports her temporarily into another existence. Study, then, to have a kind word for all you chance to meet. A sweet temper is always accompanied by kindness, and kindness in ourselves begets the same in others. It is more valuable than gold. It captivates more than beauty, and to the end of life retains all its freshness and power.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

DORIS PANORAMA or MILTON'S PARADISE LOST.

This beautiful and sublime series of Paintings, illustrating Scenes in the great Poem, will be Exhibited at the Court House in Dallas, FOR ONE NIGHT ONLY, on Wednesday, Evening, Feb. 1st, 1871.

Doors open at Half past Six P. M. Admission 50 cents.—Children Half Price. WAGON AND CARRIAGE SHOP, Main Street, Dallas. [Second door north of the Drug Store.]

The undersigned wishes to inform the Public that he is prepared to do any kind of work in his line on the shortest notice, and in the best style. Thankful to his old customers and friends for former patronage, he respectfully solicits a continuance of the same.

\$5 FIRST PREMIUM \$5 IMPROVED FAMILY SEWING MACHINE.

\$12 50 clear profit per day. \$75 00 per week. \$300 per month made EASY by any LADY or GENTLEMAN introducing this GENUINE and ORIGINAL OLD FAVORITE. With its many new and practical additions, making the most complete combination of valuable and useful improvements ever effected in any one machine.

It is the most serviceable, elegant and reliable FAMILY SEWING MACHINE ever invented, giving perfect satisfaction wherever introduced. Has received PREMIUMS Stood the test of 10 years, and is fully approved of by every family who have them in use.

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HEGDES & MERWIN. "GEM" SALOON, MAIN STREET, INDEPENDENCE. FINE WINES, LIQUORS AND SEGARS served to customers on short notice.

Call at the Gem. HEDGES & MERWIN. 34 6m.

GREAT EXCITEMENT!

Paris to be Bombarded!

NOTWITHSTANDING, THERE will be found, at LAUGHERY & COLLINS' the best assortment of Family Groceries ever offered to the public, which can be had by all who love good things to eat. Our terms are easy, and our motto, "Small profits and quick sales."

Remember, Main Street, Dallas, at Brown's old Store Room. LAUGHERY & COLLINS.

Home Shuttle Sewing Machine!

Great Reduction in Prices! THE ABOVE CELEBRATED FAVORITE machine is now offered to the public at the reduced price of TWENTY DOLLARS, and will be kept constantly on hand and for sale at the rooms of

Burchard & Powers, No 139, First Street, Portland, Oregon. H. B. MORRILL, 33-1/2 N. 1st St. Traveling Agent.

LADIES,

The Victoria, or Ladies Gem is the great invention long and earnestly wished for by your sex. We desire smart and energetic lady agents to introduce our popular and justly celebrated article in every Village, Town and City in the World. It is highly approved of, endorsed and adopted by all ladies of taste and refinement, and is now A GREAT FAVORITE WITH THEM. It is what every lady has wished for, gives perfect

FREEDOM OF ACTION, AND PREVENTS CATCHING COLD AT A CRITICAL PERIOD.

Endorsed and recommended by all eminent PHYSICIANS and DIVINES. Every Lady ABSOLUTELY REQUIRES ONE and will purchase ONE at sight. The merits are apparent at a GLANCE.

Druggists, Milliners, Dressmakers, and those who keep Fancy Stores will find our excellent invention gives perfect satisfaction, and sells very rapidly, and netting enormous profits to agents and dealers. Town and country rights given free to all who desire engaging in an honorable, respectable and profitable business, and at the same time doing good to these suffering companions in life. Samples \$2, sent free by mail on receipt of price. Send for wholesale circulars. Address, VICTORIA MANUFACTURING CO., 43-6m 17 Park Place, New York.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ALL KINDS OF SEWING DONE ON Short Notice by Mrs. Collicie Ellisberry, near Wayne's Mill, Dallas. For Sale.

