

Morning Daily Herald
DAILY AND WEEKLY
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION

At the Albany post office close
to all offices north
to Eastern states
to the West Side
to the Pacific Coast

REGON PACIFIC TIME TABLE
Arrives Albany
Departs Albany

SECRET SOCIETIES
A. O. W. W. Safety Lodge No. 13, meets
every Monday evening at the C. A. B.
hall on Ferry street, between Second and
Third, Albany, Oregon. Strangers in the
city of transient here from cordially invited
to attend.

WHO INVENTED THE REAPER

To the thinking person, who
watches the almost perfect work of
the tyne binding harvesters of
the present day, is often suggested
the thought who was responsible
for the first harvesting implements.
An eastern exchange says that the
invention of the reaper, or more
properly speaking of a reaping-
machine, is of unknown antiquity.
The elder Pliny, who was born
when Christ was but nineteen years
of age, and who in his mature
years became a historian as well as
a naturalist, describes a reaper
used in his day by the Lowland
Gauls. This clumsy device, which
would hardly compare with a Mc-
Cormick of the year A. D. 1830,
consisted of a wagon or cart
provided with shafts, into which one
or two oxen were yoked with their
heads facing the dash-board; that
is, providing, of course, they used
dash-boards in those days. To the
hind part of the cart, or to what
would be the fore part, this curious
machine being run tail first, was
attached a bar provided with sharp
spikes set at an angle which ad-
mitted of their coming together at
the base a short distance, say an
inch, from where they were driven
into the bar before mentioned.
Each of these early reapers was
provided with two men, one to
drive and the other to take in the
heads of the wheat as they were
cut or pulled off by the sharp-
toothed combing machine. A
machine, similar in all its details
to the one just described, was used
in England up to about the time of
George III. In 1799 an English-
man by the name of Boyce was
awarded the first patent on a reaping
device. The first American
patent was taken out in 1803, by
the firm of French & Hawkins.
Then came the Ten Eyck and Cope
and Hooper patents, which were
issued in 1825. In 1828 a preacher
by the name of Bell invented a
rude reaper in Scotland, which
went the way of all the world with-
out practical results. The first
machines to command public at-
tention were those made on the
plans furnished by Manny patent,
which was issued in 1831. Obed
Hussey and C. H. McCormick in-
vented the first machines, in 1833
and 1834, respectively, which
proved to the world that the har-
vesting problem was forever
solved.

All kinds of pleas seem to be
come current in legal practice,
especially in the will breaking
mania. One of these singular
pleas is now in course of hearing
in Philadelphia. The Chronicle
sums it up as the attempt of J.
Heron Foster to break his mother's
will on the ground of her unnatural
hatred for him, which induced her
to leave all her estate to her two
daughters. The story that is
brought out in the complaint is as
strange as anything in fiction.
Foster's father was the founder of
the Pittsburg Dispatch. On his
wedding day he started a new
paper, and he was obliged to leave
his bride of an hour to look after
his venture. She never forgave
him what she regarded as a per-
sonal slight, and toward her son,
the first child, she showed the
same resentment, that gradually
developed into cold hate as he
grew up the image of his father.
Many instances of this unreasoning
hatred are given. The father died
leaving the bulk of his fortune to
widow, but when she died her will
was found to perpetuate the hatred
of her son.

paration of statistics. He evident-
ly does not believe that the work
is improved by spending two or
three years in its compilation. He
promises to have some parts of it
ready for publication before the
end of next year, and to complete
the bulk of it in the year 1891.
This will be an innovation that
will be welcomed by all who have
occasion to use statistics.

The enormous proportions of our
national debt have been matters of
comment. Yet when the debt was
the largest it amounted to less
than \$80 per capita, while the
Argentine Republic, of South
America, has already paid up \$119
per capita in debt, and wants
more. Comparatively speaking
we are a modest people in the
matter of debt contracting.

The Boulangist element in
French politics seems only capable
of creating a small ripple of expect-
ant excitement, but nowhere near
any demonstration that threatens
the government, or even the re-
turn of the doughty general to
Paris.

The Chicago anarchists in their
decoration services this year on
the anniversary of the execution of
the Haymarket murderers, were
very much subdued. They are be-
ginning to learn that bomb throw-
ing is not the way to reform
abuses.

