

**Morning Daily Herald**

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NATIONAL REPUBLICAN TICKET.

FOR PRESIDENT, BENJAMIN HARRISON, OF INDIANA.

FOR VICE-PRESIDENT, LEVI P. MORTON, OF NEW YORK.

FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, ROBERT M'LEAN, WM. KAPUS, C. W. FULTON.

**THE DIFFERENCE.**

It is perhaps a difficult matter to fully appreciate the differences existing between our free American government and the monarchies of the old world. At least it is so to those who have never experienced any other form of government, but have spent their lives so far in the "home of the free and the land of the brave." A single comparison may bring to view one difference that may cause the most of American young men to thank their stars that their lives are cast here rather than there. Take as that comparison the method of keeping up governmental military defense in this land of ours, and in Germany. Our volunteer system is perfectly adequate to our wants, almost proving so in the times of as gigantic a war as modern times has known. Now how about Germany? According to the last amendment to the German constitution every man who is physically competent must serve seven years in the standing army of the empire. This service commences when the youth is twenty years of age. Three of these seven years are given to active service, while the remaining four are given to the immediate reserves. These seven years do not relieve the citizen from further obligations of a military character. For another five years he is a member of that part of the Landwehr which is liable to be drawn upon in case the necessity arises for immediate reinforcements. The soldier, if he is spared, is now thirty-two years of age. Until he is thirty-nine he has to serve in another section of the Landwehr upon which the second draft will be made in case of an emergency. This plan will give the German emperor, should he find himself hard pressed, an army of fully 6,000,000 men.

How would the young men of our country look upon a law compelling them to give seven of the best years of their lives to military service, with a pending claim for still further draws upon them? A full consideration of this phase of despotic governments will cure many of the habit of growling at home governmental affairs.

As to the question of how close a relation there exists among all human beings, there is somewhat of a difference of opinion, even among those who accept the literal genesis of creation. If Mr. Henry Kendall, author of "The Kinship of Men," is to be believed, there is no need of the "one touch of nature" to "make the whole world kin." He traces our relationship to one another, not to a common stock, but in each case from an actually living individual backwards. Some of the results are most startling; as, for instance, the calculation that the normal increase of ancestry up to the thirty-second generation shows that each living man has 4,294,967,296 ancestors. After that, who can doubt the kinship of the world? Taking his view of the subject there is certainly grounds for supposing quite an ancient population.

It is a matter of interest to the majority of the people of this country that the ready pencil of Thomas Nast, which used to make Harper's Weekly a much sought after illustrated paper, is to be again brought into use in the line on which it used to do such valiant work. His contract with Harper's, while it could not make him work against his preferences, did hinder him from working for any other paper, but that contract has now expired and he will now engage in most emphatically speaking with his trenchant pencil Harrison and Morton and the best interests of our American republic. Harper's Weekly may think they own the world but they cannot control the pencil of Thomas Nast.

The probable successor to Gen. Sheridan as commander of the

United States army—there can be no successor to the title of general conferred upon him by the recent act of congress, as it dies with him, being created as a deserved special honor—will probably be Major-General John M. Schofield, who was born in Chautauque, N. Y., September 29, 1831. He received his education at West Point, and made a record for distinguished ability and bravery during the war of the rebellion.

One of the saddest sights of modern Europe is that of the poor lunatic widow of the ambitious Maximilian, who lost his life attempting to be emperor of Mexico. Carlotta is said to grow more violently insane with her advancing years. The only alleviation that time can bring to her is the passage across the dark river to the husband whom the ambitious intrigues of political schemers led on to his sad fate.

EMPEROR WILLIAM, while on his peripatating visit show, it is said, will call upon his grandmother, Victoria, of England. She will probably not talk very much about the exemplary (?) care and affection shown for the mother, Victoria, a semi-prisoner at Potsdam.

GEN. SHERIDAN'S final resting place will be in the Soldier's Home cemetery in Washington, and the funeral, which of course will be a military one, will be as magnificent as possible. Such was the expressed wish of the general himself.

It is estimated that four thousand Chinese have been smuggled from British Columbia during the past year into this country.

