Morning Daily Herald

DAILY AND WEEKLY

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION

DAILY

Published every morning except Monday.) elivered by carrier, per week.............. 0.15 y mail, per year...................... 5 00

WEEKLY.

(Published every Friday Morning.)

e copy, per annum, in advance.........$2.00 when not paid in advance 2.50

THE MAILS.

Mails at the Albany postoffice close
For all offices north }
The Eastern states } 6:30 A. M.
The West Side }
And the Narrow Gauge R. R. }
For Portland and Salem ....11 A. M
Corvallis and Yaquina..........12:30 P. M
office south.........................7:30 P. M

The postoffice will be closed each evening rom six to seven o'clock.

Registered matter for the early morning train should be mailed before 8 o'clock the previous evening.

OREGON PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

	Arrives	Departs
Passenger	11.15am	1.00 p m
Freight	5.25pm	6.50 a

REMOVAL.

The office of the Daily and Weekly HERALD has been removed into the Foster block up stairs in the rooms formerly occupied by the Masonic lodge, where larger and more commodious quarters have been fitted up. Patrons of the paper will please observe the change.

MILK, BUTTER AND CHEESE.

The best and most profitable manner of dealing in the above named commodities, is one of the questions that very particularly interests the citizens of the Willamette Valley, and Albany and its contiguous country especially. No other locality can be found that is so finely adapted to the production of these articles, and the pertinent query is why does their production remain, as it does, in the very primitive modes, while other branches of industry are fully abreast of the times.

That better modes prevail is understood by all; then why not adopt them. For a sample of these modes take for instance the Onondaga County Milk Association of New York, which supplies the city of Syracuse. It is the result of the bonding together of 18 farmers in 1871, and now consists of 80 stockholders. Forty of these own their own farms, and bring milk to the building, while the remainder sell their product to the company and rent stock. The milk furnished by all these is the product of 2,000 cows.

We glean from the New York Tribune some of the workings of the association which may be of interest:

"The association now handles upward of 14,000 quarts of milk daily. The bulk of this enormous quantity of milk and cream is, of course, supplied to customers throughout the city, but the business of the company by no means ends at this, for the supply is not limited to the quantity consumed in this way. On the contrary, it is largely in excess; but whether it is 100 or 1,000 quarts, not a single quart is carried over to the next day's supply. The amount left over after the regular patrons are served is used in the manufacture of ice-cream, butter, and cottage and factory cheese. The manufacture of these products of the dairy is reduced to a science by the improved mechanical appliances employed.

The association runs some twenty-five or more routes, requiring forty drivers and as many wagons to do the same business that formerly in private hands necessitated twice as many men and teams. It can be readily seen that on this item alone there is a great saving of time and money. As one of the results of this cooperation and division of labor, the cost of sweet milk to the consumer has been reduced from 8 cents to 5 cents per quart since the organization of the company; and even a lower figure than this is obtained by hotels and other big purchasers. And yet the association is able to pay handsomely on the investment. The net receipts, after paying the current expenses, are declared in monthly dividends to the stockholders on the number of quarts each member has delivered to the association during the preceding month. The average amount received is about 3 4-10 cents per quart. Here again the farmer is a great gainer by the arrangement, for he is spared all the trouble of peddling his milk, not to speak of the loss on "bad debts," and the daily exposure during four or five hours in all sorts of weather.

And now a word as regards the buildings in which the association carries on its operations. The main building is a rather unpretentious four-story structure, situated on East Fayette street, near the heart of the city. It is arranged with every convenience for the rapid and cleanly handling of the milk, and has, in addition, a perfectly equipped dairy establishment. The milk brought in by the farmers is placed upon a car and run to the scales to be weighed. This way of handling and crediting milk received is found to be much more expeditious than measuring by quarts or gallons. Back of the receiving-room is a large covered platform, where the cans are washed. The 500 huge cans are accordingly thoroughly cleansed each day, and then steamed at a high pressure, so that not a speck of dirt or other matter can find lodgment in any of the seams or crevices. They are then stood in rows, with the covers off, until all moisture is evaporated. This operation leaves them clean and dry and as bright as a silver dollar. And it is no wonder that this "washing process" is one of the biggest cards of the association, for "cleanliness is next to godliness" even in milk matters.

