

# Morning Daily Herald



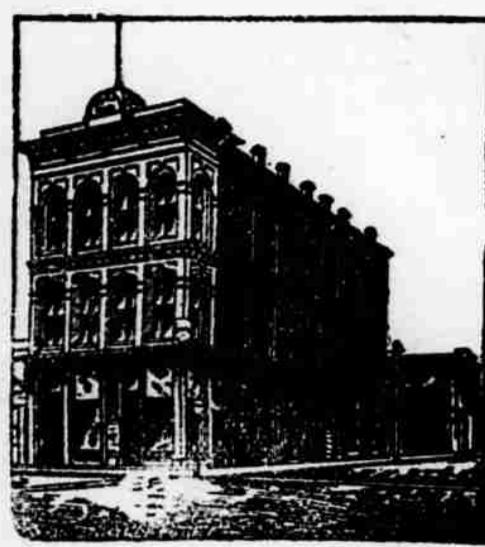
15 CENTS A WEEK.

ALBANY, OREGON, THURSDAY JANUARY 22, 1890.

VOL. V.—NO. 49

## FOR PURE DRUGS,

TOILET AND FANCY GOODS



G. L. BLACKMAN.

DEALER IN  
Drugs, Paints, Oils.

Perfumery and toilet articles,  
also a full line of books and  
stationery, periodicals, etc.  
Prescriptions carefully  
compounded.

IN ODD FELLOWS TEMPLE,  
Albany Oregon

HE ALSO CARRIES

The Finest Line of Pianos and Organs in the  
Willamette Valley.  
CALL AND EXAMINE HIS STOCK

CAUTION Take no shoes unless W. L. Douglas's name and price are stamped on  
the bottom. If the dealer cannot supply you, send direct to factory  
enclosing advertised price.



W. L. DOUGLAS  
\$3 SHOE FOR GENTLEMEN.

Sold by

L. E. BLAIN.

What is

## GASTORIA

Gastoria is Dr. Sam'l Pitcher's old, harmless and quick cure for  
Infants' and Children's Complaints—Superior to Castor Oil,  
Paragoric or Narcotic Symples. Children cry for Castoria. Mothers  
of Mothers bless Castoria.

Castoria cures Colic, Constipation,  
Stomach, Diarrhoea, Indigestion,  
Slight fever, also aids digestion,  
Wholesome and adapted to all ages.

THE CASTORIA COMPANY, 11 Murray St., New York.

## S. K. CORSETS

Perfection of Fit  
COMFORT & STRENGTH

The best French hand sewed corset in the market. Try them once.  
You never will wear any other. Money refunded if not found entirely  
satisfactory

S. E. YOUNG,  
Sole Agent for Albany

## F. H. PFEIFFER.

Albany Soda Works  
Choice Confectionery.

We are now prepared to furnish choice,  
fresh cakes of best grade, consisting of  
pure stick, assorted flavors, mixed candies,  
extra French and chocolate creams, fancy  
mixed, candy toys and a general assortment  
of fine candies.

AT WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.  
Orders from country dealers promptly at-  
tended to. Factory on First street  
ALBANY OREGON

## Suburban Property!

BURKHART'S PARK ADDITION

This Addition offers superior advan-  
tages for residence property, com-  
manding a view of the whole city  
and but a short walk from the  
business portion of town. For sale  
by  
W. E. McPHERSON,  
FIRST STREET.  
REAL ESTATE BROKER.  
Insurance business transacted and money  
loaned. I have a large list of improved and  
unimproved city property and fruit, garden  
and farm land in large and small tracts. As  
I sell property on commission only, if you wish to buy  
or sell it will pay you to come and see me

H. EWERT, PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER  
and Jeweler, Albany, Oregon.

## ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel  
of purity, strength and wholesomeness.  
More economical than the ordinary  
kinds, and cannot be sold in competi-  
tion with the inferior quality of low test, short  
weight alum phosphate powders.  
Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POW-  
DER CO., 109 West St. N. Y.  
LEWIS M. JOHNSON & Co., Agents,  
Portland, Oregon.

PHYSICIAN  
W. H. DAVIS, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND  
SURGEON. Can be found at his office  
in Strahan's block, First street, Albany  
Oregon.

G. W. HASTON, PHYSICIAN AND SUR-  
GEON, Albany, Oregon.

M. H. ELLIS, PHYSICIAN AND SUR-  
GEON, Albany, Oregon.

C. C. KELLY, PHYSICIAN AND SUR-  
GEON, Albany, Oregon. Office in Pierce's  
new block. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 4  
P. M.

