

Morning Daily Herald

SPECIAL, 12:30 A. M.

Not to see our stoves and ranges before buying is a mistake. Mistakes are always costly. In heating stoves we have the largest as well as the most carefully selected stock in the city.

ON SALE. The Daily Herald will be on sale each morning at the new stand of W. F. Kuhn's, where it can be procured at 5 cents per copy.

WEATHER INDICATIONS. For Albany and vicinity—Following is the forecast for 24 hours, ending at 8 P. M. to-day: Fair; slightly warmer.

NOTINGS ABOUT TOWN. S. G. Dorris and wife, of Lafayette, are in the city.

T. G. Hopkins and wife and Miss Minnie Colwell went to Salem yesterday.

There will be no trains on the Southern Pacific to-day, unless a special gets through from Portland this evening.

The Albany firemen have been invited to attend a call to be given by Tiger Engine Co. No. 2 of Salem on Feb. 21st.

Copies of the New York Tribune of the 5th and 6th inst. received at this office contain a full account of the floods in Oregon.

None of the delayed mail was received in this city yesterday. A big lot, about eighty sacks full of papers and letters will arrive tomorrow.

The books for the home library under the charge of Joseph Talt, will be on just as soon as the blockade is raised. Mr. Talt heard from them yesterday.

Mr. J. F. Whiting, of this city, has made several views along the Willamette, sketched during the flood, which have been forwarded to Harper's Weekly for publication.

Proofs of a finely executed lithographic map of Albany have been received by C. W. Watts, who has been engaged in getting up the work. It is very comprehensive and embraces every addition to the city, 29 in all.

The school census of this city is now being taken. The census of the entire population will be taken by Uncle Sam's agents during the summer. If it were taken now the roll would show something over \$5000 population, but this is being steadily increased, and will be in excess of that figure.

Dr. Patton treats successfully all diseases of women, and guarantees to cure all curable private diseases. He has a sure remedy for catarrh of the head. He sleeps in his office, and answers city calls day or night. Consultation is free and everything is strictly confidential. He can be found in his office in Blumberg's block from 10 to 12, 2 to 4 and 7 to 8.

Contractor Antonelle.

Concerning Mr. J. S. Antonelle, and his railroad work the Oregonian says: J. S. Antonelle, of the firm of Antonelle & Doe, contractors, is at the Esmond. Mr. Antonelle is here looking after the contract which he has secured of the twenty miles of Union Pacific track between La Grande and Elgin. Friday he goes with his superintendent to look the ground over, as a preliminary to the construction work. He has just returned from New York, where he purchased a portion of his plant, having been snowbound at Reno for thirteen days. He received a telegram yesterday that the portion of his plant for handling rocks, which he was expecting to move from Kamm's ford, where it has been in use on the just completed contract for the Oregon Pacific, is buried under the snowdrifts there. He is yet uncertain whether it can be got out in time to use at La Grande or whether he will have to send East for a new one. Mr. Antonelle has a large force of laborers, all white men, now at work on the sea-wall at San Francisco. He has an agent already at work engaging men for his La Grande contract and expects to return next week and take them out to work.

The Pistol Went Off.

Yesterday morning Mr. E. F. Sox was handling a revolver which some customer wished him to examine, and of course the weapon was loaded and of course it went off. The ball struck a box of locks and breaking them up somewhat passed through and flattened itself harmlessly against the brick wall. Fortunately no one was hurt, although a number of persons were standing about.

Shakespeare.

Since noting the recently formed Shakespearean club another comes to light that has been an organization since last September, meeting each Tuesday evening at the rooms of Rev. G. L. Rogers. These literary gatherings speak well for the city. The Shakespearean club last mentioned is attended regularly by the teachers in the public school.

Mr. Martin Ludwig, the best tinner in the valley, will remain with Matthews & Washburn.

STATE DISPATCHES.

The Hotel and Postoffice Burned at Junction City.

CONCERNING THE RAILROAD.

Sandy Olds Again On Trial in Portland—The Astoria Boarding House Gang Go Free.

Special to the Herald.

