

Morning Daily Herald

15 CENTS A WEEK.

ALBANY, OREGON: SUNDAY MORNING, MAY 27, 1888.

VOL. III—NO. 158

The Albany Bakery!

Under the new management of

Parker Bros.

WHO KEEP

A full line of choice family groceries and provision

Can ear meapples.

Choice Table Delicacies

Ornamented cakes for

Weddings and Parties.

Salmon bellies, mackerel and salt fish of all kinds.

FRESH BAKED BREAD

Every Day.

Best Strun. Pies. Cakes

TEAS AND COFFE

Jandies Nuts, Raisins.

CANNED GOODS, ETC.

The best Soap in the market

Le Roi Savon.

A fine assortment of domestic and Imported Cigars

At John Fox's old stand now in new brick.

W. H. WILBARD

A LIVE

Furniture Dealer

IN A

Live Town.

This is what Albany is at present, and in order to keep pace with the lively times in this city, W. H. Wilbard has enlarged his store and stock so that he now has the most complete and desirable line of furniture in the valley. His double salerooms in Froman's block are filled with an elegant assortment of new furniture, consisting of lounges in new patterns, fine gold picture frames, willow chairs, easy rockers, marble tables, brackets, etc., etc. An examination of the stock will show this to be true in every respect.

HAVING SOLD AN INTEREST IN MY harness business to I. J. Overman, I am desirous of collecting all my outstanding notes and accounts. All persons knowing themselves indebted to me will please call and settle. The business will be continued as usual at the same place. E. L. THOMPSON, Albany, Feb. 22.

Magnolia Flour.
THE BEST MAGNOLIA FLOUR DELIVERED to any part of the city, for \$1.10 per sack. JOHN A. CRAWFORD, 1810 1/2

Agricultural Implements

FARM IMPLEMENTS

—OF EVERY DESCRIPTION—

HARDWARE

Stoves and Tinware

—AT—

PORTLAND PRICES.

CALL AND SEE US!

E. NELSON,

Shedd Oregon.

Portrait Photographer

Studio corner of Second and Ferry streets. All work warranted.

JULIUS JOSEPH

Manufacturer of Choice Cigars

—AND DEALER IN—

FINE IMPORTED AND KEY WEST

Cigars, Plug and Smoking Tobaccos, Meerschaum and Briar Pipes, and a full line of Smokers' Articles. Also dealer in

CALIFORNIA AND TROPICAL FRUITS.

Next door to Burkhardt & Keeney's Real Estate Office, Albany, Oregon.

WILL BROS

Dealers in all the leading Sheet music, musical merchandise, ammunition, fishing tackle, etc. Warranted razors, butcher and pocket knives.

Guns, Pistols, Sewing Machines, Organs, Pianos,

NEEDLES, MACHIN OILS and EXTRAS.

—A full line of—

LINN COUNTY AGENTS FOR NORTHWESTERN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Rearring of sewing machines, musical instruments, guns, etc., neatly done



G. L. BLACKMAN

(Successor to E. W. Langdon)

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Paints, Oils.

Perfumery and toilet articles, also a full line of books and stationery, periodicals, etc. Prescriptions carefully compounded.

IN ODD FELLOW'S TEMPLE

Albany Oregon

THE RED FRONT.

TWEEDALE & HOPKINS.

Hardware, Stoves, Ranges, Tinware, Copperware.

Pumps, iron pipe, rubber hose and plumbing goods. Sole agents for the celebrated "Early Breakfast" cook stoves and ranges, and "Faultless" parlor heating stoves. Albany, Oregon.

California, the Land of Discoveries

EUREKA

The motto of California means "I have found it." Only in that land of sunshine, where the orange, lemon, fig and grape bloom and ripen and attain their highest perfection in mid-winter, are the herbs and gum found that are used in that pleasant remedy for all throat and lung troubles, SANTA ABIE.

The rule of coughs, asthma, and consumption. Foshay & Mason, of Albany, Oregon, have been appointed agents for this valuable California remedy, and sell it under a guarantee at 25 cents per bottle.

FOR SALE BY

Foshay & Mason, Albany, Oregon.

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COAST NOTES.

The total loss at the Palouse fire is estimated at \$200,000. One hundred and twenty buildings were burned.