TEN ACRES OF LAND, with good House and Barn, all fenced and under good improvement, situated in the Town of Dallas, Polk County, an extraordinary opportunity. For particulars, inquire of the Editor of REPUBLICAN. 43-1/2

SADDLE, HARNESS & COLLAR SHOP! Two Doors South of the Post Office, Main Street, - - - - - Dallas.

GEORGE W. HOBART & CO. Will Manufacture and keep CONSTANTLY ON HAND a large Assortment of

SADDLERY, HARNESS, AND COLLARS, Consisting of all the

HORSE EQUIPMENTS Usually kept in a

FIRST CLASS SADDLERY SHOP, All of which will be made of THE BEST MATERIAL.

Also, CARRIAGE TRIMMING and REPAIRING done to order on the shortest notice. Call and examine our Work before purchasing elsewhere. 41-1/2 GEO. W. HOBART & CO.

Just Arrived per Rail. OUR NEW STOCK OF FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

We respectfully call the attention of the Public to our Choice Variety of Ladies' Dress Goods, Mens' and Boys' Suits, Boots and Shoes, Hardware, Groceries, School Books, Stationery, &c., And Everything Found in Retail Stores.

We can assure our Patrons that our present Stock exceeds, in Variety and Cheapness, any we have ever had.

All we ask is, for you to call and examine, before purchasing elsewhere. Country Produce taken in exchange for Goods!

N. A. J. D. LEE. Dallas, Nov. 16th, 1870. 1-1/2

VICK'S FLORAL GUIDE For 1871.

The First Edition of our HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND COPIES OF VICK'S ILLUSTRATED Catalogue of Seeds and Floral Guide, is published and ready to send out—100 pages, and an Engraving of almost every desirable Flower and Vegetable. It is elegantly printed on fine tinted paper, illustrated with Three Hundred fine Wood Engravings and Two beautiful

COLORED PLATES. The most beautiful and the most instructive Floral Guide published. A GERMAN EDITION published, in all other respects similar to the English. Sent free to all my customers of 1870, as rapidly as possible, without application. Sent to all others who order them for Ten Cents, which is not half the cost. Address, JAMES VICK, Rochester, N. Y. 44-1m

Mothers, I've Found It!

FOR YEARS I HAVE SEARCHED FOR a remedy that will CURE my children by removing the CAUSE, and at last I can say "Eureka." TRY IT.

CARMINATIVE CORDIAL.

This is a pleasant antacid, and in large doses laxative; in small doses, an astringent medicine; exceedingly useful in all bowel affections, especially of children. It is a safe, certain and effectual remedy for Cholera, Diarrhoea, Cholera Morbus, Summer Complaint, Griping Pain, Sour Stomach, Costiveness, Wind on the Stomach, Crying and Fretting of Children. In Teething, there is nothing that equals it. It softens the Gums, and renders Teething easy. It is no humbug medicine, got up to sell, but a really valuable preparation, having been in use for several years it recommends itself. Do not give your children the "soothing syrups," for they stupify without doing any permanent good. Prepared by

Dr. W. WATERHOUSE, MONMOUTH, OREGON. For Sale by Druggists. The trade supplied on reasonable terms. Hundreds of Testimonials can be given if necessary. 13-1/2 DR. W. WATERHOUSE.

There is but one

American perfume that has stood the test of time, and that is MURRAY & LANMAN'S FLORIDA WATER, which for over 20 years, has been in constant use, and which to day admitted to be the only fragrant water adopted to the various uses of the bath, the handkerchief and the toilet.

As there are worthless counterfeits, always ask for the Florida Water prepared by Lanman & Kemp, N. Y. 554.

Health and Strength Restored!

I am satisfied that Bristol's Sarsaparilla and Pills are the best medicine of their kind in the market. I have tried many others without relief, my trouble being generally bad health with great debility. These Remedies have entirely restored my health and strength. D. W. CHAPMAN, Falson.

Let the sick and suffering put their trust in these two great remedies; they will not be disappointed. Health and comfort will be the result. 680.