

Morning Daily Herald
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THE UNITY OF NATIONS.
The prevailing tendency of nations throughout Christendom, at present, is to consolidate into stronger and more extensive nationalities. The many advantages growing out of these close federations gradually lead to their adoption, as well as the political objects and aims that tend in the same direction. In tracing up the causes that lead to these conditions, Lockington says that Russia is practically the only Slavonic state, for the smaller semi-independent principalities of Servia, Roumania, Bulgaria, and East Roumelia are simply materials out of which a second state may at some time be formed, perhaps under the authority of Russia, perhaps under Austria, according as the result of the next European war may determine. By the addition of Alsace, Lorraine, and the duchies which once belonged to Denmark, and the sway she has acquired over Bavaria, etc., Prussia rules Germany, since at her will she can push Austria further eastward. Italy comprises nearly all the Italians of Europe, except a few residents upon the head and eastern side of the Adriatic gulf. France has by her recent losses become more French, since neither Alsace nor Lorraine are inhabited by people of the Gallic race. Spain and Portugal have been exempt from change of boundary, simply because they comprise the entire Spanish peninsula, so that the only change possible is the absorption of the Lusitanian kingdom by the Castilian, just as Scotland was absorbed by England. The national question in the British islands is not settled and may end in separation, or, more probably, in the formation of a federation. The natural fate of Holland is absorption into Germany; of Belgium, absorption into France. The conglomerate republic of Switzerland, French, German and Italian, subsists more through reverence of the past than on account of its power in the present, and little Denmark, unless she unites with the other Scandinavian nationalities, must ere long suffer absorption into Germany. Everywhere throughout the civilized world there is a tendency to formation of large and important states, speaking, for the most part, one language throughout their whole extent. Already the question has arisen, which of these nationalities is likely, in the not far future, to become the arbiter of the destinies of the civilized world? At the present time it may seem to some unlikely that any state may rise to this pinnacle, but he who reads the signs of the times can not avoid the conclusion that at no time, since the ancient civilized world was unified under the empire of Rome, have cultured nations presented so many resemblances to each other as at the present period. Material progress as exemplified in the application of steam, electricity and other natural forces to the most varied uses, is the same throughout; the habits of city people do not vary greatly, and the bond of brotherhood is cemented by the thousand technical terms which are practically the same in all languages. To how great an extent, language being unified is evident to any one who picks up a paper in a foreign language. Providing the alphabet is identical he will find half the words familiar. Already a demand has arisen for a universal language, and has been answered by the invention of Volapuk, though far from filling the necessary requirements, proves by its extended acceptance that a universal language is a real need. Whether the resulting universal civilization of the next century shall take its tone from Anglo-Saxon, Teutonic or Slavonic culture, will probably depend more upon the role played within the next hundred years by the United States than upon any other factor in the problem.
One of the leading products of nearly one-half of the states of the Union is tobacco. Upon it the internal revenue law places a direct tax. Who pays this tax? Do the consumers of the luxury—as it is termed by some parties—as it? No! It is paid by the tiller of the soil who produces the raw material and who depends upon the crop in his diversified farming to eke out the scanty profit that accrues to the

husbandman. And yet there are those who exhaust their sarcastic repertoire of epithets against those who contend that the tax upon this product of American soil should be renewed.

TEMPERANCE NOTES.
Continued by the W. F. T. P.
The nomination of Clinton B. Fisk and Dr. John A. Brooks, as standard bearers of the prohibition party, seems to give entire satisfaction to the people of that party everywhere. Both are without doubt clean men with clean records. The war career of Gen. Fisk is a succession of promotions. In 1862 he recruited a regiment, and in the latter part of that year a brigade and was commissioned a brigadier general. November, 1862, he was given the command of the district of St. Louis, in February, 1865, he was made a major-general and one month later was breveted by Andrew Johnson. In May of that year he was made assistant commissioner of the Freedman's bureau, having charge of the states of Kentucky, Tennessee, parts of Alabama, Mississippi and Arkansas. By his mild methods and good judgment he is said to have won the respect of both the white and black men, and out of his work among the colored people grew the now famous Fisk university of Nashville. Lincoln, Grant and Greeley were his personal friends. He is a conspicuous member of the Methodist church and lives his Christian principles.

Minnesota has "high license" at the \$1000 rate. It appears also to have a great deal of drunkenness, especially among boys. A recent number of the St. Paul Pioneer says: "What Minnesota needs and particularly St. Paul, is some kind of a law that will prevent boys under sixteen years of age from getting drunk. It is no laughing matter to see boys from twelve to fourteen years old staggering about town. A lad who carries telegrams to the Pioneer Press gets so drunk that he can hardly climb the stairs, and he is not fourteen years old yet." Some one has made the remark that saloons can no more be run without boys than saw-mills without logs. The truth of this saying high license is demonstrating in Minnesota.

To legalize the sale of intoxicants undermines and destroys respect for all law by justifying a crime and protecting criminals.

