

Morning Daily Herald

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION
DAILY AND WEEKLY
Published every Friday Morning.

THE HERALD
Mailed at the Albany postoffice close
For all offices north

OREGON PACIFIC TIME TABLE
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Passenger 11:15am 1:00 pm

REMOVAL
The office of the Daily and Weekly Herald has been removed into the Foster block

FARM MORTGAGES.

Efforts have been made to have the census collate the situation on the subject of farm mortgages. The Globe-Democrat of St. Louis commenting on the efforts says: "It is impossible to see that any good purpose would be served by requiring the census-takers to gather statistics with regard to the mortgage indebtedness of the farmers. Whatever the facts may be concerning the amount of such incumbrances, the matter does not come within the scope of Federal legislation. Congress has no power to change the terms of the contract or to release the debtor from any of his self-imposed obligations. The farmer who has borrowed not wisely, but too much, deserves sympathy, of course, but there is no practical way for the law-making authority at Washington to rectify his mistake and reduce his burden to satisfactory proportions. The mortgage system has been one of the controlling factors in the settlement and progress of that section of the country. If the people could not have obtained money in that way, they could not have transformed the empty prairies into cultivated estates, and built comfortable homes to mark the spread of civilization. They discounted the future, as they had a right to do, and as they were obliged to do in order to accomplish the laudable purpose which took them there. In some instances, no doubt, imprudence was manifested, and in others there were visitations of bad luck which no precaution could have kept out of the case. But as a general rule, it is safe to say, the money has been intelligently borrowed and profitably applied." Whether the situation of the case justifies the position taken by the above named paper or not is a question for consideration. Certain it is that farm mortgages are a serious matter and if any statistics can be made that will open the eyes of the people to the situation and cause a reformation on the subject it should be provided for.

The punishment of crimes, as accorded by human customs is terribly out of proportion to the offenses committed. Take for instance the penalty imposed for petty larceny, which often lands the perpetrator in the penitentiary for years, and the punishment of those who betray a trust and embezzle thousands. The Friend in speaking of this says it is really astonishing how lightly men regard a fiduciary trust and with what nonchalance they betray the confidence reposed in them. Bank-wreckers, embezzlers and characters of the like ilk are on the increase. The law seems to have no terrors for them and they pursue the even tenor of their way undisturbed by the action of courts or the misery their conduct produces. Public sentiment is much to blame for this. If the betrayer of a fiduciary trust manages to escape punishment; continues to live in fine style, keeps open house and entertains his friends in grand style he is regarded as a gentleman of the first water; notwithstanding the fact that he has obtained his wealth by dishonest means. If society were less lenient, refused to condone the crime and shunned the criminal as though afraid of being contaminated by association, it would do more to stop the betrayal of sacred trusts than all the punishment the courts can inflict.

A petition has been sent to Senator Allen to present to the United States senate, from his constituents

in the new state of Washington, praying for the enactment of a Sunday rest law. Probably these petitioners were not penetrated with the same spirit that their legislature was, in its squabbles over the chaplain business. The Sunday rest question seems to be having some prominence but the outcome of it will be a considerably mixed up discussion without any conclusion being reached.

REPRESENTATIVE HERMANN has presented and procured favorable action upon a bill to grant a pension to Christina Edson, a pioneer of Oregon who rendered valuable services in the Rogue river Indian wars in an early day. The pension will be \$25 per month.

RUSSIA used to depend alone upon this country for her cotton and in 1881 she imported 50 million dollars worth. She is now going to Central Asia for part of the supply, getting 40,000 tons from that locality last year.

In the railway car building business there are 36 companies in the United States and last year they turned out 70,546 cars.

NEW TO-DAY.

FOR SALE—A GOOD NO. 8 RANGE. REASON for selling, wanted a larger stove for bath connections. Apply to L. VIERICH.

LOST—ROUND GOLD LOCKET, WITH DIAMOND setting, contains a lady's portrait. Suitable reward will be paid for its return to this office.

FOR SALE—A NEW SINGER SEWING MACHINE, at greatly reduced rates; also choice canary birds, English and German—singers. For particulars inquire of Mrs. Wm. Myer.

LOST—IN THIS CITY ON SATURDAY FEB. 15, A Gordon setter dog black and tan colored, 12 months, answers to the name of "Dan". Liberal reward will be paid for his recovery. B. M. SLOAN.

WANTED—MISTRESS, GENTLEMAN OR LADY, to handle a new invention, that is indispensable and sells at sight. Address R. Goodrich, Albany, Or.

WANTED—TO BUY A SMALL SECOND-HAND stove and dining table. Address "S", Herald office.

PARTIES WISHING GRAVEL FROM the Wilkins pit near this city must call at the office of the Oregon Land Co. and procure tickets. In order of J. H. Wilkins.

FOR SALE—A NO. 1 MILLINERY STOCK in a No. 1 location in the thriving city of Albany. Low rents and splendid rooms. For particulars address firm P. O. box 30, Albany, Or.

