

# Morning Daily Herald

15 CENTS A WEEK. ALBANY, OREGON: THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 26, 1888. VOL. III—NO. 131.

Would you like to see something of a very exceptional character? If so, go to  
**BROWNELL & STANARD'S,**  
—ALBANY, OREGON,—

—And spend a little time looking over their display of—  
**Seasonable, Fashionable And Reliable Boots and Shoes**  
Which they are selling at such

**REASONABLE PRICES.**

It will pay you to go there, and you will thank us for drawing your attention to it.  
**THIS SUPERB STOCK**

Has been selected with great care, and is a wonderful aggregation of bright  
**NEW GOODS.**

There is no room for doubt about the quality and the prices we represent.  
**TRUE VALUE**  
Everybody can rely upon a cordial reception and satisfactory bargain.



**G. L. BLACKMAN,**  
(Successor to E. W. Langdon)  
—DEALER IN—  
**Drugs, Paints, Oils,**  
Perfumery and toilet articles, also a full line of books and stationery, periodicals, etc. Prescriptions carefully compounded.  
**IN ODD FELLOWS TEMPLE,**  
Albany Oregon.

**The Red Front.**  
**TWEEDALE & HOPKINS.**  
Hardware, Stoves, Ranges, Tinware, Cornerware  
Pumps, iron pipe, rubber hose and plumbing goods. Sole agents for the celebrated "E. H. Breakfast" cook stoves and ranges, and "Faultless" parlor heating stoves. Albany, Oregon.

**California, the Land of Discoveries**

**EUREKA**  
The motto of California means "I have found it." Only in that land of sunshine, where the orange, lemon, fig and grape bloom and ripen and attain their highest perfection in mid-winter, are the herbs and gum found that are used in that pleasant remedy for all throat and lung troubles, SANTA ANITA.  
Foshay & Mason, of Albany, Oregon, have been appointed sole agents for this valuable California remedy, and sell it under a guarantee at 25 cents a bottle. Three for \$2.50.

**THE KING OF CONSUMPTION**  
CURES ASTHMA, COUGHS, BRONCHITIS, THROAT, CHEST, AND ALL DISEASES OF THE LUNGS. Sold on GUARANTEE.  
Send for circular, \$1 per bottle, 3 for \$2.50.  
ABETINE MED. CO. OROVILLE, CAL.

**CALIFORNIA CURE**  
THE ONLY GUARANTEED CURE FOR CATARRH OF THE UTERUS.  
Send for circular, \$1 per bottle, 3 for \$2.50.  
ABETINE MED. CO. OROVILLE, CAL.

**DO NOT PROCRASTINATE.**  
If you have experienced any of the above symptoms do not delay, but try CALIFORNIA CATARRH CURE at once. We positively guarantee a few applications to relieve, and a thorough treatment to cure. Send for circular, \$1 per bottle, 3 for \$2.50.  
**FOSHAY & MASON,**  
Albany, Oregon.

**The Albany Bakery!**  
—Under the new management of—  
**Parker Bros.**

**WHO KEEP**  
A full line of choice family groceries and provisions.  
**Can "eat me apples."**  
**Choice Table Delicacies**  
Ornamented cakes for **Weddings and Parties.**  
Salmon bellies, mackerel and salt fish of all kinds.

**FRESH BAKED BREAD**  
**Every Day.**

**Best Syrup, Pies, Cakes**  
**TEAS AND COFFEE**  
**Candies, Nuts, Raisins.**  
**CANNED GOODS ETC.**  
—The best Soap in the market—

**Le Roi Savon.**  
A fine assortment of domestic and Imported Cigars  
At John Fox's old stand, low prices.  
**THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF ALBANY, OREGON**  
PRESIDENT, L. FINN,  
VICE-PRESIDENT, S. E. YOUNG,  
CASHIER, G. E. CHAMBERLAIN,  
TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS. Accounts kept subject to check. Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer sold on New York, Chicago, San Francisco and Portland, Oregon. Collections made on favorable terms.  
DIRECTORS: L. FINN, W. L. TURKELL, E. E. YOUNG, GEO. E. CHAMBERLAIN.  
H. E. WERT, PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER and jeweler, Albany, Oregon.

