

Morning Daily Herald

DAILY AND WEEKLY TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION

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WEEKLY. (Published every Friday Morning.)

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THE OFFICE

Mails at the Albany postoffice close for all offices north

For the Eastern States The West Side

And the Narrow Gauge R. R. for Portland and Salem

Corvallis and Yacouita 11:30 P. M.

Office south 11:30 P. M.

The postoffice will be closed each evening from six to seven o'clock.

Registered matter for the early morning train should be mailed before 8 o'clock the previous evening.

OREGON PACIFIC TIME TABLE

Arrives Albany

Depart Albany

Passenger 11:15am 1:00pm

Freight 5:25am 6:50am

REMOVAL.

The office of the Daily and Weekly Herald has been removed

into the Foster block up stairs in the rooms formerly occupied

by the Masonic lodge, where larger and more commodious quarters

have been fitted up. Patrons of the paper will please observe the change.

EDITORIAL NOTES.

The remark of an eminent jurist, that "Law is simply public sentiment embodied in statutory form

and made binding on every individual within the radius of its jurisdiction," is in the main the truth of the case,

the only exception, probably being those laws that are almost entirely obsolete and inoperative,

from the fact of never having had a public sentiment to enforce their statutory provisions.

There is another fact in regard to laws and that is the inefficiency with which they are enforced, and the misconception that legal quibbles often puts upon them.

There needs no showing that it is to the advantage of the species that individuals should die.

Their immortality would be harmful all round; nay, impossible, unless vigor remain unimpaired; and the multiplication of offspring does not overtake the means of subsistence.

"For it is evident," as Mr. Russell Wallace remarks in a note which he has contributed to Dr. Weismann's essay, "that when one or more individuals have provided a sufficient number of successors, they themselves, as consumers of nourishment in a constantly increasing degree, are an injury to those successors.

Natural selection, therefore, weeds them out, and in many cases favors such races as die almost immediately after they have left successors, as, e. g., among the male bees, the drone perishing while pairing, death being due to sudden nervous shock."

Of interest to those who bear the burden of taxation is the question of how to equalize the burdens. That they are unequal is apparent, and that the inequality is being year by year increased, laying the burden more and more heavily upon the shoulders of the producing classes and relieving other classes is claimed with undeniable evidence of truth.

The Farmers Friend says that "it is hardly necessary to point out the fact that private capital does not care to enter into competition with corporate capital and the reason is so obvious that he must indeed be blind who does not see it. Under the existing tax laws corporate capital pays a tax of near three mills while individual capital invested in the same business is taxed over nineteen mills. Consequently, in order to save taxation, capitalists combine and form corporate bodies. But the farmers and wage workers who own nothing but their stock and homes are burdened and loaded down with oppressive taxes to make up for the favors bestowed by government on the corporations. Verily we have some wholesome laws." This of course refers to the state of Pennsylvania, where that paper is published; but something of the same nature exists and prevails in every section of the country.

TEMPERANCE NOTES.

Contributed by the W. C. T. U.

"We cannot make men sober by law," says an objector, and to this the logical reply will be, "No, but you can stop making men drunk by law."

Two checks for \$3,168,632 recently passed through the New York clearing-house for beer.

Statistics tell us that during the last twenty-five years the sale of beer in the United States has increased from two million barrels to twenty-four million.

A New York medical journal is responsible for the following in regard to injury from the use of tobacco: "It is only necessary to have some record of what the gen-

eral health was, previous to the taking up of the habit, and to have observations cover a longer on-going time. The history of tobacco in the island of New Zealand furnishes quite a suggestive illustration for our purpose, and one on a large scale. When Europeans first visited New Zealand they found in the native Maoris the most finely developed and powerful men of any of the tribes inhabiting the island of the Pacific. Since the introduction of tobacco, for which the Maoris developed a passionate liking, they have from this cause alone, it is said, become decimated in numbers, and at the same time reduced in stature and in physical well-being so as to be an altogether inferior type of men."

