Morning Daily Herald.

15 CENTS A WEEK. ALBANY, OREGON: WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 21, 1888. VOL. III—No. 103.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF ALBANY OREGON

PRESIDENT. L. Flinn.
VICE-PRESIDENT S. E. Young,
CASHIER G.E.Chamberlain,

TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS. Accounts kept subject to check. Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer sold on New York, Chicago, San Francisco and Portland,Oregon. Collections made on favorable terms.

DIRECTORS:

E. Yon L. Flinn
L. F. Blain W. E. Turrell
Geo. E. Chamberlain.

Park Portrait Photographer

—Tweedale's Building—

SITTINGS BY APPOINTMENT

Assignee's Notice.

Notice is hereby given to all whom it may concern, that T. A Shane and L. V Lonsway, composing the copartnership firm of Shane & Lonsway, of Albany, Oregon, did, on the 13th day of February, 1888, assign to me all their property for the benefit of their creditors Therefore all persons having any claims against said assignors, Shane & Lonsway, will here by take notice of said assignment, and present their claims to me, duly sworn to, at my place of business in the city of Portland, Oregon, within three months from the date of notice of said assignment, which I shall hereafter send by mail to each creditor of said assignors.

Dated this 20th day of February, 1888.

WILLIAM MASTERS, Assignee

W. R. BILYEU, Attorney, Albany, Oregon.

The Albany Bakery!

—Under the new management of—

Parker Bros.

—WHO KEEP—

A full stock of choice family groceries and provisions.

Canned Pineapples,

Choice Table Delicacies

Ornamented cakes for

Weddings and Parties.

Salmon bellies, mackerel and salt fish of all kinds.

FRESH BAKED BREAD

Every Day.

Best Syrup, Pies, Cakes,

TEAS AND COFFEE

Candies, Nuts, Raisins,

CANNED GOODS, ETC.

—The best Soap in the market—

Le Roi Savon.

A fine assortment of domestic and Imported Cigars.

☞ At John Fox's old stand low Flinn's new brick.

Agricultural Implements.

FARM IMPLEMENTS,

—OF EVERY DESCRIPTION—

HARDWARE

Stoves and Tinware

—AT—

PORTLAND PRICES.

CALL AND SEE US.

E. NELSON,

Shedd Oregon.

Albany Bath House

—AND—

HAIR DRESSING SALOON,

JOSEPH WEBBER, PROPRIETOR.

☞ Ladies and children's hair dressing a specialty. Entire satisfaction guaranteed.

Would you like to see something of a very exceptional character? If so go to

BROWNELL & STANARD'S,

—*ALBANY, OREGON,*—

—And spend a little time looking over their display of—

Seasonable,
Fashionable
And Reliable
Boots and Shoes,

—Which they are selling at such—

REASONABLE PRICES.

It will pay you to go there, and you will thank us for drawing your attention to it,

THIS SUPERB STOCK

Has been selected with great care, and is a wonderful aggregation of bright

NEW GOODS.

There is no room for doubt about the quality, and the prices represent

TRUE VALUES.

Everybody can rely upon a cordial reception and satisfactory bargains

CALL AT ONCE

G. L. BLACKMAN,

(Successor to E. W. Langdon)

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Paints, Oils

Perfumery and toilet articles, also a full line of books and stationery, periodicals, etc.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded.

IN ODD FELLOW'S TEMPLE,

Albany - - Oregon

The Red Front.

TWEEDALE & HOPKINS,

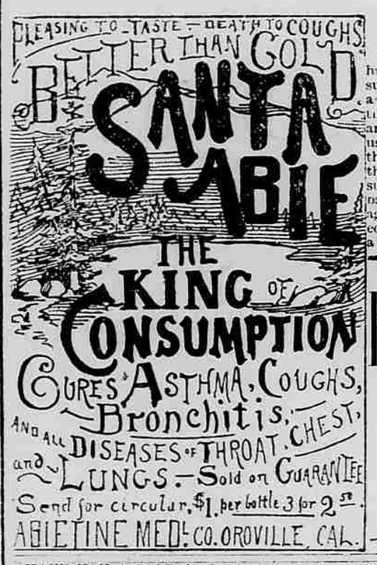
Hardware, Stoves, Ranges, Tinware, Copperware

Pumps, iron pipe, rubber hose and plumbing goods. Sole agents for the celebrated "Early Breakfast" cook stoves and ranges, and "Faultless" parlor heating stoves. Albany, Oregon.