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**Magnolia Flour.**  
THE BEST MAGNOLIA FLOUR DELIVERED TO ANY PART OF THE CITY, FOR \$1.10 PER SACK.  
JOHN A. CRAWFORD.

**Agricultural Implements.**  
FARM IMPLEMENTS,  
—OF EVERY DESCRIPTION—  
**HARDWARE**  
**Stoves and Tinware**  
—AT—  
**PORTLAND PRICES.**  
CALL AND SEE US!  
**E. NELSON,**  
Sheild Oregon.

**Albany Bath House**  
—AND—  
**HAIR DRESSING SALOON,**  
JOSEPH WEBBER, PROPRIETOR.  
Ladies and children's hair dressing a specialty. Duntie satisfaction guaranteed.

**W. H. WILBARD**  
—A LIVE—  
**Furniture Dealer**  
—IN A—  
**Live Town.**  
This is what Albany is at present, and in order to keep pace with the lively times in this city, W. H. Wilbard has enlarged his store and stock so that he now has the most complete and desirable line of furniture in the valley. His double salerooms in Froman's block are filled with an elegant assortment of new furniture, consisting of lounges in new patterns, fine gold picture frames, willow chairs, easy rockers, marble tables, brackets, etc., etc. An examination of the stock will show this to be true in every respect.  
Don't fail to see the trophies at Fort Miller & Co. They are the latest thing out in novelty furniture

**Portait Phosphate**  
—Tweedale's Building—  
**SITTINGS BY APPOINTMENT**

**PHYSICIANS.**  
C. W. HASTON, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon.  
M. H. ELLIS, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon.  
C. K. KELLY, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon. Office hours, from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.  
DR. E. A. McALISTER HAS LOCATED his office on the corner of First and Broadway streets, over the head of Brownell's store, where he can be found, but not professionally engaged.

**ATTORNEYS.**  
D. K. N. BLACKBURN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Albany, Oregon. Office in Odd Fellows' Temple. Will practice in all courts of the state, and give special attention to all business.  
WOLVERTON & IRVINE, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, Albany, Or.—Office in rooms 13 and 14, Foster's Block, over L. E. Blain's store.  
J. K. WEATHERFORD, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Albany, Oregon. Office in Odd Fellows' Temple. Will practice in all courts of the state, and give special attention to all business.

**You will Save Money**  
BY TAKING YOUR SEWING MACHINES to the repairer, B. P. Parsons, at Sixth and Jefferson streets, Albany, Oregon. Good satisfaction or no pay!

**G. I. BARTLEY, M. D., OFFERS HIS services to the good citizens of the valley of Tangent, Linn county, Oregon.**

**650 ACRES OF LAND—SITUATED 12 miles east of Albany, near the Oregon Pacific railroad, 300 acres in cultivation, and contains sufficient water and timber for general use. Would make four good farms (price, \$12,000, with terms to suit purchaser. For particulars apply to J. J. Dorris.**

**SPAN OF HORSES, HARNESS AND WAGON for sale, either together or separately as will suit purchasers. For information, call at this office or at the owner's store at Spier.**

**REVERE HOUSE, ALBANY, OR.—CHAS. A. HECKER, Prop.** Only first class house in the city. Large sample rooms for commercial men. No Chinamen employed in the kitchen. General state office for Corvallis.

**OTTO SALLINGER HAS OPENED A CIGAR and TOBACCO STORE opposite the Post Office. His former patrons are invited to call and see his new store.**

**DR. R. KOLDEWAY, VETERINARY SURGEON, Albany, Oregon. Graduate of German and American colleges.**

**NEW INVENTION.**  
MEN DESIRING RAILROAD WORK will be given employment by applying to Contractor Hunt, at his headquarters at the Wallis branch, and an unlimited number of men can obtain employment.

**H. EWERT, PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER and jeweler, Albany, Oregon.**

**WILTLESS FAMILY MEDICINE!**  
"I have used Simmons Liver Regulator for many years, having made it my only family medicine. My mother before me was very partial to it. It is a safe, good and reliable medicine for any disorder of the system, and if used in time is a great preserver of sickness. I often recommend it to my friends, and shall continue to do so."  
—Rev. James M. Rollins, pastor M. E. Church, So. Fairfield, Va.