JUNCTION CITY, Or., Feb. 15.—Fire broke out in the rear of the opera house at 4:30 A. M. to-day. The fire burned rapidly, there being a strong wind from the south. The Commercial hotel, opera house and the store and warehouse combined formerly occupied by W. H. Baber, was soon a solid mass of flames. Kirk & Lee's grocery store and the postoffice on the opposite side of the street, soon caught fire and were also burned to the ground. The postoffice and effects and a portion of the mails were saved, although greatly damaged. The household goods belonging to L. A. Mills, editor of the Pilot, who had rooms over Kirk & Lee's grocery store, were all burned. The estimated loss is as follows: Commercial hotel building \$3000, no insurance; hotel furniture, belonging to M. G. Wilkins, loss \$1000; Kirk & Lee, \$2500, insurance \$1000; Spleen & Parker, saloon, \$800, insurance \$2000; L. A. Mills, household goods, \$400. J. W. Kirk, barber, J. W. Starr, tinner, and G. M. Jackson, merchant, lose heavily by removing stock, which was carried out into the soaking rain. The fire is supposed to have caught from a defective flue in the kitchen.

A ball had been in progress in the hall during the night. Some of the inmates of the hotel narrowly escaped being burned to death. Several of them were sleeping soundly, and knew nothing of the fire until their rooms were broken open by those assisting in their escape. One or two persons were slightly burned, but not seriously.

PORTLAND NEWS. PORTLAND, Feb. 15.—Judge Sabin made an order this morning dismissing the complaints against Larry Sullivan, Joe Baker, August Iverson and Sophy McCormack, of the Astoria boarding house gang, charged with enticing English sailors to desert. This action was taken on a motion of district attorney of the court, that inasmuch as British sailors are not under the jurisdiction of American courts, such courts have no jurisdiction against persons who harbor such sailors.

The jury in the Sandy Olds case was secured this morning, and the prosecution presented the case. It is expected that all the testimony will be in by Tuesday.

THE TRAINS. PORTLAND, Feb. 15.—A work train laden with supplies is expected to leave Portland for Southern Oregon Sunday evening or Monday, the break at Oregon City being nearly repaired. The Southern Pacific road will probably be open for passenger traffic from Portland to Roseburg about Tuesday.

The situation in Southern Oregon is not quite so hopeless. About 1500 men are still hard at work on the Cow Creek canyon, and it is now thought that the road will be open to Ashland within a week. Regular trains are now running from Ashland to Glendale, and from there to San Francisco. The entire line from Portland to San Francisco will probably be open within a week.

Articles of Incorporation.

The following articles of incorporations have been filed in the secretary of state's office: The East Albany Cemetery Association; E. T. Fisher, A. B. Custer, Newt Houston, P. B. Marshall, R. E. Houston, C. W. Houston, Fred Graf, L. C. Stratton and C. W. Cowan; purpose, to acquire and own a sufficient quantity of land, not less than one acre nor more than ten, for burial purposes. Also the Corvallis Electric Light and Power Company; principal place of business, Corvallis; capital stock, \$20,000, divided into two hundred shares of \$100 each; incorporators, L. L. Hurd, J. M. Porter, W. C. Corbette, G. E. Lilly and Zephlin Job; purpose, to sell and convey real estate and personal property and to maintain and carry on at Corvallis an electric plant or plants. Also the Lebanon and Santiam Canal Company; capital stock, \$12,000, amount of each share, \$25; principal place of business, Lebanon, Linn county; incorporators, C. E. Montague, W. B. Donaca, F. M. Miller, C. H. Balston, A. Dodge, T. C. Blyen and Joseph Elkins; the object shall be the construction and maintenance of a canal from some point between Cheadle's Falls and Vail's Falls on the south fork of the Santiam river, Linn county.

Teachers' Examination.

Notice is hereby given that the next regular public examination of teachers for Linn county will be held in Albany, commencing at noon on Wednesday, February 26, 1890, and continuing until Friday noon. All teachers desiring examination will please be present at the commencement. Those wishing to procure state certificates should present their recommendations from school boards to the county superintendent. Also those who wish to pass examinations for state diplomas can do so at this meeting.

L. M. CURR, Co. Sup't. of Schools.

Prescriptions accurately compounded day or night by H. C. Hubbard, the prescription druggist. Residence over the store.

The Valentine Social.