BORN.
WARREN—To the wife of G. W. Warren, in
this city, on Wednesday, Nov. 13, a boy.

NEW 10-DAY.
HAND WANTED AT THE SWEET HOME
Lantern. Hand of some experience
preferred.

WANTED—A GIRL TO DO GENERAL
housework. Apply at this office.

6 PACKS OF LONE JACK CIG.
advertis for 25 cents at
this cigar store.

Men Wanted.
TO WORK ON THE REGON PACIFIC
railroad. Apply at once to Curran &
Monmouth.

Brick for Sale.
AT MYRLEN ONE MILE EAST OF
A town, or delivered anywhere in the city.
W. C. CASSELL, Albany, Or.

SEPARATED FROM PASTURE NEAR
S. Peoria one medium sized spotted cow,
red and white, clean smooth horns, no marks
on her head. Any information will be suitably
rewarded. Address P. FRADY, Peoria.

Wood Sawing.
HAVING PURCHASED A TRACTION
engine and a full wood sawing outfit, I
am prepared to take contracts of that kind.
Persons wishing their winter firewood sawed
will do well to give me a call. Office can be
left at Biennial & Standard's.
GEO. H. WARREN.

FINE CIGARS—IMPORTED, KEY WEST
and Domestic, embracing the celebrated
Flor de Madrid, Estrellas, Conquerors and
other choice brands in the Wells, Fargo and
Western Lines. Telephone office building,
corner Commercial and the pier.

Contractor and Builder.
D. CASSELL WILL FURNISH PLANS
and specifications and details for all kinds of
building and architecture. All work prompt-
ly done and guaranteed to be first-class. Es-
timates furnished on short notice for build-
ings, residences, public buildings,
bridges, etc.

Fine Calves for Sale.
FOR SALE—TWO YEARLING HALF
breed bulls, one Short Horn and one
Holstein. Both fine calves. Will be sold for
cash.
DANIEL HOOKER,
Lancaster, Oregon.

Scavenger Work.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAS LOCATED IN
Albany to do scavenger work. Outhouses
cleaned out and the refuse carried away or
new excavations made, the outhouse moved
and the soil placed covered over with fresh
dirt, as desired. Orders can be left with
the city marshal. I will remain about one
month and those wishing work done should
leave orders at once. RALPH COOPER.

Richard & Phillips,
ALBANY, OREGON.
Architectural Wood Turning.

Manufacturers of all kinds of newels,
pole lials, stair posts, balusters, corner
blocks, rosettes, buttons, finials, mantles,
wheel frames, porch columns, gate orna-
ments, Indian clubs, table, stand and chair
legs. All orders left with us will receive
prompt and careful attention. Wood car-
ving and fancy turning a specialty.

FOR SALE—FOUR YOKES AND A HALF
of good work oxen together with yokes
and chains. Are well broke cattle and will
be sold at a bargain for cash, being a portion
of the estate of John Robinson, deceased.
Apply to John W. Pugh, administrator of
the estate at Sheid, Or.

Return of the Favorites,
—AT THE—
Albany Opera House,

—SIX NIGHTS ONLY ONE—
Saturday Matinee!

—COMMENCING—
MONDAY, NOV. 11,

—OF THE—
PEOPLE'S FAVORITES

—THE—
Chicago Comedy Com'y

In an Entirely New Repertoire.
CHANGE OF PLAY EVERY NIGHT.

Monday... ENGAGED
Tuesday... LADY AT BIBLE'S SECRET
Wednesday... COLLEEN BARRY
Thursday... THE DISGRACED WIFE
Friday... LONG SIGHT
Saturday... EVERYBODY'S FRIEND
Matinee... CLIP

Newspapers and Magazines.
The time is now approaching
when people will want a good sup-
ply of reading matter for the winter
evenings. F. L. Kenton continues
to receive subscriptions for all the
leading news papers and maga-
zines. All papers except the
Delinquent and renewals to the
Yontas Company are furnished at
publishers regular prices, thus
saving the subscriber the trouble,
risk and expense of sending orders
to the publishers. All orders are
forwarded without delay. Price
lists furnished free.

Many new novelties and delicacies
have lately been added to my stock of
groceries. C. E. BROWNELL.

