Morning Daily Herald

DAILY AND WEEKLY

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION

DAILY

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WEEKLY,

(Published every Friday Morning.)

ne copy, per annum, in advance.....$2,00
When not paid in advance..... 2·50

THE MAILS,

Mails at the Albany postoffice close

For all offices north The Eastern states The West Side And the Narrow Gauge R. R.;	6:30 A. M.
or Portland and Salem	11 A. M
orvallis and Yaquina	12:30 P. M
office south	7:30 P. M

The postoffice will be closed each evening from six to seven o'clock.

Registered matter for the ly morning train should be mailed before o clock the revious evening.

OREGON PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

	Arrives	Departs
Passenger	11.13pm	12.20pm
Freight	3.40pm	7.45 a m

PATENTS AND COPYRIGHTS.

The patent right business, perhaps more than any other in the country, has been and still is the active factor in our civilization. It has set the wheels of progress in motion and keeps them spinning with such an accelerated speed that there is no stop or stay to them. The Boston Globe says that the country has just completed its first century of experience with patent law. The first statute enacted concerning patents was in 1790. Mr. Madison is supposed to have been the author of the patent provision in the constitution, he having introduced the clause in 1787. It is difficult to estimate the influence of patents upon the wealth and progress of the country. During the year after the first statute was enacted but three patents were granted. Now thousands are granted yearly, and over 450,000 in all have been granted to the present time. Counting the aggregate wealth of the country at $63,000,000,000, it is estimated that two-thirds of it is due to inventions upon which patents have been secured. There is a close analogy between a patent and a copyrigth, the latter being practically a patent secured on some kind of metal invention put in type or found in a map, drawing, or picture of some kind. The subject of patents and copyrights has an unceasing interest for people who think, since it involves the very interesting question of the proper limits of property in ideas. There seems to be little doubt, however, that the notion of "perpetual property in an idea" is not tenable. The fact that both patents and copyrights are made the subjects of statute law is in itself pretty conclusive evidence that they are proper subjects of statutory limitation. It is said that if Shakespeare had taken out a copyright on his plays, and it had remained as the perpetual property of his legal heirs and assigns, a fortune would have been amassed equal in value to half of Great Britain. Such things show the absurdity of the claim that ideas and combinations of words should be property like other property.

THE labor question forms a more puzzling and difficult matter to dispose of, than any of the great questions that are now agitating the country. The views upon it are almost as multifarious as the individuals that entertain and express them. Mr. Mallock in the April Forum gives the problem some careful thought in the course of which he says: What history is teaching us is that the laborers may be organized in two ways: Firstly as a producing body; secondly as a resisting or self-protecting body. In the latter capacity they may be able to govern themselves, but in the first they must be always be governed by others; the conclusion is that in the very nature of things it is impossible for either party to gain a complete victory. It is obvious that the capitalist cannot exist without the laborer. A deeper and more dispassionate study of human nature will in time convince even our most ardent social reformers that the laborer will never progress except with the progress of the capitalist. The names of things and the forms of things may change; but the essential facts of the case, being facts of human nature will always remain the same, till human nature is metamorphosed.

THE query is being propounded by some of the curious ones, as to what would be the status of Robert Ray Hamilton if he should yet turn up, and the body found in the Yellowstone park, should prove after all not to have been that of the person known as Robert Ray Hamilton, who made such a sensation by marrying a lady whose morals were not above reproach. The surrogate court of New York has pronounced the gentlemen legally dead, so if he comes back he has no rights in this land of the living, but must assume the role of a dead man. Would he be a ghost?

THE ITALIAN TROUBLE.

The warlike aspect of affairs, in the relations of this country with Italy, in all probability will be in appearance only. The action of the Italian Minister at Washington, it is said is not necessarily warlike, and the result may demonstrate that it was brought about by a mistaken conception of the somewhat hasty and impolitic letter of the Governor of Louisiana.

The formidable war vessels of the Italian government play quite a figure in rousing a nightmare in the minds of the timid ones, and giving food for the renewal of the demands, in certain quarters, for the building of war vessels and coast defenses.

The diplomatic negotiations may be somewhat complicated and elongated, by the action taken, but a full settlement will undoubtedly be reached through its agency. Neither government wants any war, and would have nothing to gain by war, and there will be none. We are extremely fortunate in having as true a firm and as cool a hand at the helm of the state department, as we possess in Secretary Blaine. The war cloud will disperse without damage to any one.

HUMPHREYS'

Dr. HUMPHREYS'S SPECIFICS are scientifically and carefully prepared prescriptions; used for many years in private practice with success, and for over thirty years used by the people. Every single specific is a cure for the disease named.

