

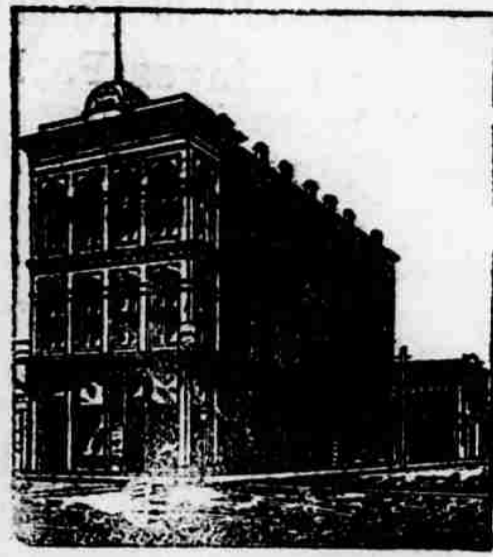
# Morning Daily Herald.

15 CENTS A WEEK.

ALBANY, OREGON, WEDNESDAY MAY 8 1889.

ADVERTISING AGENCY  
21 Merchants Exchange  
SAN FRANCISCO

IV.—NO. 136



G. L. BLACKMAN.

Successor to E. W. Langdon

DEALER IN

Drugs, Paints, Oils.

Perfumery and toilet articles, also a full line of books and stationery, periodicals, etc.

Prescriptions carefully compounded

IN ODD FELLOWS TEMPLE,

Albany Oregon

L. E. BLAIN

## The Leading Clothier,

Carries the Largest Line of Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishing Goods, Etc. in the Willamette Valley.

## SUITS MADE TO ORDER

In His Merchant Tailoring Department.

FOSTER BLOCK, ALBANY

What is

# CASTORIA

**CASTORIA** is the best of all purgatives and is the only one that is pleasant to take. It is the only one that is safe for children and the only one that is safe for the sick. It is the only one that is safe for the aged and the only one that is safe for the infirm. It is the only one that is safe for the laboring man and the only one that is safe for the woman. It is the only one that is safe for the sailor and the only one that is safe for the traveler. It is the only one that is safe for the soldier and the only one that is safe for the statesman. It is the only one that is safe for the king and the only one that is safe for the people.

## CITY DRUG STORE.

—FINE LINE OF—  
**ART SUPPLIES**

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES.  
PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY COMPOUNDED.

QUISS & SON, PROPRIETORS,

Her wird Deuteh gesprochen.

## ROYAL BAKING POWDER

**Absolutely Pure.**

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds and cannot be sold in competition with multitude of low test, short weight alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 109 West 41st St., N. Y.

D. W. CROWLEY & Co., Agents, Portland, Oregon.

PHYSICIAN

W. H. DAVIS, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon, office in Pierce's room in Strahan's block, First street, Albany, Oregon.

DR. C. CHAMBERLIN, HOMEOPATHIC physician and surgeon, office, corner Third and Lyon streets, Albany, Oregon. Office hours, mornings, 8 to 9 and 12 to 1 and after 6 in evenings.

G. W. MASTON, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon.

M. H. ELLIS, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon.

C. G. KELLY, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon, office in Pierce's new block, office hours, from 8 A. M. to 4 P. M.

A. J. ROSSITER, VETERINARY SURGEON, graduate of Ontario veterinary college and member of the Ontario veterinary medical society, is prepared to treat the diseases of all domestic animals on scientific principles. Office at Ans Marshall's livery stable. Residence 4th and Calapooia streets, Albany, Oregon.

DR. R. BOLDWAY, VETERINARY SURGEON, Albany, Oregon. Graduate of German and American colleges.

ATTORNEYS.

R. N. S. BLACKBURN, G. W. WRIGHT, BLACKBURN & WRIGHT ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Albany, Oregon. Office in Odd Fellows' Temple. Will practice in all courts of the state, and give special attention to all business.

WOLVERTON CHARLES E. ATTORNEY AT LAW, Albany, Or.—Office in rooms 12 and 14, Foster's block, over L. E. Blain's store.

J. K. WEATHERS, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Albany, Oregon.—Office in Odd Fellows' Temple. Will practice in all the courts of the state, and give special attention to all business.

REVEILLE HOUSE, ALBANY, OR.—CHAS. Pfeiffer, Prop. Only first-class house in the city. Large sample rooms for commercial men. No Chinamen employed in the kitchen. Special office for Corvallis.

H. EVERETT, PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER and jeweler, Albany, Oregon.

Systems: Systems:

EASTERN AND OLYMPIAN SERVED fresh every day at H. Foshay's restaurant.