California, the Land of Discoveries

EUREKA.

The motto of California means, "We have found it." Only in that land of sunshine, where the orange, lemon, fig and grape bloom and ripen, and attain their highest perfection in mid-winter, are the herbs and gum found that are used in that pleasant remedy for all throat and lung troubles, SANTA ABIE, the ruler of coughs, asthma, and consumption. **Foshay & Mason,** of Albany, Oregon, have been appointed agents for this valuable California remedy, and sell it under a guarantee at $1 a bottle. Three for $2.50.



FOR SALE BY

Foshay & Mason.

- OREGON,

HAVE YOU A COLD in the head which does not get better? Have you an excessive secretion of mucus or matter in the nasal passages which either must be blown from the nose or drop back behind the palate, or hawked or snuffed backward to the throat? Are you troubled by hawking, spitting, weak and inflamed eyes, frequent soreness of the throat, ringing or roaring in the ears, more or less impairment of the hearing, loss of smell, memory impaired, dullness or dizziness of the head, dryness or heat of nose? Have you lost all sense of smell? Have you a hacking cough? Have you dyspepsia? Is your breath foul? IF SO YOU HAVE THE CATARRH. Some have all these symptoms, others only a part. The leading symptom of ordinary catarrh is increased secretion of mucus of yellow or greenish colored matter.

Foul breath is caused by the decomposing secretions exuded from festering ulcers far back in the head; sometimes the membrane covering the bones is eaten away and the bones themselves gradually decay. Such cases are indeed objects of pity, as stench from corroding sores reveals the corruption within.

As every breath drawn into the lungs must pass over and become polluted by the secretions in the nasal passages, it must necessarily follow that poisoning of the whole system gradually takes place, while the morbific matter that is swallowed during the sleep passes into the stomach, enfeebles digestion, and often produces dyspepsia, and finally great debility, nervousness and consumption.

DO NOT PROCRASTINATE.

If you have experienced any of the above symptoms do not delay, but try CALIFORNIA CAT-R-CURE at once. We positively guarantee a few applications to relieve, and a thorough treatment to cure. Six months treatment for $1.00; sent by mail $1.10.

Santa bie and Cat-R-Cure. For Sale by

FOSHAY & MASON,

Albany, Oregon.

PHYSICIANS.

G. W. HASTON, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon.

M. H. ELLIS, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Albany, Oregon.

DR. E. A. McALISTER HAS LOCATED his office on the corner of First and Broadalbin streets, over Redfield & Bronnell's store, where he can be found when not professionally engaged.

MRS M.E. McCOY, M. D. HOMŒOPATHIC physician, office and residence corner of First and Baker streets, Albany, Or. Chronic diseases a specialty Consultation free. Office hours: 10 to 12 A M and 2 to 5 P. M.

G. I. BARTLEY, M. D. OFFERS HIS services to the good citizens of the vicinity of Tangent, Linn County, Oregon.

ATTORNEYS.

D. R. N. BLACKBURN, ATTORNEY AT Law, Albany, Oregon. Office in Odd Fellow's Temple. Will practice in all courts of the state, and give special attention to all business.

WOLVERTON & IRVINE, ATTORNEYS at Law, Albany, Or.—Office in rooms 13 and 14, Foster's Block, over L. E. Blain's store.

J. K. WEATHORFORD, ATTORNEY AT law, Albany, Oregon.—Office in Odd Fellow's Temple. Will practice in all the courts of thestate, and give special attention to all business.

Real Estate.

IF YOU HAVE FARM PROPERTY FOR sale call on Curran & Monteith, as they have customers for a number of desirable tracts ofland. They also have some choice improved city property for sale, and a few lots ranging from $225 to $500 in price. Terms ent to purchasers.

Fish Market.

FRESH FISH EVERY DAY AT THE new fish market of B. F. Wood spened next door south of the Western Union telegraph office.

REVERE HOUSE, ALBANY, OR.—CHAS. Pfeiffer, Prop. Only first-class house in the city. Large sample rooms for commercial men. No Chinamen employed in the kitchen. General stage office for Corvallis.

Oaks is hot and goes right to the spot, for rheumatism, neuralgia toothache, chills fever and colds. Sold by Foshay & Mason.

BOARDING AND LODGING ON REASonable terms at Mrs. C. Ball's restaurant, corner of Baker and First street, opposite the Star brewery No Chinese cooks.

HARRIS & GILLET. DEALERS IN Monuments, headstones and tablets, also cemetery curbing and wire and iron fencing. Shop one door south of post office, Albany, Oregon.

