Morning Daily Herald

DAILY AND WEEKLY

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION

DAILY

Published every morning except Monday.)
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WEEKLY.

(Published every Friday Morning.)
One copy, per annum, in advance........$2.00
When not paid in advance........ 2.50

THE MAILS.

Mails at the Albany postoffice close
For all offices north
The Eastern states
The West Side
And the Narrow Gauge R. R. } 6:30 A. M.
For Portland and Salem........11 A. M
Corvallis and Yaquina........12:30 P. M
Postoffice south........7:30 P. M
The postoffice will be closed each evening from six to seven o'clock.
Registered matter for the early morning train should be mailed before 6 o'clock the previous evening.

OREGON PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

	Arrives	Departs
Passenger........	11.15pm	12.20pm
Freight........	3.40pm	7.45 a m

THEORIES AT FAULT.

The theories of the scientists in regard to all of the phenomenon on this earth, are worked out probably to their own satisfaction. They are, however, subject to modification and change as new facts are brought to light. This point is pretty well illustrated by the Manchester Union in refering to the fact that even scientists are not free from perplexities, and nature is constantly revealing something to cause them study and doubt. Perhaps one of the most marked examples of this is found in the phenomena presented by a well at Yakutsk, Siberia. As long ago as 1828 a Russian merchant began to sink this noted well, and, after working on it for three years, gave it up as a bad job, having at that time sunk it to a depth of thirty feet without getting through the frozen ground. He communicated these facts to the Russian Academy of Science, which sent men to take charge of the digging operations at the wonderful well. These scientific gentlemen toiled away at their work for several years, but abandoned it when a depth of 882 feet had been reached, with the earth still frozen as hard as a rock. In 1843 the academy had the temperature of the soil at the sides of the well taken at various depths. From the data thus obtained they came to the startling conclusion that the ground was frozen to a depth exceeding 6,000 feet. Although it is known to meteorologists that the lowest known temperature is in that region of Siberia, it is conceded that not even that rigorous climate could force force frost to such a great depth below the surface. After figuring on the subject for over a quarter of a century, geologists have at last come to the conclusion that the great frozen valley of the Lena River was deposited, frozen just as it is found to-day, during the great grinding-up era of the glacial epoch. Eight hundred and eighty-two feet of frozen soil might well stagger the scientific investigator, for it violates all the preconceived ideas of the condition and temperature of the interior of the earth. The conclusion reached is probably the correct one, although the length of time it required to reach it leads to the impression that there may be some uncertainty about it yet.

THE various theories in regard to tariff and free trade, which are promulgated for political purposes, do not stand before the facts, when they are fully presented. The Chronicle presents one in answering the statement of another paper to the effect that the urban population of the United States is increasing rapidly, and attributes the alleged evil to protection. It says that the writer is not well informed, or he would not have made the mistake of supposing that the enormous growth of cities in recent times is peculiar to the United States. A very slight knowledge of modern affairs would have made him familiar with the fact that the urban population of free-trade England has increased even more rapidly than that of this country.

THE amount of narcotics that are habitually use by human beings is simply appalling. It is estimated that 400,000,000 of the human race make use of opium, not as a medicine, but for its exhilarating effects. From 200,000,000 to 300,000,000 employ hasheesh for the same purpose. The betel nut is masticated by 100,000,000 inhabitants of Farther India and the islands of the Pacific and Indian oceans, while 10,000,000 more indulge in the use of cocoa. The need of, or rather the desire for, some nerve stimulant is common to all nations. The savage tribes of Siberia intoxicate themselves with a kind of mushroom, the Indians of New Granda with the juice of a kind of thorn apple. The American Indian, not satisfied with tobacco, will pawn his blanket and gun for firewater enough to make him a raving lunatic. In India, in Central Asia, in the heart of Africa and among the savages of the American continent there is the same strange seeking after something that will give a temporary exaltation and enable the individual to be insensible for a brief period to the discomforts that environ him. The habitual use of the more powerful narcotics is local; that of opium is principally confined to China and the countries south of it that have immediately felt is influence; the betel nut is only used in Farther India and the islands near it, and hasheesh in India and to a certain extent among the Arabs. The use of tobacco is universal or is only limited by the ability to obtain it; that of opium and cocoa seem to be rapidly extending among civilized nations.

