Republican State Ticket. For Congress, J. G. WILSON, of Wasco. For Governor, JOEL PALMER,

of Yamhill. For Secretary of State, JAMES ELKINS, of Linn.

> For Treasurer, MYER HIRSCH, of Marion. For State Printer, H. R. KINCAID, _

of Lane. For Judge of 3d District, R. P. BOISE, of Polk.

District Attorney of 3d District, J. C. POWELL, of Linn.

Polk County Union Republican Convention.

By order of the Union Republican Central Committee of Polk county, the primary meetings will be held at the place of voting in each Precinet, at 1 o'clock p. m., Friday, May 13, 1870, to elect Delegates to the County Convention, to be held at Dallas, at 10 o'clock a, m., Saturday, May 14th, 1870, for the purpose of nominating a County Ticket, and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before such convention.

Delegates as follows

Bethel 8	La Croole
Buena Vista 7	Luckiamute
Bridgeport 6	Monmouth
Dallas10	Salt Lake
Douglas 4	
Eola 4	Total
Jackson 4	
TIC	OLLINS Chairman

Dallas, Jan. 29th. 1870.

Do as You Have Claimed.

For years and even decades it has been the usual custom at every recurring election for Democrats to claim and demand the nomination of farmers and laboring men for office, and that such candidates were more worthy of su; port from that one circumstance. Re publicans have disregarded this favorite hobby of Democrats, but have rather chosen to select men for office who are the most suitable for the places by reason of abilities, honesty, &c., re gardless of any particular trade, occupation or calling; and because Repub licans had a desire to nominate men because of their fitness for the place. Democratic ward politicians have never failed to make an attempt to create a feeling of caste and prejudice among the laboring classes.

Following the old and well defined policy the Republican party have, this year, nominated a farmer and a workingman for Governor. His opponent, on the other hand, is one of the bloated monopolists and aristocrats, who, all his life, has been supported in ease and luxury by the hard earnings of the poor laboring man. Not men alone have supported him, but the poor, poverty-pinched factory girl has been com pelled to contribute her mite to keep his hands soft and white.

These two men are presented for the suffrages of the people; now let these men who so often have clamored for laboring men for office, come forward and support honest Jo. Palmer, the farmer, or forever hold their peace Now is the time to make good their teachings, for the issue between labor and bloated manufactures was never more direct or stronger drawn. We will see this time whether the cry for laboring men for office is real or only a sham to eatch votes,

The remarks we made about six weeks ago concerning the importation of voters into this county, by some of the leading Democrats in Salem, is causing that clique to writhe in pain to this day. The "association of gentlemen so-called," who conduct the Grover organ at Salem, devote a whole golumn to one of the persons engaged in the publication of this paper, which is more advertising than we ever had for the same money invested.

Eggs in Boston sell for 29 and 30 cents per dozen, and butter from 30 to 45 cents pound.

The Dally Ma I.

Under date of March 12th, Senator Williams writes from Washington City to the Oregonian, as follows:

"I write this to avoid misconception as to the mails on the west side of the river. Contracts to carry the mail from Portland to Corvallis have been let as heretofore, because under the published advertisements the law required the lettings to be in that form.

I have just had an interview, however, with the Postmaster General upon the subject, and he has now agreed to add to the service so as to provide a daily mail from Portland via Hillsboro, Forest Grove, Lafayette, Amity, and Dallas to Corvallis-to commence on the 1st of July, when the present lettings take effect.

Arrangements to that end will b made without delay, and all concerned may regard that as a settled matter." This is the information for which we

of the west side of the river have long waited, and we can be only better satisfied when we hear the rumbling of car wheels. There is nothing except a railroad that can can bring out the good points of a country better than a daily stage line.

Lleven years ago before the Oregon and California daily line of stages was put on, the west side of the river was the chief part of Oregon and the countjes east of the river were scarcely heard of, but the daily mail line opened up the vast resources of that country to the outside world till it has become a thriving section, having a railroad, while this side of the river. with natural advantages in every way equal, has lain dormant. We have just as much farming land, and in some The several Precincts are entitled to send particulars, better than the counties east of the river, and our water powers a are superior. We have been dead on our feet while our neighbors have prospered simply because they have better facilities for communication. With this daily line the country in the interior will be open for the easy inspection of strangers, and our opportunities for improvement will be correspondingly enlarged.