Considerable through freight over the O. & C. from California now passes north, probably fifty cars a week, which in the present condition of the track over the Siskiyou is about all the road wishes to handle. Beside an increase of tariff over the other routes keeps down the extent of the traffic.

The Pendleton, O., has figured up that the mortgage and deed records of Umatilla county embrace 35 books, in which are 24,749 pages of written matter, 989,960 lines, averaging 13 words to the line, making a total of 2,280,480 words. It would require a good penman over five years to make a transcript of the above records.

A gentleman from Tangent says some of the farmers in the vicinity of that place are much exercised over the way sportsmen visit that vicinity on Sundays and slaughter Chinese pheasants, often killing them and leaving their carcasses on the ground, just for the fun of the thing. Some of them say there is liable to be one or two arrests unless the proceedings are stopped. \$50 fine is not an easy one for everybody to pay.

PHYSICIANS.

G. W. HANSTON, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon.

M. H. ELLIS, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon.

C. KELLY, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon.

D. R. E. A. MCALISTER HAS LOCATED his office on the corner of First and Broadway streets, over Redfield & Brunell's store, where he can be found when not professionally engaged.

MRS. M. E. MCCOY, M. D., HOMEOPATHIC physician, office and residence corner of First and Baker streets, Albany, Or. Chronic diseases a specialty. Consultation free. Office hours, 10 to 12 A. M. and 2 to 5 P. M.

U. J. BARTLEY, M. D., OFFERS HIS services to the good citizens of the city of Tangent, Linn county, Oregon.

ATTORNEYS.

D. E. S. BLACKBURN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Albany, Oregon. Office in Odd Fellow's Temple.

W. OLVEITON & IRVINE, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Albany, Or.—Office in rooms 13 and 14, Foster's block, over L. L. Blain's store.

J. K. WEATHERFORD, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Albany, Oregon. Office in Odd Fellow's Temple. Will practice in all courts of the state, and give special attention to all business.

H. EWERT, PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER and Jeweler, Albany, Oregon.

You will save money BY TAKING YOUR SEWING MACHINES to the repair, B. E. Parsons, at Sixth and Jefferson streets, Albany, Oregon. Good satisfaction or no pay.

For Sale.

A SPAN OF HORSES, HARNESS AND wagon for sale, either together or separately, will suit purchasers. For information, call at this office or at the owner's store at Spier.

REVERE HOUSE, ALBANY, OR.—CHAS. A. REVERE, Prop. Only first-class home in the city. Large sample rooms for commercial men. No Chinamen employed in the kitchen. General store office for Corvallis.

600 ACRES OF LAND—SITUATED 12 miles east of Albany near the Oregon Pacific railroad, 300 acres in cultivation, and contains sufficient water and timber for general use. Would make four good farms. Price, \$12,000, with terms to suit purchaser. For particulars apply to J. J. Doras.

D. R. K. KOLEWADY, VETERINARY SURGEON, Albany, Oregon. Graduate of German and American colleges.

Election Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON the first Monday (the 4th day) of June, 1888, at the usual place of voting in the county of Linn, an election will be held for State, County and Precinct officers as follows, to-wit:

One member of congress, One supreme judge, One district attorney, Three representatives, One county judge, Two commissioners, One clerk, One recorder, One sheriff, One treasurer, One assessor, One school superintendent, One surveyor, One coroner, One justice of the peace in each precinct, One constable in each precinct.

Which election will be held at 8 o'clock in the morning, and will continue until 6 o'clock in the afternoon of the same day.

Dated this 25th day of April, 1888.

J. P. GALBRAITH, County Clerk.

CROSSEN & ALLEN

—PRIORITORS OF—

Albany Truck and Dray

COMPANY NO. 1.

Goods handled with care. Moving household goods a specialty.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF ALBANY, OREGON.

PRESIDENT, L. F. FINN;

VICE-PRESIDENT, S. E. YOUNG;

CASHER, G. E. Chamberlain;

TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS. Accounts kept subject to check. Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer sold on New York, Chicago, San Francisco and Portland, Oregon. Collections made on favorable terms.

DIRECTORS:

E. YOU, L. FINN,

E. E. GLAN, W. E. FERRELL,

Geo. E. Chamberlain.

M. DE LESSEPS.

The Failure of His Stupendous

Work, the Panama A. yss.