THE American archæologists who are at work at Platea, in Greece, have come upon the remains of an ancient temple, parts of which apparently go back to the sixth century, B. C., or within 100 years of the authentic beginning of Greek history. Developments of great interest are expected.

Strayed or Stolen.

From the farm of the undersigned near Muddy station Lane county, one dapple gray mare six years old fourteen hands high branded on the left shoulder with the combined letters D, H. Anyone giving information leading to her recovery will be handsomely rewarded.

J. P. ALLISON.

Sam Goetz's fancy pastry, cakes and bread, fresh every morning, at Allen Bros.

—THE—

Glorious Fourth

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WILL CELEBRATE,

And will give more elaborate and enthusiastic entertainment than any city in the state. Everything will be provided for a patriotic jubilee.

THE 2D REGIMENT

ENCAMPMENT

Will be in session at Eugene at that time, and the week preceding, and will form a very attractive feature of the day. This fine body of 500 men will give splendid exhibits of drill, parade, etc. Dances and open air concerts with music by the best band in the state each evening, all with the beauty and grandeur of military order and discipline.

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☞ Everybody invited.

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These specifics cure without drugging, purging or reducing the system, and are in fact and deed the sovereign remedies of the world.

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2 Worms, worm fever, worm colic....	25
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6 Cholera Morbus, vomiting..........	25
7 Coughs, colds, bronchitis...........	25
8 Neuralgia, toothache, Faceache.........	25
9 Headache, sick headache, vertigo....	25
10 Dyspepsia, bilious stomach.........	25
11 Suppressed or Painful Periods......	25
12 Whites, too profuse periods.........	25
13 Croup, cough, difficult breathing......	25
14 Salt Rheum, erysipelas, eruptions..	25
15 Rheumatism, rheumatic pains.........	25
16 Fever and ague, chills malaria.....	50
17 Piles, blind or bleeding..............	50
19 Catarrh, influenza, cold in the head	50
20 Whooping Cough, violent coughs......	50
24 General debility, physical weakness	50
27 Kidney disease......................	50
28 Nervous debility........................	1 00
30 Urinary Weakness, wetting bed......	50
32 Diseases of the heart, palpitation....	1 00

Sold by druggists, or sent postpaid on receipt of price. Dr. Humphreys' Manual, (144 pages) richly bound in cloth and gold, mailed free. HUMPHREYS' MED. CO., 111 & 113 William St., New York.

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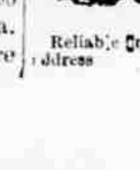
—ROSE AND SINGLE COMB—

Brown Leghorn Roosters

FOR SALE AT $1.50 EACH

Also some fine Langshang, Plymoth Rock and Wyandottes, same price. MRS. L. J. HOUCK, Tangent, Or.

ANY WEAK MAN



Who is suffering, either in mind or body, from the injurious or weakening effects of his own ignorant follies, abuse and excesses can be quickly and permanently cured. Papers free (sealed).

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Reliable remedies sent privately to any address

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Four-Spring Passenger and Mountain Wagons,

HALF-PLATFORM SPRING WAGONS, SCROLL SPRING WAGONS, "HANDY WAGONS," 'TAYLOR' OR THREE-SPRING WAGONS, HALF-SPRING WAGONS, EXPRESS WAGONS, DELIVERY WAGONS,

SPECIAL PARCEL DELIVERY WAGONS, ONE-HORSE BUSINESS WAGONS, ONE-HORSE IRON AXLE WAGONS, ETC.

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We guarantee our vehicles the best, prices lowest, quality considered.

Staver & Walker

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WE CARRY THE LARGEST AND MOST COMPLETE STOCK ON THE PACIFIC COAST OF

Machinery and Vehicles of Every Description.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE AND PRICE LIST.