> FRIGHTENED AGAIN .- The Canadian government has again been in a great flutter of excitement, and the dispatches have been burdened with the details of another Fenian raid: It now turns out that nothing of the kind was contemplated, but that a few hundred Fenians left New York last week and went to Chicago to attend a Congress of the brotherhood. Now, while we would like to see the British Government punished for the many sins committed against our Government, we do not want to see any warlike expeditions go from the United States unless the whole Government is engaged. We are one of those who think that when an Irishman comes to this country and takes the oath of naturalization he is not an Irishman any longer, but is one of us-an American citizenand has nothing to do with the rebellions and wars of foreign countries, except as our Government is engaged. These Fenian raids from the United States into Canada are wrong, and calculated to involve our Government,

EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENT. - We have heard many Democrats hereabouts denying, within the past week, that 'equitable adjustment," as recited in the 8th resolution of the Albany platform, means repudiation; but when such men as Beriah Brown regard it as such, Jas. O'Mera declares open warfare against it, Hon. Jas. D. Fay says it means repudiation and supports the measure for that reason, and Ainsworth. and Ladd, the banker, gives "equitable adjustment" the cold shoulder, we cally wrong. Talk as you please, gentlemen, there is no bargain and sale with these men, and we can arrive at no other conclusion than that repudiation is what is meant by "equitable adjustment."

A variety of events conspire to ruffle the feelings of the Salem importers. them a few weeks ago, the high water of last week washed off the wood cut in the Willamette river bottom, by their imported wood choppers. They lost

"The best laid schemes o' mice and men, Gang aft aglee."

store in Milwaukie, Wis.

Interpretations.

The Democratic press of this State has as many different interpretations of the meaning of "equitable adjustment" as there are papers. As political curiosities we make a few quotations:

This 'equitable adjustment means just this: It means to investigate and ascertain just how much is due the bondholder for his principal and interest, and then pay that amount and no more. But if, for instance, a bond coin for one thousand dollars in green- less haste and better temper." That blicks, and with these greenbacks he purchased a thousand dollar bond, and now claims under the sanction of the Republican party, that the thousand platform of two years ago. dollars and the interest thereon should be paid in coin, pay him back his four hundred dollars in coin, together with lawful interest thereon, but no more .-O. C. Enterprise.

The Albany Democrat answers this position by saying:

the greenbacks with which he bought the bond? What business have we to inquire when and how he became pos sessed of the bond? Suppose an indi-

means and can mean nothing but paywent of the debt honestly, fairly, equal-Platform of two years ago. Whatsoever is more or less than this, is more or less than Orthodox Democracy .-

The platform of two years ago since allopted the Pendleton scheme, which is to pay in greenbacks.

The Herald supposes that a thousand dollar bond has been bought for four hundred dollars, and thus procoeds with the argument:

In order to arrive at an equitable adjustment of this case, it will be necessary to confess the four hundred dollars, and then figure what interest, at contract rates, is due at date of settle ment. When this is done, it is known how much the Government really owes on that bond. Then find out how much has been paid. In doing this we estimate the interest paid on the six hundred dollars, which was never received by the Government, and deduct that from the amount due on the four hundred dollars actually received. If, by this calculation, a balance is shown in thyor of the bondholder, let him re ceive it in good, hard, Democratic gold coin. On the other hand, however, if it be found that the bond has been more than ratisfied by the interest paid on the six hundred which was never seceived by the Government, then the bondholder should pay the amount back to the Government, together with interest on the surplus from date o payment of the bond in fact. This is

qquitable adjustment. The Jacksonville News thus endorses the above from the Herald :

