

Morning Daily Herald
DAILY AND WEEKLY
TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION
DAILY
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THE MAILS
Mails at the Albany postoffice close
For all offices north
The Eastern states
The West Side
And the Narrow Gauge R. R.
For Portland and Salem 11 A. M.
Covallis and Yaquina 12:30 P. M.
Office south 7:30 P. M.
The postoffice will be closed each evening from six to seven o'clock.

THE NEW STATES.

Referring to the fact that one of the acts of the fifteenth congress, almost in its closing hours, was the passage of a comprehensive enabling act granting permission on certain nominal conditions, for the formation of the four new states, Washington, Montana, North Dakota, and South Dakota the press of the soon-to-be-states indulge in some patriotic reflections concerning their admission, and it is with pardonable pride that the people of those territories, who have long been knocking at the door of the union, are now to be received as an integral part of this country with all the rights and privileges to which they as states are entitled. There can be no doubt whatever that the conditions will be punctually fulfilled, that the privileges and responsibilities of statehood will be very gladly accepted, and that the "new constellation," which began its course with thirteen states, will number forty-two during the first year of its second century under the constitution. The numerical increase of states is itself indicative of a far larger increase in other forms. When there were but thirteen states, they hugged the Atlantic coast so closely that every one of them might have been called a salt water state. As the roll of states has grown longer, it has meant that the center of population was moving westward, that orderly government and all the forces of civilization were creeping along the Gulf of Mexico and the shore of the Great Lakes, across the Mississippi, and beyond the Rocky Mountains to the Pacific. Each successive admission of a new state has been a milestone in the march of the American people toward the dominion of the continent. There is, perhaps, a technical question whether the admission of the new states is so far accomplished by the mere enabling act that their representative stars may properly be placed on the flag for the approaching Fourth of July. It is not probable, however, that the question will ever assume any practical importance. The older states of the union will not be apt to cavil on points of etiquette in the welcome with which they meet their new sisters, or to stickle on the exact location of the threshold. The field of forty-two stars may not be legal for federal agencies until next year, but there is assuredly nothing illegal in the prior recognition by states and private persons of the practical relations of the new states to the remainder of the union. Such a recognition would be at the worst but a brief and passing irregularity; and that is hardly to be placed in the scale opposite to the comity of states. The fortunate design of our National flag enables the older states to signalize at once the cordiality with which they add to the roll of their sisterhood the names of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington.

TREATMENT OF THE INSANE

The horrible revelations that come to light with regard to the treatment of the insane in the public asylum at Chicago are creating a painful and profound sensation. There is no definite standard as yet by which to determine what constitutes an insane person. The term sane, from the Latin sanus, in itself means simply sound or healthy. An insane person is one of unsound mind; but what constitutes an unsound mind, it being impossible generally to know the organic condition of the brain, is purely a matter of speculation. History records that the world's greatest benefactors have many of them been pronounced insane. Even for courts of law it is a very difficult and delicate matter to rule on the sanity of a person. And yet, as difficult as it is for the most distinguished experts to define insanity under oath, it is only necessary in almost every state of the union that upon complaint of a man's

relatives to two regular physicians that he is of unsound and unsafe mind, he may be dragged into an asylum and debarred from offering any counteracting testimony to prove his sanity. It need hardly be stated how tempting and how easy conspiracy becomes under this system, where immense property interests are at stake and where a man is conveniently adjudged insane by greedy heirs because he chooses to use and dispose of his own accumulated earnings as he sees fit. Once within the walls of an asylum the way is open to keep the victim securely from conferring with counsel, to place him under guardianship, and provided his keepers are open to bribery, to make him insane by abuse, or even to kill him by a gradual process of maltreatment. For the honor of human nature we hesitate to think there can be such fiends, but none the less is it the duty of society to go to the bottom of all such recorded atrocities as those testified to in Chicago and Auburn.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED-A YOUNG MAN AGED 25, of sober and industrious habit, desiring a situation in a store, mill, factory or other business. Writes a good hand and has taught several terms of school. Can give satisfactory references. Inquire at this office.

TRAFFIC WARNING-THE PUBLIC IS hereby notified of the existence of city ordinance prohibiting driving in the city limits faster than six miles an hour, and the leaving of teams unattended. Unless the same are respected hereafter arrests will be made, under provisions of such ordinance. J. N. HOFFMAN, City Marshal.