J. ROSSITER, VETERINARY SUR-  
GEON, graduate of Ontario veterinary  
college and member of the Ontario veteri-  
nary medical society, is prepared to treat the  
diseases of all domestic animals on  
scientific principles. Office at Mrs. Marshall's  
livery stable. Residence 4th and Calapooia  
streets, Albany, Oregon.

DR. J. A. McALISTER—HOMEOPATHIC PHY-  
sician and surgeon. Has removed his  
office into Crawford's block. All calls promptly  
attended to.

DR. A. WHITNEY, PHYSICIAN AND  
SURGEON. Graduate of Bellevue Hospi-  
tal Medical College, New York City. Diseases  
of women a specialty. Office in Fremont's  
block, Albany, Oregon.

DR. I. W. STARR, PHYSICIAN AND  
SURGEON, late of Brownsville, Or. Office  
in the Strahan-Pearce block upstairs in the  
rear rooms on the main hall. Calls promptly  
attended to in city or country.

DR. M. J. PATTON, PHYSICIAN AND  
SURGEON, Blumberg's Block, Albany, Or.  
Female diseases a specialty. Can be found  
in the office day or night.

WOLVERTON CHARLES E. ATTORNEY  
at Law, Albany, Or.—Office in rooms 13  
and 14, Foster's Block, over L. E. Blain's  
store.

J. K. WEATHERFORD, ATTORNEY AT  
LAW, Albany, Oregon.—Office in Odd  
Fellow's Temple. Will practice in all the  
courts of the state. Abstracts of title  
at all business.

JAMES P. MEAD, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW  
and title examiner, Albany, Or.—Will  
practice in all the courts of the state. Ab-  
stracts of title furnished on short notice.  
Ten years experience.

LAND SURVEYING.  
DARTS SURVEYING SURVEYORS CAN OR-  
dinate and promote work by calling  
upon ex-county surveyor F. T. Fisher. He  
has complete copies of field notes and town-  
ship plats, and is prepared to do surveying in  
any part of Linn county. Postoffice address,  
Millers Station, Linn county, Oregon.

OREGON ELECTRIC RELIEF IS THE MOST RE-  
gular medicine in the world for internal  
and external use, and for pain of any nature.  
You will never find its equal. Ask your  
druggist for it.

Contractor and Builder.  
THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING LOCATED  
in Albany solicits patronage from city  
and country. Will contract to build bridges,  
barns, and all manner of building houses,  
including Queen Anne, Eastlake and Eliza-  
bethan styles of buildings. Will furnish  
plans and specifications free of charge. Satis-  
faction guaranteed. W. C. CASSELL.

Piano Tuning.  
DARTS DESIRING PIANOS TUNED  
should call upon Prof. D. Van Horn  
of this city, the well known and reliable  
piano tuner. He is well known to the people  
of Albany and the entire State, having had  
years of experience in this business, also in a  
piano factory, and is prepared to do any  
line of business. It always pays to  
patronize home enterprise and the public  
should remember that they can now get  
pianos tuned in a more skillful manner in  
Albany than elsewhere in the State. Leave  
orders at Will & Link's.

WANTED—MAN OF GOOD SELLING  
ability to represent us as sales agent in  
this town. (\$200 to \$250 per year can be  
made) Address, Wainmaker & Brown,  
Philadelphia, Pa.

FINE CIGARS—IMPORTED, KEY WEST  
and domestic, embracing the celebrated  
Flor de Madrid, Estrella, Conquerors and  
other choice brands in the Wells, Fargo and  
Western Union Telegraph office building.  
\$25 member the place.

## Best of All

Instead of offering a prize that only  
benefits the lucky one, or sending out  
confidential slips as baits, we propose  
to openly offer the citizens of Albany  
and vicinity choice goods at bedrock  
prices and give

## 5 Per Cent Discount

For cash on each dollar's worth at  
regular retail prices, until Jan. 31, 1890.  
Highest prices paid for chickens, eggs,  
and butter. Thanking you for your  
past patronage and soliciting your  
trade for the future, I beg to remain  
at your service. J. M. BARDUE.

## WASHINGTON NEWS.

Matters of Interest to Oregon  
and the Northwest.

THE DAY'S WORK IN CONGRESS  
A House Blown to Pieces by an Explosion  
of Natural Gas and Several  
People Killed.