H. Feindt.

BOOT AND SHOEMAKER, ALL WORK warranted. Shop since the fire removed to Ferry street, second door from postoffice.

Practical Tailoring.

CHRIST WYSS, ONE DOOR EAST OF Democrat office on Second street, is prepaired to make suits, and all kinds of clothing. Mens' or boys' clothing repaired and cleaned at reasonable rates. A fine line of samples on hand. Charges

FAULTLESS FAMILY MEDICINE

"I have used Simmons Liver Regulator for many years, having made it my only Family Medicine. My mother before me was very partial to it. It is a safe, good and reliable medicine for any disorder of the system, and if used in time is *a great preventive of sickness.* I often recommend it to my friends, and shall continue to do so.

"Rev. James M. Rollins, Pastor M. E. Church, So. Fairfield, Va."

TIME AND DOCTORS' BILLS SAVED by always keeping Simmons Liver Regulator in the house.

"I have found Simmons Liver Regulator the best family medicine I ever used for anything that may happen, have used it in *Indigestion, Colic, Diarrhœa, Biliousness,* and found it to relieve immediately. After eating a hearty supper, if, on going to bed, I take about a teaspoonful, I never feel the effects of the supper eaten.

"OVID G. SPARKS,
"Ex-Mayor Macon, Ga."

☞ ONLY GENUINE ☜

Has our Z Stamp on front of Wrapper.

J. H. Zeilin & Co., Sole Proprietor.

Price, $1.00. PHILADELPHIA, P.

ROYAL

BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds and cannot be sold in competition with multitude of low test, short weight alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER Co, 106 Wall st., N. Y.

GENERAL NEWS.

The Central Pacific Denies Its Debt to the Government.

SECURES A FAVORABLE REPORT.

Pensions Granted—Oregon Postmasters—War Claims—Salem Public Building—Chinese Treaty.

The Central Pacific's Bold Stand.

NEW YORK, March 20.—The Post's Washington special says: The arguments of the attorneys of the Central Pacific road before the senate committee on Saturday on the proposed funding bill are not without significance. They take the bold stand that there is absolutely no money due to the United States from the Central Pacific company, and that all the claim that the government has upon the road, or its stockholders, will be legally satisfied whenever the road shall default upon the payment of the debt upon its maturity, and the government shall foreclose its mortgage and take possession of the road; and that the lien which the government has upon the road, by virtue of the statute of 1884, is not a lien which gives it any right beyond the mere taking of property. Some of the best lawyers in the country, who are not connected with the Central Pacific road, maintain that the position which is assumed by that road will be sustained by the highest courts.

The Woman Suffragists.

WASHINGTON, March 20.—Mrs. Elizabeth Cady Stanton, president of the National Woman's Suffrage Association, arrived in Washington this evening. News was also received of the arrival in New York of Mesdames Scatherd and Dilke, of England; Custarson, of Sweden; Bogelet, of France, and Gribenberg, Finland, delegates to the international council of woman suffragist.

For Public Building at Salem.

WASHINGTON, March 20.—In the senate this afternoon Senator Stanford, from the committee on public buildings, reported favorably on the bill to erect a public building at Salem, Oregon. Its appropriation is cut down from $100,000 to $75,000.

RETURNED WITH THANKS.

The shadows lengthen in the room,
The flickering firelight sent
Soft rays across the purple gloom,
That rested on a cheek in bloom,
And eyes of sweet content.

Low at her feet, with earnest air,
He sat and watched the light
That glistened in her golden hair,
And sparkled 'mong the jewels rare,
Upon her bosom white.

"Sweetheart," he trembling said and gray
Eyes sought the blue above.
"You know what I am going to say,
Oh, tell me, dear, in accents gay,
Do you return my love."

Her flower face drooped prettily
With tenderer blushes lit,
"Yes, I return your love," said she,
[illegible] she [illegible]
"I have no use for it!"

LEGEND OF THE BLUSH ROSES.

Little Love was running wild
In a garden of roses,
When some white ones he espied:
Like snow-green earth encloses.

"But color they need," said he.
"For, all, they are too pale."
And kneeling down besides them,
He told them a whispering tale.

Then all rosy did they blush—
So love's story supposes—
The blush it still doth linger—
That's why they're called Blush-roses.
—Beatrice Crane in the Woman's World

The Parson's Disadvantage.