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT AT THE next regular term of the county commissioners court for Linn county, state of Oregon, in the city of Albany, on Wednesday, the 23rd day of July, A. D. 1899, sealed plans, specifications, strains, diagrams and bids will be received for building a bridge across the north fork of the Santiam river, about 200 feet below the Statton ferry, said bridge to be 610 feet long and 10 feet long and 16 feet wide in the clear; piers to be of a sufficient height to bring the bottom of the floor beams at least 22 feet above low water mark. All bids must be filed with the clerk on or before 1 o'clock p. m. of the above mentioned day, and accompanied with certified check of five per cent of bid, as by law required. The court reserves the right to reject any and all bids. Done by order of the court this 6th day of June, A. D. 1899. E. E. MONTAGUE, County Clerk.

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE following sealed bids will be received by the Brownsville Woolen Manufacturing Company until the hour of 1 o'clock p. m. of Friday, the 14th day of June, 1899, for the erection and completion of a two story brick building 52x20 feet, also one story brick building 52x20 feet, on block 115, in the city of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, according to the plans and specifications on file in the office of J. K. Weatherford Esq., in Flinn's block, Albany, Oregon. Bids will be received for the stone work, brick work, wood work and corrugated iron roofing, each separately, and also as a whole, the contractors to do their own excavating. The right to reject any or all bids is hereby reserved. Bids should be addressed to the undersigned in care of J. K. Weatherford, Albany, Oregon. Done by order of the board of directors. J. P. GALBRAITH, Secretary.

WANTED-A GIRL TO DO GENERAL

housework in a small family. Inquire at HERALD office.

GOOD MILCH COW FOR SALE-CHEAP-

Apply to Omer Hendrickson.

LOST-BETWEEN THIS CITY AND THE JEWISH

cemetery a German silver open face improved Waterbury watch with chain and charm attached. Finder will be suitably rewarded by leaving the same at the HERALD office.

Crop to Let.

WANTED-A MAN TO TAKE THE harvesting of a field of 50 acres, crops consisting of wheat, oats, timothy and alfalfa. Terms, one half to the harvester, the other half to be paid in good order in the owner's hand. Apply to the undersigned on his farm, five miles south of Albany by Turner's bridge.

E. J. McCaustland, CIVIL ENGINEER

and Surveyor. Drafting and Blue-prints. Office with Oregon Land Co. Albany, Or. Sewerage systems and water supply a specialty. Estates subdivided, maps made or copied on short notice.

D. E. A. McALISTER-HOMOEOPATHIC

Physician and Surgeon. Has removed his office into Crawford's block. All calls promptly attended to.

MENDING AND PLAIN SEWING DONE.

Gentleman's clothes repaired. Underwear mended. East First street, in Tom's house, near the Red Crown Mills.

PERSONS DESIRING SAND, LOAM OR

gravel from the premises of F. L. Such, in Benton county, can procure tickets for the same at my office, Crawford's block, Albany, Oregon. CHAS. E. WOLVERTON.

WANTED 200 CORDS MAPLE TIMBER

to be used for manufacturing chairs. For particulars inquire of O. A. Archibald at the Farmers Warehouse, Albany Oregon.

ORIGON REMEDY BUREAU IS THE MOST

efficient medicine in the world for internal and external use, and for pain of any nature. You will never find its equal. Ask your druggist for it.

SEWERS AND WELLS-THOSE NEED-

ing sewers or wells dug on short notice should call upon W. A. McCain. Charges very reasonable.

WINN & HUMPHREY, DEALERS IN

choice cigars. In Wells, Fargo & Co.'s office. Fine imported and Key West cigars a specialty.

Brain Tilt for Sale.

A GOOD SUPPLY OF FIRST CLASS brain tilt for sale at the factory and the factory East of Albany near Knox Butte. Call at the factory or address Propts & Austin, Albany Oregon.

CEPHAS, The imported Canadian stallion

Horsemen should see the thoroughbred Canadian stallion Cephas a Mar. shall's livery stable. He is a beautiful coal black, 5 year old, weighs 1200, height 15 1/2 hands high. He will stand at the stable on Monday and Tuesday of each week.

STRAYED FROM THE FARM OF W. W.

Creighton, near Tallman, on April 17, a bay horse, 16 hands high, weighs 1200, smooth shod all round. Any information leading to his recovery will be suitably rewarded.

Brick for Sale.

AT MY KILN ONE MILE EAST OF town, or delivered anywhere in the city. W. C. CASSELL, Albany Or.

SLEEPLESS NIGHTS, MADE MISE-

able by that terrible cough. Shiloh's cure is the remedy for you. Fishay & Mason.

No. 1 Star Tomatoes and all kinds of fresh canned goods at a very low figure at Conrad Meyers.