The valentine social given on Friday evening by the Y's merit special note. The young ladies entertained the honorary members together with such ladies and gentlemen as desired to associate themselves with the organization, in a very pleasant manner. A musical programme was rendered, the piano solo by Miss Laura Tate and the vocal solo by Mr. Hart being heartily enjoyed. A bright feature of the evening consisted in conversation topics, handed the gentlemen, so numbered that they were required to hunt a "fair lady" with whom to converse on each topic. Among them we may specify "The Honorable and the Honorary Wife (Y)"; Mails and Males Delinquent"; "Lunch Minus Punch." The last discussion with dainty dishes of French confectionery, with here and there a couplet of true Valentine sentiment. Mrs. Pollock, the lady superintendent of the society, graces her position and adds much to these social evenings by her cordial interest in the guests.

Fined \$10 and Costs.

An Italian named Savataire Cavello was arrested in a house of ill fame in this city Friday night for too freely brandishing a revolver around. He was brought before Recorder Henton yesterday and fined \$10 and costs for carrying concealed weapons.

COAST NOTES.

Hereafter the Salem cornet band will be known as the Second Regiment band. J. S. Phillips is the manager.

Of the thirty-four counties in the State of Washington, Columbia county stands sixth in the matter of wealth. The five wealthiest ones in the order of their wealth are Pierce, King, Spokane, Whitman and Walla Walla.

James Saunders, the Iverlyman at Chehalis, claims that he is the first white man born in Washington, and says that Marciel Bernier, recently deceased, who also claimed that distinction, was not a white man but a half-breed.

A fire broke out Thursday morning in a pawn broker's shop at Spokane Falls. In a few minutes several tents were in flames. The fire department was slow in responding and the flames destroyed the pawn broker's store, a hat store, and a saloon. Loss about \$5000.

It is impossible at present to estimate the loss in stock in Crook county, though it is considerable. But it will also have a good effect in two ways, says the Ochoco Review. It will cause stock owners to make better preparations for wintering their flocks and herds, which will make the business interests of the county more stable.

Every citizen of Salem, without a single exception, rich or poor, says the bridge must be rebuilt. Such unanimity augurs well for the future of Salem. She will gather strength from her losses, rebuild better and greater than before, and the spirit of progress and enterprise thereby infused will push the city and country forward at a rate that will discount any past period of development.—Salem Statesman.

At Independence Wednesday night a man by the name of Steck, who lives at Monmouth, had his team drowned in the slough between Independence and its northern suburb. It was dark and Mr. Steck attempted to drive onto the ferry, but before the wheels of the wagon had run onto the boat it moved a little from the bank. He attempted to back the horses off the ferry, but the movement sent it still further out into the water and the horses being unable either to go backwards to the bank or forward to the boat were drowned in the slough. When the ferry moved out from in front of them the wagon ran down the bank upon them and they could not swim on account of the harness and vehicle.

Better Than Ever.

I am now better prepared than I have ever been to suit my customers in the shoe line. I have just received a large invoice of the celebrated Laird, Schober & Mitchell fine shoes for ladies. There is no manufacturer who claims anything better than these shoes. I intend to keep a full assortment of them in all prices, widths from A E E, and can suit the most fastidious in fit and price. I also receive another invoice of the popular shoe, E. P. Reed's in waukenapast and patent leather tip. These shoes are well known in Albany as a first-class nice style shoe. Orders from the country filled with care and satisfaction guaranteed. Samuel E. Young.

A Good Investment.

Twenty-four feet on First street, in the best block in Albany, for sale at a bargain. The property will double in value in two years. WALLACE & CUSICK.

Astoria.

Special attention is called this morning to the advertisement of E. G. Beardsley in another column. He has obtained the sale of the extension to the railway addition property, and it is sure to sell rapidly.

Scissors. Shears.

Immense stock at Stewart & Sox's. The best quality and any size or style. Call and examine our stock. Stewart & Sox.

The Roseburg Review remarks: Something less than a quarter section of Mr. Buick's land upon the hill took a slide during the recent rain and started toward Coos bay. About another month of such weather would make it possible to slide Roseburg to Coos bay or Coos bay to Roseburg and so get rid of any necessity for a railroad. Remarks by some of the faint hearted opponents of the road lead us to think that something of this kind is what they are waiting for as their idea of the development of the country.