SPECIAL TO THE HERALD.  
WASHINGTON, Jan. 22.—The  
senate select committee on irrigation  
and reclamation of arid lands held  
a session last evening. Major  
Powell, director of the United  
States geological survey, explained,  
by aid of maps, the drainage of the  
Arizona arid region, arid lands, and  
at some length explained his views on local  
irrigation of districts in connection  
with the direct area of the region.  
The major read the committee bill  
drafted by him, which provides for  
a topographic and hydrographic  
survey of the arid regions, for seg-  
regation of the same into irrigable  
pastoral and timber lands, the latter  
to remain the property of the  
United States for the use of the  
people of the irrigation districts.  
The bill provides for federal con-  
trol over the inter-state waters, and  
the formation of water districts  
under the control of the  
states and territories.

THE OREGONIAN QUESTION.  
The sub-committee of the special  
house committee on the worlds  
fair was called together this morn-  
ing by Chairman Chandler, and  
discussed the subject of the propo-  
sition to select the site for the  
worlds fair by ballot in the house  
to-morrow. The session did not  
last more than half an hour, as it  
was evident the sub-committee  
was hopelessly divided upon the  
proposition, and it will report to  
the full committee to-morrow that  
it has had the proposition under  
consideration and has come to a  
conclusion thereon.

THE OKLAHOMA TOWNSITE.  
The Oklahoma townsites bill was  
somewhat amended and reported  
to the house and passed.

FOR IMPROVING THE COLUMBIA.  
Mr. Gravesnor, of Ohio, from  
the committee on rivers and har-  
bors, reported back to the senate  
a joint resolution appropriating  
\$250,000 for the removal of snags  
and other obstructions from the  
Missouri river between St. Joseph  
and its mouth. The committee  
proposed a substitute reducing the  
appropriation to \$55,000, and ap-  
propriate \$75,000 for the removal  
of the snags from the Columbia  
river, Oregon. On motion of Mr.  
Hermann, of Oregon, the substitute  
was thus amended: "That the  
appropriation for the Columbia  
river may be expended for jetty  
work." The substitute was agreed to,  
and the joint resolution as  
amended was passed.

FOREIGN IMMIGRATION.  
Mr. Chandler offered a concurrent  
resolution, which went over  
until to-morrow, authorizing the  
committee on immigration in the  
two houses to investigate the work-  
ings of the various laws in the  
United States and in the several  
states in regard to immigration  
from foreign countries. The sen-  
ate then resumed the consideration  
of the bill discussed yesterday to  
require the superintendent of re-  
cords to ascertain what percent-  
age of the people own their farms,  
and the number of farms under  
mortgage, and amount thereof.

TERRIFIC EXPLOSION.  
A Building Blown to Pieces by  
Natural Gas—Several Killed.  
PITTSBURG, Jan. 22.—An explo-  
sion of natural gas this morning  
completely wrecked a three-story  
frame dwelling. John Slip, aged  
33 years, was killed. Mrs. Theo-  
dore Ringer, aged 35 years, was  
badly crushed and burned, and will  
die. Miss Annie Slip was very  
seriously injured. Six others were  
wounded, some seriously. The  
explosion was caused by a leak in  
the cellar. Mrs. Ringer started  
down into the cellar with a lighted  
candle. When she reached the  
foot of the stairs the gas ignited,  
and a terrific explosion followed,  
which shook all the buildings in  
the vicinity. The house was lifted  
from its foundation and blown to  
pieces. At the time there were ten  
persons in the building, and all but  
an infant were more or less in-  
jured.

PROBABLY A CANARD.  
The Bank of England Denies that  
It is Purchasing Silver Bullion.  
LONDON, Jan. 22.—Nothing has  
been published here in regard to  
the report that the bank of Eng-  
land has recently been the heavy  
purchaser of silver bullion, and is  
contemplating the issue of pound  
notes redeemable in silver, as soon  
as the necessary authority could be  
obtained.

Careful inquiries in financial  
circles this morning resulted in  
showing that few had heard the  
report, and they were incredulous  
as to its accuracy. The chief finan-  
cial authorities expressed the  
opinion that the report was wholly  
without foundation, in fact they  
asserted positively that the bank  
of England had made no such a  
purchase of bullion and was not

## OREGON'S FINANCES.

The State Is Out of Debt and  
Shows Its Prosperity.

SCHOOL AND COLLEGE FUNDS.  
Growth of the State as Exhibited by  
the Increased Business in the  
Treasurer's Office.

