

Morning Daily Herald

DAILY AND WEEKLY

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION

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WEEKLY... \$1.00 per month...

THE MAILS... Albany, Oregon...

REPUBLICAN STATE TICKET... Candidates for various offices...

REPUBLICAN COUNTY TICKET... Candidates for county offices...

CONSIDER THE QUESTION... A question that the voters of Oregon should seriously consider...

On the other hand how is it with Governor Penoyer... should be in the remembrance of every citizen...

Again does not every one remember that at one time we were troubled with three sets of railroad commissioners...

The posing of Gov. Penoyer as the conservator of the rights of the people on the non-taxable bond question...

The extent of farm mortgages has been a theme of a great amount of discussion throughout the country...

Even Gen. Benjamin F. Butler made the astonishing assertion in a speech recently that the farm lands of the Western States alone are now mortgaged to such a degree that the aggregate amounts to

not less than \$3,450,000,000, or nearly 25 per cent. more than the whole of the National debt as it stood at the close of the war in 1865. We do not know from what statistics General Butler derives his figures, but his estimate is vigorously attacked as extravagant and absurd. The Boston Herald, for instance, remarks that in its opinion "was an outside figure, \$1,500,000,000, or less than one-half the sum by General Butler, would fairly represent indebtedness of this kind." The New York Sun says that in the last census General Walker's estimate of the value of all the farm lands of the United States was \$10,197,000,770. If General Butler meant to include in his total of mortgage debt on Western farm lands such states as West Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Texas and Arkansas, together with the states more commonly classed as Western, the aggregate census valuation in 1880 would be \$6,497,482,627. Add to this the unknown but great increase of value during the ten years since the census was taken, and you have a present valuation of which General Butler's estimate of debt is probably not much over 40 per cent. In one strictly agricultural county, namely, Tipton county, in Indiana, a gentleman named Fippen recently made an exhaustive investigation of the mortgage records, and he finds that the total of such indebtedness on January 1, 1880, was \$2,287,435, against \$802,148 on January 4, 1880. This is an increase of nearly 200 per cent. in ten years in Tipton county. Now, in 1880 the census valuation of farm lands in that county was \$4,361,838, or less than twice the present mortgage indebtedness of the inhabitants. General Butler's estimate may be excessive; the coming census will show whether it is or not.

A large and elegant line of ladies and gents gold watches at Will & Stark's.

Ladies buy the Burlington fast black hosiery at E. C. Searls.

NEW TODAY... TO MY PATRONS AND LADIES OF ALBANY, I am prepared to do anything on short notice. A perfect fit and satisfaction guaranteed in every respect.

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Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 17, 1890.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

There is nothing comparative or hesitating in their language when the official analysts, chemists and scientists speak of the quality of the Royal Baking Powder. "As good as," "harmless," "pure" are tame phrases to describe the superlative merits of this great baking powder. Whenever actual, scientific, practical tests are made, it is emphatically declared superior in its leavening strength, purity and wholesomeness. Witness the report of Prof. Wenzel, of the College of Pharmacy Department, University of California:

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 19, 1889.

From actual analysis made by me, I pronounce the Royal Baking Powder to be the Strongest and Purest Baking Powder before the public. It is entirely free from alum and other additions injurious to health.

W. F. Fehling, Prof. Chemistry College of Pharmacy Dept., University of California.

The City Liquor Store

M. BAUMGART, Proprietor. Special attention paid to orders from the country.

JULIUS JOSEPH

Manufacturer of Choice Cigars. FINE IMPORTED AND KEV WEST.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

CAUTION

W. L. DOUGLAS \$3 SHOE FOR GENTLEMEN.

Sold by L. E. BLAIN, The Leading PHOTOGRAPHERS.

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR Columbia FLOUR

JEFFERSON FLOURING MILLS COMPANY, OF JEFFERSON, OREGON.

"COLUMBIA" and take no other.

HOPKINS BROS. SUCCESSORS TO HOPKINS & SALTWATER DEALERS IN

Stoves and Tinware, AND MANUFACTURERS OF

Galvanized Iron Cornice, Window Caps, Water Tables, Plasters and Building Finishes.

Having had 15 years experience in the business of manufacturing ornamental galvanized iron work for buildings, etc., satisfaction will be guaranteed.

FIRST STREET, ALBANY, OREGON.

THE MARKETS.

ALBANY, April 30.—The markets are very quiet, there being no movement in either wheat or oats.

ALBANY QUOTATIONS. Wheat—No. 1, 1.15; No. 2, 1.10; No. 3, 1.05; No. 4, 1.00; No. 5, 95c; No. 6, 90c; No. 7, 85c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 75c; No. 10, 70c; No. 11, 65c; No. 12, 60c; No. 13, 55c; No. 14, 50c; No. 15, 45c; No. 16, 40c; No. 17, 35c; No. 18, 30c; No. 19, 25c; No. 20, 20c; No. 21, 15c; No. 22, 10c; No. 23, 5c; No. 24, 0c.

Barley—No. 1, 1.10; No. 2, 1.05; No. 3, 1.00; No. 4, 95c; No. 5, 90c; No. 6, 85c; No. 7, 80c; No. 8, 75c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 65c; No. 11, 60c; No. 12, 55c; No. 13, 50c; No. 14, 45c; No. 15, 40c; No. 16, 35c; No. 17, 30c; No. 18, 25c; No. 19, 20c; No. 20, 15c; No. 21, 10c; No. 22, 5c; No. 23, 0c.

Oats—No. 1, 1.00; No. 2, 95c; No. 3, 90c; No. 4, 85c; No. 5, 80c; No. 6, 75c; No. 7, 70c; No. 8, 65c; No. 9, 60c; No. 10, 55c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 45c; No. 13, 40c; No. 14, 35c; No. 15, 30c; No. 16, 25c; No. 17, 20c; No. 18, 15c; No. 19, 10c; No. 20, 5c; No. 21, 0c.

Hay—Timothy, \$16, oats and wheat, \$12.

Wool—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Butter—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Eggs—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Flour—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Meat—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Produce—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Grain—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Stocks—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Commodities—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Exchange—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Gold—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Silver—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Iron—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Steel—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Copper—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Zinc—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Lead—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Snell—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Flint—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Quartz—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Granite—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Slate—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Marble—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Onyx—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Jasper—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Amethyst—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Emerald—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Sapphire—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Ruby—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Diamond—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Opal—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00; No. 7, 90c; No. 8, 80c; No. 9, 70c; No. 10, 60c; No. 11, 50c; No. 12, 40c; No. 13, 30c; No. 14, 20c; No. 15, 10c; No. 16, 0c.

Garnet—No. 1, 1.50; No. 2, 1.40; No. 3, 1.30; No. 4, 1.20; No. 5, 1.10; No. 6, 1.00