These specifics cure without drugging, purging or reducing the system, and are in fact and deed the sovereign remedies of the world.

LIST OF PRINCIPAL NOS.	CURES.	PRICES.
1	Fevers, Congestion, Inflammation	$ 25
2	Worms, worm fever, worm colic	25
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4	Diarrhea, of children or adults	25
5	Dysentery, Griping, Bilious Colic	25
6	Cholera Morbus, vomiting	25
7	Coughs, colds, bronchitis	25
8	Neuralgia, toothache, Faceache	25
9	Headache, sick headache, vertigo	25
10	Dyspepsia, bilious stomach	25
11	Suppressed or Painful Periods	25
12	Whites, too profuse periods	25
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14	Salt Rheum, vesspelas, eruptions	25
15	Rheumatism, rheumatic pains	25
16	Fever and ague, chills malaria	50
17	Piles, blind or bleeding	50
19	Catarrh, influenza, cold in the head	50
20	Whooping Cough, violent coughs	50
24	General debility, physical weakness	50
27	Kidney disease	50
28	Nervous debility	1 00
30	Urinary Weakness, wetting bed	50
32	Diseases of the heart, palpitation	1 00

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Reliable remedies sent privately to any address.

Notice for Publication.

United States Land Office, Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 5, 1891.

NOTICE is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of congress of June 3, 1878, entitled, "An act for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," Ste Jacquemier, of San Francisco, county of San Francisco, State of California, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 2239, for the purchase of the S. W. ¼ of Sec. No. 30, in Township No. 13 South, Range No. 3, East, and will offer to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Oregon City, Oregon, on Tuesday, the 5th day of May 1891.

He names as witnesses: J. Van Horn, C. Chatain, M. Duffard and J. F. Post, all of San Francisco, California. Any and all persons claiming adversely the above described lands are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 5th day of May, 1891.

J. T. APPERSON, Register.

Notice for Publication.

United States Land Office, Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 12, 1891.

NOTICE is hereby given that in compliance with the provisions of the act of congress of June 3, 1878, entitled "An act for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada and Washington Territory," Charles Prosse, of Haywards, county of Alameda, state of California, has this day filed in this office his sworn statement No. 2457, for the purchase of the S. ½ of N. E. ¼ and lots 1 and 2 of Section No. 6, in township No. 13 South Range No. 2 east and will offer proof to show that the land sought is more valuable for its timber or stone than agricultural purposes, and to establish his claim to said land before the Register and Receiver of this office at Oregon City, Oregon, on Thursday the 7th day of May, 1891.

He names as witnesses: H. P. Preston, J. H. Collins, T. E. Norris and F. H. Gates, all of Haywards, California. Any and all persons claiming adversely the above-described land are requested to file their claims in this office on or before said 7th day of May, 1891.

J. T. APPERSON, Register.

A thoroughbred Holstein bull (registered) 3 years old, for sale very cheap apply to R. M. Fletcher, Shedd Oregon

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Gents' Furnishing Goods---Thirty Days Only.

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The men of this vicinity need not be jealous because their wives talk so constantly about Matthews and Washburn. Its not their good looks the ladies are talking about, it is the good qualites of the cook and heating stoves they sell. Every one seems to be delighted when they buy from M. and W.

Fine comb honey and salmon bellies at Mueller & Garret's, the leading grocers.

Our stock of candy has arrived, and we will give special rate to churches and sociables. Mueller & Garrett.

Julius Gradwohl, proprietor of the Golden Rule Bazaar, informs us that he will add to his already large business a complete line of shelf hardware and family groceries. The sales of his Golden Rule teas and baking powder is steadily increasing. He still keeps up the elegant prizes with these goods.

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Dry fir wood delivered to any part of the city at $3 00 per cord. Leave orders at the foot of Ferry street at P. W. Spink's lumber yard.

Smoke the celebrated Havana filled 5-cent igars, manufactured at Julius Jose sh's cigar factory.

If you want anything choice in the grocery line go to Mueller & Garrett's, the only place in the ity where you can get everything you want.

Some of the latest styles of elegant bed lounges can be seen at Fortmiller & Irving's, as they have just received a large invoice.

Money Is King.

This is a true saying and is the reason that Mueller & Garrett are doing such a rustling business. Their cash figures are taking the lead and their stock is the best. You do not have to pay for any long credit by trading with them as they do business on a strict cash principle.

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run high in this city over System Builder as every body is using it for Catarrh of the Stomach, Dyspepsia Constipation, Impure blood and to build up their system. Try it and tell your friends about it, as it must possess wonderful merit when all speak well of it.