We are also glad to know that Hon H. Slater, our candidate for Con rress, with an honesty and trankness which will commend him to the warmest support of his party, has placed himself squarely upon the issue presented in the 8th resolution, as understood and explained in the letter of Mr. Fay, Col. Kelly also, and most of the leading Democrats of the State, have spurned the false subterfuges usually observed in politics, and have followed the lead of the Herald in this regard. Grover's organ, with the balm that is

to heal all differences: We know that there are individual Democrats in Oregon who have different plans from that mentionee for the settlement or "adjustment" of the conclude that there is something radi- debt. We have no quarrel to make with those Democrats who believe in tains but a small population; if Ore-"shaving" the debt to a gold standard, gon approves this doctrine it goes and in "forcible disgorgement," though abroad that one of the States of the we by no means endorse such doctrines. American Union bas voted to repudi-We merely wish it to be understood ate the national debt. Whether this that for such notions the responsibility fact would disturb the national credit In rear of the Capital Hotel Corner, rests upon the individuals who utter or not, it would at least give our State them and not upon the Democratic a disgraceful notoriety everywhere, and party. If a Democrat honestly be- this is something we cannot afford, lieves in any of these novel schemes | Democrats recognize this when they let him avow his belief as often and as protest that they are not repudiators; Besides the castigation that we gave forcibly as he pleases, and let him, if and they who a short time ago led off he can, get his brethren to adopt his in praise of the repudiation resolution views, but until they do let him not now confess that it is odious, by every claim that his creed is the creed of the effort they make to belittle or deny the Democracy. All that we ask is that doctrine. these men shall, as good partizans, go with their brethren as far as they go, and trust to time to lead them further. We honestly believe, too, that they very dull this spring, prices ranging will do so; and that every "repudia. from 40 to 54 cents from the Middle Three million bushels of wheat is in lionist," and every advocate of "for and Western States, and 20 cents for cible disgorgement," &c., in the Dem- California clip.

ocratic ranks will "keep step" with the national party along the line marked out by Pendleton.

Political Notes.

The Salem Press thinks that the State equitable adjustment clause in the 8th Iron and Mickory Axles, resolution in the Albany platform is 'vague, equivocal and indefinite, and we are confident that it could have been much improved if the Convenholder has paid four hundred dollors in | tion had considered it with somewhat paper wants to throw the whole resolution aside, and take in its stead the

> The Commercial asks why, if the Convention meant what is claimed by the Press, they did not adopt that plat-

The Albany Democrat is also kicking over the platform adopted by its Why not pay him back with interest | party. Here is what it says of repudiation and its effects:

Is it not the business of the Government of the United States to inquire vidual purchased \$2,000 in greenbacks | who bought greenbacks, or at what figat 40 cents, and with \$1.000 bought a | ure, or for what purpose? If an indibond, retaining the remainder of the vidual was fortunate enough to buy for Corner of First and Morrison Streets, STOP COCKS, first transaction in his keeping, would \$100 a quantity of legal tenders. there not be just as much-rather, just | which, subsequently invested in bonds, as little-fairness in compelling him to | became worth \$1,000, government has surrender his remaining \$1,000 in no more right to deprive him of the greenbacks upon the payment of \$400 | benefits of his transaction than if that in coin as there would be in compelling transaction had been in dry goods or the surrender of the bond upon the real estate. The transaction between payment of the same sum? May you the Government and the purchaser of not with equal propriety compel him to bonds was a perfectly fair one upon relinquish his \$1,000 in legal tenders both sides, and there is no law and no by paying him the \$400 that he gave equity that will at this late day attempt to violate or evade the terms of the We hold that "equitable adjustment" contract. We insist that if the illog ical and unreasoning rule laid down in the paragraph quoted is to be adopted, that it be carried to its fullest length by, according to our State and National We shall then not only ask where the bondholder got the greenbacks with which he bought the bond, but when and how be got the gold with which Wagon & Carriage Maker. he bought the greenbacks.

A government that would thus speculate in the depreciation of its own currency is not likely to inspire the world with much confidence. A goveroment that would thus defraud its ereditors and dishonor itself would inevitably survive the respect of honorble men and yet not survive above a few generations.