SECRET SOCIETIES. O. U. W.—Safety Lodge No. 15, meets every Monday evening at the G. A. R. hall on Perry street, between Second and Third, Albany, Oregon. Strangers in the city and transient brethren cordially invited to attend.

McIntosh Post No. 5, G. A. R. Stated meetings at the G. A. R. hall on the second and fourth Friday evenings of each month. Transient comrades are cordially invited to meet with us. S. W. REESE, B. F. TAYLOR, Commanders Adjutant.

STRAYED HORSE—A MEDIUM SIZED bay horse, with a blaze face and one eye about four years old, has strayed upon the farm of Daniel Houck, near Tangent. The owner can secure the horse by calling at the premises and paying charges.

WANTED—MAN OF GOOD SELLING ability to represent us as sales agent in this town, (\$200 to \$300 per year can be made). Address, Wasmaker & Brown, Philadelphia, Pa.

STRAYED OR STOLEN FROM THE premises of Deener Hackleman, near Albany, a out Span. I, three young geldings, branded thus H, on left shoulder, two three year old and one two year old, the latter of which the others were and red dish brown. Any information leading to their recovery will be suitably rewarded by the undersigned. E. L. LORR, Albany, Or.

ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETING—NOTICE is hereby given to the legal voters of school district No. 5, Linn county, Oregon, that the regular annual school meeting of said school district will be held on Monday, the 24 day of March, 1890, at the hour of 7 o'clock P. M. of said day at the court house, in the city of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, for the purpose of hearing the reports of the district officers and clerk of said school district and to levy a tax for the support of the schools for the ensuing year. Also for the purpose of levying a tax for the purpose of paying interest on the bonds of said school district, and for the transaction of any other business that may legally come before said meeting. By order of the board of directors. Dated February 14, 1890. JOHN FOSHAY, District Clerk. Chairman Board Directors.

SCHOOL ELECTION NOTICE IS HEREBY given that the regular annual school election in school district No. 5, Linn county, Oregon, will be held at the central school building in said school district, on Monday, the 10th day of March, 1890, for the purpose of electing one director to serve three years and one clerk to serve one year. Said election to begin at 2 o'clock P. M. and continue until 6 o'clock P. M. of said day. By order of the board of directors. Dated February 14, 1890. JOHN FOSHAY, District Clerk. Chairman Board Directors.

REVERE HOUSE, ALBANY, OR.—CHAS L. WELCH, Prop. Only first-class house in the city. Large sample rooms for commercial men. No Chinamen employed in the kitchen. General stage office to Corvallis.

HAY FOR SALE—CLEAN CHEAT OR Timothy, baled; will be sold in quantities to suit at reasonable rates for cash, at the stables of L. Sentler.

PERSONS ELECTRIC RELIEF IS THE MOST elegant medicine in the world for internal and external use, and for pain of ear, nature. You will never find its equal. Ask your druggist for it.

HEAL THYSELF WITHOUT MEDICINE—This can be done by aiding nature to remove all foreign or injurious matter from the system, by use of Dr. Willard Hall's new hygienic treatment. Address J. B. Hughes, Agent, Albany, Oregon.

Contractor and Builder. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LOCATED in Albany a legitimate patronage from city and country. Will contract to build bridges, barns, and all manner of dwelling houses, including Queen Anne, Eastlake and Elizabethan styles of buildings. Will furnish plans and specifications free of charge. Satisfaction guaranteed. W. C. CASSELL.

CHEAP MONEY! We have made arrangements to supply money to all on long time at low rates of interest on improved farms, and choice city property. Those who contented building brick blocks can get money. WALLACE & CUSICK.

Put Money In Thy Purse,

—AND GO TO KRAUSSE & KLEIN,—

Who Carry the Largest Assortment of Boots and Shoes in Albany

And lay in a supply of Boots and Shoes. Owing to an important change in our business

A Sweeping Reduction in Prices,

Will be made in our entire stock of Boots and Shoes, and we will sell you goods cheaper than you ever bought them before

FOR THE NEXT FORTY DAYS ONLY

BUSINESS NOTICES.

A fine line of toilet soaps at Standard & Cusick's.

Tinware warranted not to rust at Matthews & Washburn's.

Go to Phelps for the latest styles in commercial work.

Fine dressed chickens this morning at Geo. C. Henderson's.

Tinware warranted not to rust at Matthews & Washburn's.

Great clearance sale at W. F. Read's for the next 30 days.

Fine dressed chickens to-day at Geo. C. Henderson's.

For school books and artist supplies go to Stanard & Cusick's.

Cheap Astoria lots in the extension to the Railway addition.

A full line of homeopathic remedies at Hubbard's new drug store.

Tinware warranted not to rust at Matthews & Washburn's.

If you want a choice cup of tea try my 40 cent tea in bulk. C. E. Brownell.

Business men who want neat, tasty stationery get Phelps to do their printing.

Buy lots in the extension to the Railway addition to Astoria. They are cheap.

A good second hand organ for sale cheap at the art studio over Linn County bank.

A speedy cure for catarrh warranted in every case. Apply to Dr. Patton.

Smoke the celebrated Havana filled 5-cent cigars, manufactured at Julius Jose's cigar factory.