A recent visitor to Toronto, Canada, bears this good testimony: "When one has spent a Sabbath in Toronto the wish is that the whole world were like it. The restfulness of the very atmosphere seems to say it is God's day, and calls one to worship Him. No sound of street car or newsboy, no sound except that of the chime of bells from the church steeples. Should man be so forgetful of his outward appearance as not to get his accustomed share, he finds that he must either do it himself or wait until Monday morning. Should the busy housewife neglect the buying of her Sunday dinner on Saturday, she finds herself reduced to the necessity of using what was left over, as no business of any kind is carried on from midnight Saturday until six o'clock Monday morning. Even the saloons are 'hermetically sealed' during those hours, as my host informed me during my Sabbath in that city. Truly it is a veritable day of rest."

Extract from a letter of a teacher in New Mexico: "We have a W. C. T. U. here of fourteen members, some of the Mexican women walking six miles to the meeting. No one realizes more than these women the terrors of intemperance and they seem so glad that something is being done to ameliorate their condition, although many of the women drink too. I have organized a Loyal Temperance Legion among my little folks, which they enjoy very much. I have been trying to get the saloons to close, but cannot tell how it will turn out yet."

Another hard cider case was settled before a Iowa court recently, by which it was decided that a barrel of cider was lawfully seized as an intoxicating beverage.

SOME EXTRA BARGAINS

In Real Estate Offered by Burkhardt & Malin.

A good 2 story house and 4 lots, situated in Hackleman's 4th addition for \$2700.

A good new cottage centrally located in the 2nd. addition and one good corner lot for \$2100.

2 good vacant corner lots centrally located in 2nd. addition for \$2500.

A good new cottage and one good lot in the 2nd addition. A bargain for \$1250.

A new house and 2 good lots in Elkies addition for \$350.

A good house and 1 good lot in 2nd addition, between Jefferson and Montgomery streets for \$1950.

A good small cottage on 5th street, in 2nd addition and one good lot for \$1050. Half cash balance on time.

A No. 1 good 2 story house and good lot 95x110 feet, situated within 3 blocks of the central school, best location in the city. A No. 1 bargain for \$2800.

22 feet front on First street, in one of the best business blocks now paying good interest on price asked, on easy terms.

Home and lot on 4th street, Hackleman's second addition at \$1030. A good bargain.

Lots and blocks in Goltra's Park addition for sale on the installment plan \$30 cash, balance \$10 per month.

Several lots in Pipes addition for sale at a small advance on original price, on easy terms.

Lots in Hacklemens 2nd., 3rd and 4th additions. Call and look at our city list of property.

10 acres choice fruit land near the city for sale at \$25 per acre.

Tracts of land within a few miles of the city in tracts of 5 to 20 acres, good for fruit or garden purposes for sale at \$40 per acre.

160 acres of land 30 acres cleared, some improvements, small house and within two miles of Lebanon for \$1000, good terms.

Good farms, improved and unimproved, in all parts of Benton and Linn counties for sale from \$20 to \$40 per acre on easy terms.

We also have 160 acres of good land, which lies within 3 1/2 miles of Yacouita City and within 6 miles of Newport, which we offer for a few days only at the extremely low figure of \$350 cash. This piece of land is deeded land and is well worth three or four times what is now asked for it, but it must be sold immediately for cash. A good bargain for some one.

We have a few good city lots to trade for farm property, if you would like to make an exchange of this kind. Call and see us.

BURKHART & MALIN, Real Estate Agents.

Prof. H. C. Palmer's Conservatory of Music.

Tweeddale's block, First street, Albany, Oregon, opened January 20, 1890. The course of instruction will consist of classes for piano, organ, harmony and voice culture. There will be a normal class and diplomas furnished to teachers, specifying capacity and experience. Students participate in monthly recitals, and are graded to insure equality in rendition. This conservatory will be conducted on the same basis as those in Boston, New York, etc. This is the only recognized successful system known for a thorough musical education. Send for circulars and references. Office hours from 1 to 3.

Tinware warranted not to rust at Matthews & Washburn's.

REPUBLICANISM IN BRAZIL.

The Late Revolution Crowned a Century of Efforts.

It is generally understood that Republican ideas have developed in Brazil since the late revolution, which sprang out from Minerva's hearth. The fact is, on the contrary, for the last 100 years, republican revolts have been frequent in that immense country, when it was under the rule of Spanish viceroys, as well as under the two Pedros. That these revolutionary movements are not better known is due to the distance which separates North America from Brazil to the want of frequent communications at the time of the Spanish domination, and afterward to the prestige of Dom Pedro II, through whose personality alone the outer world persisted in looking at everything Brazilian.