Why suffer with the headache, when Hubbard's headache capsules will positively cure it.

A GREAT STATE.

Senator Dolph Interviewed Concerning Oregon.

A BIT OF EARLY HISTORY.

What the State Wants and the Right She Has to Demand It—Her Great Resources.

By Grapevine Telephone.

"Halloo!" "Halloo!" "I want to speak with Senator Dolph."

"This is he. How can he be of service?"

"We are looking for some one who can tell us all about Oregon, and I'm sure you are the very person. Your long residence in the Pacific Northwest, and your experience in the public service, must have qualified you to speak with authority as to what that part of the country most wants from Congress."

"You are very kind. Of course, I'll try, though the task you have set me is no easy one. You ask me what Oregon wants from Congress. What she asks is not so much for her special benefit as for the general welfare. Her people believe that the Pacific coast has come to be an important part of the Union, and that the present importance and future possibility of this section are as yet but imperfectly appreciated by most people who have never visited it."

"If you will look at the map of the United States, you will see that the States of California, Oregon and Washington have a coast line on the Pacific, extending from the southern boundary of California to the Straits of Juan de Fuca, of 1,620 miles that we have one of the most magnificent inland seas of the world and the second largest river on the continent; that nearly one-third of the area of the entire Union, not including Alaska, lies west of the Rocky Mountains; and that we are separated from the ancient East by a single sea, a fact that suggests great commercial opportunities."

"The future growth of our commerce with the countries upon the Pacific coast of South America, China, Japan and the islands of the Pacific can scarcely be overestimated. We have a large and constantly increasing coast trade, which will expand with the rapid growth of the Northwest and the development of the resources of Alaska. The Columbia River must always be an important factor in the internal commerce of the Northwest and in regulating rates of transportation."

"Oregon has about three hundred miles of sea-coast, indented with several bays capable of being made, by suitable improvement, important harbors. One of them is now reached by a line of railroad running from Albany to Yaquina, and the others are destined soon to become the termini of railroad lines already projected, and all row form outlets for the products of a considerable region not reached by other means of transportation. We look, therefore, to Congress for liberal aid for the improvement of our rivers and harbors, the construction of light-houses, life-saving stations and other aids to navigation and commerce; inter-State and foreign; and for aid in developing and maintaining our commerce with China, Japan and the islands of the Pacific against the subsidized steamship lines of other countries."

"You have certainly a wonderful country, for producing what other and less favored regions cannot produce. Yes, Oregon and Washington are undoubtedly, in point of climate, resources and production, the most favored portions of the Union. The isothermal line which passes through Northern Virginia, after crossing the Rocky mountains, bears rapidly northward and strikes the Pacific Ocean two hundred miles north of the northern boundary of Washington; and the difference between the climate of the Pacific coast and the Atlantic Coast is substantially the same along the entire coast. Almost every variety of climate found in the temperate zone, depending upon the distance from the sea and the altitude, is found in the Pacific Coast States. The staple productions of Oregon are wheat and other cereals, wool, fish, lumber and fruit. Her population is as yet comparatively small; her manufactures, although rapidly growing, are in their infancy. The resources of the State are great, and it only requires time and reasonable protection from the competition of foreign cheap labor to make Oregon one of the foremost States of the Union in wealth and population. The people of Oregon are in favor of the American policy of protection to American labor and American industry. It is apparent, therefore, that another thing that Oregon wants is the continuance of that policy. We want protection against the importation both of cheap labor and of cheap labor products. Our commercial position, our extended seaboard and scarcity of good natural harbors on our long line of coast, conspire to give us great and just demands upon the general Government, or rather create demands upon the general Government in the interests of the entire Union, which have here tofore only in part been recognized."

"I suppose you do claim something also on your own account as a State, don't you?" "Of course. The motto of Oregon is Alis Volat Propriis—'She flies with her own wings'; and, if ever a State was admitted into the Union which was entitled to adopt such a motto, it is Oregon, as a brief reference to her history will show."