There is no reason why a minister should not ride on a bicycle as well as anybody else; but the minister labors under the disadvantage of having his tongue tried, so to speak, when he is trying to learn.

California Cat-R-Cure.

The only guaranteed cure for catarrh, cold in the head, hay fever, rose cold; catarrhal deafness and sore eyes. Restore the sense of taste and unpleasant breath, resulting from catarrh. Easy and pleasant to use. Follow directions and a cure is warranted, by all druggists. Send for circular to ABIETINE MEDICAL COMPANY, Oroville, Cal. Six months treatment for $1.00, sent by mail for $1.10. For sale by Foshay & Mason.

Gold Watch Given Away.

Francis Pfeiffer has placed in his show case at the Albany soda and candy works a $50 gold watch, which will be given away to the customer who purchases of him the most cigars. Every person who buys a cigar will receive a ticket. At the end of ninety days the one holding the largest number of tickets will receive the watch. It is warranted to be a genuine gold watch worth $50. His cigars are the best in the market. This is a rare chance to get a gold watch free.

Come and see us and we will guarantee to treat you with courtesy and at all times aim to deserve your patronage. Brownell & Stanard.

For Sale.

A SPAN OF HORSES, HARNESS AND wagon for sale, either together or separately as will suit purchasers. For information, call at this office or at the owner's store at Spicer.

ROOMS TO RENT, APPLY TO MRS. B. W. Conner, corner of Third and Washington streets.

H. EWERT, PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER and jeweler, Albany, Oregon,

ORIGIN OF ARTESIAN WELLS.

They Can Be Traced Back to the Time of the Egyptians.

Popular Science Monthly.

The sedimentary rocks in their great thickness inclose a succession of water-sheet or water levels, occupying distinct stages and extending with uniform characters under whole countries, like the strata to which they are subordinated. It is proper to remark here that by the term water-sheet is not ment a real bed of water lodged in a cavity between solid masses that serve as walls to it, but water filling the minute interstices of the cracks of a rock. Continuous and regular in sand these sheets are usually discontinuous and irregular in limestones and sandstones, in which the water only occupies more or less spacious fissures.

When natural issues are wanting human industry is able, by boring, to make openings down to the subterranean waters, which it causes to jet up to the surface and sometimes to a considerable height above. The thought of undertaking such works is a very ancient one. The Egyptians had recourse to them forty centuries ago; and they were executed in France in 1126 at Artois, whence the name of artesian wells have been given to them.

The water levels of the cretaceous strata, from which the French artesian waters issue, are not always of advantage; but in the north of France and in Belgium they constitute the most formidable obstacle which miners have to encounter in reaching the coal beds.

A striking confirmation of the theory of the source of supply of the artesian waters has been observed in Tours, where the water, spouting with great velocity from a well one hundred and ten metres in depth, brings up, together with fine sand, fresh water, shells and seeds in such a state of preservation as to show that they could not have been more than three or four months on their voyage. Some of the wells of the Wady Rir have also ejected fresh water mollusks, fish and crabs, still living, which must, therefore, have made a still more rapid transit.

SCRAPS OF SCIENCE.

A paper that resists the action of both fire and water has, it is said, been recently invented in Germany by a Herr Ladewig. The manufacture is accomplished by mixing twenty-five parts of asbestos fiber with from twenty-five to thirty parts of aluminum suphate, and the mixture is moistened with chloride of zinc and thoroughly washed in water. It is then treated with a solution of one part of resin in soap in eight or ten parts of a solution of pure aluminum sulphate, after which it is manufactured into paper like ordinary pulp.

On the coast of the Grecian island Cephalonia is a large number of fissures or pits in which the contained fresh or salt water rises and falls like the sea outside, though the water-level inside is four feet lower than outside. What is still remarkable is that the pits cannot be filled by running water into them, nor emptied by shutting it out. This singular difference of level has been utilized by causing a flow of water from the sea to drive a water-wheel placed in one of pits.

Where the untrained eye will see nothing but mire and dirt, says Sir John Lubbock, science will often reveal exquisite possibilities. The mud we tread under our feet in the street is a grimy mixture of clay and sand, soot and water. Separate the sand, however, as Ruskin observes—let the atoms arrange themselves in space according to their nature—and you have the opal. Separate the clay, and it becomes a white earth, fit for finest porcelain; or if it still further purifies itself, you have a sapphire. Take the soot, and if properly treated it will give you a diamond. While, lastly, the water, purified and distilled, will become a dew-drop or crystallize into a lovely star. Or, again, you may see in a shallow pool either the mud lying at the bottom, or the image of the sky above.