**AND DOCTORS' BILLS SAVED BY always keeping Simmons Liver Regulator in the house.**  
"I have found Simmons Liver Regulator the best family medicine I ever used for anything that may happen, have used it in Indigestion, Colic, Diarrhoea, Biliousness, and found it to relieve immediately. After eating a hearty supper, I, on going to bed, I take about a teaspoonful. I never feel the effects of the supper eaten."  
—"OVID G. SPARKS, Ex-Mayor Macon, Ga."

**ONLY GENUINE!**  
Has on Z Stamp on front of Wrapper.  
**E. Zeilin & Co., Sole Proprietors, Price, \$1.00. PHILADELPHIA.**

**W. H. WILBARD**  
—A LIVE—  
**Furniture Dealer**  
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**Live Town.**

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**A PREACHER PITCHER.**  
**How the Rev. William Merle Smith Turned Defeat into Victory**  
If Detroit is not a baseball town it is nothing. The citizens of that city do not know, perhaps, what a jewel they have lost in their failure to secure Rev. William Merle Smith, of Cleveland. He is not a large man in a physical sense, but he is an athlete. He was the pitcher of the famous Princeton College Baseball nine, which in 1877 rode down to Philadelphia and twice defeated the crack Athletic Club, of the American Association, on their own grounds in that city.  
A few summers since Rev. Mr. Smith enjoyed a trip up the lakes. At Mackinaw the soldiers in the fort have a fine ball club. They have found amusement for many years in challenging and defeating nines picked up among the hotel guests. While Mr. Smith was in Mackinaw a challenge was received at his hotel from the soldiers. Mr. Smith, whose calling was not known, was invited to play and he promptly accepted. He was ordered to cover the second base bag, his pitching abilities not being understood. The soldiers had never been beaten, and the hotel guests looked upon their own defeat as a foregone conclusion. At the end of the third inning the score stood 8 to 0 in favor of the soldiers. Then the second baseman walked up to the catcher, a first class player from the University of Michigan, and said: "Let me pitch a little."  
"Can you pitch?" inquired the University man, incredulously.  
"A little, I guess," was the response.  
The Waterloo of the hotel guests seemed inevitable, and knowing that matters could not be much worse, Mr. Smith was permitted to try his hand at twirling. The first few balls that went spinning over the plate convinced the catcher that an old hand was in the box and he took courage. Soldier after soldier retired in one-two-three order. Player after player fanned the empty air in vain attempts at finding the little sphere and solve the puzzling curves. The pitcher was a success.  
After he had entered the box not a soldier scored, and the tally of 8 to 0 in favor of the braves from the fort as the end of the third inning had changed to 12 to 8 in favor of the hotel guests at the end of the ninth. The soldier had met their first defeat, and they left the field feeling very low-spirited, amid the laughter and applause of the spectators. The minister was drawing on his coat after the game when his catcher rushed forward, and grasping his hand, said: "Who in thunder are you, anyhow?"  
"O, I'm an old college pitcher, that's all," was the reply.—"Sporting News."

**GENERAL NEWS.**  
**Massachusetts Republicans Declare in Favor of Blaine.**  
**THE PENNSYLVANIA CONVENTION.**  
News East of the Rockies and from the Old World—The British Army needs 11,000 reinforcements.

**THE HERALD Special Dispatches.]**  
BOSTON April 25.—The republican state convention, to elect delegates to the national convention assembled at Tremont Temple at 11 o'clock this morning. The convention was called to order by Dr. Burdett, chairman of the committee, who said the prospects of the republican party in the state and nation never looked more encouraging than to-day. He urged the formation of republican clubs as aids to the regular organization, and said the importance of such clubs could not be over estimated. Dr. Burdett's remarks were frequently interrupted by applause. The mention of the name of James G. Blaine elicited wild enthusiasm, and a call by the delegates for cheers for Blaine, which were heartily responded to with a "hurrah" and "tiger." The protective sentiment in the address also seemed to bring hearty applause. Gen. Cogswell strongly denounced the president's message, and also the whole course of the democratic party upon the tariff. The course of the national administration on the fisheries question was also severely criticised. Geo. H. East, F. L. Barton, Henry S. Hyde and Allison W. Beard were elected delegates at large to attend the national convention, and the convention adjourned.