"The fact is," says Senior Teixeira "republican ideas predominated always in Brazil, and had their martyrs as early as in the former century. The first revolutionary or rather, republican attempt, took place in 1792, in the province of Minas Geres, whose principal martyr, Jacquin Jose da Silva Xavier, nicknamed T. S. Dantes, was the first man who shed his blood on Brazilian soil for the republican cause. In 1817, in the province of Pernambuco, the revolution made more martyrs of the noble idea; among others Domingo Martins, Miguel Caidas and the Rev. Father Roma were shot. That revolt was followed up in the province of Northern Parahyba, where the leaders were shot also, and with them another priest, Father Tenorio. Many victims of the same republican attempt succumbed in the provinces of Rio Grande del Norte and Alagoas.

Later on, in 1824, another revolution was begun in the north, under the leadership of Manuel de Carvalho Paes de Andrade. The insurgents proclaimed the Confederacy of the Ecuador, but were promptly subdued, and the blood of numerous victims was shed by the first Emperor of Brazil. But that movement was not barren of results. It had aroused the public spirit and brought about the revolt of April 7, 1831, which sent to exile Pedro I, but which failed, however, though it inspired the two brothers Andrade to proclaim the republic, which was the aim pursued by Brazilians, as shown by their former revolts. Still, republican ideas were sedulously entertained by Brazilians, whose number increased daily; and the result has been seen in the last successful revolution of November 15.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

A fine line of toilet soaps at Standard & Cusick's.

Tinware warranted not to rust at Matthews & Washburn's.

Go to Phelps for the latest styles in commercial work.

Fine dressed chickens this morning at Geo. C. Henderson's.

Tinware warranted not to rust at Matthews & Washburn's.

Great clearance sale at W. F. Read's for the next 30 days.

Fine dressed chickens to-day at Geo. C. Henderson's.

Good morning! Have you used Hubbard's Elegant Lotion.

For school books and artist supplies go to Standard & Cusick's.

Cheap Astoria lots in the extension to the Railway addition.

A full line of homeopathic remedies at Hubbard's new drug store.

Tinware warranted not to rust at Matthews & Washburn's.

If you want a choice cup of tea try my 40 cent tea in bulk. C. E. Brownell.

Business men who want neat, tasty stationery get Phelps to do their printing.

Buy lots in the extension to the Railway addition to Astoria. They are cheap.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED—AGENTS, GENTLEMEN OR LADIES, to handle a new invention, that is indispensable and sells at sight. Address R. Goodrich, Albany, Or.

ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETING—NOTICE IS hereby given to the legal voters of school district No. 5, Linn county, Oregon, that the regular annual school meeting of said school district will be held on Monday, the 21st day of March, 1890, at the hour of 7 o'clock P. M. of said day at the court house, in the city of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, for the purpose of hearing the report of the directors and clerk of said school district and to levy a tax for the support of the schools for the ensuing year. Also for the purpose of levying a tax for the purpose of paying interest on the bonds of said school district, and for the transaction of any other business that may legally come before said meeting.

By order of the board of directors. Dated February 14, 1890. C. G. BURKHART, District Clerk.

JOHN FORBAY, Chairman Board Directors.

SCHOOL MEETING NOTICE IS HEREBY given that the regular annual school election in school district No. 5, Linn county, Oregon, will be held at the central school building in said school district, on Monday, the 10th day of March, 1890, for the purpose of electing one director to serve three years and one clerk to serve one year. Said election to begin at 2 o'clock P. M. and continue until 6 o'clock P. M. of said day.

By order of the board of directors. Dated February 14, 1890. C. G. BURKHART, District Clerk.

JOHN FORBAY, Chairman Board Directors.

FOR TWO DAYS ONLY

MONDAY AND TUESDAY,

FEBRUARY 17 & 18,

Choice table claret will be sold on tap at M. Baumgart's at 55 cents per gallon. This sale will last only two days.



Matthews & Washburn, 1889 Special Clearance Sale 1890

ALBANY, OREGON.

