

Morning Daily Herald

DAILY AND WEEKLY

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THE MAILS. Mails at the Albany postoffice close as follows: For all offices north of the eastern states, 6:30 A. M. The West Side, 7:00 A. M. And the Narrow Gauge R. R., 7:30 A. M. For Portland and Salem, 11 A. M. Corvallis and Yaguina, 12:30 P. M. All offices south of Albany, 7:30 P. M. The postoffice will be closed each evening from six to seven o'clock.

Linn County Republican Convention

A republican convention for Linn county is hereby called to meet at the court house in Albany on April 4th at 10 A. M. for the purpose of electing delegates to the state republican convention, which convenes in Portland April 11th, and for the purpose of placing in nomination candidates for the various county offices, and to transact such other business as may properly come before the convention. The convention will consist of 79 delegates, appointed as follows: East Albany, 9; West Albany, 7; Halsey, 6; Harrisburg, 7; Brownsville, 7; Shedd, 5; Lebanon, 7; Scio, 3; Waterloo, 4; Orleans, 3; Crawfordville, 3; Sweet Home, 2; Fox Valley, 3; Center, 3; Santiam, 3; Franklin Butte, 2; Syracuse, 2; Liberty, 2; French Creek, 2; Rock Creek, 2.

SHUT OUT.

The reply of the mayor of New York to the young man who had applied to him for assistance in procuring a situation as an apprentice to learn a trade, opens a peculiar phase of American artisan life.

The young man stated that he had applied to more than fifty employers for a position, and in every instance was informed that there was no vacancies, as the rules only allowed them to employ a limited number of apprentices. The mayor in his reply states that he is powerless to offer any assistance. He cites the fact that the trades unions have all adopted rules excluding all but a limited number of apprentices, but that no provisions can be applied to hinder the foreign workmen from coming in and filling the shops and decreasing the rate of wages, which is the only object the unions have in view in limiting the number of apprentices. The result is that the American boy finds the factory and workshop doors closed against him, and drifts into a life of idleness and vagrancy.

THEORIES.

On every subject man invariably establishes a theory which, in the absence of positive knowledge, forms a controlling belief. In materia medica perhaps more than anywhere else do these theories prevail. For instance, take the popular acceptance of the effects of malaria, as well as its constituent parts. Professor Proctor, in the Courier-Journal, lays down the facts that the circumstances under which malaria prevails as a local disease, though sufficiently marked, are yet in some degree complicated and perplexing. It is certain that the exciting cause of the disease is something present in invisible effluvia from the surface of the earth. It seems almost as certain that decomposing, or rather decomposed, vegetable matter is the source of the infection; yet the appearance of malaria in such a place as the rock of Gibraltar, which is characterized by an entire absence of vegetation, presents an apparent exception which prevents us from definitely deciding that vegetable matter alone can produce the malarial infection. Moisture is necessary to produce the poison; yet moisture alone, or

en with the necessary degree of heat, is not sufficient; on the contrary, it appears that if only the soil whence malarial effluvia have arisen could be kept permanently saturated with moisture, there would be no infection. The soil must be for a while sodden with moisture, then dried, before the invisible effluvia—the marsh miasma—become dangerous. The heat necessary to produce the poison must be somewhat greater than 60 degrees, somewhat less than 80 degrees; between these limits, but not outside them, heat does its poison-generating work. We have in these conditions alone a certain power of influencing malaria, as has been shown by repeated examples. I remember that in my boyhood aguish fevers were very common in parts of Kent, near the shores of the Thames and Medway. The difference between the country and the towns in this respect was a subject of constant remark. But now, as I learn from relatives living in these regions, malarial troubles are much less prevalent, drainage having had a markedly beneficial effect. A similar change, on a larger scale, has been produced in the eastern counties of England, where formerly aguish fevers were once very common. It seems strange now to think of ague as one of the chief death-dealing diseases of parts of England, inasmuch that even in London, where now it is unknown, hundreds formerly fell victims to it. In Switzerland the drainage of swamps has almost entirely killed out malaria in certain regions where it was once prevalent. They widened the channels of rivers running out of lakes in such sort as to lower the level of the lakes, and the lakes thus lowered drained the swamps. On the other hand, the bog lands of Ireland are free from malaria, whether because peat moss does not contain the poisonous materials, or because the bogs remain too constantly moisture-sodden, is not clear. It is stated also that malaria is unknown in the region of the Dismal swamp. Elevation has a marked effect in regard to the prevalence of malaria, not only locally but generally. Thus in certain shore tracts it has been noticed that near the sea level there is no malaria, while, again, above a certain height, as 300 or 400 feet, malaria is absent; but between these the disease is destructive and prevalent. Yet elevation alone does not prevent malaria from appearing. Taking all these statements into consideration, can we help arriving at the conclusion that our opinions and beliefs on the subject of malaria are in a great measure simply theories? True, we can discover some results, but we cannot be positive upon any conclusions, for facts in other instances change the aspect entirely.

NEW TO-DAY.

ROOMS TO RENT, APPLY TO MRS. H. E. W. GUNN, corner of Third and Washington streets. New Cigar Store. OTTO SALINGER HAS OPENED A CIGAR and tobacco store opposite the Blue House. His former patrons are invited to call and see his new store. Notice to Contractors. SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED by the directors of school district No. 41, at Halsey, Linn county, Oregon, up to Monday, April 2, 1888, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the building of a school house in said district, according to the plans and specifications now on file in the office of the district clerk, at Halsey, Linn county, Oregon. Directors reserve to themselves the right to reject any and all bids. F. S. FIELDS, District Clerk. Dated at Halsey, Or., this 12th day of March, 1888.