**A DESERTED HOMESTEAD.**

Desolate Condition of Beecher's Country Residence.

New York, August 7.—Boscobel, the palatial residence of the late Rev. Henry Ward Beecher, near Peekskill, is without an occupant. The fine Jerseys and horses have been sold and the farm is still in the market. One offer of \$65,000 has been refused. The beautiful lawns are allowed to go unmowed; grass and weeds have grown over the only unsurpassed flower beds, and an abundance of early fruit falls ungathered to the ground. One of Mr. Beecher's sons lives in a rented house in Orange, N. J., another lives in Brooklyn and the third in Washington Territory. The farm and orchards and ornamental hills and buildings cost Mr. Beecher upward of \$300,000, beside the expenses of keeping it up for years and the price asked is \$80,000. Were the premises occupied and kept up, there is little doubt of its soon having a purchaser, but left unoccupied, to be a prey to relic-hunters and a playground for the public, it will soon be like any other abandoned farm and will sell only for what the land is worth.

**Renews Her Youth.** Mrs. Phoebe Chesley, Peterson Clay county Iowa tells the following remarkable story, the truth of which is vouchered for by long residents of the town: "I am 75 years old, have been troubled with kidney complaint and lameness for many years; could not dress myself without help. Now I am free from all pain and soreness, and am able to do my own housework. I owe my thanks to Electric Bitters for having renewed my youth, and removed completely all disease and pain." Try a bottle 50 cents and \$1. At Foshy and Mason's.

**NEW TO-DAY.**

**LOST OR STOLEN.** IN THIS CITY ON SATURDAY, JULY 22, a lady's gold watch, with the letters "A. L." on the case, and a small fob attached. The finder will please return to Mrs. Francis Pfeiffer. A reward of \$20 will be paid for its recovery.

**LOST.** On Sunday July 15, between Albany and Mrs. Slocer's, west of Tangent, a gold chain woven bracelet with three ruby and two pearl sets on the clasp. The finder will please return the same to G. W. Simpson, this city.

**Fruit Dryer for Sale.** PLUMMER FRUIT DRYER, FACTORY size, complete, with additions and improvements, for sale cheap. Apply to A. Baker, Shedd, Oregon, or to A. Wheeler, Springfield, Oregon.

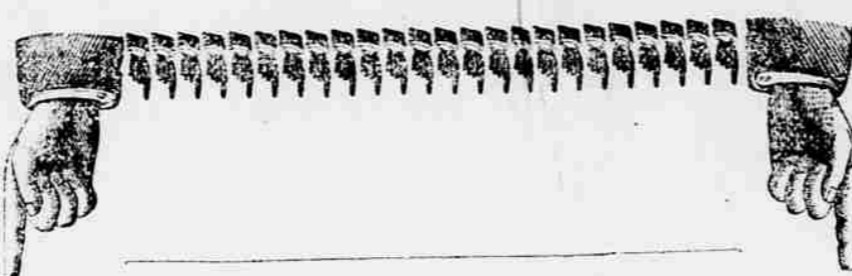
**Dissolution of Partnership.** NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE partnership heretofore existing between Messrs. Emerick & Dieringer is this day dissolved by mutual consent, Mr. Emerick retiring. The business will be continued by Mr. Dieringer, who will pay all indebtedness and collect all outstanding accounts. Those so indebted are requested to come forward and settle. A continuance of the patronage heretofore extended is solicited. Albany, August 1, 1888.

**Cow Lost.** STRAYED OR STOLEN FROM THE SUBSOMBER, a light red Jersey cow, brass knobs on her horns, and a twist of chain on her head. Any information leading to the recovery of the cow will be liberally rewarded. WM. MYERS. Albany, July 30, 1888.

**ACRES OF LAND—SITUATED 12 miles east of Albany near the Oregon Pacific railroad, 300 acres in cultivation, and contains sufficient water and timber for general use. Would make four good farms. Price, \$12,000, with terms to suit purchaser. For particulars apply to J. J. Davis.**

The vicissitudes of climate are trying to most constitutions, especially to people having impure blood. For all such (and they constitute the majority), the best safeguard is Ayer's Sarsaparilla, the use of which cleanses the blood and strengthens and invigorates the system.