Hardware, Stoves,

Have you got La Grippe? It so buy an Early Breakfast or Jewel Stove or Range, and you will have a strong pull on having the happiest home in the Valley. Call and examine our Anti Rust Tinware.

MATTHEWS & WASHBURN, GRAND CLEARANCE

STRANGERS ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO CALL ON C. E. BROWNELL. AND INSPECT HIS STOCK OF Choice Family Groceries.

\$500 WORTH GOLD WATCHES GIVEN AWAY

I take this method of informing the citizens of Albany and vicinity that I have just opened a first class clothing store in connection with my mercantile business, and have added the most complete stock of gents

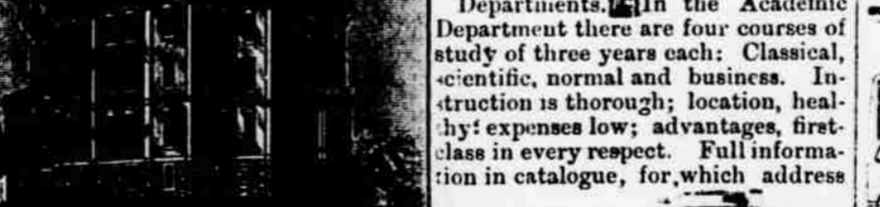
Furnishing Goods and Clothing

ever brought to the city. In order to advertise my business I have decided to give away over \$500 worth of Gold Watches. Every purchaser of one dollar's worth of goods, for cash, from the clothing department will receive a chance for one of these gold watches. Stock is all new purchased in the east for spot cash, and will be sold at

LOWEST LIVING RATES. Call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere. No trouble to show goods.

Albany, Or. G. W. SIMPSON.

BOTH ACADEMIC AND COLLEGIATE



McMINNVILLE COLLEGE T. G. BROWNSON, PRS. OREGON

FIELD STORE

GENERAL PRODUCE MARKET.

WANTED SPECIALLY—Hay, oats and potatoes, to supply customers on the Oregon Pacific Railroad extension and my increasing home trade, where I sell in quantities to suit the purchasers. Office foot or Ferry street. R. M. ROBERTSON.

WILL & STARK.

ELGIN Diamond Jewelry

To make room for my large Spring stock I will commence January 20th a

SALE

Remember this means everything in stock must have room, and we do not purpose to let Portland or any other city beat us in prices. We want to see you all and will save you money.

SPECIAL BARGAINS IN CLOAKS. GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, GENTS' NECK WEAR, GENTS' HOSIERY, UMBRELLAS, HOSIERY, LADIES' DRESS GOODS, LADIES' FANCY GOODS, LADIES' UNDERWEAR, LADIES' HOSIERY, LADIES' NOTIONS, LACE CURTAINS, ETC., ETC.

W F READ Albany, Oregon.

BARROWS & SEARLS,

Dry Goods, Notions, Gents Furn'gs

—AND— BOOT and SHOES



THE LUDLOW Ladies Fine Shoes. Also Agency for M. D. WELLS & CO.'S Boots and Shoes.

BARROWS & SEARLS. BLUMBERG BLOCK.

Advertisement for Santa's Cough Cure, featuring an illustration of a man and text: 'PLEASE TO TASTE - DEATH TO COUGHS Perfect Remedies SANTA'S COUGH CURE THE KING OF CONSUMPTION CURES ASTHMA, COUGHS, BRONCHITIS, THROAT, CHEST, AND ALL LUNGS - Sold on GUARANTEE - Send for circular, 41 per bottle 3 for 25 - PARFUMINE MED. CO. OROVILLE, CAL.' and 'CALIFORNIA CURE'.

The City Liquor Store, M. BAUMGART, Proprietor.

Next door to the Old Fellows' Temple, Albany, Oregon. Keeps constantly on hand the finest imported and domestic wines, etc. etc. Only first-class liquor store in the city. SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY.

The Leading Photographers: Cray & Faxon ALBANY, OREGON.

We have bought a date (Nov. 1888) reduced rates 5c each which duplicates can be had at like rates. We carry the only full line of view cards of this state, 25 do shall be pleased to have our studio in Froman's block, next door to the