MATTHEWS & WASHBURN,

carry an immense line of Stoves and General Hardware
Including the celebrated EARLY BREAKFAST and JEWEL cooking stoves and ranges, parlor and cooking stoves, and all kinds of kitchen utensils; also a complete assortment of

Farmers and gardeners' Tools
AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE,

Pumps, hose, copperware, tinware, and plumbers' goods a specialty. Our prices are guaranteed to be satisfactory. The public is invited to call and inspect our stock. Tweedale's building, Albany, Oregon.

JULIUS GRADWOHL'S

GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR!

He has enlarged his stock equal to any on the coast.

FAMILY GROCERIES, AND GENERAL HARDWARE

Rover Bros. Silverware, French, China and Crystalware, Boys' Wagons and Doll Carriages, Fancy Goods and a General Assortment of Crockery and TOYS.

He Buys Direct and Carries the Largest Stock in the Willamette Valley!

Ici on parle Francais. Hier wird deutsch gesprochen.

STEWART & SOX.

Dealers in General Hardware

AND Agricultural Implements.

Iron, Steel and Coal Wagons and Buggies

Rope and Cordage Blacksmiths' Supplies

Carpenters' Tools Builders' Hardware Powder, Shot, etc. Giant Powder & Fuse Saws and Axes.

Garden and Grass Seeds

And all Implements Used by Farmers!

The City Liquor Store,

M. BAUMGART, Proprietor.

Next door to the Odd Fellows' temple, Albany, Oregon. Keeps constantly on hand the finest imported and domestic wines, liquors cigars etc. etc. Only first-class liquor store in the city. SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY.

Bardue & Robertson,

NEW FIRM! NEW GOODS!

Are now established with a first-class stock of STAPLE FAMILY GROCERIES.

On the corner of First and Ferry streets, opposite Stewart & Sox. A complete line of canned goods, groceries and provisions of all kinds, no-tions, etc. Fresh fruit and vegetables every morning. Prices reasonable.

CALL AND SEE US

WILL BROS.

Dealers in all the latest improved pianos, organs, sewing machines, guns, also a full line of warranted razors, cut-throat and pocket knives. The best kind of sewing machine oils, needles and extras for all machines. All repairing in the above lines neatly and reasonably done.

BROWNSVILLE.

O. P. CASHOW & SONS.

Real Estate and INSURANCE AGENCY

Fresh Sicily lemons at Kenton's.

G. W. SMITH,

[SUCCESSOR TO W. H. FARLAND]

The Leader!

Stoves, pumps and Plumbing

GARLAND STOVES AND RANGES.

MORE THAN SEVEN HUNDRED different styles and different kinds of Stoves for Heating and Cooking are manufactured under the above trade mark. This means that there is no sort or kind of Stove, from the cheapest to the most expensive, but can be found in the "Garland" line.

Beware of fraudulent imitations. Examine the trade mark, and see that you get the genuine.

COOKS AND HEATERS. SUPERIOR

Cotton and Rubber Hose,

The Granite and Copperware. All Job Work Promptly Attended to

A NEW DEPARTURE

Having lately secured a very large and desirable line of Linens, such as Towels, Napkins and Damask at exceedingly low prices, we shall we shall offer the same at a

SPECIAL SALE

FOR THE NEXT TEN DAYS

We extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine these goods, feeling that we can show you bargains. In connection with the sale we shall display a large line of WHITE GOODS and embroideries at

LOW PRICES

A beautiful line of ginghams and seasonable woolen dress goods. Our stock is new and complete in every department.

W. F. READ, Albany, Oregon.

The Albany Bakery

Under the new management of Parker Bros.

Choice Table Dainties

Ornamented cakes for Weddings and Parties.

FRESH BAKED BREAD Every Day.

Best Scones, Pies, Cakes

TEAS AND COFFE Candies Nuts, Raisins

CANNED GOODS, ETC.

The best Soap in the market Le Roi Savon

A fine assortment of domestic and Imported Cigars.

At John Fox's old stand low price new brick.

HOPKINS & SALT MARSH, Plumber & Pipe Fitter

STOVES Tinware and Hardware

All work promptly done at reasonable rates.

FIRST STREET, FRANK BARNES

A long Felt Want

In Albany has been filled by the SECOND HAND STORE.

The past year has proven it to be a necessity. The best and cheapest place in the city to buy your

Stoves, Furniture, tinware

We are always prepared to buy your household furniture at the highest cash price. Sole agents for the

PEERLESS OIL CAN AND LAMP FILLER. L. GOTTLIEB.

ALBANY OREGON