Morning Daily Herald

DAILY AND WEEKLY

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION

DAILY

...every morning except Monday.)
Delivered by carrier, per week........ 0.15
By mail, per year......... 5 00

WEEKLY.

(Published every Friday Morning.)
...copy, per annum, in advance........$2.00
... not paid in advance 2.50

THE MAILS.

Mails at the Albany postoffice close
For all offices north
The Eastern states
The West Side
And the Narrow Gauge R. R. } 6:30 A. M.
For Portland and Salem .... 11 A. M
Corvallis and Yaquina............12:30 P. M
...office south.................. 7:30 P. M
The postoffice will be closed each evening from six to seven o'clock.
Registered matter for the early morning train should be mailed before 8 o clock the previous evening.

OREGON PACIFIC TIME TABLE.

	Arrive	Departs
Passenger..................	11 15am	1.00 p m
Freight..........................	5 25pm	6.50

SECRET SOCIETIES.

A. O. U. W.—Safety Lodge No. 13; meets every Monday evening at the G. A. R. hall on Ferry street, between Second and Third, Albany, Oregon. Strangers in the city and transient brethren cordially invited to attend.

WHO OWNS THE FARMS.

The oft-repeated assertion that the farmers of this country are not the owners of the acres they till is not sustained by the facts in the case. The Secretary of Agriculture in a late report on this subject shows that the marked peculiarity of American agriculture is the fact that owners of farms are the cultivators of the land. A large proportion of the farm proprietors do not employ farm laborers or pay farm wages. There are fewer laborers working for wages than owners cultivating their own acres. The whole number of farms reported in the last census was 4,008,907, the number of farmers, 4,225,945, and the number of laborers, 3,323,876. Since then our population has increased 20 per cent., and the number of persons, including the wives and children of farmers, who are employed in agriculture, must be about 9,000,000. Including non-laboring children and others, in the families of farmers, the agricultural population is not less than 26,000,000. The class of farm laborers must now number about 4,000,000.

In 1880 the number of farms rented was 1,024,601, of which 322,357 were taken at a cash rental and 702,244 on shares. Those that were cultivated by owners 74.4 per cent., say three-fourths farmed by the owners to one-fourth rented. Pennsylvania makes a still somewhat better showing. Of the 213,542 farms contained in the state 168,220 or 79 per cent. are cultivated by tenants; 17,049 are taken at a cash rental and 28,273 are farmed on the shares. This showing is full of hope for the future of agriculture. In no other country in the world is so large a portion of the land owned by those who cultivate it.

An eastern newspaper fires the following hot shot into a class of barnacles usually found in greater or less number in all Eastern States, but which have not been generally supposed to exist in the hustling settlements of the wide-awake West: "If you are a kicker and see the shadow of a failure in everything that is proposed to help the community, for heaven's sake go out into some secluded canyon and kick your own shadow upon the clay banks, and thus give the men who are working up the place a chance. One long-faced, hollow-eyed, whining, creeping, chronic kicker can do more to keep away business and capital than all the drouths, short crops, chinch-bugs, cyclones and blizzards combined." Just as one specked potato will destroy the whole contents of the bin, so one of these chronic croakers in a community will often neutralize the efforts of a whole host of energetic, enterprising, progressive citizens. If they would only content themselves with doing nothing, and "give the men who are working a chance," it would not be so bad; but while they will do nothing themselves to advance the prosperity and importance of the community, they are always ready and untiring in their efforts to prevent its being done by others. And, unfortunately, like the poor, the croakers and clams we have always with us.

A CHARITABLE society among the the Jewish people of Portland was recently organized, whose principle tenet is to have no instrumental music on the Sabbath and keep males and females separated, and allow no females to sing in their choirs. That is progress the wrong way with a vengeance.

THE recent heavy rains in Oregon are very welcome to farmers, saw mill men, who have been waiting to run their logs, and to steamboat men, who have tons of grain awaiting the arrival of their boats along the upper river. Orchardists say that it is a lack of the usual amount of rain this year that has caused a partial failure of the apple crop.

ADVICES from the Canadian Northwest indicate that the Canadians are indignant over a great influx of Mormons from Utah territory. They are bringing their plural wives as sisters, cousins and aunts, and are being closely watched by the domonion authorities, who will prosecute them to the full extent of the law if they can get proof of polygamy. Stenhouse, the British Columbia member, who resigned his seat in the legislature to enlist in the Mormon ranks, is actively canvassing Alberta, with a view of securing a seat in the next dominion parliament, where he says he will endeavor to effect marriage reform and the legalization of Mormonism.