WHAT THE WORK HAS COST.

The Great Obstacles Which will Prevent the

Completion of the Canal—De

Lesseps's Old Age.

It has cost some hundreds of millions of dollars to demonstrate to Count Ferdinand de Lesseps that stone has not the degree of permeability possessed by sand. It was no trick at all to dig a hole through the granulated plain of Suez, but canalizing the solid rocks of Panama is quite a different thing. This is at last admitted by De Lesseps, and he now proposes to change his work from a sea level to a lock canal. But will the undertaking, even in its new shape, ever be a success? Can its promoters ever raise the vast sums needed for its completion?

Le Genie Civil, the most prominent engineering periodical in France, has an article in a recent number on the subject of the proposed alteration in the plan of the canal. The statistics it presents must certainly startle the Gallic enthusiasts who have been inveigled into dumping money by the cart-load into a big ditch which promises to remain for all time "without form and void." Following is a synopsis of statements made by this French scientific authority, which, by the way, is not hostile to the enterprise:

The five divisions into which the line of the canal at Panama is divided contained at the outset 135,000,000 cubic meters to be removed. The accomplishment, up to this time, has been as follows: In the first division, from Aspinwal, westward, three fifths of the excavation, and in the fifth division, from Panama eastward, one-third; in the second and third divisions, one-eighth each, and in the fourth division, La Culebra, two twenty-sevenths. Of the total accomplishment of 30,666,666 cubic meters out of the 135,000,000 to be excavated, 19,666,666 comes from the Atlantic and Pacific sections, where the earth is soft and the dredges encounter no serious obstacles. From the three central and difficult divisions 11,000,000 cubic meters have been extracted, after seven years' operations, and out of a total of 96,000,000. Even if the substitution of a canal with locks should reduce the total remaining excavation in these sections to 40,000,000 cubic meters, as claimed by the company, it would require twenty-five years to complete the work at the same rate of progress. In that time, even at the present rate, the aggregate interest of the existing debt, uncompounded, would amount to \$500,000,000, and the world would have, for the requirements of its commerce, an incomplete canal, not more than fifteen feet in depth (4.57 meters), and burdened with debts exceeding \$1,000,000,000."

The most daring of the world's engineers, it is mournfully appropriate that his greatness should be doomed to burial in the most stupendous work that man ever attempted. For it seems to-day absolutely certain that the canal will never be completed. The money expended to date—almost entirely from the people of France—amounts to 1,060,000,000 francs (\$212,000,000) and nearly every franc has been expended. All except \$18,600,000 paid for the railroad has gone into the abyss. To complete the excavation, the experts say, will require 800,000,000 francs more; to build the locks and fit up the ports 200,000,000 francs more; and to provide the necessary dams and reservoirs 200,000,000 francs more, making a total of 1,200,000,000 francs still to be raised and expended. But, estimating the time required to complete the work at five years, the company will have paid 365,000,000 francs of interest on its obligations, which makes a total 1,565,000,000 francs to be added to the 1,060,000,000 already gone—an aggregate of 2,625,000,000 francs!

And even this is not all. In order to raise 1,060,000 francs the company has had to issue obligations amounting to 1,671,500,000 francs, and if the additional 1,565,000,000 required should be raised on similar terms, the total obligations would be 4,212,500,000 francs, or \$817,725,500!

But this total, enormous as it is, is deduced in the main from the figures most recently stated by De Lesseps. Tested by results, his figures must be multiplied. His original estimate for the entire cost of the canal was \$120,000,000, which he raised; after that sum gave out, he increased his estimate at \$214,000,000, then to \$250,000,000, and finally to \$300,000,000, where he is stopped.

The greatest obstacles to the work are the peculiar high section of the isthmus called the Culebra, which is formed of greasy clay that slides, and the Chagres River, which the canal crosses twenty-eight times, and which is often converted into a restlessness torrent by the heavy rainfall.

METHOD IN IT.

In all circles of society, wherever you may go

You will find you can't judge people simply by their outward show.

There are moods and manners suitable in every time and place.

And smiles oftentimes to perfy their origin can trace.

The human foot makes his line show either joy or sadness.

According to the people's will, there's method in his madness.

The statesman, erstwhile so reserved, so dignified and grand,

Surprises his poor neighbor as he grasps him by the hand.