800 DOLLARS TO LOAN ON GOOD real estate security. Apply to S. W. Crowder, Albany postoffice.

Land Surveying.

PARTIES DESIRING SURVEYING DONE CAN obtain accurate and prompt work by calling upon ex-county surveyor F. T. Fisher. He has complete copies of field notes and township plats, and is prepared to survey in any part of Linn county. Postoffice address, Millers Station, Linn county, Oregon.

C. B. WINN, AGENT FOR THE LEADING fire, life and accident insurance companies.

FOR RENT.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT. AT THE City Restaurant.

THAT HACKING COUGH CAN BE quickly cured by Shiloh's Cure. We guarantee it. Foshay & Mason.

H. F. MERRILL,

Banker,

ALBANY, OREGON

Sells exchange on New York, San Francisco and Portland.

Buy notes, state, county and city warrants. Receive deposits subject to check. Interest allowed on time deposits.

Collections receive prompt attention. Correspondence solicited.

Office hours from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. Agent for reliable fire and marine insurance companies.

Albany Bath House

HAIR DRESSING SALOON,

JOSEPH WEBBER, PROPRIETOR

Ladies and children's hair dressing a specialty. Battle satisfaction guaranteed.

SOLD OUT.

HAVING SOLD MY INTEREST IN THE store of general merchandise of the firm of Coshaw & Cable to C. E. Starnes, I wish to call the attention of all who know themselves indebted to Coshaw & Cable to call and settle at once. Having sold out on account of poor health, I expect to change my residence for a while, and all accounts not settled before I get ready to leave Brownsville will be left with an officer for collection. A card to the wad is sufficient.

C. E. STARNES, Brownsville

What's On Earth?

Is the reason people will not, cannot or do not see any difference in cheap nostrums put up by cheap John houses or irresponsible parties at enormous profits, rather than take a medicine of world wide reputation and one that is giving universal satisfaction at equal price? No medicine in the world is giving such unparalleled satisfaction for purifying the blood as Biggs' Blood Purifier and Blood Maker, and every bottle that does not do its work will cost you nothing, & Gen. L. Blackman, druggist.

Caution to Mothers.

Every mother is cautioned against giving her child laudanum or purgative; it creates an unnatural craving for stimulants which fills the mind or the child. Ackerly's Sooter is a specially prepared cough medicine for children and cures their cough. It is harmless and contains no opium or morphine. Sold by Foshay & Mason.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

DR. W. C. NEGUS,

Graduate of the Royal College of London, England, also of the Bellevue Medical College.

The Dr. has spent a lifetime of study and practice and makes a specialty of chronic diseases, removes cancers, scrofula enlargements, tumors and wens, without pain or the knife. He also makes a specialty of treatment with electricity. Has practiced in the German, French and English hospitals. Calls promptly attended day or night. His motto is "GOOD WILL TO ALL."

Office and residence Ferry street, between Third and Fourth.

Cough! and Cough! and Cough!!!

What in the world is the reason you will cough and keep coughing and still keep trying inferior medicines when Biggs' Cherry Cough Syrup will positively relieve your cough at once? This is no advertising scheme, but an actual fact, and we guarantee it. Gen. L. Blackman, druggist.

## 9,999.00 IN GOLD To Be Given Away.

Cut out this advertisement and send it to J. LAHMER & CO., Nurseryman, Toronto, Canada, with 14 three-cent stamps, or 21 two-cent American postage stamps, and they will send you by mail (postpaid) in good time for planting in April or May next, your collection of plants, and enter your name in competition for the \$9,999.00 in gold that they are giving away in order to introduce their nursery.

Collection of Plants:

No. 1—2 hardy roses,  
No. 2—2 hardy climbing roses,  
No. 3—2 overblooming roses for house culture,  
No. 4—2 dahlias,  
No. 5—10 gladioli,  
No. 6—3 hardy grape vines,  
No. 7—raspberry plants, 4 each black and red,  
No. 8—2 strawberry plants, 4 choice kinds,  
No. 9—5 very choice plants four house culture,  
No. 10—5 cherry currants (red),  
No. 11—5 Lees prolific currants (black)

No. 12—100 The best 40¢ each,  
No. 13—50 The best 45¢ each,  
No. 14—25 The best 50¢ each,  
No. 15—25 The best 55¢ each,  
No. 16—25 The best 60¢ each,  
No. 17—25 The best 65¢ each,  
No. 18—25 The best 70¢ each,  
No. 19—25 The best 75¢ each,  
No. 20—25 The best 80¢ each,  
No. 21—25 The best 85¢ each,  
No. 22—25 The best 90¢ each,  
No. 23—25 The best 95¢ each,  
No. 24—25 The best 1.00 each