New goods of the latest patterns sold at Matthews and Washburns is why they will sell over four loads of stoves and ranges this year, they have their first carload of Jewel Stoves and ranges now on the road to arrive Feb 1st.

If you would like to see something truly beautiful, go to J. A. Cumming's drug store and see his elegant patterns in wall paper.

A fine line of gents furnishings at Searls', all the latest styles.

FOR SALE—$500 to $1,000 worth of household furniture in exchange for improved real estate. Enquire at office of Oregon Land Company.

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Instrumental instruction in music will be given by Miss Laura Goltra.

Board in private families at low rates, and rooms for self boarding at small expense. A careful supervision exercised over pupils away from home.

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Office on First street with Wallace & Cusick, real estate agents, Albany, Oregon. Estimates given on all kinds of buildings or carpenter work. All work intrusted to us will be promptly executed.

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WANTED—A seamstress, one who can cut and fit. Call at corner of 5th and Railroad streets, Mrs. F. A. Burkhart.

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The Best Because -:- -:- Always Reliable.

ESTABLISHED 1874.

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PARTIES DESIRING SURVEYING DONE CAN obtain accurate and prompt work by calling upon ex-county surveyor F. T. Fisher. He has complete copies of field notes and township plats, and is prepared to do surveying in any part of Linn county. Postoffice address, Millers Station, Linn county, Oregon.

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Brown Leghorn Roosters

FOR SALE AT $1.50 EACH

Also some fine Langshang, Plymoth Rock and Wyandottes, same price. MRS. L. J. HOUCK, Tangent, Or.

BOYS—Here's a chance to make some pocket money: The Albany Electric Light Co. wishes to purchase a quantity of clean white or colored cotton rags, for wiping machinery. Deliver them at the company's office and get your cash

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.....A FULL STOCK OF.....

Staple Groceries

Crockery, Glassware.

The best quality of teas, coffees, candies nuts, etc.

FRESH BAKED BREAD EVERY DAY.

At this old reliable house is also to be found a complete assortment of fresh family groceries, to which is constantly being added all the seasonable lines of groceries and provisions, such as

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Eastern Buckwheat Flour,
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These goods were all bought when prices were low and the benefit of the margin will be given to his customers. Remember the place, at the old corner on First and Broalalbin Sts.

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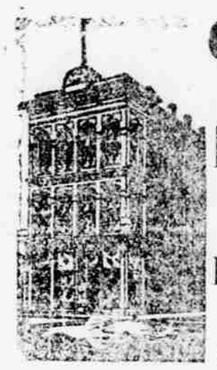
THOSE WISHING A FIRST-CLASS INstrument, the best made to stand the climate of this coast, can be suited by calling at Mrs. B. E. Hyman's, opposite the Masonic Temple, First street. The latest vocal and instrumental music kept for sale. Also the largest assortment of stamping patterns to select from this side of 'Frisco. Lessons given in painting and embroidery at her studio over Linn County Bank. Give her your order and you will be pleased.

Nursery.

Messrs. Hyman & Brownell are prepared in their nursery to furnish all kinds of stock, and those intending to plant should call upon them.



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CALL AND EXAMINE HIS STOCK.

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FURNISHING GOODS.

Sole agency for the Ludlow

Fine Shoe.

N. B.---I will continue to sell my dry goods at cost until they are all gone.

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Manufacturer of Choice Cigars

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FINE IMPORTED AND KEY WEST

Cigars Plug and Smoking Tobaccos, Meerschaum and Briar Pipes, and full line of Smokers' Articles.

No. 1 or to Pfeiffer's candy store, Albany, Oregon.

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OIL BLACKING,

For harness, boots, shoes, carriage and factory tops, patent leather, etc.,

CANNOT BE EQUALED

in combined good qualities. The following are a few of its qualities:

1st. It is lasting and durable.
2d. It does not rub off on the hands or clothes.
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5th. It gives the leather a new and glossy appearance.
6th. It contains not one ingredient that is injurious to either the leather or stitching, but is a preserver of them.
7th. It can be used on the finest boots and shoes and not prevent the use of the common boot-blacking, but will soften and keep them from cracking.

Now, my friends, if such an oil as this would suit you, go to the drug store of Dulin & Dawson, where you can get it for 50 cents per box. One box will oil more than one set of harness. Receipt for making the oil is sold only for individual use.

J. C. DEVINE, Manufacturer and Agent, Albany, Oregon.

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WORTH

100 Dollars

DEAR S. L. R: I consider one dose of Simmons Liver Regulator worth $100. was constipated, had Headache, could eat nothing with satisfaction or appetite for three days, and felt altogether out of sorts. I resorted to Blue Mass, Calomel, Quinine, and every remedy suggested, but only obtained temporary relief. One dose of S. L. R. did me more good than $100 worth of doctors' and doctoring. Resp'y, J. C. MARTIN.