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ALBANY, - - - - - - OREGON.

B&S HOMŒOPATHIC COUGH & CROUP SYRUP PRICE 50 CENTS FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS

The men of this vicinity need not be jealous because their wives talk so constantly about Matthews and Washburn. Its not their good looks the ladies are talking about, it is the good qualites of the cook and heating stoves they sell. Every one seems to be delighted when they buy from M. and W.

School Tax Notice.

The school tax in school district No 5, is now due and payable. Call at my office and pay the same before it becomes delinquent.

C. G. BURKHART, District Clerk.

ALBANY

Collegiate Institute.

ALBANY, OREGON

1890........1891

A Full Corps of Instructors.

Classical, scientific, literary, commercial and normal classes. Courses of study arranged to meet the needs of all grades of students. Special inducements offered to students from abroad. Tuition ranges from

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Instrumental instruction in music will given by Miss Laura Goltra.

Board in private families at low rates, and rooms for self boarding at small expense. A careful supervision exercised over pupils away from home.

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The public is invited to inspect the immense stock of Dry Goods

FOR THE SPRING OF 1891 AT

W. F. READ'S

His assortment is bigger than ever before, and he is prepared to satisfy customers in quality and prices.

The Highest Market Price Paid for Country Produce.

Star Bakery !

A FULL STOCK OF

Staple Groceries

Crockery, Glassware.

The best quality of teas, coffees, candies nuts, etc.

FRESH BAKED BREAD EVERY DAY.

At this old reliable house is also to be found a complete assortment of fresh family groceries, to which is constantly being added all the seasonable lines of groceries and provisions, such as

Cranberries,
Fine Pickles,
Dried Beef Chipped to order
Anchovy Mustard,
Candies and Nuts,
Eastern Buckwheat Flour,
Canned Goods of All Kinds,
Bohemian Glassware, Etc,

These goods were all bought when prices were low and the benefit of the margin will be given to his customers. Remember the place, at the old corner on First and Broadalbin Sts.

Conrad Myer.

DR. W. C. NEGUS,

Graduate of the Royal College of London, England, also of the Bellevue Medical College.

The Dr. has spent a lifetime of study and practice and makes a specialty of chronic diseases, removes cancers, scrofula enlargements, tumors and wens, without pain or the knife. He also makes a specialty of treatment with electricity. Has practiced in the German French and English hospitals. Calls promptly attended day night. His motto is "GOOD WILL TO ALL."

☞ Office and residence Ferry street, between Third and Fourth.

PIANO.

THOSE WISHING A FIRST-CLASS INstrument, the best made to stand the climate of this coast, can be suited by calling at Mrs. B. E. Hyman's, opposite the Masonic Temple, First street. The latest vocal and instrumental music kept for sale. Also the largest assortment of stamping patterns to select from this side of 'Frisco. Lessons given in painting and embroidery at her studio over Linn County Bank. Give her your order and you will be pleased.

Nursery.

Messrs. Hyman & Brownell are prepared in their nursery to furnish all kinds of stock, and those intending to plant should call upon them.

Boots and Shoes.

Purchasers of Boots and Shoes bear in mind that big advertisements and offers of big discounts do not always mean best values. You will have to pay some one a profit as no one can do business without expense. The question is who can sell you the best goods for the least money.

SAMUEL E. YOUNG.

G. L. Blackman,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Paints, Oils, Perfumery

AND TOILET ARTICLES;

—And a full line of—

Books, Stationery, Periodicals.

Prescriptions Carefully Compounded

—Also carries the finest lines of—

Pianos & Organs

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CALL AND EXAMINE HIS STOCK.

ODD FELLOWS TEMPLE, ALBANY, OREGON.

JULIUS JOSEPH,

Manufacturer of Choice Cigars

—AND DEALER IN—

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Cigars Plug and Smoking Tobaccos, Meerschaum and Briar Pipes, as full line of Smokers' Articles.