"The ownership of the territory north of 42 degrees north latitude and west of the Rocky Mountains, comprising what is now Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territory, was for a long time in dispute, being claimed by Russia, Spain, the United States and Great Britain. The claim of Russia was, by the treaty with our Government in 1825, restricted to the territory north of 54 degrees and 40 minutes. By the Florida purchase, 42 degrees north latitude was fixed as the boundary line between the United States and Spain on the Pacific coast. The controversy between the United States and Great Britain concerning the title to the territory lying be-

tween 42 degrees and 54 degrees and 40 minutes north latitude, continued until the Buchanan Treaty of 1846. Both countries endeavored to strengthen their claims by immigration and actual occupation. The history of the territory during this period forms one of the most interesting chapters in our national life, and demonstrates the capacity of the American people for self-government. At the beginning of this period, there were but a handful of white people on the Pacific Coast. Civilization had scarcely made an impression upon the wilderness of nature and the savage life of the coast from the Gulf of California to Behring Straits; while from an uncertain line in the Mississippi Valley called the Frontier, out to the Pacific Coast, there was a vast expanse of wilderness without a trace of civilization, over which the aboriginal inhabitants of the country still held complete control, and in which they followed the chase and made savage warfare upon each other."

"Did not the Federal Government lend its aid at all?" "The policy of the Government was uncertain. Although it favored and encouraged immigration and the occupation of the territory by American citizens, the settlers were left without adequate protection. They were, in short, surrounded by savage foes; without treaties for the cession of the soil by the Indian tribes; counteracting the opposition of British subjects having equal rights with them to the occupation of the country isolated from civilization, and left by their Government to get along as best they could under such discouraging conditions. Were they daunted thereby? Not a bit. The pioneers of Oregon, who had braved the hardships and dangers of the wilderness to reach the Pacific Coast, took possession of the territory; planted civilization there; defended their hearthstones from hostile Indians, often incited to bloodshed by the emissaries of a foreign power; established a government of their own; enacted and enforced laws through their own legislative and judicial bodies for the protection of personal and property rights; and so set the social machinery in motion that, when the Federal authority came to organize for them a Territorial government, it found already there an organized State, and an orderly, law-abiding community. It was unflinching energy and enterprise, the indomitable courage, the capacity for self-government, the wisdom and the patriotism of the pioneers of Oregon which saved that Territory to the United States. If any people have a right to look to Congress for its fostering care for their commercial and material interests, it is the people of Oregon."

"You have certainly presented their claims with admirable force, Senator." "Good-bye." "Good-bye."—Kate Field's Washington.

Burne's Catarrh Snuff.

Sure cure for sore eyes, deafness, headache, and the worst forms of catarrh in the head and throat. Price 25 cents. Sold by Fosby & Mason, Albany, Oregon.

KEEP YOUR EYE ON

E. G. BEARDSLEY'S COLUMN.

Agent for NEW ZEALAND INS.

CO. CAPITAL \$5,000,000. Fire and Marine Insurance written.

ALBANY PROPERTY.

A Good BUY—Business property on Second street in one of the very best blocks in town. This is the same block where the most extensive improvement are to be made in the spring. This is the only frontage in the entire block that can be bought at any price. This is the best offer in business property in the city, and will soon go at the price I am asking. Call at the office for particulars.

Farm property at all prices and in different localities. Improved lands, can sell on easy terms. 160 acres for \$1100. 104 acres for \$800. 160 acres in the coal belt, \$7 per acre. 55 acres on Coos Bay, \$5 per acre. Cheap lots in Albany. Residence lots both improved and unimproved. Lot 50x100 in Pipe's addition; this lot faces town and is a bargain at \$180. Lots in Burkhardt's and Goltra Park additions. If you are looking for investment in Albany property come and see me.

Two cottages for rent, \$8 each.

ASTORIA PROPERTY.

The lots in the RAILWAY ADDITION are all sold, the entire 440 lots selling in four weeks time. Have now received a plat of the extension to the Railway Addition, which met with such great demand. This land lies immediately adjoining the Railway Addition. This property is nearly all level. Lots in this addition will be sold at \$85 for inside lots and \$100 for corner. Terms \$20 cash and balance in monthly installments of \$5 each. Until further notice. Have only one block for sale in Albany, and it will pay you to call early and obtain the corners and go their will and fast too. Don't wait.