ACCURACY. SEATNESS.
J. J. DORRIS,
ABSTRACTOR.
The only complete set of Abstract
Books and Maps in Linn County

OFFICE IN THE COURT HOUSE.
Business entrusted to my
care will receive prompt and care-
ful attention.

OREGON FERTILIZER
COMPANY
N. E. Cor. 17th and F streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON
MANUFACTURERS OF

PURE BONE MEAL
For Orchards and Lawns.
BONE PHOSPHATE,
For Gardens and Grain.

—ALSO—
Granulated Bone for Poultry.
Our fertilizers are made from Raw
Bones, no sand or other worthless
material being used.

Stewart & Sox, Agents,
ALBANY, OREGON.

WANTED—GRAIN AND STOCK FARMS
of all descriptions. If you want to sell
your property, write or call on E. G. Beards-
ley, real estate agent, Albany. Office on
Broadway street near First. P. O. box 313.

BANK OF OREGON,
ALBANY, OREGON.
CAPITAL.....\$50,000

President.....M. BRYANT
Vice Pres.....JAY W. MERRY
Cashier.....M. F. BURGESS
A general banking business trans-
acted.
Sight exchange and telegraphic
transfer bought and sold on New
York, San Francisco and Portland,
Oregon.
Collections made on favorable terms

The City Restaurant,
Under the new management of H.
Lampson will be conducted on a
first-class plan. Meals will be served
at all hours. Consult the

BILL OF FARE
And order whatever you want, pay-
ing for what you order and nothing
more. Straight meals served as usual
for 25 cents, and meals to order from
a 5 cent roll and cup of coffee to a
first-class \$1.00 meal.

SMALL LAND TRACTS—A NUMBER OF
small tracts of land situated near Albany
for sale on easy terms. Apply to H. Bryant

PERSONS DESIRING SAND, LOAM OR
gravel from the premises of E. L. Smith,
in Benton county, can procure tickets for the
same at my office, Crawford's block, Albany,
Oregon.
CHAS. E. WOLVERTON.

ABSTRACTS
—MARION COUNTY—
The only complete and perfect set
abstracts.

SALEM ABSTRACT
—AND—
LAND COMPANY,
SALEM, OREGON.
Every abstract guaranteed.

F. E. AUSTIN,
Manager.

Linn County Bank
COWAN, RALSTON, AND CHAMBERLAIN
Albany, Oregon

Transacts a general banking business.
Draw sight drafts on New York, San Fran-
cisco and Portland, Or.
Loan money on approved security.
Receive deposits subject to check.
Collections entrusted to us will receive
prompt attention.

GILSON'S SHAVING PARLORS
—AND—
HAIR DRESSING SALOON.

None but first-class workmen
employed. Everything neat and
clean. Give me a call.

First floor east of new Masonic
Temple.
Cranberries, coconuts, oranges and
brilliant beef at C. E. Brownell's.

Educate
for business at the Portland Business Col-
lege, Portland, or at the Capital Business
College, Salem. Both schools are under
the management of A. P. Cummings, and
the course of studies same as that of the
Portland Business College. Catalogues and
letters sent on application. Portland Business
College, Portland, Oregon. Capital Business
College, Salem, Oregon.

THE NEW DRUG STORE

BLUMBERG BLOCK.
Has opened with a new and complete stock of
Drugs, patent Medicines, Stationery, Toilet Articles and

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
Having had sixteen years experience in the drug business, we feel justified
in saying that we fully understand the art of compounding and distilling
medicines. Our prescription department is our specialty; honesty and purity
our motto. The public is invited to call and inspect our stock and get our
prices. H. C. HUBBARD,
RESIDENCE OVER STORE. PRESCRIPTION DRUGGIST.

\$500
WORTH GOLD WATCHES
GIVEN AWAY.

I take this method of informing the citizens of Albany and vicinity
that I have just opened a first class clothing store in connection with my
merchandise business, and have added the most complete stock of goods

Furnishing Goods and Clothing

ever brought to the city. In order to advertise my business I have de-
cided to give away over \$500 worth of Gold Watches. Every purchaser
of one dollar worth of goods, for cash, from the clothing department
will receive a chance for one of these gold watches. Stock is all new
purchased in the east for spot cash, and will be sold at

LOWEST LIVING RATES.
Call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.
No trouble to show goods.