After 54,000 letters have been received, the senders of the next 1,100 letters will receive gifts as follows:

1st—\$250 Next 10, \$15 each  
2nd—100 Next 15, \$10 each  
3rd—50 Next 20, \$10 each  
4th—25 Next 30, \$10 each  
5th—25 Next 40, \$10 each

After 150,000 letters have been received, the senders of the next 1,100 letters will receive gifts as follows:

1st—\$1000 Next 10, \$20 each  
2nd—500 Next 20, \$15 each  
3rd—250 Next 30, \$15 each  
4th—125 Next 40, \$15 each  
5th—125 Next 50, \$15 each  
6th—125 Next 60, \$15 each  
7th—125 Next 70, \$15 each  
8th—125 Next 80, \$15 each  
9th—125 Next 90, \$15 each  
10th—125 Next 100, \$15 each

Any person may send any number of times for any of the above collections. If certain stamps extra is sent, we will send in June next a printed list of the names of all persons who are entitled to gifts.

We make this liberal offer to readers of the Herald, knowing it will not pay us now, but our object is to introduce our stock and build up our business. Our mailing points are Toronto and Stratford, Ont., Rochester, N. Y., Louisville, Ky., Plainville, O., and Chicago, Ill., and we will guarantee stock to reach our customers in good condition. We employ no agents, but deal direct with customers, and can sell and deliver stock to any part of the United States or Canada at about one-half the price charged by other nurserymen, through agents. Remember we will not be undersold by any reliable firm. Send us list of wants and we will quote you prices; or 10 cents for a hand-some illustrated catalogue which you may deduct from your first order. Address all letters:

J. LAHMER & CO.,

Nurserymen,

TORONTO, CANADA.

WANTED.

THOSE WISHING A FIRST-class piano, sewing machine, the latest music or artists' materials, will find a bargain by calling at Mrs. B. Hyman's. The pianos are fully guaranteed for five years. The best pianos made to stand the climate of the Pacific coast. The New American Sewing Machine will please most fastidious. Painting and music lessons given there. Stamping, Embroidery and Dressmaking done to order. No. 115 1st St., Albany, Or.

For chilblain and frost-bites use Chamberlain's Pain-Balm. When promptly applied to the frozen parts it will prevent the skin from turning black or peeling off. It always the itching and smarting are children's and soon restores the parts to a healthy condition. For sale by Foshay & Mason.

## ABOUT CANADA.

### Some of the Advantages of Annexation Discussed.

### POLITICAL EFFECT OF UNION.

An Addition of Four or Five States With Twenty-nine Representatives and Eight Senators.

New York Times.

One of the means proposed to settle the fisheries and other difficulties between the United States and Canada is political union between the two countries. This means simply that the several provinces now constituting the Dominion of Canada should become States of the Union, and subject to the Constitution of the United States. This would involve an addition to the House of Representatives, a certain number of new Senators, and a substantial enlargement of the Electoral College. In these latter facts may be found the chief difficulty from the United States point of view, for it is perfectly manifest that the admission of Canada would have a disturbing effect upon party lines in Congress. If Canada were to be admitted to the Union to-morrow, there could not be less than four new States, and possibly five. Thus:

Province	Population	Senators
1. Ontario	2,200,000	2
2. Quebec	1,200,000	2
3. Nova Scotia, N. B., Brunswick and Prince Edward Islands	1,000,000	2
4. Manitoba and Northwest	200,000	2

Total population Ontario would stand sixth among the States of the Union, namely, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, Missouri, Ontario. It would therefore have at least fifteen or sixteen Presidential Electors upon the present basis, thirteen or fourteen Representatives in the House and two Senators. Quebec would come in on an equality of population with such States as Virginia and Tennessee. It would therefore have about eleven Presidential Electors, nine Representatives and two Senators.

The Maritime Provinces might all be grouped into one province, but there would be some question about this, as Nova Scotia has twice as large a population as Rhode Island, and more than three times as large as Delaware, and New Brunswick has more than twice as large a population as Maryland or South Carolina, and consequently with at least eight Presidential Electors and six Representatives and two Senators. Manitoba would have three Electors, a Representative and two Senators.

