

# Morning Daily Herald

15 CENTS A WEEK.

ALBANY, OREGON: WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 22, 1888.

VOL. III—No. 79.

## The Albany Bakery!

Under the new management of—

## Parker Bros.

WHO KEEP—

A full stock of choice family groceries and provisions.

Canned Pineapples,

Choice Table Delicacies

Ornamented cakes for

Weddings and Parties.

Salmon bellies, mackerel and salt fish of all kinds.

FRESH BAKED BREAD

Every Day.

Best Syrup, Pies, Cakes,

TEAS AND COFFEES,

Candies, Nuts, Raisins,

CANNED GOODS, ETC.

The best Soap in the market—

Le Roi Savon.

A fine assortment of domestic and Imported Cigars.

At John Fox's old stand, low Finn's new brick.

Agricultural Implements,

FARM IMPLEMENTS,

—OF EVERY DESCRIPTION—

HARDWARE

Stoves and Tinware

—AT—

PORTLAND PRICES.

CALL AND SEE US.

E. NELSON,

Sheild, Oregon.

PALACE

MEAT MARKET

JAMES V. PIPE, Prop.

First Street - Albany

The best variety of choice beef, veal, mutton, pork sausage, etc., in the city kept constantly on hand.

Cash paid for all kinds of goods.

## WILL BROS.,

Dealers in all the leading

Guns, Pistols, Sewing Machines, Organs, Pianos.

A full line of—

Sheet music, musical merchandise, ammunition, fishing tackle etc. Warranted razors, butcher and pocket knives.

Best kind of NEEDLES, OILS and EXTRAS for all SEWING MACHINES.

LINN COUNTY AGENTS FOR NORTHWESTERN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Repairing of sewing machines, musical instruments, guns, etc., neatly done

ALBANY, OREGON.

**A Stern Reproof**  
Is what you will deserve if you do not call and see our superb stock of fine glassware and crockery and choice groceries.

**A WAILING CRY!**  
Will rise from our competitors when they see

**The Delighted Buyers**  
Carrying away satisfactory bargains from our store.  
Lowest Prices — Best Goods  
CONN BROS., ALBANY

## H. J. JONES!

GENERAL

Bookseller, Newsdealer, Stationer,

AND DEALER IN

Text Books and all School Supplies.

Fine stationery, miscellaneous books, photograph and autograph albums, inkstands, ink, pens, pencils, etc., etc. Sheet music, music books and all kinds of musical merchandise.

General News Depot.

Mail orders promptly attended to.

**JULIUS JOSEPH,**  
**Grocer - Tobacconist!**  
NO. 61 FIRST ST.  
(Next to Burkhardt & Kenney's real estate office.)  
ALBANY, OREGON.

**The Red Front.**  
**TWEEDALE & HOPKINS,**  
Hardware, Stoves, Ranges, Tinware, Copperware

Pumps, iron pipe, rubber hose and plumbing goods. Sole agents for the celebrated "Early Breakfast" cook stoves and ranges, and "Faultless" parlor heating stoves. Albany, Oregon.

**What aill to Do.**  
The symptoms of biliousness are an unhappy but too well known. They differ in different individuals to some extent. A bilious man is seldom a breakfast eater. Too frequently, alas, he has an excellent appetite for liquids, but none for solids of a morning. He is languid, will hardly bear inspection at any time; if it is not white and furred, it is rough, at all events. The digestive system is wholly out of order and diarrhea or constipation may be a symptom for the two may alternate. There are seven hemorrhoids or even loss of blood. There may be giddiness and often headache and acidity or flatulence and tenderness in the pit of the stomach. To correct all this if not effect a cure try Queen's Angust Flower, it costs but a trifle and thousands attest its efficacy.

**An Excellent Medicine.**  
"My wife and myself were in bad health for some time. I had a chance to be treated by one of the Simmons Liver Regulator Almonds and saw A. H. Stevens and Bishop Pierce's names to testimonials. I then obtained some of the Regulator, and can heartily recommend the Liver Regulator to my friends as an excellent medicine."  
Z. E. HARRISON, M. D.  
Gordonville, Va.