FOR SALE.

630 ACRES OF LAND—SITUATED 12 miles east of Albany, near the Oregon Pacific railroad, 369 acres in cultivation, and contains sufficient water and timber for general use. Would make four good farms. Price, \$12,000, with terms to suit purchaser. For particulars apply to J. J. Dorris.

CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LOCATED in Albany, solicits patronage from city and country. Will contract to build bridges, barns and all manner of dwelling houses, including Queen Anne, Eastlake and Elizabethan styles of buildings. Will furnish plans and specifications without charge. Satisfaction guaranteed. W. C. CASSEL.

I Have Received THIS WEEK!

Novelties in Wash Dress Fabrics, Sateens, Gingham, Seersuckers, Batistes, Percales, Indigo Blues and Fine Turkey Reds.

These goods are the latest Eastern Novelties, and are all fresh, reasonable designs. ALSO A FULL LINE OF

STAPLE DRY GOODS.

Samuel E. Young, Albany, Or.

W. F. READ, (Successor to N. H. ALLEN)

NEW

Winter and Spring Stock.

I am now receiving new goods in every line and would cordially invite everybody to call and inspect our stock and prices. We propose to have

The Live Dry Goods House

Of Albany, and shall at all times study the wants of our patrons—both in style and prices.



Dry Goods, Notions, Furnishing Goods, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, Etc

Call and see me. W. F. READ, (Successor to N. H. Allen) First Street, Albany, Oregon.

AT COST!

Wm. SIMPSON,

HAVING PURCHASED THE

BANKRUPT STOCK!

Of Shane & Lonsway

Offers the entire stock of dry goods, boots and shoes, ladies' fine dress goods, woolen fabrics, domestics, etc., etc.

At Cost Without Reserve!

These goods must be sold. Call early and secure bargains.

ATTENTION!

Buyers of groceries and persons having butter and eggs to sell, will find it greatly to their advantage to call and examine our goods and prices.

KENTON & CHASE,

New Store between the opera house and postoffice

NOW FOR LIGHT.

Lamps and Lamp Trimmings

JULIUS GRADWOHL'S

Crockery Store.

Rover Bros' Silverware, French, China and Crystalware, Boys' Wagons and Doll Carriages, Fancy and Toy Foods.

SAVE YOUR MONEY

By buying your goods from my store. I am buying direct from the factory and sell at Eastern prices with freight added, or cash.

Kenton's Baking Powder --- One Pound Can, 25c

I am agent for ten responsible Fire and Marine Insurance companies, representing \$72,000,000. Insure and protect yourself before it is too late. I am also agent for the Frank Bros. Implement Co., Portland

THE CITY LIQUOR STORE, M. BAUMGART, Proprietor.

Next door to the Old Fellows' Temple, Albany, Oregon. Keeps constantly on hand the finest imported and domestic wines, liquors, cigars and tobaccos. Only first-class liquor store in the city. SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY

Star Bakery!

A FULL STOCK OF

Staple Groceries!

Fine Glassware, Crockery

CAKES, PIES, Fresh Baked Bread Every Day.

At this old and reliable house is also to be found a complete assortment of fresh family groceries, to which is constantly being added the most reasonable lines of groceries and provisions such as Cranberries, Fine Pickles, Dried Beef Chipped to Order, Anchovy Mustard, Candies and Nuts, Eastern Buckwheat Flour, Canned Goods of All Kinds, Bohemian Glassware, Etc.

CONRAD MEYER.

HOFFMAN AND PFEIFFER, Proprietors of

ALBANY SODA WORKS

Choice Confectionery.

We are now prepared to furnish choice, fresh candies of every kind, consisting of fruit, nut, assorted flavors, mixed candies, extra French and chocolate creams, fancy mixed, candy toys and a general assortment of fine candies

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ISOM, LANNING & CO., Prop'rs.

NEW PROCESS FLOUR.

(Superior for family and bakers' use) The Best Storage Facilities

Revere House Restaurant

(ON EUROPEAN PLAN) Conducted by

H. DIERCK'S.

Meals served from 25 cents to \$1.00. Customers order whenever desired. The best in the market.

SUMMONS.

In the circuit court of the State of Oregon for Linn county. Mrs. L. Gough, plaintiff, vs. C. J. Gough, defendant. Do C. J. Gough, the above named defendant, in the name of the state of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint of the above plaintiff in the above entitled court, now on file with the clerk of said court, on or before the first day of the next regular term of said court which said term begins on the 12th day of March, 1888, at the court house in Albany, Linn county, Oregon. And if you fail to so answer said complaint, the plaintiff will apply to said court for the relief demanded in said complaint, which is that the marriage contract existing between plaintiff and defendant be dissolved, and that plaintiff have the care and custody of the minor child, Clement G. Gough, mentioned in the complaint, and her costs and disbursements in this suit, and such other relief as is next to equity.

Real Estate and Employment Agency.

PARTIES HAVING FARMS FOR SALE of about 100 acres, or those having larger tracts which they would be willing to divide up into 80 or 100 acre lots, are invited to call at our office, as we have a few customers for that class of farms. We can also furnish parties wanting help, either male or female, for the city or country, with such help as they desire on short notice; and we also have a few situations for both male and female in the city and country. Call at our office if you want help or want employment. We can get other for you. Office No. 65 First street, adjoining W. C. Tweedale's tin store. F. A. BURKHART & CO.

DR. R. KOLDEWAY, VETERINARY SURGEON.

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