NEW TO-DAY.

For Sale.
A FINE MILCH COW, 6 YEARS OLD
For sale by T. J. Anderson, 5 miles south of Albany, near the Callapaqua.

THREE UNFURNISHED ROOMS FOR
rent. Inquire of L. G. Götthel.

Notice to Contractors.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT BIDS
will be received for the construction of
two-story house fronts east of Albany, for
which plans and specifications can be seen at
the store of Monteith and Senterbach. Bids
will be received until June 15, 1888.
D. R. MONTEITH.

W. M. LAUGHLIN, FASHIONABLE TAILOR,
W. Nohs suits and pants cut and made
to order from the latest line of samples of
fabric from France a specialty. Cleaning and
renewing a prompt done. First street
Albany, Or.

WANTED—ALL THE FARMERS WHO
wish to sell their farms, to call and
inspect the one in the hands of Curran &
Monteith. We have several customers for
good grain-land farms.

Notice of Dissolution.
I, FRANKLIN & CO., by mutual consent, at
Franklin Springs, Mr. L. Götthel will continue
the business at the old stand, pay all
bills and collect all outstanding accounts.
ALBANY, May 22, 1888.
M. FRANKLIN,
L. GÖTTEL.

Lost.
AN ACCOUNT BOOK BETWEEN
James Wallace and Samuel E. Young
was lost on the wagon road between Albany
and Goltra Station or in Albany. The finder
will please return the same to S. E. Young.

A Bargain.
FOR SALE ON JUNE 14, 1888, A TEAM
of good broken mares, about 160 lbs
each, 5 and 7 years each. One fine brood
mare with colt, one yearling and one 2-year-
old colt, one wagon and harness. Inquire
for other farming implements at this office.
The sale will occur in Albany as above stated.

For Sale.
A FINE DEXTER SPRING TOP BUGGY,
for one or two horses. Inquire at the
Herald office.

Notice to Hunters.
HUNTERS AND DOGS THAT DO NOT
know the difference between a sheep and a
chinese pheasant, are hereby notified to
keep off our farm east of this city, or suffer
the consequence of an enforcement of the law
of trespass.
ISOM & LANNING.

Wood Wanted.
SEALED PROPOSALS FOR 100 CORD
of dry fir wood delivered at the Albany
electric light works will be received on or before
May 25. The right to reject and all
bids reserved.
S. H. ALLEN.

Rooms for Rent.
ROOMS FOR RENT IN CARE OF MRS.
C. G. DUBOIS.

Notice.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT I
will not be responsible for any debts con-
tracted by any one after this date, except
they have a written order from me.
Geo. May 1, 1888.
A. J. CARY.

LAND, LAND, LAND!
4 STOCKED GRAIN FARMS AND 12 SMALL
tracts for sale on easy terms. Inquire of
the agent.

Notice of Dissolution.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE
partnership existing between the late
D. N. D. and A. C. C. is this day
dissolved by mutual consent, the latter
retaining all the assets, assuming all liabilities
and settling all debts.
Dated Albany June 8.

RENT SUITABLE FOR
13 or 14 business meetings to Thompson
street and on 3rd street. Inquire at the
Herald office.

AT COST!

Having decided to close out our business here, we will sell our

ENTIRE STOCK

—OF—
Clothing, Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Trunks, Valises, Etc

AT COST!

Those wishing bargains will call early before the stock is broken, as these goods must be sold within the next 90 days,

C. B. Roland & Co

H. J. JONES, GENERAL

Bookseller, Newsdealer, Stationer,

AND DEALER IN—
Text Books and all School Supplies.

Fine stationery, miscellaneous books, photograph and autograph albums, inkstands, ink, pens, pencils, etc., etc. Sheet music, music books and all kinds of musical merchandise.

General News Depot.
Mail orders promptly attended to.

W. F. READ,

(Successor to N. H. ALLEN)

NEW

Winter and spring stock!

I am now receiving new goods in every line and would cordially invite everybody to call and inspect our stock and prices. We propose to have the

The Live Dry Goods House

of Albany, and shall at all times study the wants of our patrons—both in style and prices.

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AT COST! SPRINGFIELD SAW MILL

SPRINGFIELD OREGON.

Albany yard and office on Railroad, between 4th and 5th streets. Having lumber not excelled in quality, and facilities not surpassed for the prompt and satisfactory filling of orders, respectively, solicit a share of the trade. A. WHEELER.

NEW DEPARTURE.

NEW STORE. NEW GOODS

The Hardware and Novelty Store

Opened by Wm. Simpson, 5, 10, 15, and 25 cent counters no each of which every article is sold at the figure named. This is a rare opportunity to replenish your kitchen furniture and household furnishing goods, or to purchase 10,000 useful articles at prices never before heard of.

Wm. SIMPSON

—ALSO HAVING PURCHASED THE—

BANKRUPT STOCK

—OF—
HAY & ASHBY.