THE father of the drunken engineer whose carelessness caused the loss of seven lives in the recent Rock Island Railroad disaster is likely to suffer for the criminal misdeeds of his son. The old man reappointed his son as an engineer although the fellow had been discharged for drunkenness. For the sake of the example it is thought that both will be severely punished.

A NATIONAL silver convention is to be held at St. Louis on November 26th. The object of the convention is to prevent the suspension of the use of silver as one of the money metals of the country.

PARTIES in Seattle contemplate erecting during the winter an opera house that will throw in the shade all other like buildings on the coast.

THE Willamette was eighteen inches lower at Harrisburg this year than it was ever known to be before.

MARRIED.

LOONEY—ACKERMAN—At the residence of Mrs. Ohling, in this city, on Wednesday, Oct. 10, Mr. Wm. H. Looney and Miss Katie Ackerman.

NEW TO-DAY.

DAY BOARDERS WANTED—GOOD board in a small family will be furnished without rooms, to three or four persons. Inquire of G. W. Wyer, in the residence formerly occupied by Mrs. Isaac Hayes, on Fourth street.

LOST—A BILL OF SALE. FINDER WILL be rewarded by leaving it at this office.

FINE CIGARS—IMPORTED, KEY WEST and Domestic, embracing the celebrated Flor de Madrid, Estrellas, Conquerors and other choice brands in the Wells, Fargo and Western Union Telegraph office building. Remember the place.

40 ACRES OF CHOICE LAND FOR SALE on easy terms; lies adjoining East Albany. A fire stream of water across the back end; a splendid place for a suburban home; very easy terms. W. C. CASSELL.

OREGON ELECTRIC RELIEF FOR PAIN. It will help you every time you use it. Ask your friends about it. Very pleasant to take. All druggists have it.

LOST—IN ALBANY A SMALL GLASS gold bound locket containing the picture of my deceased son. Anyone finding it will please leave it at the HERALD office and they will be suitably rewarded. R. A. RAMPT.

FOR RENT—A COMMODIOUS STORE 25x50. An A 1 location. Small stock and fixtures for sale. Address or call on Ashby & Dickinson, Albany, Or.

FOR SALE—A GENTLE, STYLISH HORSE, CAN be driven by women or children, also a good buggy. Will be sold cheap for cash or on installments. Apply to W. B. Gilson, next door to postoffice.

WANTED—A GIRL TO DO GENERAL housework in a small family. A good girl can find an easy place and pleasant home by applying to C. H. Spencer.

WANTED—A GIRL TO DO GENERAL house work. For particulars apply at the residence of W. H. Fortmiller, Washington street between 6 and 7.

THAT HACKING COUGH CAN BE so quickly cured by Shiloh's Cure. We guarantee it. Foshay & Mason.

Wood Sawing.

HAVING PURCHASED A TRACTION engine and a full wood sawing outfit, I am prepared to take contracts of that kind. Persons wishing their winter's firewood sawed will do well to give me a call. Orders can be left at Brownell & Stanard's.
GEO. H. WARREN.

SMALL LAND TRACTS—A NUMBER OF small tracts of land situated near Albany for sale on easy terms. Apply to H. Bryant.

WANTED—MAN OF GOOD SELLING ability to represent us as sales agent in this town. ($200 to $2000 per year can be made.) Address, Wanamaker & Brown, Philadelphia, Pa.
The largest clothing and merchant tailoring house in America.

E. T. SEDGWICK, M. D., ECLECTIC physician and surgeon. Office rooms 23 and 24, Pearce's block, Albany, Oregon.

For Sale.

HEBVY DRAFT HORSE FOR SALE cheap. Good family or farm horse.
W. C. CASSELL.

Brick for Sale.

AT MY KILN ONE MILE EAST OF town, or delivered anywhere in the city.
W. C. CASSELL, Albany Or.

ABSTRACTS

—MARION COUNTY—

The only complete and perfect set abstracts.

SALEM ABSTACT
—AND—
LAND COMPANY,
SALEM, OREGON.

Every abstract guaranteed.

F. E. AUSTIN,
Manager.

$500
WORTH GOLD WATCHES
GIVEN AWAY.