Off from the receiving-room is a department where the milk which has to be kept over night in summer is stored. The temperature of this room is kept at 40 degrees, and the milk cans are set in cold water tanks.

Under the building and the sidewalk is the huge basement, where the surplus milk is worked into butter, cheese and ice-cream. There are two main appartments, one of which is used for a butter and cheese factory, and the other for the making of ice-cream.

In the cheese and butter-room there are vats, churns and cream separators. Three large vats, with a total capacity of 6,400 quarts, are kept in use in the making of cheese; also a churn which will roll out from 150 to 210 pounds of butter at a churning. About 800 pounds of cheese and 400 pounds of butter are made daily. The cream separators are a perfect wonder. They resemble a covered pan, and separate the skimmed milk from the cream with lightning rapidity. These machines are used for "working up" the surplus milk of the association. "Dutch cheese" is also made, the sale of this product alone being 500 balls per day. To run the separators, churns, icecream freezers, and to pump water and cut hay at the barn, a large engine is used."

THE courts of Georgia are now worrying over a case of miscegnation, the marriage of a white man to a colored woman. The man was a citizen of Liberty county of that state, and finding that he could not legally marry the colored woman under the laws of Georgia, took her to the district of Columbia and married her, and then returned, when he was indicted and the case is pending against him for unlawful cohabitation. One cannot but query whether there has ever been any mulattoes born in Georgia.

ORANGE county, New York, which used to be the most famous locality for butter in the country, it is said does not even produce its own butter now, but buys from neighboring counties. The reason of the change is that its farmers can get 2½ cents per quart for all their milk, which price yields more money than they could get from butter, so they sell their milk and buy their butter.

REV. SAVAGE, who has been lecturing in Boston to the learned pundits of the "Hub," on the theories of the times, denominates "Nationalism," "Socialism" "Henry Georgeism," "Anti-Poverty societyism," and like institutions "Social Dreams." He says they form no thoroughfares in the life march of humanity, and the average thinker and observer will fully agree with him upon the subject.

BORN.

ALLEN—To the wife of N. H. Allen, in this city, on February 8, 1890, a girl.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED TO BUY A SMALL SECOND-HAND COOK stove and dininn table. Address "S," Herald office.

HEAL THYSELF WITHOUT MEDICINE —This can be done by aiding nature to remove all foreign or injurious matter from the system, by use of Dr. Wilford Hall's new hygenic treatment. Address J. B. Hughes, Agent, Albany, Oregon.

FOR SALE—THREE GENTLE FAMILY horses, of good carriage, well broke for ladies to drive, either single or double. Inquire at the City Stables.

FOR SALE! A NO. 1 MILLINERY STOCK in a No. 1 location in the thriving city of Albany. Low rents and splendid rooms. For particulars address firm P. O. box 99, Albany, Or.

PARTIES WISHING GRAVEL FROM the Wilkins pit near this city must call at the office of the Oregon Land Co. and procure tickets. By order of J. H. Wilkins.

REVERE HOUSE, ALBANY, OR.—CHAS Pfeiffer, Prop. Only first-eclass house in the city. Large sample rooms for commercial men. No Chinamen employed in the kitchen. General stage office for Corvallis.

ROOMS TO RENT AT MRS. DUBRUILLE'S ON 3rd and Lyon streets.

House to Rent.

WITH WOOD FURNISHED IN THE wood house all ready for use. Inquire at this office.

MONEY TO LOAN—HOME CAPITAL ON good real estate security. For particulars enquire of Geo. Humphrey.

Drain Tile for Sale.

A GOOD SUPPLY OF FIRST CLASS drain tile for sale at the Eage brick and tile factory East of Albany near Knox Butte. Call at the factory or address Propts & Auston, Albany Oregon.

1000 CORDS OF NICE FIR WOOD for sale by G. H. Keeney.

STRAYED OR STOLEN FROM THE premises of Denver Hackleman, near Albany, about Sept. 1, three young geldings, branded thus HL on left shoulder. Two three year old and one two year old, the latter dark color, the others sorrel and reddish brown. Any information leading to their recovery will be suitably rewarded by the undersigned. E. H. LORD, Albany, Or.