Here, then, is the practical result—at least thirty-seven Presidential Electors, twenty nine Representatives and eight Senators. This might have a disturbing effect upon party lines in the United States, and no doubt many bustling politicians, who think more of power than the greatness and solid well being of the country, would have grave misgivings in regard to the propriety of running any risks. Others would argue that the United States is big enough as it is, and to enlarge its bounds over such a vast area as Canada would be to complicate the problems which already present difficulties sufficiently serious. Such objections are constantly urged by Americans in public and private, and yet it cannot be doubted that in the heart of every intelligent and patriotic American there is always to be found a lurking desire to extend the sway of the Stars and Stripes over the whole continent—a sort of feeling that Canada belongs to the American system, and that it would only be in accordance with the eternal fitness of things that the principles of the great Republic should prevail all over this continent of North America.

The real difficulty in the way of a union will not be found in the United States; they must inevitably be found in Canada, and the problem is: What will Canada do about it? What is her destiny? In dealing with such a question before an American public the first duty is to make an intelligent citizen of the United States understand why Canada wants to keep out of the Union. The advantages of political union are so obvious that the first thought is, "Why don't they come in?"

Canada was settled originally—that is, English Canada—by the loyalists who left New England because they could not endure the awful thought of rebelling against the authority of the King. There were men who held such ideas in those days, and absurd as it may appear, there are plenty of them still living. Naturally, in the struggle between Great Britain and the rebelling provinces, strong sympathies were evoked here for the British cause, and strong prejudices against the revolutionists. These feelings were reciprocated. Nor were they softened by the war of 1812-15. They have not in-

quently been unpleasantly revived by the Fenian raid, by the silly raides of secessionist marauders during the great rebellion, and by the still more foolish difficulties over the fisheries.

At this moment the people of Canada are in a transitional state. The most far seeing men understand that the colonial status cannot be much longer maintained. The ultra loyal element is starting a movement in favor of the federation of the empire. Imperial federation leagues are being formed all over the country. Another element is agitating for independence. And yet another thoughtful class are turning to their own continent for political alliances and for a solution of the complex problem that is now in reality opening up. The subject is causing a great deal of discussion in Canada, and some interest is gradually growing in the United States. How Canadians will settle this problem will depend in a large measure upon the course pursued toward them by the United States.

### Making Country Roads.

A road master in Michigan was planning how to fix a bad piece of road so it would be possible, when along came a traveler who answered his difficulty. He said: "If you will put down a drain tile under the middle of this road bed and then take a scraper and round up the drive way you will make a good road." Of course it was necessary to lay his tiling so the drain had an outlet. The idea was adopted and put in practice, and the result was that the road bed over the tile drain was as dry as possible. Here is a suggestion that costs nothing and has been proved by practice. The making of good roads is one of the most important concerns of country life. One of the country exchanges complains, or a correspondent does, that it is impossible to make good roads without a good deal of labor, and the people most interested managed to sink their duty. It cannot be done otherwise the law on roads and highways should be amended to some extent and all road taxes be paid in money of its equivalent. No labor should be allowed unless done well. A citizen might be given a preference as a worker, but not allowed to work as he pleases. All work should be done under the supervision and to man created unless he does as well as the day laborer, who is hired from the outside. In the past too much sickness was permitted. The farmer is the man who uses the road and he should see that in every district work is faithfully done. A county with good roads stands higher on a road board. Poor roads mean a poor county and a shiftless people. A really good road supervisor is a true blessing in any community.

### A Fortunate Druggist.

Mr. Edwin W. Joy a prosperous druggist on the corner of Stockton and Market streets, in San Francisco, probably never dreamed of rivaling in wealth the medicine kings of the country. But various rumors having been floating around to the effect that he has struck it big, an Examiner reporter was detailed to unearth the cause. It seems that about seven years ago an English physician, a great student of Borax, located in this city. His practice was not extensive, and yet the few cases that came to him attracted no little attention. His great success seemed to be in the treatment of liver and kidney disorders and vitiated blood. He seemed almost infallible, and his well-kept secret was as much a mystery as himself. After his departure Mr. Joy determined to fathom the secret, and copying all the prescriptions he had filled for the erratic doctor, he began a systematic analysis. He discovered running all through the prescriptions for liver and kidney troubles, vitiated blood and stomach disorders a couple of vegetable extracts indigenous to California so simple and so well known under homely every day names to every school boy as to entirely dissipate the suspicion that they were the active principles involved. So certain, however, was Mr. Joy that he had discovered the secret that he embodied the new elements in a preparation of Sarsaparilla to disguise the taste, and put it before his customers under the modest name of Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla. Immediately the same stories came back of its astonishing effects, and the mystery was solved, and the talk it, has created has already caused it to step into prominence, and orders pour in daily from all over the coast. And thus another California industry leaps into existence.—S. F. Examiner.