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—AND—

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WANTED SPECIALLY— Hay, oats and potatoes, to supply customers on the Oregon Pacific Railroad extension and my increasing home trade where I sell in quantities to suit the purchasers. Store in Strahan Brick, Second street

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CURE FOR CATARRH COLD IN HEAD HAY FEVER DEAFNESS HEADACHE ELY'S CREAM BALM

Take Simmons Liver Regulator One Dose WORTH 100 Dollars.

DEAR S. L. R: I consider one dose Simmons Liver Regulator worth **$100.** I was constipated, had Headache, could eat nothing with satisfaction or appetite; had the blues, and felt altogether out of sorts. I resorted to Blue Mass, Calomel, Quinine, and every remedy suggested, but only obtained temporary relief. One dose of S L R did me more good than **$100** worth of doctors and doctoring. Resp'y, J C MARTIN.

I have been a teacher for twenty years, and during that time have had repeated attacks of headache, produced by torpid Liver, and have been entirely cured by Simmons Liver Regulator. I found it to be of so mild a character in its action as not to interfere, in the least with my duties in the school room. To those similarly situated and subject to the same, I cannot too highly recommend Simmons Liver Regulator.

E. E. CHESSL Campbellsville Ky.

A QUARTER OF A CENTURY AGO

There settled in Baker county Oregon, near what is now Baker City, a man who has since become identified with the resources and development of that country. This man is no other than Mr. John Stewart, one of the wealthiest and most influential citizens in the county. In a recent letter he says: "I had been suffering from pains in my back and general kidney complaint for some time, and had used many remedies without any but temporary relief. The pains in my back had become so severe that I was prevented from attending to my work and could not move without the use of a cane. Hearing, through a friend, of the wonderful cures effect by Oregon Kidney Tea, I was induced to try a box, and from that very first dose I found instant relief, and before using half the contents of the box the pains in my back entirely disappeared. I have every faith in the virtues of the Oregon Kidney Tea, and can conscientiously recommend it to my friends. I would not be without it for anything."

Oregon Kidney Tea cures headache, incontinence of urine, brick dust sediment, burning or painful sensation while urinating, and all affections of the kidney or urinary organs of either sex.

Health is Wealth !

Dr E. C. West's nerve and brain treatment, a guaranteed specific for hysteria, dizziness fits, headache, nervous prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, softening of brain resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and loss of power in either sex Each box contains one month's treatment, One dollar a box, or six boxes for five dollars, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price, Guarantees issued only by J. A. Cummings, druggist sole agent, Albany, Oregon.

$500 REWARD

We will pay the above reward for any case of liver complaint, dyspepsia, sick headache, indigestion, constipation or costiveness we cannot cure with West's liver pills, when the direction are strictly complied with. They are purely vegetable and never fail to give satisfaction. Large boxes, containing 30 pills, 25 cents, The genuine manufactured only by the John C. West company, Chicago Illinois. Sold by J. A. Cummings, druggist Albany, Oregon.

Julius Gradwohl, proprietor of the Golden Rule Bazaar, informs us that he will add to his already large business a complete line of shelf hardware and family groceries. The sales of his Golden Rule teas and baking powder is steadily increasing. He still keeps up the elegant prizes with these goods.

Silk mitts at the Ladies Bazaar.

Boy's shirts vests at Searis going at cost.

A large line of children's sun bonnets, school hats, white aprons and dresses just received at the Ladies Basaar.

Something nice in coffees at Allen Bros. They run their own delivery wagon, and deliver goods promptly,

—THE—

Yaquina Route !

OREGON PACIFIC RAILROAD
T. E. HOGG, Receiver,
AND
Oregon Development Co.'s
Steamship Line

225 MILES SHORTER.

—AND—

22 Hours Less Time
Than by any other route:

Accommodations unsurpassed for comfort and safety. Fares and freights via Yaquina and the Oregon Development company's ships, much less that by any other route between all points in the Willamette Valley and San Francisco.

SAILING DATES.

FROM YAQUINA.