SECRET SOCIETIES.

A. O. U. W.—Safety Lodge No, 13; meets every Monday evening at the G. A. R. hall on Ferry street, between Second and Third, Albany, Oregon. Strangers in the city and transient brethren cordially invited to attend.

HAY FOR SALE—CLEAN CHEAT OR timothy, baled; will be sold in quantities to suit at reasonable rates for cash, at the stables of L. Senders.

ONE TRIAL

—MAKES A—

Regular Customer.

MY COMPLETE STOCK

—AND—

MODEST PRICES

Are what does it. You are cordially invited to be one of them.

C. E. BROWNELL.

The Celebrated French CURE

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the generative organs of either sex whether arising from the excessive use of stimulants, tobacco or opium, or through youthful indiscretion, over indulgence, etc., such as loss of Brain Power, Wakefulness, Bearing Down Pains in the Back, Seminal Weakness, Hysteria, Nervous Prostration, Nocturnal Omissions, Leucorrhoe, Dizziness, Weak Memory, Loss of Power and Impotency, which if neglected often lead to premature old age and insanity. Price $1 a box; 6 boxes for $5.00 Sent by mail on receipt of price.

A WRITTEN GUARANTEE is given with every $5 order received, to refund the money if a **Permanent** cure is not effected. We have thousands of testimonials from old and young, of both sexes, who have been permanently cured by the use of Aphroditine Circular free, Address

THE APHRO MEDICINE CO.

Western Branch, Box, 27. Portland, Oregon.
For sale by Foshay & Mason, wholesale and retail druggists, Albany, Oregon.

THAT HACKING COUGH CAN BE so quickly cured by Shiloh's Cure. We guarantee it. Foshay & Mason.

ACCURACY. NEATNESS.

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The only complete set of Abstract Books and Maps in Linn County.

OFFICE IN THE COURT HOUSE.

Business entrusted to my care will receive prompt and careful attention.

BANK OF OREGON,

ALBANY, OREGON.

CAPITAL..............................$50,000

President..........................H. BRYANT
Vice Pres...........................H. F. MERRILL.
Cashier............................JAY W. BLAIN.

A general banking business transacted.

Sight exchange and telegraphic transfer bought and sold on New York, San Francisco and Portland, Oregon.

Collections made on favorable terms

This Space Reserved

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JULIUS GRADWOHL'S

BAZAAR STORE!

Third ward

Grocery Store!

Having purchased this popular establishment I am now prepared to fill any orders in the grocery and provision line. A full stock of groceries kept constantly on hand. The highest cash price paid for all kinds of country produce, or will exchange goods the same. Come one, come all.

CHAS. ESSIG.

STRAYED HORSE—A MEDIUM SIZED bay horse, with a blazed face and one eye out, about four years old, has strayed upon the farm of Daniel Houck, near Tangent. The owner can secure the horse by calling at the premises and paying charges.

DR. W. C. NEGUS,

Graduate of the Royal College of London, England, also of the Bellevue Medical College.

The Dr. has spent a lifetime of study and practice and makes a specialty of chronic diseases, removes cancers, scrofula enlargements, tumors and wens, without pain or the knife. He also makes a specialty of treatment with electricity. Has practiced in the German French and English hospitals. Calls promptly attended day or night. His motto is "GOOD WILL TO ALL."

Office and residence Ferry street, between Third and Fourth.

Notice of Dissolution.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the late firm of Hopkins & Saltmarsh, composed of T. G. Hopkins and George W. Saltmarsh, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, the said George W. Saltmarsh retiring. All the liabilities of the firm are assumed by the said T. G. Hopkins and Mary Saltmarsh, a copartnership this day entered into under the firm name of Hopkins & Saltmarsh, and the said last named firm will collect all outstanding accounts and claims of the late firm of Hopkins & Saltmarsh.

Dated this January 31, 1890.

T. G. HOPKINS,
GEORGE W. SALTMARSH.

STEWART & SOX

—Dealers in—

General Hardware

—AND—

Agricultural Implements.