Members of the Microscopical Society of Calcutta have found that Calcutta butter always teems with microscopic organisms when made as is customary, and these distinguish it from fresh butter churned directly from rich cream. The milk of Bengal is mostly too poor to yield butter by the process elsewhere in vogue, and it is therefore boiled and put aside to "set," a small piece of butter or a teaspoonful of buttermilk being added to it. In from six to twelve hours a white acid mass is formed, which is mixed with water, and churned until the butter separates. The organisms seem to be introduced partly by the water and partly by the stale butter or buttermilk, really acts as a ferment, while even diatoms and infusoria come from the water.

Eastern corn meal at Kenton & Chaes's.

A GAMBLER'S OUTFIT.

Ingenious Contrivances for Swindling at Cards.

Scotland Yard possesses a "museum," a memorial of Howard Vincent's rule. It consists principally of ghastly momentoes of certain notorious crimes in recent years; but the collection has just received a most interesting addition of different kind. Among the effects of Daniel Thomas Doherty, the American who was sentenced to penal servitude last month for shooting a companion in a dispute over a gambling debt, were found the elaborate apparatus of a professional card sharper. The articles include a bogus of notes, a miniature mirror the size of a sixpence, to enable the player to see the value of any card he deals, and half a dozen packs of marked cards in a handsome wooden case. The case contains a screw which presses the packs so closely together that any two cards which are slightly roughed with sandpaper will adhere to one another. But the gem of the collection is a peice of mechanism designed to hold a card concealed in the player's sleeve, and to discharge it under cover of his hand on his pressing a spring, which he does by leaning his elbow on the table. This is supplemented by another ingenious appliance for a similar purpose, to be worn concealed in the waistcoat. This is also a mental case used, I believe, for dealing at faro, which, while apparently rendering it a physical impossibility to deal two cards at once, enables the dealer to accomplish this at pleasure by touching a secret spring. The thing is beautifully made, and the American maker shows his satisfaction with it by attaching his name and address. My object however, is not to advertise his wares but to warn the public; and the warning is necessary, for some of the gang, I am informed, are still in London and living in extravagant style, which gives proof to the success of their arts.

A FOUR-LEGGED "GENTLEMAN."

A Dog Who Knew the Courtesy Due to the Fair sex.

Boston Transcipt.

The Listener saw an instance of intelligence on the part of a dog the other day which was remarkable as uniting a high degree of politness with excellent understanding. Crossing the ferry from East Boston, he noticed, sitting on one side of the passageway, a gentleman who was accompanied by an immense and very handsome St. Bernard dog. Directly opposite were two young ladies, who could not restrain their admiration for the dog, and made evident signs of a desire to be friendly with him. The dog, however, looked up to his master and declined to budge. But presently the gentleman remarked quietly, "Go over and see the ladies," whereupon the animal moved promptly across the passageway and wagged his tail amiably while the young ladies patted his head and raved over him. But presently came the remarkable exhibition of politness which the Listener has referred to. The wharf was reached, and the passengers arose and moved toward the street-cars. One of the young woman carried a basket, and this basket the dog insisted upon taking in his mouth. The lady gave it to him, and he walked proudly toward the car with it, casting a glance toward his master, who remained standing on the platform. He entered the street-car with the basket, deposited it in the lap of the young lady when she had seated herself, and then whisked ponderously out and rejoined his master. It was a clear case of a friendly service courteously performed.

A Man With 6000 Wives.

Muley Hassan, the present Sultan of Morocco, lives a retired live at his capitals of Fez and Morocco, and rarely ever appears in public to his subjects, while it is still less seldom that any European can obtain a view of his august person. He ascended the throne on the death of his father, Sidi Mohammed, which occured on the 20th of September, 1876, at the age of a little more than thirty, when, already distinguished for his personal valor and good generalship he defeated his rivals and stringently put down all attempts at revolt. He is now forty-five years of age though his commanding figure would almost make one think him a great deal less, did not his face wear lines that show not only the steady approach of years, but also sure signs of pain and suffering. He possesses 6000 wives, whom he keeps in harems at Fez, Morocco and Methues. He also has a traveling harem which constantly attends him. His life is simple, as is all life in Morocco; at the same time when occasion demands, he can appear in such state as scarcely a court in Europe can rival.

We carry a mammoth stock of boots and shoes and can fit any foot. BROWNELL & STANARD.