**SPECIAL NOTICES.**  
**H. EWERT, PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER** and Jeweler, Albany, Oregon.

**Magnolia Flour.**  
THE BEST MAGNOLIA FLOUR DELIVERED to any part of the city, for \$1.10 per sack.  
JOHN A. CRAWFORD.

**FOR YOUR FINE WINES AND LIQUORS** go to M. Baumgart's.

**Notice.**  
ALL PERSONS KNOWING THEMSELVES indebted to Resfield & Brownell, please come forward and settle the same, without further notice and oblige us.  
ALBANY, January 1, 1888.  
RESFIELD & BROWNELL.

**You will Save Money**  
BY TAKING YOUR SEWING MACHINES to the repairer, B. F. Parsons, at 515th and Jefferson streets, Albany, Oregon. Good satisfaction or no pay.

**Contractor and Builder.**  
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LOCATED in Albany, solicits patronage from city and country. Will contract to build bridges, barns and all manner of dwelling houses, including Queen Anne, Eastlake and Elizabethan styles of buildings. Will furnish plans and specifications without charge. Satisfaction guaranteed.  
W. C. ASSLELL.

**BOARDING HOUSE—MRS. M. FENHILL.** Everything fresh and clean. Rooms rented by the week or month. Satisfaction guaranteed.

**REVERE HOUSE, ALBANY, OR.—CHAS. H. REIDER.** Proprietor. Only first class home in the city. Large sample rooms for commercial men. No Chinamen employed in the kitchen. General stage office for Corvallis.

**Board and Lodging.**  
GOOD BOARD, WITH OR WITHOUT rooms, at reasonable rates by the day or week, at Mrs. Fryer's Third Street, between Eleventh and Lyon. All white help at this house.

**7 O'Clock is hot and goes right to the spot, for rheumatism, neuralgia, toothache, cholera, fever and colds. Sold by Fosby & Mason.**

**BOARDING AND LODGING ON REASONABLE TERMS** at Mrs. C. Hill's restaurant, corner of Lake and Third streets, opposite the Star Brewery. No Chinese employed in the kitchen. Satisfaction guaranteed.

**H. H. HIND.**  
BOOTS AND SHOEMAKER, ALL WORK warranted. Shop since the fire removed to Ferry Street, second door from post office.

**Practical Tailoring.**  
CHRIST WYSS, ONE DOOR EAST OF Democrat office on Second Street, is prepared to make suits and all kinds of clothing. Men's or boys' clothing repaired and cleaned at reasonable rates. A fine line of samples on hand. Charges reasonable.

**TENG HENG, WASHINGTON AND IRONING Laundry,** on Ellsworth street, between the Revere House and Johnson's Blacking shop. All work warranted first class and satisfactory. Prices low.

**Notice to Minors.**  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT no boys will be allowed in the billiard or sample rooms at the Revere House, or any of my business places, if they do so it is at their own risks.  
J. G. WILLIAMS.

**IF YOU WANT A GIRL TO GENERAL housework, or if you want a situation, apply at F. A. Burkhardt & Co's real estate and commission agency.**

**HARRIS & GILLET, DEALERS IN** Monuments, headstones and tablets, also cemetery carving and wire and iron fencing. Shop one door south of post office, Albany, Oregon.

**SIMMONS LIVER REGULATOR**

**WORTHLESS FAMILY MEDICINE**

"I have used Simmons Liver Regulator for many years, having made it my only Family Medicine. My mother before me was very partial to it. It is a safe, good and reliable medicine for any disorder of the system, and if used in time is a great preservative of health. I often recommend it to my friends, and shall continue to do so."  
"Rev. James M. Rollins, Pastor M. E. Church, So. Fairfield, Va."