A clean towel for every customer at Wheeler's.



**NOTICE OF REMOVAL**

I take pleasure in announcing that I have removed from my old store to my new building on the corner of Fisst and Broadalbin Streets.

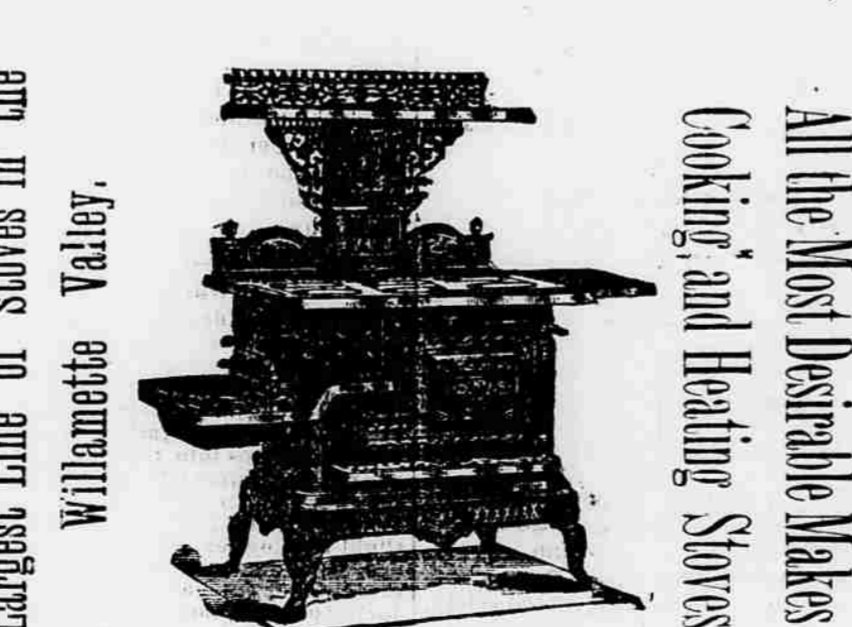
Thanking my customers for the liberal patronage they have bestowed upon me in the past, I trust that with increased facilities and a large experience I may merit a continuance of it in the future.

**SAMUEL E. YOUNG**



**WILL & STARK,** DEALERS IN Fine Gold Watches. Diamond Jewelry, Fine Silverware, Rings, Ladies Watches and Chains, and all kinds of Elegant Jewelry. ASTONISHINGLY LOW PRICES.

**GEO. W. SMITH** (SUCCESSOR TO W. H. McFARLAND)



**Stoves and Ranges**

—ALSO A FULL LINE OF—

**TINWARE, PUMPS, HOSE, COPPERWARE**

And every variety of cooking utensils and novelties in house furnishing goods. The public is invited to call and examine this mammoth stock under the new management.

**The City Liquor Store,** M. BAUMGART, Proprietor.

Next door to the Old Fellows' temple, Albany, Oregon. Keeps constantly on hand the finest imported and domestic wines, liquors, claret and corks. Only first-class liquor store in the city.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY?

**Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.**

**BURKHART & ROYCE,** THE LEADING BOOK and JOB PRINTERS, Of the Willamette Valley. Bank and Commercial Printing a Specialty. Legal Blanks of All Kinds Constantly on Hand. Send for Estimates and Price List of Work. Office in Flinn's Block, Albany, Or.

**To the Patrons of Husbandry!** I have this day contracted with Messrs. Stewart & Sox, of Albany, to furnish a large quantity of pure Manila binding twine to members of our order. All patrons can call at their place of business and by the method adopted at our business council secure the benefit of my contract. I have also made arrangements with the same firm to furnish a lot of Osborne steel frame binders. Send in your orders as soon as possible as harvest is near. Signed MART MILLER, Financial Agent.

**SPRINGFIELD SAWMILL** SPRINGFIELD OREGON. Albany yard and office on Railroad, between 4th and 5th streets. Having lumber not excelled in quality, and facilities not surpassed for the prompt and satisfactory filling of orders, I respectfully solicit a share of the trade. A. WHEELER.

