

## Morning Daily Herald

DAILY AND WEEKLY  
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The Eastern states  
The West Side  
And the Narrow Gauge R. R.  
For Portland and Salem..... 11 A. M.  
Orealla and Yaguia..... 12:30 P. M.  
office south..... 7:30 P. M.  
The postoffice will be closed each evening  
from eight to seven o'clock.  
Registered matter for the morning  
train should be mailed before a o'clock the  
previous evening.

## EDITORIAL NOTES.

I. O. O. F. excursion on the 26th.

Much attention has been given recently to the raising of fine stock in Linn county, and there are now more fine thoroughbred horses and cattle in this country than any other in the state.

The tide of immigration to Oregon this year, combined with good crops and healthy business, gives promise of a wonderful prosperity in this state. This is already being felt throughout the state and especially in the Willamette Valley.

There seems now no other result probable than that the Panama Canal enterprise, with all the vast expenditure already made, will be utterly abandoned. DeLesseps is completely broken down under the hopeless collapse of this great undertaking. On the other hand, the American project at Nicaragua is gaining in public confidence. The managers are moving carefully so as to avoid mistakes, and the financial outlook is excellent.

The trial of William Palmer, Thomas Hewey and William Hobbs judges of election, charged with interfering with the congressional election in Arkansas last November has been commenced in the United States circuit court. The theft of the ballot-box by masked men before the votes were counted and the assassination of John M. Clayton are features in the case.

## MAKING LAND FOR HOMES.

The old maps of the United States contain a large area marked "The Great American Desert." Experience has shown that this vast area can be made into fertile and productive lands for settlement by irrigation. It might be truthfully said that Senator Stewart is not the first to call attention to the possibility of placing a population of 200,000,000 in the Great American Desert. Major Powell, as a scientific man, has drawn up a report on this matter, at the instance of the government, and, as the population presses westward, the great districts east of the Rocky Mountains come more and more into demand as a place of habitation. The first question to be met is, whether these sandy wastes can be reclaimed. Major Powell says that they can, and Senator Stewart says the same thing. The evidence exists in Arizona and Mexico that they can be reclaimed and the problem which waits the guidance of the government and the stimulus of individual enterprise at the West is no greater than that which the English have had to solve under government control in India, or than the ancient Egyptians had to consider when they made Egypt the granary of the world. There is no reason why the irrigation which has been applied to Palestine, Egypt, India, Ceylon, and in former times to Arizona and Mexico, should not be applied to the great sand plains east of the Rocky Mountains, and the conviction is growing that some popular action controlling this part of the country is near at hand. It is said that the land is more abundant than the water in this region. This makes the water the principal thing of value, and the land incidental to it. It also compels the taking of the control of the water out of individual hands, so that no monopoly shall be acquired. Much of the water required for the irrigation of this part of the country has already fallen into the hands of monopolists; but Senator Stewart believes that it is not yet too late to inaugurate a proper system by which the united action of the states and territories and of the general government can remove much of the evil. Congress has already appropriated \$250,000 to continue the surveys which are necessary preliminaries to the construction of hydraulic works, and a selected committee of the senate will report next December what legislation is necessary for the reclamation of the arid regions.

## CANADIAN ANNEXATION.

Senator Sherman in a recent speech expressed a firm belief in the ultimate union of Canada with the United States. In referring to the growing sentiment favoring a union of Canada with this country he said: "The arguments in reference to this subject have not yet reached such a point it could be called a definite question for consideration; but the tendency is gradually becoming stronger in that direction. Annexation is not the proper word. A union of countries would be a better expression. There is no question but that the union will be eventually formed. That the two countries will be united is inevitable, but it may be many years before there will be such a union. It will not likely be in my time, but the younger generation may see it."

"It is hard to predict whether Canada would be purchased by our government, though it might be necessary to indemnify England. I consider that if the people of Canada want such a union nothing could prevent it. Canada is so situated as to be the most independent of the colonies, and England would not protest to the extent of engaging in a war."