Of Harrisburg, consisting of Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods and General Merchandise. Also
Of Sitane & Lonsway

Offers the entire stock of dry goods, boots and shoes, ladies' dresses, dress goods, woolen fabrics, domestics, etc., etc.

At Cost Without Reserve!

These goods must be sold. Call early and secure bargains.

NOW FOR LIGHT.

Lamps and Lamp Trimmings!

AT

JULIUS GRADWOHL'S

Crockery Store.

Rover Bros' Silverware,
French, China and Crystalware.
Boys' Wagons and Doll Carriages.
Fancy and Toy Goods.

SAVE YUR MONEY

By buying your goods from my store. I am buying direct from the factory and sell at Eastern prices with freight added, for cash.

Kenton's Baking Powde ---One Pound Can. 25c

I am agent for ten responsible Fire and Marine Insurance companies, representing \$72,000,000. Insure and protect yourself before it is too late. I am also agent for the Frank Bros. Implement Co., Portland.

Whittier & Thompson, CITY TABLE,

PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.
PAPER HANGING
Done on short notice. Satisfaction guaranteed. Charges reasonable and all work promptly attended to.

Real Estate and Employment Agency.
Parties having farms for sale of about 100 acres, or those having larger tracts which they would be willing to divide up into 80 or 160 tracts are invited to call our office, as we have a few purchasers for that class of farms. We can also furnish parties wanting help, either male or female, with such help as they desire on short notice. We also have a few situations for both male and female in the city and country. Call at our office if you want help or want employment. We can get either for you. Office No. 65 First street, adjoining Twelfth and Hopkins streets.

Contractor and Builder.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LOCATED in Albany, solicits contracts to build bridges, barns, and all manner of dwelling houses, including Green Anne, Eastlake and Elizabethian styles of buildings. Will furnish plans and specifications without charge. Satisfaction guaranteed. W. C. CASSELL.

Don't fail to see the tripods at Fort Miller & Co. They are the latest thing out in novelty furniture

Star Bakery!

A FULL STOCK OF

Staple Groceries!

Fine Glassware, Crockery

CAKES, PIES,
Fresh Baked Bread
Every Day.

At this old and reliable house is also to be found a complete assortment of fresh family groceries, to which is constantly being added all the reasonable lines of groceries and provisions such as

Cranberries,
Fine Pickles,
Dried Beef Chipped to Order,
Anchovy Mustard,
Candies and Nuts,
Eastern Buckwheat Flour,
Canned Goods of All Kinds,
Bohemian Glassware, Etc.

These goods were all bought when prices were low, and the benefit of the margin will be given to his customers. Remember the place at the old corner on First and Broadway Sts.

CONRAD MEYER.

HOFFMAN AND PFEIFFER,
Proprietors of—
ALBANY SODA WORKS

And manufacturers of
Choice Confectionery.

We are now prepared to furnish choice, fresh candies of best grade, consisting of pure stick, assorted flavors, mixed candies, extra French and chocolate creams, fancy mixed, candy toys and a general assortment of fine candies.

AT WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.
Orders from country dealers promptly attended to. Factory on First street, Albany, Oregon.

Red Crown Mills!

BOB, LANNING & CO., Prop'rs.
NEW PROCESS FLOUR.
(Superior for family and hotel use)
The Best Storage Facilities

The Highest price in cash paid for wheat. ALBANY OREGON.

Revere House Restaurant!

(ON EUROPEAN PLAN)
Conducted by
H. DIERCKS.

Meals served from 25 cents to \$1.00.
Orders from country dealers promptly attended to. The best in the market with the best in the market.

SECOND HAND STORE.

The best year has proven it to be a necessity. The best and cheapest place in the city to buy your

Stoves, Furniture, tinware

We are always prepared to buy your household furniture at the highest cash price. Sole agents for the

PEERLESS OIL CAN

AND LAMP FILLER.
Tinshop recently added. All work done at the lowest possible rates.
H. GÖTTEL.

Albany Bath House

HAIR DRESSING SALOON.
JOSEPH WEBBER, PROPRIETOR.
Ladies and children's hair dressing a specialty. Entire satisfaction guaranteed.

California Cat-Cure.
The only guaranteed cure for catarrh, cold in the head, hay fever, nose, cold, catarrhal deafness and sore eyes. Restores the sense of taste and insubstantial breath, resulting from catarrh. Easy and pleasant to use. Follow directions and a cure is warranted by all druggists. Send for circular to ALBANY MEDICAL COMPANY, Oroville, Cal. Six months' treatment for \$100, sent by mail for \$10. For sale by Foshay & Mason

D. T. Wyman, agent for the State Insurance Company for Albany and Lincoln County has his office with Rhodes & Dancy's real estate agents, and parties desiring to do business with him will have the same promptly attended to in his absence by calling at their office, two doors east of Conn Bros. grocery store.

Northwest FIRE and MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY
PORTLAND, OREGON
CAPITAL STOCK, \$50,000
E. L. THOMPSON, Agent.