**IN PENNSYLVANIA.**  
HARRISBURG, April 25.—The republican state convention nominated four delegates at large to attend the national convention. The candidate for supreme judge and five electors at large met at the opera house at 11 o'clock this morning. Samuel H. Miller was elected as temporary chairman.

**ROME, April 25.**—The press association held a grand meeting yesterday in memory of the late Emperor William. Deputy Chiller delivered an oration and while he was speaking a telegram from Berlin announced that Emperor Frederick had conferred upon him the title of prince.

**WASHINGTON, April 25.**—The report of the house committee on elections in the Lynch-Vandever contested election cases (Sixth California district) will be ratified the first of next week. It will in substance declare that not enough of ballots actually cast were thrown out to have changed the result in Lynch's favor.

**PARIS, April 25.**—A majority of deputies of the Seine department have signed a manifesto condemning the Boulangist movement. The three-edged split among Boulangists seems inevitable. Lack of courage of many announces that Gen. Boulanger will not be nominated for any other political position. Gen. Boulanger has issued invitations to a political dinner at Cafe Reiche on Friday.

**THE BRITISH ARMY.**  
**Eleven Thousand More Soldiers Wanted to Make it Effective.**  
LONDON, April 25.—The Duke of Cambridge, commander in chief of the British army, was examined before a select committee of parliament yesterday. He said that 11,000 additional men were required to put the army on a sound footing. He thought it was impossible to reduce the military estimates, because with army volunteers it was necessary to make the service attractive. In Germany this was not necessary, because military service was compulsory. He further expressed great dissatisfaction with the equipments and armament of the British forces.

**REMARKABLE COINCIDENCE.**  
EASTERN ARGUS.  
On December 5, 1864, a boat crossing the Menai Strait was sunk, with eighty-one passengers on board. Only one escaped, and his name was Hugh Williams. On December 5, 1785, another boat was sunk under the same circumstances. It had sixty passengers on board and all were lost except one—his name was Hugh Williams. On August 5, 1820, the Bristol Mercury records another such accident. There were at that time twenty-five passengers on board; only one escaped, and, wonderful to tell, his name was Hugh Williams.

**KEEP OUT THE FLIES.**  
BY USING SCREEN DOORS AND WINDOW CURTAINS.  
Sole Importers of Second and E. W. Vaughan.

**THE SMALLEST PEOPLE.**  
**A Race of Men Under Four Feet High The Akkas, the World's Dwarf.**

At the last meeting of the Anthropological Institute, Professor Flower, C. B., Director of the Natural History Museum, gave a description of the two skeletons of Akkas, lately obtained in the Monbuttu country, Central Africa, by Emin Pasha. Since this diminutive tribe was discovered by Schweinfurth in 1870, they have received considerable attention from various travelers and anthropologists, and general descriptions and movements of several living individuals have been published, but no account of their osteological characters has been given, and no specimens have been submitted to careful anatomical examination.  
The two skeletons are those of fully grown up people, a male and female. The evidence they afford entirely corroborates the view previously derived from external measurements that the Akkas are among the smallest, if not actually the smallest, people upon the earth. These skeletons are both of them smaller than any other normal skeleton known, smaller certainly than the smallest Bushman's skeleton in any museum in this country, and smaller than any out of the twenty-nine skeletons of the Andaman Islands, of which the dimensions have been recorded by Prof. Flower in a previous communication to the Anthropological Institute.

The height of neither of them exceeds 1.219 metres, or four feet, while a living female Akka, of whom Emin Pasha has sent careful measurements, is only 1.164 metres, or barely three feet ten inches. The results previously obtained from the measurements of about half a dozen living Akkas are not quite so low as these, varying from 1.216 to 1.420 metres, and give an average for both sexes of 1.256, or four feet five and a half inches. But the numbers measured are not sufficient for establishing the true average of the race, especially as it is not certain that they were all pure-bred examples. According to Topinard's list there are only two known races which have a mean height below 1,500 metres, viz.: the Negritos of the Adaman Island (1.478) and the Bushmen of South Africa (1.404). Of the real height of the former we have abundant and exact evidence, both from living individuals and from skeletons, which clearly exceed the Akkas in stature. That this is also the case with the Bushmen there is little doubt. The point of comparative size being settled, it remains to consider to what races the Akkas are most nearly allied.