**TIME AND DOCTORS' BILLS SAVED BY keeping Simmons Liver Regulator in the house.**

"I have found Simmons Liver Regulator the best family medicine I ever used for anything that may happen, have used it in Indigestion, Colic, Diarrhea, Biliousness, and found it to relieve immediately. After eating a hearty supper, if on going to bed, I take about a teaspoonful. I never feel the effects of the supper eaten."  
"OVID G. SPARKS,  
"Ex-Mayor Macon, Ga."  
Has our Z Stamp on front of Wrapper.  
H. Zeilin & Co., Sole Proprietors,  
No. 31006. PHILADELPHIA, P.

## GENERAL NEWS.

**Pennsylvania Iron Manufacturers Fail for Over a Million.**

**THEIR DOWNFALL A SURPRISE.**

Miss Josie Holmes of Fidelity Bank Fame Liberated—News from the Old World and Elsewhere.

The Herald's Special Dispatches.

PITTSBURG, Feb. 22.—Graft, Bennett & Co., iron manufacturers, of this city, assigned to-day. Their failure is a surprise. In 1883 the firm failed for about \$1,200,000 and were granted an extension of time. Since then they have paid about two-thirds of their indebtedness, and were supposed to have been doing well. The cause of their failure was the investment of their profits in the extension of their plant. No statement has yet been made, but it is understood that the secured liabilities are about \$600,000, and unsecured from \$600 to \$800,000, the latter consists of notes for ore and other material. Among the liabilities is a mortgage for \$450,000, held by the New York Life Insurance company, not yet due. Assets are believed to be about \$600,000.

**A Crisis Feared.**

PARIS, Feb. 21.—Several journals fear that a government crisis will ensue should the cabinet insist upon the chamber of deputies voting a sum of money on account of the secret service and declare that they will make the vote a question of confidence.

**The Fidelity Bank Case Ended.**

CINCINNATI, Feb. 21.—The indictment against Miss Josie Holmes was nullified this morning, on application of the district attorney, in consideration for her having given testimony in the Fidelity Bank case. This is the last of the Fidelity bank indictments.

**Exploring Greenland.**

**The Great Ice Depot of the Western Continent Almost Unknown.**

Minneapolis Tribune.

Greenland, the great ice depot of the Western continent, is almost as unknown to-day as when discovered by the Norse Vikings, nine centuries ago. Says the old Sagas: It is impossible for a man to know whether the country is large or small, because mountains and valleys are covered with ice, and the ice on land and the ice on the sea form one continuous stretch. That is true to-day. Americans, Englishmen, Swedes and Danes have repeatedly attempted to explore the icy plateau, but have met with but little success. Professor Nordenskjold, the famous Swedish explorer, who planned and successfully executed the Vega expedition through the Siberian Straits, penetrated 147 miles into the interior of the plateau when heading the second Dickson expedition to Greenland, in 1883. That is the farthest any explorer has reached. Yet, as Nordenskjold points out in his report, exact knowledge of the Greenland ice plateau would be of inestimable value to the student of geology and geography.

Mr. Nansen, an eminent Norwegian scientist, now proposes to lead another expedition for exploring the Greenlandish ice desert. He intends to utilize the Norwegian ski, or snowshoe, as means of conveyance across the snow and ice covered valleys and mountains, and an excellent ski runner himself, and taking three or four expert runners with him, expects to succeed where others have failed. Contrary to all his predecessors, he will start from the eastern coast, not far from the western. The advantage by following the plan is that he need not cross the ice desert more than once. The risk is that if he does not succeed he may perish, because there will be no use retreating to the eastern coast, where there are but a very few Esquimaux that he could hope to meet. Instruments and food supplies he proposes to have with him on small sleighs. An expert ski runner is able to make 130 to 160 miles in twenty-four hours. But, making allowance for accidents and the delays caused by hauling the sleighs, Mr. Nansen expects to make the trip from Cape Dan (66 degrees latitude) to the Bay of Disco, on the west coast, in the seventeen days. Of living scientists Mr. Nansen is far the most qualified to undertake this difficult task. With the keen eye of a scientist he combines the physical strength, elasticity and courage of the athlete, besides being an expert in the use of the most practicable means of conveyances for the purpose. His plan is certainly daring, and has attracted considerable attention in scientific circles in Europe. Norwegian and Danish papers are fighting over the question of who shall pay his very modest expenses, \$1500, both countries claiming the preference. Perhaps some great American newspaper will step in to promptly settle the dispute. American geologists will

probably with the keenest interest watch for the daring explorer to emerge from the great ice continent of Greenland.

