

Morning Daily Herald

DAILY AND WEEKLY

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

DAILY. Published every morning except Monday, excepted by carrier, per week \$1.00. By mail, per year \$10.00. When not paid in advance \$2.00.

THE MAILS. Mails at the Albany postoffice close as follows: For all offices north, 6:30 A. M. The Eastern states, 6:30 A. M. The West Side, 6:30 A. M. And the Narrow Gauge R. R., 11 A. M. For Portland and Salem, 11 A. M. For Corvallis and Yacima, 12:30 P. M. Al office south, 7:30 P. M. The postoffice will be closed each evening from six to seven o'clock. Registered matter for the early morning train should be mailed before 8 o'clock the previous evening.

NATIONAL REPUBLICAN TICKETS. FOR PRESIDENT, BENJAMIN HARRISON, OF INDIANA. FOR VICE-PRESIDENT, LEVI P. MORTON, OF NEW YORK. FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, ROBERT M'LEAN, WM. KAPUS, C. W. FULTON.

THE SEEING POWER.

The capacity for using the seeing power, as it exists among different nationalities has been the subject of much theorizing and discussion. Longmans Magazine thinks that it is possible that slight differences may exist in the seeing powers of different nations, due to the effect of physical conditions; thus, the inhabitants of mountainous districts and of dry, elevated tablelands may have a better sight than dwellers in low, humid, and level regions, although just the reverse may be the case. Among European nations the Germans are generally supposed to have weak eyes, owing, some imagine, to their excessive indulgence in tobacco, while others attribute the supposed decay to the form of type used in their books, which requires closer looking at than ours in reading. That they will deteriorate still further in this direction, and form being a spectacled people become a blind one, to the joy of their enemies, is not likely to happen, and probably the decadence has been a great deal exaggerated. Animals living in darkness become near sighted, and then nearsighted still, and so on progressively until the vanishing point is reached. In a community or nation a similar decline might begin from much reading of German books, or perpetual smoking of pipes with big china bowls, or from some other unknown cause; but the decay could not progress far, because there is nothing in man to take the place of sight, as there is in the blind cave rats and fishes and insects. And if we could survey mankind from China to Peru with all the scientific appliances which are brought to bear on the Board-school children in London, and on the nation generally, the differences in the powers of vision in the various races, nations, and tribes would probably appear very insignificant. The mistake which eye specialists and writers on the eye make is that they think too much about the conditions of our civilization are highly injurious to the sight, do they mean all the million conditions, or sets of conditions, embraced by our system, with the infinite variety of occupations and modes of living which men have, from the lighthousekeeper to the worker underground, whose day is the dim glimmer of a miner's lamp? "An organ exercised beyond its wont will grow, and thus meet increase of demand by increase of supply," Herbert Spencer says; but, he adds, there is a limit soon reached, beyond which it is impossible to go. This increase of demand with us is everywhere—now on this organ and now on that, according to our work and way of life and the eye is in no worse case than the other organs. There are among us many cases of heart complaint; civilization, in such cases, has put too great a strain on that organ, and it has reached the limit beyond which it can not go. And so with the eye. The total number of the defective among us is no doubt very large, for we know that are system of life retards—it can not effectually prevent—the healthy action of natural selection. Nature pulls one way and we pull the other, compassionately trying to save the unfit from the consequences of their infirmity. The humane instinct compels us; but the cruel instinct of the savage, who hates the sick and the unfit as the inferior animals do, is less painful to contemplate than that

mistaken or perverted compassion which seeks to perpetuate unfitness, and in the interest of suffering individuals inflicts a lasting injury on the race. It is a beautiful and sacred thing to minister to the blind, and to lead them, but a horrible thing to encourage them to marry and transmit the miserable blind condition to their posterity. Yet such is the fact: not only with the blind, but with those possessing equally as unfitting infirmities. Society needs a thorough renovation upon this and kindred subjects, and judgement and common sense should step in and add humane as well as prudential motives to guide social practices into higher and better channels.

