

**Morning Daily Herald**

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THE MAILS. Mails at the Albany postoffice close For all offices north The Eastern states 6:30 A. M. The West Side 11 A. M. For Portland and Salem 12:30 P. M. For Corvallis and Yaquina 1:30 P. M. office south..... 12:30 P. M. The postoffice will be closed each evening from six to seven o'clock. Registered matter for the morning train should be mailed before 5 o'clock the previous evening.

ONE HUNDRED YEARS.

If there is a name above all others, whose mention stirs the patriotic feelings within the breasts of American citizens, that name is George Washington. No thought or conception of his character can be construed into any other sentiment but pure patriotism, and a full devotion of perfect and indefatigable purpose to push forward that form of government that is administered for the people and by the people.

To the American youth his ideal character will form an ever standing model for emulation, and his pure, patriotic public service a theme to inculcate a love for the country, and the institutions that his prowess so nobly helped to frame, foster and perpetuate.

No more appropriate and praise worthy action could be taken than the observance, as is to be made by the public schools of the country of April 30, the one hundredth anniversary of Washington's inauguration as president of the United States. It brings before the youth the full significance of the life and works of our reverend Father of his country, and implants in their breasts some thoughts of the glorious results of those works, and the necessity for personal efforts to conserve and continue those results.

And not only the public school children, but every citizen of the land finds ample food for wholesome and useful thought in the retrospective glance backward over the one hundred years of our national existence, and the outgrowing events from that fateful inauguration in New York City a century ago. What changes have grown into the warp and woof of our every day life since Washington led the van in taking the oath of office to support the constitution of these United States.

Then we were but a handful of people scattered along the Atlantic coast, only just beginning to dare to venture out of sight of the blue expanse of water lying between the adopted and the father land; now we are a mighty nation already beginning to fret over the confining borders of the Atlantic and Pacific, and the great lakes and the Gulf. Then we tremblingly essayed to launch our venturing ship of state upon the tempestuous sea of political life; now we boldly grapple any situation that the country of nations or the beligerency of powers may present, and lead the van in political prominence upon this vast earth, and its beaming nationalities. These centennial observances are fraught with meaning and lessons of the deepest significance.

MORMONISM IN THE SOUTHERN STATES.

Next to Europe, the southern states of the Union are the favorite fields for Mormon proselyting. It is the mountain districts of the south that are selected generally for the work. The missionary labors are carried on mostly in the states of North and South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Arkansas and Tennessee. The two Virginias and Maryland have also been invaded to a considerable extent by the Mormon elders. They have likewise made one or two attempts in Kentucky, but their efforts were attained with such discouragement there that they abandoned them. The Blue Grass region has for some reason a prejudice against more than one wife at a time.

In the states mentioned the Mormons have now 118 missionaries actively at work. Their converts in the past eight years have numbered several thousands. About half of these have gone to Utah. Ten thousand families in the south have been affected more or less by Mormonism.

The first real missionary work of the Mormons anywhere began in 1837, in England. It was not until a few years before the civil war that the proselyting in the south began. It flourished from the first but was interrupted by the war. Since 1875 it has progressed more

rapidly than ever. The Latter Day Saints have now missionaries in Asia, Australia and even in the Samoan islands.

Formerly the elders worked little among the negroes of the south. But of late the exodus of the colored population from certain localities, and their migration westward, is said to be due to their conversion to Mormonism. One thing is certain; both Mormon missionaries and converts know how to hold their tongues.

Many proselytes are obtained from the women and girls of the mountain districts. For this reason violent opposition has been excited to the elders among southern young men. They have formed a secret society called the "Friends of Right" to work against the Mormon missionaries.

TEMPERANCE NOTES.

Contributed by the W. C. T. U. At the instance of the Temperance Alliance two car loads of beer were recently seized and the beer confiscated by the sheriff at Iowa City, Iowa.

Neal Dow, the veteran temperance advocate sails for Europe on May 2d. On the 20th day of last March he was eighty-five years old. He is hale and healthy and goes unattended.

The question "Is moderate drinking harmful?" is being discussed by the Ancient Order of United Workman. Past Grand Master Workman James says: "That one of the lodges that has cost the order the remarkable sum of \$30,000 in ten years, is composed almost exclusively of beer drinkers," and that these men were received into the order with the understanding that they only drank occasionally. Men who acknowledge that they are moderate but not habitual drinkers, are debarred from membership. It would seem to a looker on that other orders might, with propriety discuss this same question, and that a thorough investigation might lead to some action that would be very helpful to at least some members. Such orders as the Masonic, I. O. O. F. and others of the same character, do have a restraining influence upon their members morally, and might if they carried out their written principles, enforce temperance in all things.