That they belong in all their essential characteristics to the black or Negroid branch of the human species there can be no doubt—indeed, they exhibit all the essential characteristics of that branch even to exaggeration. The form of the head is somewhat more rounded than usual, but is has been shown that in Equatorial Africa, extending from the west coast far into the interior, are scattered tribes of negroes distinguished from the majority of the inhabitants of the continent by this special cranial character, as well as by their smaller stature, to which the name "Negrito" has been applied by Hamy. It is to this race of the great Negroid branch that the Akkas belong, and they are not by any means closely allied either to the Bushmen or the Megritors of the Indian Ocean, except in so far as they are members of the same great branch, distinguished among the general character by their closely curled or frizzly hair. It is possible that the Negrito people gave origin to the stories of pygmies so common in the writings of the Greek poets and historians, and whose habitations were often placed near the sources of the Nile. The name "Akka," by which Schweinfurth says the tribe now call themselves, has, singularly enough, been read by Marietta Pasha by the side of the portrait of a dwarf in a monument of the ancient Egyptian Empire.

**Notice of Final Settlement.**  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned has filed in the county court of Linn county, Oregon, his final account as executor of the estate of Inanna Haley, deceased, and said court has appointed Monday, the 7th day of May, 1888, at the hour of one o'clock P. M. of said day, at the court house in Albany, Linn county, Oregon, for the hearing of objections to said account and the settlement of the same. At which time and place all persons interested in said estate are hereby notified to appear and file objections thereto, if any they have.  
Dated April 14-1888.  
F. A. WATTS, Executor.

**Administrators Notice.**  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE undersigned has this day been appointed administrator of the estate of Franklin Sylvester, deceased. All persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present them, properly verified, to the undersigned administrator at his place near Brownsville or to my attorney at Albany, within six months of this date.  
GEORGE F. SYLVESTER, Administrator of said Estate.  
J. K. WEATHERFORD, Attorney for Administrator.

**Fish Market.**  
FRESH FISH EVERY DAY AT THE new fish market of B. F. Vaughan, opened next door south of the Western Union telegraph office

**Advertisement for S. Crook's Rheumatism Cure.**  
HON. S. CROSBY, Hawaiian Consul, Lima, Peru, writes as follows:  
"St. Jacobs Oil cured me of painful Rheumatism."  
S. Crook  
Mr. E. A. BUCK, Editor and Publisher "The Spirit of the Times," N. Y., says "I have used St. Jacobs Oil, repeatedly with satisfactory results."  
E. A. Buck  
Sold by Druggists and Dealers Everywhere  
THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO., BALTIMORE, MD.  
GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY, Trade Mark, Murray's Specific

**Advertisement for Murray's Specific.**  
A guaranteed cure for all nervous diseases, such as Weak Memory, Loss of Brain Power, Hysteria, Headache, Pain in the Back, Nervous Prostration, Wakefulness, Leucorrhoea, Universal Lassitude, Seminal Weakness, Impotency and general loss of power of the Generative Organs—in either sex—caused by indigestion or over-exertion, and which ultimately lead to Premature Old Age, Insanity and Consumption. \$1.00 a box or six boxes for \$5.00. Sent by mail on receipt of price. Full particulars in pamphlet sent free to every applicant.  
We guarantee 6 Boxes to cure any case. For every \$5.00 order received we will send six boxes, with a written After-Taking guarantee to refund the money if our specific does not effect a cure. Address all communications to the Sole Manufacturers, The Murray Medicine Co., Kansas, City, Mo.  
227 South in Albany by Foshay & Mason, sole agents.

**Advertisement for Julius Gradwohl's Patent.**  
Julius Gradwohl desires to call the attention of the ladies of Albany to his line of parasol top baby carriages, which he is selling at eastern prices; also to his line of new patent steel wheel carriages, which he is selling at prices lower than ever before offered in this market.