The Democratic cry of free whisky to meet the Protectionists' charge on free trade is one of that party's usually silly ways of meeting a great question. Now, do they mean to seriously say that the Protectionists of the country propose to take off the present duty of \$2 per proof gallon on spirituous liquors? We do not think that, with all their stupidity and lack of information on economic subjects, they mean this, and if not, what do they mean? Are Protectionists in favor of free iron and steel because they do not impose an internal revenue tax on those productions?

DR. GATLING, the inventor of the famous Gatling gun, has perfected and patented an arrangement for making ordnance of the largest calibre to work with the rapidity of his smaller gun.

BORN.

YOUNG.—To the wife of M. Young, in this city on Aug. 18, twin girls.

WALKER.—To the wife Prof. G. A. Walker, in this city, Aug. 28, 1888, a boy.

NEW TO-DAY.

Lost, Strayed or Stolen. SMALL RED MILK COW FROM THE premises of James V. Pipe in this city on Tuesday, Aug. 14. Any one returning the same will be suitably rewarded.

Dissolution of Partnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between C. B. Roland, J. W. Roland and J. H. Roland, under the firm name of C. B. Roland & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All accounts due said firm will be placed in the hands of H. Bryant for collection. C. B. ROLAND, J. W. ROLAND, J. H. ROLAND.

House and Lot for Sale.

A ONE AND ONE-HALF STORY DWELLING containing 7 rooms, bath room and pantry; is less than two years' built; location central; another lot adjoining can be had with barn if desired, or would sell it separate from dwelling. Price very low. Apply to T. A. Shane.

Dissolution of Partnership.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between Messrs. Emerick & Dieringer is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. Emerick retiring. The business will be continued by Mr. Dieringer, who will pay all indebtedness and collect all outstanding accounts. Those so indebted are requested come forward and settle. A continuance of the patronage heretofore extended is solicited. Albany, August 1, 1888.

Removed.

JOSEPH WEBBER ANNOUNCES TO HIS patrons and friends that he can be found on Lyon street, between Engine Co. No. 2 and First street, until his new rooms in Foschay & Mason's brick are ready.

WANTED—AN ACTIVE ENERGETIC man to represent us as sales agent in this city. Address, Wamamaker & Brown, Philadelphia. The largest retail clothing house in America.

For Sale.

GOOD BUGGY HORSE—A FOUR MINUTE mare of spirited style, yet gentle for the driver to drive, will be sold reasonable. Inquire at HERALD office.

Fruit Dryer for Sale.

PLUMMER FRUIT DRYER, FACTORY size, complete, with additions and improvements, for sale cheap. Apply to A. Baker, Shedd, Oregon, or to A. Wheeler, Springfield, Oregon.

Contractor and Builder.

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING LOCATED in Albany solicits patronage from city and country. Will contract to build bridges, barns, and all manner of dwelling houses, including Queen Anne, Eastlake and Elizabethan styles of buildings. Will furnish plans and specifications free of charge. Satisfaction guaranteed. W. C. CASSELL.

H. HULBERT,

—PROPRIETOR OF—

The City Feed Stables

Is prepared to furnish first-class rigs, and to board horses by the day, week or month. Stable on Fourth street, between Ellsworth and Lyon.

J. B. GIBHEARD,

FEED & SALE STABLE

WATERLOO, OREGON.

Feed per day 25cts. Hay and oats 50cts. Give him a call.

Agricultural Implements.

FARM IMPLEMENTS

—OF EVERY DESCRIPTION—

HARDWARE

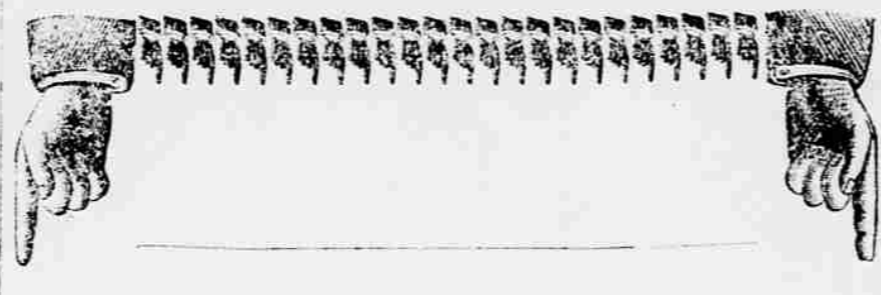
Stoves and Tinware

—AT—

PORTLAND PRICES.