I take this method of informing the citizens of Albany and vicinity that I have just opened a first class clothing store in connection with my merchantile business, and have added the most complete stock of gents

Furnishing Goods and Clothing

ever brought to the city. In order to advertise my business I have decided to give away over $500 worth of Gold Watches. Every purchaser of one dollar's worth of goods, for cash, from the clothing department will receive a chance for one of these gold watches. Stock is all new purchased in the east for spot cash, and will be sold at

LOWEST LIVING RATES.

Call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere. No trouble to show goods.

Albany, Or. *G. W. SIMPSON.*

BOTH
ACADEMIC
—AND—
COLLEGIATE

Departments. In the Academic Department there are four courses of study of three years each: Classical, scientific, normal and business. Instruction is thorough; location, healthy; expenses low; advantages, first-class in every respect. Full information in catalogue, for which address

T. G. BROWNSON, Pres.
McMINNVILLE, ... OREGON

WILL & STARK.

Diamond
Jewelry

JULIUS GRADWOHL'S

GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR

FAMILY GROCERIES.

AND GENERAL HARDWARE

Roger Bros'. Silverware,
French, China and Crystalware
Boys' Wagons and Doll Carriages.
Fancy Goods and a General
Asortment of Crockery.
and TOYS.

He Buys Direct and Carries the Largest Stock in the Willamette Valley!

Ici on parle Francais. Hier wird deutch gesprochen

MATTHEWS & WASHBURN,

carry an immense line of

Stoves and General Hardware

Including the celebrated EARLY BREAKFAST and JEWEL cooking stoves and ranges, parlor and cooking stoves, and all kinds of kitchen utensils: also a complete assortment of

Farmers and Gardeners' Tools

BUILDERS' HARDWARE,

Pumps, hose, copperware, tinware and plumbers' goods a specialty and prices are guaranteed to be satisfactory. The public is invited to call and inpect our stock. Tweedale's building. Albany, Oregon.

Revere House Sample Rooms.

WITH BILLIARD HALL AND CLUB ROOMS.

WILLIAMS BROS. - Proprietors.

CHOICE WINES AND LIQUORS.

Kept constantly on hand. A full line of imported and domestic cigars for sale. Everything first-class. At Revere House, Albany, Oregon.

The City Liquor Store,

M. BAUMGART, Proprietor.

Next door to the Odd Fellows' temple, Albany, Oregon.

Keeps constantly on hand the finest imported and domestic wines, liquors, cigars, tobaccos. Only first-class liquor store in the city.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY.

Barrows & Searles

Have opened their store in the Blumberg Block, where a full line of

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Dry Goods, Notioins and Furnishings

Will always be found. All goods just as represented. Courteous treatment and fair dealing is our motto.

BARROWS & SEARLES.

CLOSING OUT SALE
—OF—
BOOTS AND SHOES.

BARGAINS. BARGAINS!

From and after this date I will sell my entire stock of Boots and Shoes

AT COST!

This is a closing out sale to make room for my immense Fall and winter stock of Dry Goods, Cloaks and Furnishing Goods which will soon arrive. I intend to have the most complete

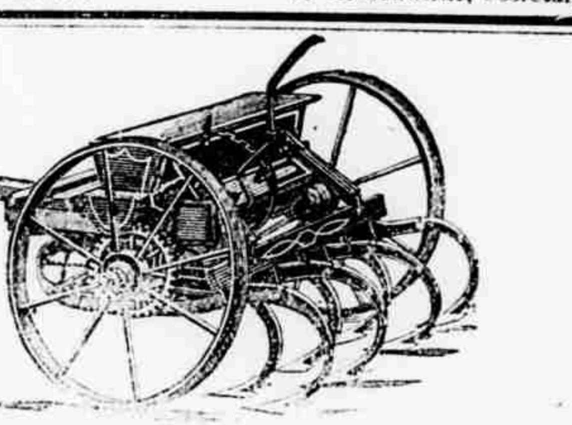
Dry Goods Store,

In the Valley. Call early, as I can and will save you money.

W F READ.
Albany, Oregon.

ALBANY IRON WORKS,

Manufacture steam engines, grist and saw mill machinery, iron fronts and all kinds of heavy and light work in iron and brass castings. Special attention paid to repairing all kinds of machinery. Patterns made on short notice.
E. F. SOX. President. C. H. STEWART, Secretary.