Walter Thomas Mills "the little giant" is now engaged in the prohibitory amendment campaign in Pennsylvania. That he deals heavy blows to the liquor traffic no one can doubt who has heard him. In the Union Signal of date April 11, there is an unanswerable article from his pen entitled "Why vote for the Prohibitory Amendment." He concludes in this language: "In conclusion, then a good citizen should vote for the amendment because its triumph would settle what is to be done with the saloon—would settle the question in the best way; would redeem the men and money now engaged in this business from their work of public ruin for better purposes; would interfere with no personal right, but on the contrary, would perform a public duty, and instead of attempting to make a public enemy a source of revenue for the community it directly injures, and because of its injuries, would banish the business, its public injuries and all. Mighty efforts are being put forth by the liquor men to defeat the amendment for well do they know the loss of that state would demoralize their trade from the Atlantic to the Pacific. They acknowledge themselves that "it would depreciate values millions of dollars." Will the temperance people see the necessity of carrying the state? Will they too, see "it is too important a state to lose," or will this state follow in the wake of Massachusetts.

NEW TO-DAY.

A COMPETENT GIRL CAN SECURE A permanent place at \$3 per week to do general housework. Apply to Dr. G. W. Maston.

FOR SALE—SIX LOTS IN BLOCK NO. 41, Albany, from \$125 to \$325 per lot. These are the cheapest lots in the city, less than ten minute's walk from the postoffice and high and dry. Willamette Land Agency, SCHULTZ & HENDERSON.

PURE BROWN LEGHORN EGGS FOR setting can be had for \$2 per setting (thirty) by applying to F. C. Hoffman, on North Third street, between Montgomery and Railroad. This offer will only hold good for 30 days, as Mr. Hoffman will have use for them after that date.

Fred B. Marshall. FARM LEVELING OF ALL KINDS, Albany Oregon. Agent for the Wright Farm Level. Location of ditches for tilting purposes a specialty. Orders left at the HERALD office will receive prompt attention.

SEWERS AND WELLS—THOSE NEEDING sewers or wells dug on short notice should call upon W. A. McClain, Charges very reasonable.

WINN & HUMPHREY, DEALERS IN choice cigars. In Wells, Fargo & Co.'s office. Fine imported and Key West cigars a specialty.

DR. E. A. McALISTER—HOMEOPATHIC Physician and surgeon. Has removed his office into Crawford's block. All calls promptly attended to.

1889 1889

1889 SPRING AND SUMMER 1889

SPECIALTIES.

Ladies' Dress Goods and Trimmings

The largest stock and greatest variety in price and style I have ever carried, and as good value as ever offered to the citizens of Linn county.

Special Bargains

in cashmeres in colors and blacks. Seersuckers, gingham, chambrays, French prints and wash fabrics. All the novelties of the season in black and colors. I will have something further to say about these in a few days.

EMBROIDERIES, SKIRTINGS,

Flouncings, and all covers on cambrics, Swiss and India linen. I have just opened the largest invoice of novelties in this line ever exhibited in this city, and at greatly reduced prices.

PIQUES, LAWNS,

India lawns, nansooks in white, ecru and colors, all at prices very much cheaper than ever before offered in this city.

TABLE LINEN

In brown and bleached. This stock I bought in New York at less than importers' price, and am able to give good bargains. 58 inch all linen bleached at 50 cts per yard and others in proportion.

TOWELINGS

Crashes, etc. All these goods I buy direct from importers by the bale, and can sell them much cheaper than if bought of jobbers—towels I buy in quantities in New York, and am offering them at prices that are sure to sell the goods.

LADIES COTTON HOSE

Are cheaper this year than ever before. I have succeeded in getting some good bargains, all of which I am offering to my customers—the same in

Misses and Children's.

The above is an outline of the policy I am going to do business on, and will endeavor to do my part towards securing the trade of Linn and adjoining counties to Albany, and to keep up with the procession of the lively and growing city of Albany. I will have something to say about

Carpets, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, And Other lines Soon.

SAMUEL E. YOUNG.

The Albany Bakery

Parker Bros.

—WH KEEP—

A full line of choice family groceries and provision Canned pineapples, Choice Table Delicacies

Ornamented cakes for Weddings and Parties.

salmo kinds. mackerel and salt fish of all

FRESH BAKED BREAD

Every Day.

Best Strun. Pies. Cakes

TEAS AND COFFE

Candies Nuts. Raisins

CANNED GOODS, ETC.

—the best Soap in the market—

Le Roi Savon.

A fine assortment of domestic and Imported Cigars

At John Fox's old stand. low prices new brick.

HOPKINS & SALT MARSH,

Plumbing & Pipe Fitting

STOVES

Tinware and Hardware,

All work promptly done at reasonable rates.

FIRST STREET. FRANK BLOOM

L. VIERCK'S

SHAVING PARLORS

HAIR CUTTING AND BATHS.

Everything new and neat. A clean towel for every customer.

FIRST STREET BELOW REVERE HOUSE ALBANY, OREGON

A long Felt Want

In Albany has been filled by the SECOND HAND STORE.

The past year has proven it to be a necessity. The best and cheapest place in the city to buy your

Stoves, Furniture, tinware

We are always prepared to buy your household furniture at the highest cash price. Sole agents for the

PEERLESS OIL CAN

AND LAMP FILLER.