Those who have used Hubbard's headache capsules pronounce them the best remedy for the headache that they have ever tried.

Mr. Martin Ludwig, the only plumber in Albany that can make a wipe joint, will remain with Matthews & Washburn.

For your fine imported and Ke West cigars, go to M. Baumgart cigar store, one door east of Black man's drug store.

Work on the Albany & Astoria railroad will probably begin in the spring but Phelps will do your printing for you now and do it right.

Why suffer with the headache, when Hubbard's headache capsules will positively cure it.

Prescriptions accurately compounded day or night by H. C. Hubbard, the prescription druggist. Residence over the store.

C. E. BROWNELL.

The Celebrated French CURE APHRODITINE or money refunded

It cures live organs of either sex whether arising from the excessive use of stimulants, loss of coo or opium, or through youthful indiscretion, over indulgence, etc., such as loss of Brain Power, Take it now, Hearing Down Pain in the Back, Seminal Weakness, Hygiene, Nervous Prostration, Nocturnal Emissions, Leucorrhoea, Dizziness, Weak Memory, use of Power and Impotence, which if neglected often lead to premature old age and insanity. Price \$1 a box; 6 boxes for \$5.00. Sent by mail on receipt of price.

A WRITER'S GUARANTEE is given with every \$5 order received, to refund the money if a permanent cure is not effected. We have thousands of testimonials from old and young, of both sexes, who have been permanently cured by the use of Aphroditine Circular free. Address: THE APHRODITINE CO., Western Branch, Box 27, Portland, Oregon. For sale by Foshay & Masen, wholesale and retail druggists, Albany, Oregon.

1889 Special Clearance Sale 1890

To make room for my large Spring stock I will commence January 20th a

GRAND CLEARANCE SALE

W F READ Albany, Oregon.

Remember this means everything in stock we have room, and we do not purpose to let Portland or any other city beat us in prices. We want to see you all and will save you money.

SPECIAL BARGAINS IN CLOAKS.

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, GENTS' NECK WEAR, GENTS' HOSIERY, UMBRELLAS, HOSIERY, LADIES' DRESS GOODS, LADIES' FANCY GOODS, LADIES' UNDERWEAR, LADIES' HOSIERY, LADIES' NOTIONS.

LACE CURTAINS, ETC., ETC.

W F READ Albany, Oregon.

Perfect Remedies THE KING OF CONSUMPTION CURES ASTHMA, COUGHS, BRONCHITIS, CHEST, AND ALL DISEASES OF THROAT, CHEST, AND LUNGS. Sold on GUARANTEE. Send for circular, \$1 per bottle, 3 for \$2.25. MARIE-TINE MED. CO. OROVILLE, CAL. FOSHAY & MASEN.

The City Liquor Store, M. BAUMGART, Proprietor.

Keeps constantly on hand the finest imported and domestic wines, liquors and liquors. One first class liquor store in the city. SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY

F E L D STORE

GENERAL PRODUCE MARKET. WANTED SPECIALLY—Hay, oats and potatoes, to supply customers on the Oregon Pacific Railroad extension and my increasing home trade, where I sell in quantities to suit the purchasers. Office foot of Ferry street. R. M. ROBERTSON.

Matthews & Washburne, ALBANY, OREGON.



Hardware, stoves, Have you got La Grippe? If so buy an Early Breakfast or Jewel Stove or Range and you will have a strong pull on having the happiest home in the Valley. Call and examine our Anti Rust Tinware

MATTHEWS & WASHBURN,

\$500 WORTH GOLD WATCHES GIVEN AWAY

I take this method of informing the citizens of Albany and vicinity that I have just opened a first class clothing store in connection with my mercantile business, and have added the most complete stock of gents Furnishing Goods and Clothing ever brought to the city. In order to advertise my business I have decided to give away over \$500 worth of Gold Watches. Every purchaser of one dollar's worth of goods, for cash, from the clothing department will receive a chance for one of these gold watches. Stock is all new purchased in the east for spot cash, and will be sold at

LOWEST LIVING RATES.

Call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere. No trouble to show goods.

Albany, Or. G. W. SIMPSON.

WILL & STARK.

ELGIN Diamond Jewels, Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, SILVERWARE.

What is

GASTORIA

Gastoria is Dr. J. C. Fitcher's old, famous and reliable "Little Blue Pills" and "Little Green Pills" for the cure of all ailments of the stomach, bowels, and liver. It is the only medicine that will cure all ailments of the stomach, bowels, and liver. It is the only medicine that will cure all ailments of the stomach, bowels, and liver.

Send for circular, \$1 per bottle, 3 for \$2.25. MARIE-TINE MED. CO. OROVILLE, CAL. FOSHAY & MASEN.

The Leading PHOTOGRAPHERS: ALBANY, OREGON.

We have bought a large stock of photographic supplies, and we are now offering them at reduced rates. We have about 1400 negatives made by ourselves, from which duplicates can be had at like rates. We carry the only full line of view cameras in the city, and we shall be pleased to show you our studio in Froman's block, next door to the Masonic Temple.