Willamette Valley........	June 4th
W V........	" 13t
Willamette Valley........	" 22,

FROM SAN FRANCISCO

W........	May 31
Willamette Valley........	June 9
Willamette Valley........	" 18, 27

The company reserve the right to change steamers or sailing dates.

DAILY PASSENGER TRAINS
Except Sundays.)

Lv Yaquina 7:00 A M	Lv Albany 12:20 P M
" Corvallis 10:35 A M	" Corvallis 1:03 P M
Ar Albany 11:08 A M	Ar Yaquina 4:35 P. M

O. & C. trains connect at Albany and Corvallis.

C. C. HOGUE, G. F. & P. Agent
WM. M. HOAG, General Manager, Corvallis, Oregon

EAST AND SOUTH

—VIA—

SOUTHERN PACIFIC ROUTE.

THE MOUNT SHASTA ROUTE

California express trains run daily

SOUTH		NORTH
7:00 p m..Lv....Portland....Ar..	9:35 am	
10:25 p m..Lv....Albany......Lv..	6:22 am	
10:15 a m..Ar...... S. Francisco.Lv..	9:00 pm	

Local Pass. Train Daily—(Ex. Sunday

8:00 a m..Lv.....Portland....Ar..	4:00 pm
12:20 p m..Lv.... Albany........Lv..	1:00 pm
5:40 p m Ar.....Roseburg......Lv..	6:20 am

Lebanon Branch.

2.36 p m..Lv.... Albany......Ar..	9:25 pm
2:35 p m Ar ....Lebanon......Lv	8:45 am
7:30 a m..Lv Albany........Ar..	4.26 pm
8.22 a m..Ar Lebanon....... Lv..	3:40 pm

ALBANY LOCAL, DAILY (Except Sunday)

5.00 P M..Lv.....Portland....Ar....	9.00 A M
9.00........Ar.....Albany........Lv....	5.00 A M

PULLMAN BUFFET SLEEPERS.

TOURIST SLEEPING CARS,

For accommodation of Second-Class Passengers attached to Express Trains.

West Side Division

Between Portland and Corvallis

Mail Train Daily—Except Sunday

7:30 a m..Lv ....Portland ...Ar.	5.30 p. m
12:10 p m..Ar..... Corvallis.. Lv	12.55p. m

At Albany and Corvallis connect with trains of Oregon Pacific Railroad.

Express Train Daily—(Except Sunday

4:40 p m..Lv.....Portland.... Ar..	8:20 am
7:25 p m..Ar......McMinnville.Lv..	5.45 am

THROUGH TICKETS
To All Points
EAST AND SOUTH

☞ For tickets and full information regarding rates maps, etc., call on company's agent at Albany.

R. KOEHLER, Manager
E. P. ROGERS, Asst. G. F. & P. A

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Can cure himself of the deplorable results of early abuse and perfectly restore his vigor and vitality by our home treatment. The remarkable cures of hopeless cases of nervous debility and private complaints are ever where stamping out quackery. Treaties and question list, a physician's gift to suffering humanity, will be sent free to those afflicted. Address with stamp

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PAISLEY & SMILEY.

THE MARKETS.

ALBANY QUOTATIONS.

Wheat—70½
Oats—50c
Flour—$4.25 per bbl
Potatoes—40c
Eggs—12c
Butter—25@35c
Lard—10@12½c.
Hams—14@15c.
Shoulders—6@8c.
Bacon—10@12c.
Hops—20c.
Hay—Timothy, $16, oats and cheat $12.
Apples—Green, $1 per bu.
Plums—Dried, 9@c. per lb.
Apples dried—bleached 9c sundried @ 9 c.
Chickens—$5 00 @5.50
Beef 3@3½c gross.
Mutton—$3@3 50per head.
Hogs 5½c. dressed.
Veal—6@6½c.

EGGS FOR SALE.

I will sell full blood Leghorn eggs, both single and rose comb, for $1 50 per 13, also dotted Wyandotts, Light Brahmas, Langshan and Plymouth Rocks at the same price. L. J. HOUCK, Tangent, Or.