I have been a teacher for twenty years, and during that time have had repeated attacks of headache, produced by torpid Liver, and have been entirely cured by Simmons Liver Regulator. I found it to be of so mild a character in its action as not to interfere, in the least with my duties in the school room. To those similarly situated and subject to the same, I cannot do better than recommend Simmons Liver Regulator.

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Dr E. C. West's nerve and brain treatment, a guaranteed specific for hysteria, dizziness its, headache, nervous prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, softening of brain resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and loss of power in either sex. Each box contains one month's treatment, One dollar a box, or six boxes for five dollars, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price. Guaranteed issued only by J. A. Cummings, druggist sole agent, Albany, Oregon.

$500 REWARD

We will pay the above reward for any case of liver complaint, dyspepsia, sick headache, indigestion, constipation or costiveness we cannot cure with West's liver pills, when the direction are strictly complied with. They are purely vegetable and never fail to give satisfaction. Large boxes, containing 30 pills, 25 cents. The genuine manufactured only by the John C. West company, Chicago Illinois. Sold by J. A. Cummings, druggist Albany, Oregon

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FROM TAQUINA.

Willamette Valley	Mar. 8th
W V	" 16th
Willamette Valley	" 25th

FROM SAN FRANCISCO

Wrallon	Mar. 3rd
Willamette Valley	" 12th
Willamette Valley	" 20, 1th

The company reserve the right to change teamers or sailing dates.

DAILY PASSENGER TRAINS, Except Sundays.)

L Yaquina 7:00 A M	Lv Albany 12:30 P M
Corvallis 10:35 A M	" Corvallis 1:05 P M
Ar Albany 11:35 A M	Ar Yaquina 4:35 P. M

O. & C. trains connect at Albany and Corvallis.

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THE MOUNT SHASTA ROUTE

California express trains run daily

SOUTH		NORTH
7:00 p m	Lv.... Portland .... Ar.	9:35 am
10:25 p m	Lv.... Albany .... Lv.	6:25 am
10:15 a m	Ar.... S. Francisco. Lv.	9:00 pm

Local Pass. Train Daily—(Ex. Sunday

8:00 a m	Lv.... Portland .... Ar.	4:00 pm
12:20 p m	Lv.... Albany .... Lv.	12:00 am
5:40 p m	Ar.... Roseburg .... Lv.	6:20 am

Lebanon Branch.

2:26 p m	Lv.... Albany .... Ar.	9:25 pm
2:35 p m	Ar.... Lebanon .... Lv.	8:40 am
7:30 a m	Lv Albany .... Ar.	4:26 pm
8:22 a m	Ar Lebanon .... Lv.	3:40 pm

ALBANY LOCAL, DAILY (Except Sunday)

5:00 P M	Lv.... Portland .... Ar.	9:00 A M
9:00	Ar.... Albany .... Lv.	5:00 A M

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For accommodation of Second-Class Passengers attached to Express Trains,

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7:30 a m	Lv.... Portland .... Ar.	5:30 p m
12:10 p m	Ar.... Corvallis .... Lv.	12:55p m

At Albany and Corvallis connect with trains of Oregon Pacific Railroad.

Express Train Daily—(Except Sunday

4:40 p m	Lv.... Portland .... Ar.	8:50 am
7:25 p m	Ar.... McMinnville .... Lv.	5:45 am

THROUGH TICKETS

to All Points

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TICKETS TO AND FROM THE PRINCIPAL POINTS IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND EUROPE.

PULLMAN PALACE CAR SLEEPERS.

Free Colonist Sleeping Cars Run Through on Express Trains

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KANSAS CITY,
CHICAGO AND ST. LOUIS.

Elegant New Dining Cars Will Change.

Close Connections at Portland for San Francisco and Puget Sound points.

Boats leave the Company's wharf, at the foot of Broadalbin street, on Tuesday and Friday of each week. C. G. RAWLINGS, City ticket and Freight Agent

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THE MARKETS.

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Oats—60c
Flour—$4.25 per bbl
Potatoes—40c
Eggs—12c
Butter—25@35c
Lard—10@12½c.
Hams—14@15c.
Shoulders—6@8c.
Bacon—10@12c.
Hops—30c
Hay—Timothy, $16, oats and cheat, $12.
Apples—Green, $1 per bu.
Plums—Dried, 9@c. per lb.
Apples dried—bleached 9c sundried @ 9 c.
Chickens—$5 00@5.50
Beef 3@3½c gross.
Mutton—$3@3 50 per head.
Hogs 5½c dressed.
Veal—6@6½c.