Albany, Or. G. W. SIMPSON.

OF THE
ACADEMIC
—AND—
COLLEGIATE

Departments. In the Acad-
emic Department there are four courses
of study of three years each: Classical,
scientific, normal and business. In-
struction is thorough; location, health,
expenses low; advantages, first-
class in every respect. Full informa-
tion in catalogue, for which address

McMINNVILLE COLLEGE
T. G. BROWNSON, Pres.
OREGON

C. E. HAWKINS, Secy.
ALBANY FURNITURE COMPANY

Does an immense business in all kinds of furniture, bedroom sets, parlor
sets, chairs, bed room, kitchen sets, and all kinds of tables, etc., etc.
Also has a fine assortment of wall paper and window shades, which they are
offering at close figures. Call and see them, on First street, opposite Stewart
& Sox.

MATTHEWS & WASHBURN,
Stoves and General Hardware

Including the celebrated EARLY BREAKFAST and JEWEL cooking
stoves and ranges, parlor and cooking stoves, and all kinds of kitchen
utensils; also a complete assortment of

Farmers and Gardeners' Tools

BUILDERS' HARDWARE,
Pumps, hose, copperware, tinware and plumbers' goods a specialty and
prices are guaranteed to be satisfactory. The public is invited to
call and inspect our stock. Tweeddale's building, Albany, Oregon.

SUBSCRIPTIONS RECEIVED
—FOR ALL—

Newspapers and Magazines

—AT—
H. J. JONES' BOOK STORE.

FOR PURE DRUGS,
TOILET AND FANCY GOODS

—GO TO—
G. L. BLACKMAN

Successor to E. W. Langdon
—DEALER IN—
Drugs, Paints, Oils

Perfumery and toilet articles,
also a full line of books, ac-
cessory, periodicals, etc.
Prescriptions carefully
compounded

IN GOD FELLOWS TEMPLE
Albany Oregon

—HE ALSO CARRIES—
The Finest Line of Pianos and Organs in the
Willamette Valley.

CALL AND EXAMINE HIS STOCK.

Barrows & Searls

Are selling good goods at
living prices. We have just
received a lot of new styles
in men's

Boots & Shoes
Ask to see our new French
kip boots. The best value of
any sold in Oregon. Made
at M. D. Wells & Co.'s fac-
tory in Chicago. Agency for
the Ludlow Fine Footwear.
good shoe and a good fit
guaranteed.

OUR LINE OF DRY GOODS
Contains all the latest novelties in Ladies' and Gentleman's fine dry
goods, and notions at bedrock prices. We mean business, and will
make it profitable for you to patronize us.

PARROWS & SEARLS.

To Experienced, Economical Buyers
We have the latest styles and desire to make selec-
tions from the most seasonable styles in

DRY GOODS,
DRESS GOODS,
AND NOTIONS.

Fashion points the way to the Large New Stock

W. F. READ,

BECAUSE THEIR STOCK IS THE LARGEST,
BECAUSE THEIR GOODS ARE THE NEWEST,
BECAUSE THEIR PRICES ARE THE LOWEST.

We know we can please. All we ask is a thorough
inspection. In dress goods we have the largest stock
ever shown in Albany. Come and see us and be
happy.

W. F. READ
Albany, Oregon.

ALBANY IRON WORKS,

Make a fine assortment of iron and
steel castings, and saw mill machinery, iron fronts and
brass castings. Special atten-
tion paid to repairing and re-
building machinery. Terms made on short notice.
C. H. STEWART, Secretary.

DEYOE & ROBSON, PROPRIETORS.
—OF THE—
AGRICULTURAL DEPOT

ALBANY, OREGON

Shelf Hardware, Domestic and Other Leading Sewing Machines
—A FULL LINE OF—
GARDENER'S AND CARPENTER'S TOOLS

—The largest and best variety of—
STUDEBAKER & NEWTON

FARM WAGONS, HACKS AND BUGGIES
In the central Willamette Valley. Orders from a distance solicited and
promptly filled at lowest rates.

VIERECKS SHAVING PARLOR
& BATHS

THREE CHAIRS
RUNNING STEADY.

A CLEAN TOWEL
TO EVERY CUSTOMER.

Call and examine his stock.

Call and examine his stock.

Call and examine his stock.

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