## Dressed Chickens.

We will have a fine lot of fat dressed chickens with which to regale yourself and family on Sunday. Call early and leave your orders and avoid the rush. Willamette Packing Co.

## Yaguia Bay.

Fifteen hundred dollars will buy one hundred feet of water front, between Fall street and the Bay View House, Newport. Address Lock Box 18 Newport, Oregon.

Artists' material at Mrs. Hyman's.

## MARRIED.

HOUSTON, WILSON, AT Lebanon, on Wednesday, April 17, 1889, Mr. Chas. W. Houston, of Lexington, Ky., and Miss Rose Wilson, of Lebanon.

## NEW TO-DAY.

PURE BROWN LEGHORN EGGS FOR sale for \$2.00 per setting (thirteen), by applying to F. C. Hoffman, on North Third street, between Montgomery and Railroad. This offer will only hold good for 30 days, as Mr. Hoffman will have no more after that date.

## SEALED BIDS.

SEALED BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE BOARD of Directors of the Albany Street Railway Company of Albany, Oregon, up to and including the 25th day of April, 1889, for the construction of a street railway in said city. Separate bids will be received on each proposition as follows: 1st. For all lumber used in the construction of said road. 2nd. For all rails and for iron material used in construction of the road bed. All material furnished to be delivered on the line of the proposed road as directed by the superintendent of the said company. 3rd. For grading and building said road ready for the rolling stock. All material to be furnished by the contractor. 4th. For furnishing all material, work and labor necessary to complete said road ready for the rolling stock. All the material furnished and the work done to be according to the plans and specifications now on file in the office of the secretary of said company where they can be seen. Contractors will be required to give bonds for the faithful performance of their contract. The company reserve the right to reject any or all bids. All bids should be sealed and marked "Bids for the construction of the Albany Street Railway," and handed to the order of the Board of Directors, C. G. BURKHART, Secretary.

WANTED TWO CORUS MAPLE TIMBER to be used for manufacturing chairs. For particulars inquire of O. A. Archibald at the Farmers' Warehouse, Albany, Oregon.

## Drain tile for sale.

A GOOD SUPPLY OF FIRST CLASS drain tile for sale at the Edgebrook and the factory East of Albany near Knox Butte. Call at the factory or address Props & Austin, Albany, Oregon.

SEWERS AND WELLS—THOSE NEEDING sewers or wells dug on short notice should call upon W. A. McClain. Charges very reasonable.

DR. C. A. MCALISTER, HOMEOPATHIC Physician and surgeon. Has removed his office into Crawford's block. All calls promptly attended to.

GOOD MILK COW WANTED—ANY ONE having a good one will find a purchaser by calling upon M. Storaasli. None but first-class cow wanted.

WYNN & HUMPHREY, DEALERS IN choice cigars. In Wells, Fargo & Co's office. Fine imported and Key West cigars a specialty.

REMOVAL—JOHNSON & DANNAIS have removed their blacksmith shop from their old quarters to this corner opposite Mrs. Marshall's livery stable, where they are bound ready to do all kinds of work in their line cheaply and promptly.

FOUND AT THE OPERA HOUSE A JET and gold pin, ornamented with pearls. The owner can obtain the same by calling at the Alaska office and paying charges.

FRANK B. MARSHALL, FARM LEVELING OF ALL KINDS. Albany, Oregon. Agent for the Wright Farm Level. Location of ditches for irrigation purposes a specialty. Orders left at the Alaska office will receive prompt attention.

## Albany Opera House,

—ONE NIGHT ONLY—

Friday, April 26th, 1889

THE ACME OF DRAMATIC ART

—ENGAGEMENT OF—

JOS. R. GRISMER

—AND—

PHOEBE DAVIES, E

With their own superb company of recognized artists, in Frank Harvey's masterpiece, the powerful melodrama,

The World Against Her.

New scenery and mechanical effects.

Seats now on sale at Blackmans. Admission 50 and 75 cents.