"This time is not opportune for  
making an exposition of the exact  
financial condition of the state of Ore-  
gon," said W. T. Slater, assistant  
state treasurer, when approached on  
that subject by a Salem Statesman re-  
porter a few days ago.  
"The reason is, we are at the mid-  
dle of a biennial term, which forms a  
complete cycle of business—that is  
the collection and expenditure of a  
certain amount of money authorized  
by the legislative assembly."  
"This term includes the levying  
and collection of two annual taxes  
and the expenditure of the money  
thus secured on an appropriation bill  
passed at the beginning of the term."  
"This process forms the debit and  
credit of an amount which necessarily  
is not complete until a period of two  
years has passed around and a report  
is made to the succeeding legislature,"  
he added.  
"Now, outside of what may be the  
result of this term's business, the state  
does not owe one dollar."  
"It has no indebtedness, bonded or  
unbonded."  
"The second levy applying to the  
last appropriation has been levied,  
and is supposed to be capable of secur-  
ing enough money to liquidate every  
item of expenditure authorized by  
that bill."  
"The people may rejoice, therefore,  
that they have no burdensome state  
debt, and no prospect of one by the  
close of 1890. Neither do they have  
a large surplus in their treasury to be  
a subject of contention and a menace  
to economical administration."

THE VOLUME OF BUSINESS.  
is very much on the increase, which  
indicates the growth of the state in  
all its branches, as is shown by the  
following statement of receipts and  
disbursements for the past six years:  
Receipts for biennial  
term ended January,  
1885 ..... \$1,579,147 15  
Disbursements for biennial  
term ended Janu-  
ary, 1885 ..... 1,393,399 95  
Total ..... \$2,272,547 10  
Receipts for biennial  
term ended January,  
1887 ..... \$1,579,263 55  
Disbursements for biennial  
term ended Janu-  
ary, 1887 ..... 1,487,780 47  
Total ..... \$3,358,044 32  
Receipts for biennial  
term ended January,  
1888 ..... \$2,034,636 64  
Disbursements for biennial  
term ended Janu-  
ary, 1889 ..... 1,791,258 25  
Total ..... \$3,825,894 89  
Estimated receipts for  
biennial term now  
running ..... \$2,300,000 00  
Estimated disburse-  
ments ..... 2,000,000 00  
Total ..... \$4,300,000 00

COMMON SCHOOL FUND.  
One important factor in this in-  
crease of volume of business is the  
rapid development of the common  
school fund, which, in 1885, including  
all items, amounted to \$668,735.16.  
In 1887 to \$1,059,409.01, and in 1889 to  
\$1,756,700.00.

The carmine power of the fund,  
measured by amount actually loaned  
and not including certificates of sales  
of land, was, in 1885, \$733,288.62; in  
1887, \$781,137.03; in January, 1889,  
\$1,428,071.14; in December, 1889,  
\$1,568,071.14.

This is the amount of the principal  
now actually loaned. The revenue  
from this fund has been distributed  
in July of each year to the several  
counties of the state in aid of the  
common schools.

The amount received by each  
county is in proportion to the number  
of children of school age in the county.  
The following is the distribution for  
five years past:

| Year             | Per Scholar | Am't         |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1885             | \$.75       | \$ 59,046 75 |
| 1886             | .90         | 74,571 30    |
| 1887             | 1.00        | 87,217 00    |
| 1888             | 1.25        | 108,217 50   |
| 1889             | 1.40        | 130,337 20   |
| 1890 (estimated) | 1.60        | 155,000 00   |

COLLEGE FUNDS.  
The Agricultural College fund and  
the University fund also show a  
gradual improvement. In 1885, the  
former, including all items, amounted  
to \$71,194.37; in 1887 to \$99,015.15,  
and in 1889 to \$113,139.07. In 1887  
the latter, including all items, am-  
ounted to \$77,816.82; in 1887 to  
\$78,171.49, and in 1889 to \$82,206.03.

SWAMP LAND FUND.  
Long before the state was receiving  
any substantial income from the sale  
of swamp lands, which had been  
granted to the state by the United  
States, for the purpose of internal im-  
provements, a heavy debt was allowed  
to be saddled onto this fund.

Large appropriations for wagon  
roads were made from this fund,  
anticipating receipts into this fund  
very many years. Warrants drawn  
in 1876, 1877 and 1878 were not paid  
until last year, the interest conse-  
quently amounting to more than the  
principal.