Am agent for the ASTORIA REAL ESTATE & TRUST CO., OF PORTLAND.

This company makes a specialty of Astoria property, and if you desire to invest in the city by the sea, it will pay you to call and examine my list.

OFFICE EVENINGS

ROAST COFFEE, GROUND TO ORDER WITHOUT EXTRA CHARGE BY F. L. KENTON DEALER IN Groceries & Confectionery CORNER THE POSTOFFICE. ALBANY, OREGON

STANARD & CUSICK, [SUCCESSORS TO GUINN & SON] PROPRIETORS OF City Drug Store. Dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Spices, Perfumery, School and Artists' Supplies. Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded. First Street, Albany, Oregon.

A Few Overcoats Left. And a few Lines of winter suits, which will be sold very low Prices.

WE MUST HAVE ROOM For our immense new stock to arrive as soon as the blockade is over.

L. E. BLAIN, THE Leading Clothier,

The Celebrated French CURE APHERODITE or money refunded. A BOTTLE OF APOPHRODISAC is sold on a POSITIVE GUARANTEE to cure any form of impotency, or any disorder of the generative organs of either sex whether arising from the excessive use of stimulants, tobacco or opium, or through youthful indiscretion, over indulgence, etc., such as loss of Brain Power, Wakefulness, Bearing Down Pains in the Back, Seminal Weakness, Hystric, Nervous Prostration, Nocturnal Emission, Lencorrhoe, Dizziness, Weak Memory, Loss of Power and Impotency, which if neglected often lead to premature old age and insanity. Price \$1 a box; 6 boxes for \$5.00. Sent by mail on receipt of price.

A WRITTEN GUARANTEE is given with every \$5 order received, to refund the money if a Permanent cure is not effected. We have thousands of testimonials from old and young, of both sexes, who have been permanently cured by the use of Aphrodite Circular free. Address THE APHERODITE MEDICINE CO., Western Branch, Box 27, Portland, Oregon. For sale by Fosby & Mason, wholesale and retail druggists, Albany, Oregon.

ALBA ABSTRACT CO. The only complete set of Abstract Books and Maps in Linn County. OFFICE IN THE COURT HOUSE. Business entrusted to my care will receive prompt and careful attention.

BANK OF OREGON, ALBANY, OREGON. CAPITAL \$30,000. President, H. BRYANT. Vice Pres., J. F. MERRILL. Cashier, JAY W. BLAIR. A general banking business transacted. Sight exchange and telegraphic transfer bought and sold on New York, San Francisco and Portland, Ore. Collections made on favorable terms.

PATENTS. Caveats and Trade marks obtained, and all patent business conducted for moderate fees. Our office is opposite U. S. Patent Office and we can secure patents in less time and at less cost than those remote from Washington. Send model drawing, or photo, with description. We advise, if patentable or not, free of charge. Our fee not due till patent is secured. A little book, "How to Obtain Patents," with names of actual clients, in your state, county or town sent free. Address C. A. SNOW & CO., Opposite U.S. Patent Office Washington D.C.

Best of All. Instead of offering a prize that only benefits the lucky one, or sending out confidential slips as baits, we propose to openly offer the citizens of Albany and vicinity choice goods at bedrock prices and give 5 Per Cent Discount. For cash on each dollar's worth at regular retail prices, until Jan. 1, 1890. Highest prices paid for chickens, eggs and butter. Thanking you for your past patronage and soliciting your trade for the future, I beg to remain at your service. J. M. BARDUE.

E. G. BEARDSLEY, Real Estate and Insurance Agent. Broadbin Street, Albany, Oregon.

Piano Tuning. PARTIES DESIRING PIANOS TUNED should call upon Prof. D. Van Horn of this city, the well known and reliable piano tuner. He is well known to the people of Albany and the entire State, having had years of experience in this business, also in a pianoforte manufactory, and has no equal in that line of business. It always pays to patronize home enterprise and the public should remember that they can now get piano tuned in a more skillful manner in Albany than elsewhere in the State. Leave orders at Will & Link's.

MONEY TO LOAN—HOME CAPITAL ON good real estate security. For particulars enquire of Geo. Humphrey.