CALL AND SEE US.

E. NELSON, Shedd Oregon.



NOTICE OF REMOVAL

I take pleasure in announcing that I have removed from my old store to my new building on the corner of First and Broadalbin Streets.

Thanking my customers for the liberal patronage they have bestowed upon me in the past, I trust that with increased facilities and a large experience I may merit a continuance of it in the future.

SAMUEL E. YOUNG

C. J. DILLON & CO., FURNITURE

Do general job work, also bargain in flooring and rustic. Those contemplating building will find it to their advantage to call on us at our factory, at 22 FOOT OF LYON STREET



WILL & STARK,

—DEALERS IN—

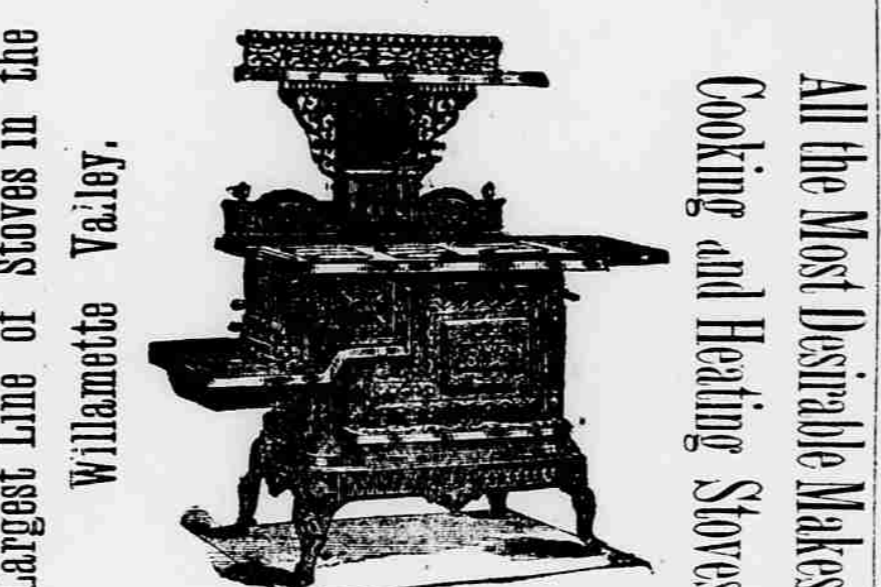
Fine Gold Watches.

Diamond Jewelry, Fine Silverware, Rings, Ladies Watches and Chains, and all kinds of Elegant Jewelry

ASTONISHINGLY LOW PRICES.

GEO. W. SMITH

(SUCCESSOR TO W. H. McFARLAND)



Stoves and Ranges

—ALSO A FULL LINE OF—

TINWARE, PUMPS, HOSE, COPPERWARE

And every variety of cooking utensils and novelties in house furnishing goods. The public is invited to call and examine this mammoth stock under the new management.

The City Liquor Store,

M. BAUMGART, Proprietor.

Next door to the Old Fellows Temple, Albany, Oregon

Keeps constantly on hand the finest imported and domestic wines, liquors, cigars and tobaccos. Our first-class liquor store in the city.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY?

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

BURKHART & ROYCE, THE LEADING BOOK and JOB PRINTERS, Of the Willamette Valley. Bank and Commercial Printing a Specialty. Legal Blanks of All Kinds Constantly on Hand. Send for Estimates and Price List of Work. Office in Flinn's Block, Albany, Or.

To the Patrons of Husbandry!

I have this day contracted with Messrs. Stewart & Sox, of Albany, to furnish a large quantity of pure Manila binding twine to members of our order. All patrons can call at their place of business and by the method adopted at our business council secure the benefit of my contract. I have also made arrangements with the same firm to furnish a lot of Osborne steel frame binders. Send in your orders as soon as possible as harvest is near. Signed MART MILLER, Financial Agent.