1889 1889

1889 SPRING AND SUMMER 1889

## SPECIALTIES.

## Ladies' Dress Goods and Trimmings

The largest stock and greatest variety in price and style I have ever carried, and as good value as ever offered to the citizens of Linn county

## Special Bargains

In cashmeres in colors and blacks. Seersuckers, ginghams, chambrays, French prints and wash fabrics. All the novelties of the season in black and colors. I will have something further to say about these in a few days.

## EMBROIDERIES, SKIRTINGS,

Flouncings, and all covers on cambrics, Swiss and India linen. I have just opened the largest invoice of novelties in this line ever exhibited in this city, and at greatly reduced prices.

## PIQUES, LAWNS.

India lawns, nansooks in white, ecru and colors, all at prices very much cheaper than ever before offered in this city.

## TABLE LINEN

In brown and bleached. This stock I bought in New York at less than importers' price, and am able to give good bargains. 58 inch all linen bleached at 50 cts per yard and others in proportion.

## TOWELINGS

Crashes, etc. All these goods I buy direct from importers by the bale, and can sell them much cheaper than if bought of jobbers—towels I buy in quantities in New York, and am offering them at prices that are sure to sell the goods.

## LADIES COTTON HOSE

Are cheaper this year than ever before. I have succeeded in getting some good bargains, all of which I am offering to my customers.—the same in

## Misses and Children's.

The above is an outline of the policy I am going to do business on, and will endeavor to do my part towards securing the trade of Linn and adjoining counties to Albany, and to keep up with the procession of the lively and growing city of Albany. I will have something to say about

Carpets, Boots and Shoes, Groceries,

And Other lines Soon.

SAMUEL E. YOUNG.

## The Albany Bakery

—Under the new management of—

## Parker Bros.

—WHY KEEP—

A full line of choice family groceries and provision,  
Canned pineapples,  
Choice Table Delicacies

Wedding cakes for

Weddings and Parties.

Salmon kinds, baked and salt fish of all

FRESH BAKED BREAD

Every Day.

Best Syrup, Pres. Cakes

TEAS AND COFFE

Candies Nuts, Raisins.

CANNED GOODS, ETC.

The best Soap in the market

Le Roi Savon.

A fine assortment of domestic

and Imported Cigars.

At John P. O'Connell's, new place

new brick.

HOPKINS &amp; SALT MARSH,

Plumbing &amp; Pipe Fitting

STOVES

Tinware and Hardware,

All work promptly done at

reasonable rates.

FIRST STREET, PRINCE EDWARD

L. VIERCK'S

SHAVING PARLORS

HAIR CUTTING AND BATHS.

Everything new and neat. A

clean towel for every customer.

FIRST STREET BELOW BEVERLY HOUSE

ALBANY, OREGON

A long Felt Want

In Albany has been filled by the

SECOND HAND STORE.

The past year has proven it to be a

necessity. The best and cheapest

place in the city to buy your

Stoves, Furniture, tinware

We are always prepared to buy your

household furniture at the highest

cash price. Sole agents for the

PEERLESS OIL CAN

AND LAMP FILLER.

J. L. GOTTLOB

G. W. SMITH,

[SUCCESSOR TO W. H. McFARLAND]

Has the Largest Stock of STOVES In the VALLEY

SUPERIOR STOVES AND RANGES.

PUMPS. PLUMBING.

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## Illinois Furniture House!

THOS. BRINK

Best Line of Furniture In the City of Albany!

Fancy Wicker Chairs Lounges Parlor

Cornice Poles Mirrors, Feather

Pillows Spring Mattresses,

Window Shades Walnut Extension

Tables Suits.

And what you can't find at other houses, I have it. In fact every-

thing that is kept in a first-class house.

Ash, Maple and Walnut Chamber sets, Chairs,

Spring Beds, Lounges Etc., Etc., at Prices that

CANNOT BE UNDERSOLD.

ALBANY OREGON

## JULIUS JOSEPH

Manufacturer of Choice Cigars

—AND DEALER IN—

FINE IMPORTED AND KEY WEST

Cigars, Virginia and other Tobacco, Accordion, and other Toys.