In January, 1887, the balance of  
this debt amounted to about \$31,-  
000.00 principal, the accumulated in-  
terest making the total about \$90,000.

## WRECKED ON SIBERIA'S COAST

Schooner and Sailing Vessel Lost.  
With More Than Thirty Men.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 21.—Japane-  
se advices by the steamer Oceania  
to-day give an account of the  
wreck of the otto-hunting schooner  
Rose, belonging to R. Clark. The  
Yokohama, a Russian government  
schooner, seized the Rose about the  
end of October near Robin island  
for peaching, and putting a prize  
crew of one officer and five men on  
board, started for to Viabovostok.  
During the night the Rose went a  
shore near Sagalein and became a  
total wreck. A boat containing  
one Russian sailor and seven of the  
crew of the Rose was picked up  
and the government schooner again  
started for Valdivostok. Failing  
to reach there, fears were entertain-  
ed for her safety, and later, when  
the report was received that a  
schooner had been wrecked near  
Cape Soeya and all hands drowned  
and that a body washed ashore was  
dressed and tattooed like some of  
the Russian sailors, it was believed  
the government schooner had been  
wrecked, and that her crew of three  
officers and twenty men, together  
with the men picked up from the  
wreck of the Rose, had all perished  
together.

HOW INGALLS WAS TRAPPED.  
Great Men Sometimes Succumb to  
the Shrewd Reporter.

With profound regret says the  
Washington Post, we learn that his  
royal highness the Prince of Wales  
has resolved so far to withdraw his  
patronage and sanction from English  
literature as to permit nobody to use  
his name in a scap advertisement.  
By the way, this reminds us of some-  
thing that once happened to Senator  
Ingalls. David Lawley, who was at  
that time a reporter for a Washington  
journal, was sent to hold an interview  
with the senator upon an important  
matter of state. The senator, who  
had no intention whatever of being  
drawn into a conversation on that  
subject, met Mr. Lawley with his ac-  
counted grace and courteously  
veered the conversation into other  
channels. Somehow, for want of an-  
other handy subject, the senator said  
something about beards, which led to  
barbers and, of course, to the general  
subject of shaving.

"By all means," said Senator  
Ingalls, "you should learn to shave  
yourself," and then he went on to  
learned, thoughtful, and highly  
entertaining digression on the ad-  
vantages, economic and metaphysic,  
of shaving oneself rather than hiring  
a barber to do it. Mr. Lawley paid  
careful attention to all the senator  
said, fixing facts and dates in his  
mind, and said nothing. When the  
senator had related circumstantially  
his own varied experiences with  
razors and brushes and soap, recom-  
mending this make of blade and that  
brand of lather to Mr. Lawley's use,  
the reporter, convinced that he could  
not learn what he had come to learn;  
arose to go. There was, or the re-  
porter imagined there was, a sort of  
mercy triumphant twinkle in Senator  
Ingalls's eye as he politely bowed his  
caller from the room—a twinkle  
which seemed to say: "I have made  
this young man really forget what he  
came for."

The next morning Senator Ingalls  
was more or less horrified at finding  
in the local newspaper a true report  
of all he had said, including the  
earnest recommendation of a certain  
shaving soap which he unqualifiedly  
pronounced the very best that could  
be had. But the reporter's vengeance  
was not yet satisfied. He marked  
the article and sent it to the manu-  
facturer of the recommended soap.  
In a fortnight the newspapers, the  
periodicals, and all the many means  
employed by advertisers were broni-  
t into use, and Senator Ingalls's  
eloquent eulogy of that soap was  
devised in every form that could be  
devised to attract popular attention.  
And the worst of it was that the sen-  
ator could not deny that the very ex-  
pressions, earnest and glowing as they  
were, were all his own.

A General Shut-Down.  
All the lumber mills on Puget  
sound belonging to the Pacific Pine  
Lumber Association have reduced  
their actual working time to twelve  
days per month, amounting to 12  
hours. The occasion for shutting  
down is a scarcity of lumber ton-  
nage. Foreign and coastwise  
freights continue favorable. The  
coasting lumber vessels have nearly  
all gone foreign, and the mills have  
no means of sending their product  
from the Sound. It will be fully  
three months before shipping will  
resume its old-time activity. Some  
mills contemplate shutting down  
till April.

Scissors Shears.  
Immense stock at Stewart &  
Sox's. The best quality and ar-  
range or style. Call and exam-  
ine our stock. Stewart & Sox.

Some valuable bargains in re-  
estate are offered by E. G. Beard-  
ley, in another column.