Going farther than the above quo ted authority, we say there never shall be any law or equity to violate the terms of the contract. That paper had better strike out the word "Democrat" from its title at once, and insert one that more correctly reflects the sentiments of its editor.

The Oregonian thus digs the Herala

upon its financial policy: The Herald complains because the Republican party did not borrow mon ey for the war on better terms. Let the Democratic party get control of the Government and earry out the proposition of the Albany platform, and it could never obtain a loan on any terms whatever. The eredit of the Government would be utterly ruined; and, deprived of the means of raising money for the emergencies of war, the country would be completely disarmed and at the mercy both of internal and foreign foes.

The same paper says:

We have paid during the past year about ninety million dollars of our national debt. Bonds amounting to this sum have been purchased by the Government and placed in the sinking fund, where the interest is paid regularly upon them, which interest is in turn used for the purchase of more bonds. If we continue this operation at the same rate as now we shall wholly extinguish the debt in ten and a half years. But no doubt it will be thought advisable to reduce the taxes still fur- Furniture. ther and not pay the debt so rapidly. And now comes the Salem Press, In this case we shall be a few more years about it; but the child is now born who will see the whole debt paid off before he attains his majority.

The Oregonian, speaking of Demo-

cratic repudiation, says: · I matters not that Oregon, when compared with the great States, con-

April 2d says that the wool market is | tled by S. Mitchell.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Farmers Attention!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING HAD nearly twenty years' practice in making wagons in Oregon, we feel confident we can do IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN as good work as can be had in any part of the

(Thimble Skeins)

On hand and made to order on short notice. Lumber Wagons. .\$150@180 Express Wagons. \$175@225 Call and examine our work. Repairing one on short notice and on reasonable terms.

SIMEON T. GARRISON, ASA SHREVE. Dallas, April 14, 1870.

Crawford & Newman,

Japaned Ware, Porcelain Lined Stew Pots for Fruit, a Great Variety of Gem Pans, Pressed Patties for Tarts, Cooking Spoons, Egg Beaters, Broiling Fixtures of Improved Pattern, Rolling Pins, &c., &c.

CRAWFORD & NEWMAN. Dallas, April 15, 1870.

THE OCCIDENTAL. Formerly "WESTERN HOTEL," PORTLAND, OREGON.

PLUGS, Messrs. SMITH & COOK TTAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOW! TEL IN PORTLAND N. B .- Hot and Cold Baths attached to the

House for the benefit of Guests. \$MITH & COOK. Portland, April 14, 1870.

F. S. MATTESON, Physician, Surgeon & Accoucher,

Buena Vista, Polk Co., Ogn., Will attend promptly to professional calls.

W. III. TEAL.

Main Street, Dallas. HAVE ON HAND AN ASSORTMENT

Bugg es of various kinds, ready for sale. ave been well patronized for the last TEN YEARS, for which I feel thankful. And the

last year they went of like Hot Cakes. I am well prepared to do all kinds of work I have in my employ the best Blackswith n the County, who is prepared to do Shoeing n the best Style, on short notice, and every

workmanlike manner, and according to Order, Also Painting done to order. Bring along our old Wagons Buggies, and get them paint-W. H. TEAL. Dallas, April 9, 1870.

HOTEL, DALLAS

Dallas, Oregon.

CORNER MAIN & COURT STREETS,

A. SHULTZ, : : PROPRIETOR.

pen for the accommodation of the traveling outlie, whose patronage is respectfully solic provided with every delicacy of the season, as | &c., at very low rates. This property is situwell as the substantials; and our guests may

rest assured of courteous and prompt attend-The SLEEPING APARTMENTS will also Meals will be furnished Travelers at all

To Livery Stable opposite the hotel. Dallas, April 9, 1870.

F. J. BABCOCK. PARMENTER & BABCOCK, Manufacturers, and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Furniture. Commercial Street, Salem, Cregon, AVE ON HAND THE LARGEST

Bedding Window-Shades,

Reoliands, and BOOKS, PAPER-MANGINGS To be found in Marion County.