### Pimples on the Face

Derogatory impure state of the blood and looked upon by many with suspicion. Ackerly's Blood Elixir will remove all impurities and leave the complexion smooth and clear. There is nothing that will so thoroughly build up the constitution, purify and strengthen the whole system. Sold and guaranteed by Foshay & Mason.

### Yaquina Bay.

Fifteen hundred dollars will buy one hundred feet of water front, between Fall street and the Bay View House, Newport. Address Lock Box 18 Newport, Oregon.

The Dynamite buggy whip is eel skin lined. Thompson & Overman agents.

If you want a clean and fast smoke ask for J. Joseph's home made white abor cigars. For sale by most cigar dealers and at J. Joseph's factory. Shaving 15 cents at Vierick's.

## GENERAL NEWS.

### Trial Trip of the U. S. Cruiser Charleston.

### PERISHED IN THE FLAMES.

An Aged Woman, Two Children and Two Girls Burred to Death—The Samoan Conference—Old World Affairs.

The Herald's Special Dispatches.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 7.—At 5 o'clock this morning the cruiser Charleston started on her trial trip. She steamed slowly around the bay at the rate of eleven knots, and at 9:15 passed through the Golden Gate. She is commanded by Captain Charles Goodall, of the Pacific Coast Steamship Company. The Charleston will proceed direct to Santa Barbara channel, though on the way informal tests will be made. On her arrival she will be given time to be prepared for her final test, which will be a severe one. On board the Charleston are only officers and men of the navy board, consisting of Commissioner Benham, Captain Glass, Naval Constructor Joseph Feaster, Chief Engineers Harris, Smith, Wilson and ten assistant engineers, associated press representatives G. M. Gunn and G. W. Dickey, and Robert Forsyth, of the Union Iron Works, and W. R. Eckert, mechanical engineer. No special time has been set for her trial trip, but it will probably be decided on when she arrives at her destination. If the first trip is unsatisfactory another will follow.

### BURNED TO DEATH.

### Frightful Holocaust in a New York Dwelling House.

WESTCHESTER, (N. Y.) May 7.—The dwelling house of Watson Bowmes was burned last night and five persons burned to death. The household consisted of Watson Bowmes, his wife, mother, two children and two servants. It is supposed that the lamp left burning in the hall exploded. When Bowmes was awakened by the crackling of flames, the fire had already gained great headway. Bowmes gave the alarm and carried his wife into the open air. Both were severely burned. While Bowmes resuscitated his wife he could plainly hear the cries of anguish from his mother and his children, aged 3 and 5, who were sleeping with their grandmother, but he was unable to save them. They perished together with K. E. Dunn, the servant, and her sister Annie.

### The Samoan Conference.

BERLIN, May 7.—The Verrische-Zeitung says the American commissioners to the Samoan conference were instructed by their government to demand neutrality of the islands, administration of affairs by the Samoans and urge the claim of the United States to the right to establish a coaling station at Pago Pago. The demands of the United States, however, are not intended to prevent others from exercising an influence in accordance with their interests.

### The Senate Investigation.

NEW YORK, May 7.—Chauncey M. Depew testified before the senate investigation committee today. He thought the inter-state commerce law should be amended to cover Mexican and Canadian roads having connections in this country.

### General Manager Hukson, of the Grand Trunk testified and admitted that his road practically controls the rails between Chicago and Portland, Maine.

### They Call on Bismarck.

BERLIN, May 7.—Bismarck gave an audience to the commissioners today. Herbert Bismarck was present. The audience lasted three quarters of an hour.

### Floral and Strawberry Social.

The ladies of the United Presbyterian church will hold a Floral and strawberry social on Friday, May 17, at the W. C. T. U. hall. Lunch will be served from five o'clock until nine.

### Something That's New.

Thomas Brink has added to his factory machines for the manufacture of woven wire mattresses and is turning out some No. 1 mattresses; so if you want a good mattress that is the place to find it.

### Guard Against the Strike.

And always have a bottle of Ackerly's English Remedy in the house. You cannot tell how soon Croup may strike your little one, or a cold or cough may fasten itself upon you. One dose is a preventive and a few doses a positive cure. All Throat and Lung troubles yield to its treatment. The Remedy guaranteed by Foshay & Mason.

### A new line of solid silverware, gold-lined canes, beautiful diamond rings, gold and silver watches, has just been opened by Will & Stark.

List your lands and city property for sale at the Willamette Valley Land Agency's office in the St. Charles hotel block. Schultz & Henderson.

Eight shaves for \$1 at Vierick's.