SPRINGFIELD SAWMILL

SPRINGFIELD OREGON. Albany yard and office on Railroad, between 4th and 5th streets.

Having lumber not excelled in quality, and facilities not surpassed for the prompt and satisfactory filling of orders, I respectfully solicit a share of the trade. A. WHEELER.

WILL BROS

Dealers in all the leading

Guns, Pistols, Sewing Machines, Organs, Pianos,

—A full line of—

Sheet music, musical merchandise, ammunition, fishing tackle, etc. Warranted razors, butcher and pocket knives. The best kinds of sewing machines

NEEDLES, OIL and Extras for all MACHINES

CLINN COUNTY AGENTS FOR NORTHWESTERN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Repairing of sewing machines, musical instruments, guns, etc., neatly done

W. F. READ,

(Successor to N. H. ALLEN)

NEW

Winter and spring stock!

I am now receiving new goods in every line and would cordially invite everybody to call and inspect our stock and prices. We propose to have the

The Live Dry Goods House

Of Albany, and shall at all times study the wants of our patrons—both in style and prices.



Dry Goods Notions, Furnishing Goods, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, Etc

Call and see me.

W. F. READ,

(Successor to N. H. Allen)

Albany, Oregon.

Star Bakery!

A FULL STOCK OF

Staple Groceries!

Fine Glassware, Crockery

The best quality of tea, coffee, raisins, macaroni, etc.

CAKES, PIES,

Fresh Baked Bread

Every Day.

At this old and reliable house is also to be found a complete assortment of fresh family groceries, to which is constantly being added at the reasonable lines of groceries and provisions such as

Cranberries, Fine Pickles, Dried Beef Chipped to Order, Anchovy Mustard, Candies and Nuts, Eastern Buckwheat Flour, Canned Goods of All Kinds, Bohemian Glassware, Etc.

These goods were all bought when prices were low, and the benefit of the margin will be given to his customers. Remember the place at the old corner on First and Broadalbin Sts.

CONRAD MEYER.

HOFFMAN AND PFEIFFER, Proprietors of

ALBANY SODA WORKS

And manufacturers of

Choice Confectionery.

We are now prepared to furnish choice, first-class candies of best grade, consisting of pure white, assorted flavors, mixed candies, extra cream and chocolate creams, fancy mixed, candy toys and a general assortment of fine candies

AT WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

Orders from country dealers promptly attended to. Factory on First street,

Albany, Oregon.

Red Crown Mills.

BOB, BANNING & CO., Prop's.

NEW PROCESS FLOUR.

(Superior for family and bakery use)

The Best Storage Facilities

The Highest price in cash paid for which ALBANY OREGON.

NOTICE.

I have bought and furnished

The Scio Flouring Mills

With new machinery, making flour by the roller process. The mill is now running and I can furnish the best of flour and feed at reasonable rates. I intend to run my mill in such a manner that none can go away dissatisfied. Give me a call.

E. GOINS, Proprietor Scio Mills

SECOND HAND STORE.

The past year has proven it to be a necessity. The best and cheapest place in the city to buy your

Stoves Furniture, tinware

We are always prepared to buy your household furniture at the highest cash price. Sole agents for the

PEERLESS OIL CAN

AND LAMP FILLER.

H. GOTTLIEB.

Albany Bath House

—AND—

HAIR DRESSING SALOON,

JOSEPH WEBBER, PROPRIETOR.

Ladies and children's hair dressing a specialty. Entire satisfaction guaranteed.

JOHN SCHMEER'S

Livery, Feed & Sale stable

Corner Second and Ellsworth Sts. ALBANY, OREGON

HORSES boarded by the day or month. Carriages or buggies on reasonable terms.

NORTHWEST

FIRE and MARINE

INSURANCE COMPANY

PORTLAND, OREGON

CAPITAL STOCK. \$50,000

MAGNOLIA MILLS,

JOHN A. CRAWFORD, Prop'r.

Will furnish sacks to farmers and receive wheat at the usual rates of storage. The highest market price paid for same.

Best Magnolia flour always on hand for sale or exchange at reasonable rates.

JOHN A. CRAWFORD.

A clean towel for every customer a Viereck's barber shop.