All kinds of Picture Frames, Coffins and Caskets made to order on short notice and at PARMENTER & BABCOCK. Salem, March 23, 1870.

LIVERY STABLE.

SALEM, OREGON.

ORSES AND CARRIAGES TO LET on reasonable terms. Special attention paid to transient and boarding horses. BOOTH & PLAMONDON, Proprietors.

Dissolution Notice.

existing between S. Mitchell & M. Rosen-

any monies due to the firm. S. MITCHELL. Independence, March 23, 1870.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ANDERSON & BROWN,

[SUCCESSORS TO B. STRANG.]

STOVES OF ALL KINDS,

Tin Plate, Sheet Iron, Copper, Zinc, Brass & Block Tin,

Force and Lift Pumps, CAST TIN AND ENAMELED

Hollow-Ware.

MANUFACTURERS OF Tin, Sheet-Iron & Copper-

Ware. Great Variety of Gem Pans.

Gas Fixtures.

Iron and Lead Pipe, of all sizes, for Gas. Water and Steam.

BUSHINGS, ELBOWS, NIPPLES, EUBBER HOSE, RETURN BENDS HOSE PIPES,

BATH TUBS.

of B. Strang, Union Block Commercial St., Salem.

1870. Gilbert Bres. 1870.

MANUFACTURERS,

SALEM - - - - OREGON. Men's Tap Sele Sawed Boots\$14 00

Men's Double Sole, Sewed Boot 13 00 .. Men's Single Sole, Sewed Boots 12 00 Men's Tap Sole, Pegged Boots 11 00

Men's Single Sole, Pegged Boots ... 10 00 3 Men's French Kip Boots.

Men's Kip Boots, Oregon or California leather Men's Dest French Calf Sewed Ox-

Men's Best French Calf Pegged Ox-

used in all our boots, and every pair varranted to give satisfaction. We also have the largest and best selected stock of Eastern and California made Boots and Shoes which we offer at wholesale or retail at prices which

OAK SOLE LEATHER, FRENCH CALF, KIP AND UPPER SHOE FINDINGS,

Shoe Machinery and everything generally ound in a Leather and Finding Store. Gold coin paid for HIDES and FURS. GILBERT BROS. Salem, Ogn., March 10, 1870.

> Valuable Property FOR SALE.

BEING DESIROUS OF GOING EAST, I now offer for sale my well known FERRY, WARE OUSE, DWELLING,

Ruena Vista, on the Willamette river, and on the nearest The Ferry Boat is attached to a Suspension Wire Rope and runs by the current, being safe The Warehouse is new, built on the improved dan, with solid walls above high water; grain

received without elevation. My property is as good if not the best paying property in the State at the same cost. Time for a part of the purchase money will be given. Those wishing a bargain will please W. L. RIGGS, Buena Vista, Ogn.

YEATON & BOON,

Wholesale and Retail dealers in

STATIONERY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS; AND YANKEE NOTIONS.

ATE TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY OF informing the public that we have just received a large invoice of

Wall Paper,

Of all styles, direct from the manufactories in the East. Our stock is the Largest ever offered in this Market,

Which we will sell at wholesale and retail as

YEATON & BOON. Salem, Ogn., March 10th, 1870.

Dallas, April 8, 1870.

CHEAP as any other house in the State.

CITATION. NO ALL PERSONS INTERESTED IN the estate of Alonzo Wood, late of Polk county, Oregon, deceased: In the name of the State of Oregon you are hereby required to THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE appear in the County Court of Polk county, Oregon, on Monday the 2d of May, 1870, and dorf, under the firm name of Mitchell & Rosen-dorf, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. show cause, if any there be, why the prayer of the petition of M. Rosendorf, Administrator of The Boston Commercial Bulletin of All accounts against the late firm will be set- said estate, should not be granted; and an order made granting license to said Administra-Either of the above parties will receipt for to rell the following real estate, belonging to said estate, to-wit: Lot No. 1, in Block No. 11, in North Salem, Marion county, Ogn.
J. L. COLLINS, Co. Judge.