And wishes him good day and asks in sympathetic mood.

How business is; and if his own and family's health is good.

He seems inane; but then election-time, which grief or gladness

Will bring to him, is close at hand; there's method in his madness.

When your wife employs a cross-eyed girl whose talent is to shirk;

Who takes four afternoons a week and never does her work.

Who talks back constantly, and her derisive chatter will not cease;

Who wears an apron spotted o'er with stains of dirt and grease;

Whose grammar is distinguished by the most surprising badness.

You may think your wife is crazy, but there's method in her madness.

HUMOROUS DRIFT.

A Georgia farmer made \$100 off

an acre planted in watermelons and a neighboring doctor made \$200 off the same acre.

No breath of suspicion should ever be directed towards a woman.

Young man, when you go to kiss one do not drink gin.

A man may be truthful in all else, but he always played a better game of billiards several years ago than he does now.

Ed.—I want something to appeal to my imagination. I am tired of books and stupid plays. I want something that will speak to my intellect. Al—try a pork chop.

Minister—I understand that you do not believe that a person is sufficiently punished on the earth for his misdeeds? Neighbor—O, yes, I do now; but I didn't until I heard you preach.

Minister (to sick official) "You are aware, dear brother, that you are about to die?" Sick official—"Yes; but I'm going without resignation. We die, you know, but we never resign."

It is said that many literary men in this country owe much to their wives. Likely. Considering the prices that some of our literary men work for they can be pardoned for borrowing from anybody.

Young husband—Er—what kind of cake is this, my dear? Young wife—Marble cake, Algernon. Isn't it nice? Young husband—Splendid. It there was enough of it it would make a nice front for a public building.

Young wife—Yes, father always gives expensive things when he makes presents. Husband—So I discovered when he gave you away. And then he went to his library to draw a check for the monthly millinery bill.

Heavy Interest on Warrants.

C. C. Beekman of Jacksonville has

presented five warrants on the state treasurer, that were just fourteen years old, having been drawn on the 5 per cent. tide, swamp and overflowed land fund, on May 20, 1874.

The face of these warrants was \$7,000, and it took \$16,732.23 to pay the principal and interest. The state treasurer has issued a call for \$10,500 more of these warrants (principal with interest which will increase the amount to about \$30,000. There are yet about 25,000 worth of warrants, which were drawn under the authority of the acts of the legislature of 1874, in payment for road improvements. About two years more of the 5 per centum allowance of the government on the sales of land will be required to pay these warrants and the balance of the fund will accrue to the common school fund. The warrants that will come in under the two calls issued by State Treasurer Webb will use up all the fund recently received from Washington.—Salem Journal.

Very Disastrous.

Physician—How did the sedative powder affect your wife last night, Mr. Smith?

Mr. Smith—Disastrously.

Physician—Disastrously! Wasn't she able to sleep?

Mr. Smith—Sleep? Why, the baby cried from midnight until morning and she slept through it all.

In the suit of the O. & C. R. R. Co. against the Northern Pacific to

secure a settlement of their accounts, in which there was a difference of some \$50,000, Judge

Deady, in the U. S. circuit court, Wednesday made an order allowing

Receiver Koehler to accept \$10,000 from the Northern Pacific in full of all demands of the O. & C. against that company. There are a few more matters of a somewhat similar nature to be settled, and then the suit brought to foreclose the mortgages on the O. & C. will be dismissed, and then the road will be transferred to the Southern Pacific.

Ysquina Post: Messrs. Pete Callahan and Joseph Bergen met

with a narrow escape from drowning a few days ago. They were out sailing on the Bay, when a sudden squall upset their boat, and before aid reached them both were waterlogged and chilly enough to start an ice factory.

Asked a Great Deal Too Much.

Washington Critic.

"Ah, my dear brother," said the minister to his unregenerate parishioner, "I have talked to you many, many times, but to-day I have come to ask you directly to become a Christian."

"Um—er—er—" replied the parishioner, "I'm very sorry, Mr. Textor, but you see this is house-cleaning week, and really you are asking to much. Come around later."

Boston young lady (to hardware dealer)—"My physician has advised me to take up fencing for exercise, Mr. Sharp-edge, have you any?" Dealer—"Posthole augers? Yes, step this way, please."