**WILL BROS** Dealers in all the leading Guns, Pistols, Sewing Machines, Organs, Pianos, Sheet music, musical merchandise, ammunition, fishing tackle, etc. Warranted razors, butcher and pocket knives. The best kinds of sewing machines. NEEDLES, OIL and Extras for all MACHINES. LINN COUNTY AGENTS FOR NORTHWESTERN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY. Repairing of sewing machines, musical instruments, guns, etc. neatly done.

**W. F. READ,** (Successor to N. H. ALLEN)

**Winter and spring stock!** I am now receiving new goods in every line and would cordially invite everybody to call and inspect our stock and prices. We propose to have the

**The Live Dry Goods House**

Of Albany, and shall at all times study the wants of our patrons—both in style and prices.



**Dry Goods Notions, Furnishing Goods, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, Etc**

Call and see me. **W. F. READ,** (Successor to N. H. Allen) Albany, Oregon.

**Star Bakery!**

A FULL STOCK OF Staple Groceries! Fine Glassware, Crockery. The best quality of tea, coffee, raisins, macaroni, etc. CAKES, PIES, Fresh Baked Bread Every Day.

At this old and reliable house it also to be found a complete assortment of fresh family groceries, to which is constantly being added all the reasonable lines of groceries and provisions such as Cranberries, Fine Pickles, Dried Beef Chipped to Order, Anchovy Mustard, Candies and Nuts, Eastern Buckwheat Flour, Canned Goods of All Kinds, Bohemian Glassware, Etc. These goods were all bought when prices were low, and the benefit of the margin will be given to his customers. Remember the place at the old corner on First and Broadalbin Sts.

**CONRAD MEYER.**

HOFFMAN AND PFEIFFER, Proprietors of

**ALBANY SODA WORKS**

And manufacturers of Choice Confectionery.

We are now prepared to furnish choice, fresh candies of best grade, consisting of pure stick, assorted flavors, mixed candies, extra French and chocolate creams, fancy mixed, candy toys and a general assortment of fine candies.

AT WHOLESALE OR RETAIL. Orders from country dealers promptly attended to. Factory on First street, Albany, Oregon.

**Red Crown Mills.**

IRON, LANNING & CO., Prop'rs.

**NEW PROCESS FLOUR.**

(Superior for family and bakery use) The Best Storage Facilities

At the highest price in cash paid for wheat. ALBANY OREGON.

**NOTICE.**

I have bought and furnished

**The Scio Flouring Mills**

With new machinery, making flour by the full roller process. The mill is now running and I can furnish the best of flour and feed at reasonable rates. I intend to run my mill in such a manner that none can go away dissatisfied. Give me a call. E. GOINS, Proprietor Scio Mills

**SECOND HAND STORE.**

The past year has proven it to be a necessity. The best and cheapest place in the city to buy your

**Stoves, Furniture, tinware**

We are always prepared to buy your household furniture at the highest cash price. Sole agents for the

**PEERLESS OIL CAN AND LAMP FILLER.**

L. GOTTLIEB.

**Albany Bath House**

—AND—

**HAIR DRESSING SALOON.**

JOSEPH WEBBER, PROPRIETOR. Ladies and children's hair dressing a specialty. Duties satisfaction guaranteed.

**JOHN SCHMEER'S**

Livery, Feed & Sale stable

Corner Second and Ellsworth Sts. ALBANY, OREGON

Horses boarded by the day or month. Carriage or business on reasonable terms.

**NORTHWEST FIRE and MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY**

PORTLAND, OREGON

CAPITAL STOCK, \$50,000

**MAGNOLIA MILLS,**

JOHN A. CRAWFORD, Prop'rs.

Will furnish sacks to farmers and receive wheat at the usual rates of storage. The highest market price paid for same.

Best Magnolia flour always on hand for sale or exchange at reasonable rates.

JOHN A. CRAWFORD.

A clean towel for every customer at Wheeler's barber shop.