Full line of Smokers' Articles. Also dealer in

CALIFORNIA AND TROPICAL FRUITS.

Next door to Burkhardt &amp; Keeney's Real Estate Office, Albany, Oreg.

## A NEW DEPRATURE

Having lately secured a very large and desirable line of Linens, such as Towels, Napkins and Damask at exceedingly low prices, we shall offer the same at a

## SPECIAL SALE

—FOR THE—

## NEXT TEN DAYS

We extend a cordial invitation to all to call and examine these goods, feeling that we can show you bargains. In connection with the sale we shall display a large line of WHITE GOODS and embroidery at

## LOW PRICES

A beautiful line of ginghams and seasonal woolen dress goods. Our stock is new and complete in every department.

J. L. GOTTLOB

G. W. SMITH,

[SUCCESSOR TO W. H. McFARLAND]

Has the Largest Stock of STOVES In the VALLEY

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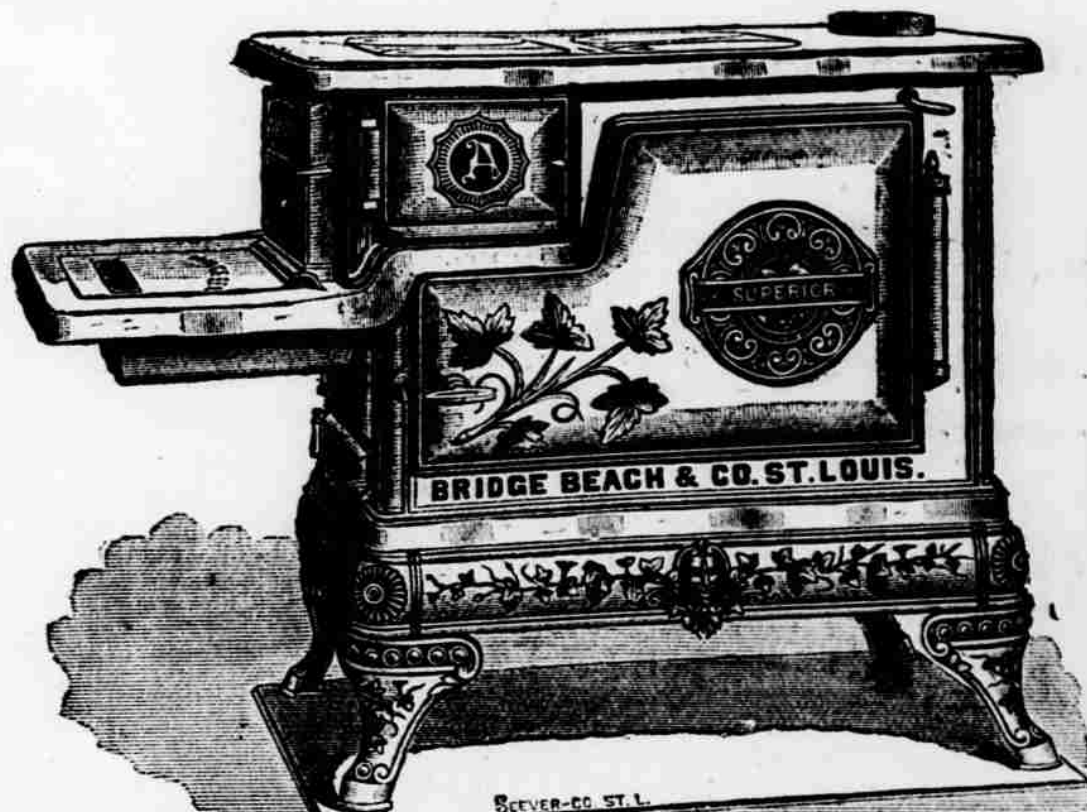
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## ARGAND COOK AND HEATING STOVES

Also a large and complete assortment of kitchen utensils in tin, copper and granite ware.