L. GOTTLIEB.

Illinois Furniture House!

THOS. BRINK

Best Line of Furniture In the City of Albany!

Fancy Wicker Chairs Lounges Parlor

Cornice Poles Mirrors Feather

Pillows Spring Mattresses.

Window Shades Walnut Extension Tables Suits!

And what you can't find at other houses, I have it. In fact everything that is kept in a first-class house.

Ash, Maple and Walnut Chamber sets, Chairs, Spring Beds, Lounges Etc., Etc., at Prices that

CANNOT BE UNDERSOLD.

ALBANY OREGON

JULIUS JOSEPH

Manufacturer of Choice Cigars

—AND DEALER IN—

FINE IMPORTED AND KEY WEST

Cigars, Plug and Smoking Tobacco, Meerschaum and Briar Pipes, as full line of Smokers' Articles. Also dealer in

CALIFORNIA AND TROPICAL FRUITS.

Next door to Burkhardt & Kenney's Real Estate Office, Albany Ogn

A NEW DEPARTURE

Having lately secured a very large and desirable line of Linens, such as Towels, Napkins and Damask at exceedingly low prices, we shall we shall offer the same at a

SPECIAL SALE

—FOR THE—

NEXT TEN DAYS

We extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine these goods, feeling that we can show you bargains. In connection with the sale we shall display a large line of WHITE GOODS and embroideries at

LOW PRICES

A beautiful line of gingham and reasonable wool en dress goods. Our stock is new and complete in every department.

W. F. READ.

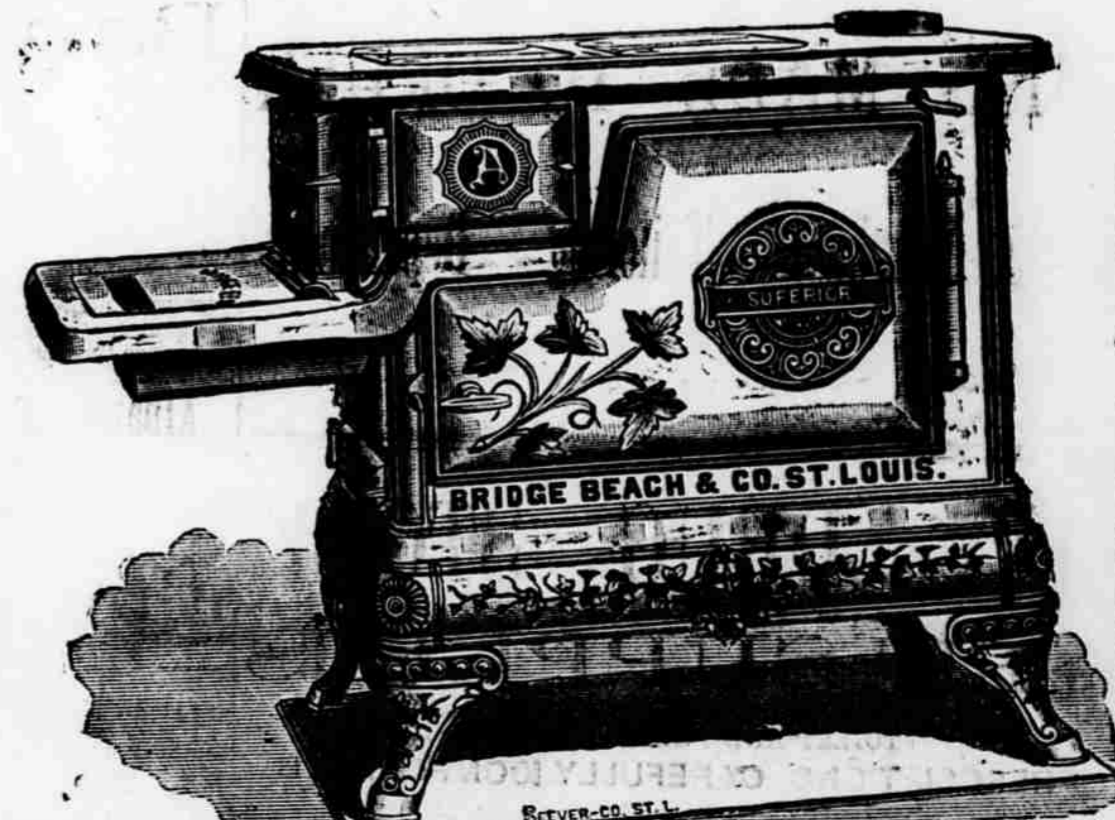
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G. W. SMITH,

(SUCCESSOR TO W. H. M'FARLAND)

Has the Largest Stock of STOVES In the VALLEY

SUPERIOR STOVES AND RANGES.



PUMPS, PLUMBING.

PUMPS, PLUMBING.

ARGAND COOK AND HEATING STOVES

Also a large and complete assortment of kitchen utensils in tin, copper and