**A FIFTY-DOLLAR MOSQUITO.**

Congressman Dougherty of Florida Loses a Very Funny Bet.

Washington Critic.

Congressman Dougherty of Florida is a firm believer in the superior attractions of his State, as the following true story will testify: On one occasion a Massachusetts man was his guest, and the Congressman took him around showing him the charms nature had so lavishly bestowed upon the favored section.

"See," said Colonel Dougherty, "the beautiful flowers, the luscious fruits, the soft blue sky, the birds of brilliant plumage, the gentle undulations of the land."

"Oh, yes, I see," replied the practical Yankee, snapping his face and hands. "I see, but these infernal mosquitoes ruin the prospect."

"Why, my dear sir," expostulated Dougherty, "there are no mosquitoes here. You are totally mistaken. You only think so."

The visitor wouldn't be persuaded, however, and after an argument, emphasized by snaps, he accepted a \$50 bet from his host that he (the host) would take off all his clothes and lie on his face in the sand for ten minutes and not be disturbed by the mosquitoes, nor show the slightest sign of discomfort.

The Congressman peeled down to the skin, prostrated himself, and the visitor stood over him with a watch in one hand and fighting the pests with the other.

Four, five, six, seven minutes, Dougherty lay there, covered with mosquitoes, but betraying not the slightest emotion. The visitor by this time thought he was going to lose his fifty, and with great sagacity took a sun-glass from his pocket and focused the rays on the Congressman's back. For a quarter of a minute Dougherty never flinched, then he began to squirm. The Yankee kept perfectly still. In three quarters of a minute Dougherty was contorting like a man in agony, and stretching one hand appealingly to the visitor he called out:

"Say, Boston, if you'll let me kill that yellow jacket I'll give you \$50 more on the mosquitoes."

**Those Necessary Things—Breakfasts.**

Table Talk.

The old adage, "No breakfast, no man," is perhaps as true as in some form to-day as when first formulated, although of late years the ideas of people concerning breakfast have undergone a radical change. For the laboring man and for the man of much physical exercise a heavy breakfast is necessary, but for the man or woman of sedentary habits a light breakfast is doubtless much better. In any case fruit should always be found at breakfast. Many prefer it after the meal, but it is not only more digestible but assists the digestion more surely if used at the beginning of the meal. For a light breakfast the fruit should be followed by one of the cereals in some form with cream, which is more nourishing than milk, and by many as easily digested. This, followed by delicate dry toast or rolls, with coffee, tea or chocolate, and perhaps egg in some form, makes a breakfast so easily digested that many persons can do no other work on it than on heavier food.

**A Substitute for Turf.**

"Let me give you some advice," said Mr. Clarence Knowles, "about sodding grass for your lawn. Don't sod it. Don't use grass at all. Buy Persian rugs and cover your lawns with them. You can get them for a hundred dollars apiece, and a hundred or so will cover your lawn. They are quite as pretty as grass, and very much less expensive."

**Peace on Earth**

Awaits that countless army of martyrs, whose ranks are constantly recruited from the victims of nervousness and nervous diseases. The price of the boon is a systematic course of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, the finest and most genial of tonic nervines, pursued with reasonable persistence. Easter, pleasanter and safer than that to swash the victualling department with pseudo-tonics, alcoholic or the reverse, beef extracts, nerve foods, naotics, sedatives and poisons in disguise. "Tired Nature's sweet restored, balmy sleep," is the providential recuperant of weak nerves, and this glorious franchise being usually the consequences of sound digestion and increased vigor, the great stomachic which insures both is productive also of repose at the required time. Not unrefreshed awakens the individual who uses it, but vigorous, clear headed and tranquil. Use the Bitters also in fever and ague, rheumatism, kidney troubles, constipation and biliousness.