DEYOE & ROBSON, PROPRIETORS

—OF THE—

AGRICULTURAL DEPOT

ALBANY, OREGON

Shelf Hardware, Domestic and Other Leading Sewing Machines

—A FULL LINE OF—

GARDENER'S AND CARPENTER'S TOOLS

—The largest and best variety of—

STUDEBAKER AND NEWTAN

FARM WAGONS, HACKS AND BUGGIES

In the central Willamette Valley. Orders from a distance solicited and promptly filled at lowest rates.

VIERECKS SHAVING PARLOR

BATHS

THREE CHAIRS
RUNNING STEADY.
A CLEAN TOWEL
TO EVERY CUSTOMER.

Shaving 15 cents. Hair Cutting 25cts.

Merit Wins

We desire to say to our citizens, that for years we have been selling Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Dr. King's New Life Pills, Bucklen's Arnica Salve and Electric Bitters, and have never handled remedies that sell as well, or that have given such universal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time and we stand ready to refund the purchase price, if satisfactory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on their merits. Foshay & Mason Druggists.

A Safe Investment.

Is one which is guaranteed to bring you satisfactory results, or in case of failure a return of purchase price. On this safe plan you can buy from our advertised Druggist a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. It is guaranteed to bring relief in every case, when used for any affection of Throat, Lungs or Chest, such as Consumption, Inflammation of Lungs, Bronchitis, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Croup, etc., etc. It is pleasant and agreeable to taste, perfectly safe, and can always be depended upon. Trial bottles free at Foshay & Mason's Drugstore.

Piles! Piles! Piles!

Dr William's Indian Pile Ointment is the only sure cure for blind, bleeding or itching piles ever discovered. It never fails to cure old cases of long standing.

Judge Coons, Maysville, Ky, says. "Dr William's Indian Pile Ointment cured me after years of suffering."

Judge Coffinbury, Cleveland, O, says "I have found by experience that Dr. William's Indian Pile Ointment gives immediate and permanent relief."

We have hundreds of such testimonials. Do not suffer an instant longer. Sold by druggists at 50c and $1 per box. Sold by Foshay & Mason, Albany, Oregon.

The New Discovery.

You have heard your friends and neighbors talking about it. You may yourself be one of the many who know from personal experience just how good a thing is. If you have ever tried it, you are one of its staunch friends, because the wonderful thing about it is, that when once given trial, Dr King's New Discovery ever after holds a place in the house. If you have never used it and should be afflicted with a cough, cold or any Throat, Lung or Chest trouble, secure a bottle at once and give it a fair trial. It is guaranteed every time, or money refunded. Trial bottles free at Foshay & Mason's Drugstore.

Fifty pieces of furniture given with all cook stoves or ranges sold by Matthews & Washburn.

Linn County Bank

COWAN RALSTON AND CHAMBERLAIN
Albany, - Oregon

Transacts a general banking business.
Draw sight drafts on New York, San Francisco and Portland, Or.
Loan money on approved security.
Receive deposits subject to check.
Collections entrusted to us will receive prompt attention.

Just received at H. Ewert's, a nice assortment of gold-headed canes.

Star Bakery!

—A FULL STOCK OF—

Staple Groceries!

Fine Glassware, Crockery

The best quality of teas, coffees, spices, ... ants, etc.

CAKES, PIES,
Fresh Baked Bread
Every Day.

At this old and reliable house is also found a complete assortment of fresh family groceries, to which is constantly being added the seasonable lines of groceries and provisions, such as

Cranberries,
Fine Pickles,
Dried Beef Chipped to Order,
Anchovy Mustard,
Candies and Nuts,
Eastern Buckwheat Flour,
Canned Goods of All Kinds,
Bohemian Glassware, Etc.

These goods were all bought when prices were low, and the benefit of the margin will be given to his customers. Remember the place at the old corner on First and Broadalbin Sts

CONRAD MEYER

F. H. PFEIFFER,

—Proprietor of—

ALBANY SODA WORKS

And manufacturer of

Choice Confectionery.

We are now prepared to furnish choice, fresh candies of the best grades, consisting of pure stick, assorted flavors, mixed candies, extra French and chocolate creams, fancy mixed, candy toys and a general assortment of fine candies.

AT WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

Orders from country dealers promptly attended to. ...

Albany, - - Oregon

Red Crown Mills,

[illegible] & CO., Prop's.

NEW PROCESS FLOUR.

(Superior for family and baker's use)

The Best Storage Facilities

The Highest price in cash paid for wheat.

ALBANY . . . . OREGON