Iron, Steel and Coal
Wagons and Buggies
Rope and Cordage
Blacksmiths' Supplies

Carpenters' Tools
Builders' Hardware
Powder, Shot, etc.
Giant Powder & Fuse
Saws and Axes.

Garden and Grass Seeds

And all Implements Used by Farmers!

SPRINGFIELD SAWMILL

A. WHEELER, SPRINGFIELD, PROPRIETOR.

SPRINGFIELD OREGON

Albany yard and office on Railroad, between 4th and 5th streets
A. Wheeler, Albany Manager,

Having lumber not excelled in quality, and facilities not surpassed for the prompt and satisfactory filling or orders. I respectfully solicit a share of the trade. A. WHEELER

ALBANY IRON WORKS,

Manufacture steam engines, grist and saw mil. machinery, iron fronts and all kinds of heavy and light work in iron and brass castings. Special attention paid to repairing all kinds of machinery. Patterns made on stort notice.

E. F. SOX, President. C. H. STEWART, Secretary.

JULIUS JOSEPH

Manufacturer of Choice Cigars

—AND DEALER IN—

FINE IMPORTED AND KEY WEST

Cigars, Plug and Smoking Tobaccos, Meerschaum and Briar Pipes, a full line of Smokers' Articles. Also dealer in

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H. J. JONES,

General Bookseller and Stationer.

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Best Line of Furniture In the City of Albany!

Fancy Wicker Chairs Lounges Parlor Cornice Poles. Mirrors. Feather Pillows Spring Mattresses. Window Shades Walnut Extension Tables Suits.

And what you can't find at other houses, I have it. In fact everything that is kept in a first-class house.

Ash, Maple and Walnut Chamber sets, Chairs, Spring Beds, Lounges Etc., Etc., at Prices that

CANNOT BE UNDERSOLD

AIBANY OREG

1889 Special Clearance Sale 1890

To make room for my large Spring stock I will commence January 20th a

GRAND CLEARANCE

SALE

Remember this means everything in stock I mus have room, and we do not purpose to let Portland or any other city beat us in prices. We want to see you all and will save you money

SPECIAL BARGAIHS IN CLOAKS.

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, GENTS' NECK WEAR, GENTS' HOSIERY, UMBRELLAS, HOSIERY,

LADIES' DRESS GOODS, LADIES' FANCY GOODS, LADIES' UNDERWEAR. LADIES' HOSIERY, LADIES' NOTIONS,

LACE CURTAINS, ETC. ETC.

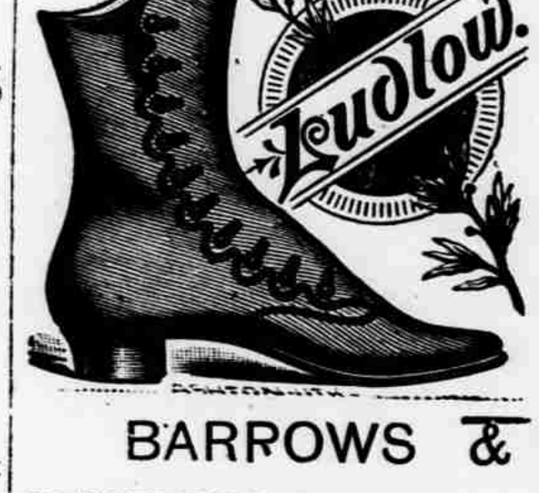
W F READ

Albany, Oregon.

BARROWS & SEARLS,

Dry Goods, Notions. Gents Furn'gs

—AND—



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BLUMBERG BLOCK,

Perfect Remedies

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Next door to the Odd Fellows' Temple, Albany, Oregon

Keeps constantly on hand the finest imported and domestic wines, liquors and tobaccos. Only first-class liquor store in the city.

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Crawford & Huxton

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We have bought all the negatives made by L. W. Clark and Greenwood up to date (Nov. 188). Duplicates can be had from them only of us, at reduced rates. We also have about 1800 negatives made by ourselves, from which duplicates can be had at like rates. We carry the only full line of view of this state, and do enlarged work at lowest rates for first-class work. We shall be pleased to see you at our studio in Froman's block, next door to the Masonic Temple.