Mothers and nurses may give Simmons Liver Regulator to children and to the most delicate home-bound invalid with the utmost confidence in its safety and efficacy. It says no end the house, for it is a household remedy, and there are many ailments that the Regulator will cure. It is safe to take in any condition of the system. No feverish exposure after taking this medicine.

## AT WASHINGTON.

President Cleveland and Party Start for the South.

WHO THE PARTY IS COMPOSED OF

Detailed Programme of the Trip—Where They Will Go and What They Will Do.

Special to the Herald.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21.—The presidential party left Washington this morning by the Atlantic coast line, for a visit to the sub-tropical exposition at Jacksonville. The party consisted of the President and Mrs. Cleveland, Secretary and Mrs. Whitney and Colonel and Mrs. Lamont. The train will make its first stop at Savannah, where it will arrive to-morrow morning. The party will remain there about an hour and will take a drive over the principal thoroughfares. They will arrive at Jacksonville at 1 o'clock in the afternoon, where a visit will be made to the exposition, and a reception will be held by Mrs. Cleveland in the evening. Thursday will be spent in St. Augustine. The start for home will be made Friday morning. Col. Lamont said the president did not expect to make any speeches.

**IN TWO PARTIES.**

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21.—The presidential train was the second section of the Southern East Mail. On the first train were a number of senators, who will reach Jacksonville to-morrow about noon, a few minutes in advance of the second section. This party is in charge of Senator Call and was made up of himself and two daughters, Senator Faulkner and wife, Senator Daniels and wife, Senator Pugh and wife and daughter, Senator George and wife and daughter, Senator Jones, of Arkansas, wife and daughter, Senator Stewart and wife, Senator Butler's two daughters and Ex-Senator Simon Cameron.

**Books That Have Not Helped me.**

W. A. Platt in the Epoch.

Almost everybody of any literary prominence has lately been telling somewhere of the "books that have helped me." It is about time, it seems to me, that somebody should say something about the "books that have not helped me." First and foremost, in my case, I would place Benjamin Franklin's "Autobiography." The main reason this book never helped me, is because I never read it. If I had read it, I should doubtless have learned to "stick" type at an early age; should have spent at the compositor's case and the reporter's desk the years I frittered away in college, grubbing at the sciences and "humanities," should have escaped some years of the grind of school teaching; and should have become, far sooner than now seems as possible, the editor of a critical journal of my own. I have felt a sort of personal grievance against B. Franklin ever since I found out what his book is like; not because he wrote it—that would not be fair or logical—but because he did not leave directions that I should read it at the proper age. In the second place, among the books that have not helped me, peculiarly I mean, I must put the books I have written. They have never been published yet, and I am beginning to doubt if they ever will be.

Another book that did not help me, peculiarly or otherwise, was "Titus Livy," especially the preface. Just why they put Freshmen to reading that abominable constructed puzzle, I don't know unless it is to make them homesick. I liked the lost books of Livy better than any of the rest, because they did help me—to get through with the volume.

"Webster's Unabridged Dictionary" has never helped me, either, to any great extent. I never felt that I had money enough at one time to buy it; the publishers never sent me one, and I prefer Worcester's spelling, anyhow.

Two other books that have not helped me are "Lemuel Barker's Apprenticeship" and "April Hopes"—except, indeed, as they helped me to get disgusted with those varieties of the human species the author essays to photograph.

Of course there are plenty of other books that never helped me—such as the "Proceedings of the Board of Aldermen," the Congressional Record and the books in the British Museum and the Lenox Library, and other places inaccessible to a New Yorker; but these don't count. When I set out to do was to tell of some books that emphatically and in some special way have not helped me. If others will confess as frankly there may gathered in time a body of facts sufficient to form the basis for a general inunction; and thus we may get logically to a complete list of the "hundred worst books," which will be more scientifically compiled than any of the "hundred best book" lists, and will be truly as helpful to the student and the general reader.

----- FOR A FULL -----

## Line of Superior Stoves and Ranges!

SEE

McFarland & Irving