

Morning Daily Herald.

15 CENTS A WEEK.

ALBANY, OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, JANUARY 13, 1888.

VOL. III—NO. 45

SPECIAL.
Burning Tests!
OF
COAL OIL.
Made at Oakland, Cal., October 18, 1887, by Charles J. Woodbury, at the request of the city council, in the presence of the chief engineer of the fire department, the fire warden, city attorney and members of the city council.

ELAINE OIL
Burned at 136 Deg.

STAR KEROSENE.
From Whittier, Fuller & Co.,
Burned at 120 Deg.

STARLIGHT.
"Family Favorite,"
Burned at 106 Deg.

PEARL OIL
Burned at 104 Deg.

GOLDEN STAR
Burned at 110 Deg.

EXTRA STAR KEROSENE
BEATS THEM ALL.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 24, 1887.
Messrs. Whittier, Fuller & Co., Front and Pine streets, city, Gentlemen: I have made a very careful and thorough burning test of your "Extra Star Kerosene, water white," especially for family use, and find the burning test to be

148 Degrees.
Very respectfully yours,
CHARLES J. WOODBURY.

The Albany Bakery!
Under the new management of—

Parker Bros.
WHO WILL KEEP—
A full stock of choice family groceries and provisions.

FRESH BAKED BREAD
Every Day.

Best Syrup, Pies, Cakes,
TEAS AND COFFEES.

Candies, Nuts, Raisins,
CANNED GOODS, ETC.

The best Soap in the market—

Le Roi Savon.
A fine assortment of domestic and Imported Cigars.

At John Fox's old stand, below Flinn's new brick.

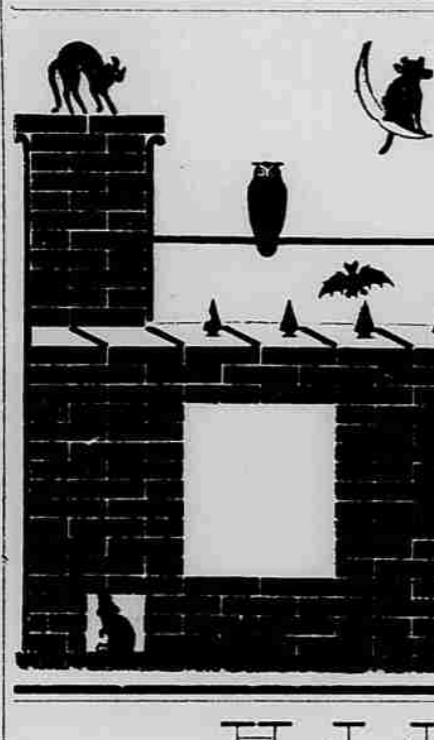
W. H. WILLARD,
A LIVE
Furniture Dealer
IN A
LIVE TOWN.

This is what Albany is at present, and in order to keep pace with the lively times in this city, W. H. Willard has enlarged his store and stocks that he now has the most complete and desirable line of furniture in the valley. His double salesrooms in Froman's block are filled with an elegant assortment of new furniture, consisting of holiday specialties, lounges in new patterns, fine gold picture frames, willow chairs, easy rockers, marble tables, brackets, etc., etc. An examination of the stock will show this to be true in every respect.

A Stern Reproof!
Is what you will deserve if you do not call and see our superb stock of fine glassware and crockery and choice groceries.

A WAILING CRY!
Will rise from our competitors when they see

The Delighted Buyers
Carrying away satisfactory bargains from our store.
Lowest Prices—Best Goods
CONN. BROS., ALBANY



H. J. JONES,
GENERAL
Bookseller, Newsdealer, Stationer,
AND DEALER IN—
Text Books and all School Supplies.

Fine stationery, miscellaneous books, photograph and autograph albums, inkstands, ink, pens, pencils, etc., etc. Sheet music, music books and all kinds of musical merchandise.

General News Depot.
Mail orders promptly attended to.

JULIUS JOSEPH,
Grocer - Tobacconist!
NO. 61 FIRST ST.
(Next to Burkhardt & Keeney's real estate office)
ALBANY, OREGON.

The Red Front.
TWEEDALE & HOPKINS,
Hardware, Stoves, Ranges, Tinware, Copperware

Pumps, iron pipe, rubber hose and plumbing goods. Sole agents for the celebrated "Early Breakfast" cook stoves and ranges, and "Faultless" parlor heating stoves. Albany, Oregon.

----- FOR A FULL -----

Line of Superior Stoves and Ranges!

----- SEE -----

McFarland & Irving.

PACIFIC COAST
MARBLE AND STONE WORKS.

The undersigned proprietors of the Pacific Coast Marble and Stone Works are prepared to do all kinds of marble and stone work on short notice. All work guaranteed to give satisfaction. We will furnish to order monuments, headstones and other work in the marble business, in any shape or color that can be found in the market. We will furnish Eastern made work as low as any house in the state. We call the attention of the public to Eastern finished work now in our shop. We will not use the Santiam sandstone as we endeavor to use the best material in the market for Base, Stone Walls, Curbing, etc. We will sell as low or lower than any house on the coast. We can always be found at our place of business on every street, one door south of postoffice Albany, Oregon. All communications will be promptly answered. Repairing, cleaning and resetting old stones a specialty. Address

HARRIS & GILLET,
Marble Dealer, Albany, Oregon.

FOR YOUR FINE WINES AND LIQUORS
go to M Baumgart's.

Do You Want
TO MAKE A
PRESENT?
IF YOU DO THERE IS
NOTHING--Nicer
Than some selection from W. H. Willard's elegant and mammoth assortment of

FINE FURNITURE
FOR THE
MILION!

He has two salesrooms full of choice goods to select from. Read some of the selections made expressly for this trade:

Easy Chairs,
Ladies' Rockers,
Patent Rockers,
Clock Shelves,
Extension Tables,
Rich Parlor Sets,
Chairs in Sets,
Brio-a-Brac,
Tete-a-Tetes,
Settees

Full Length and other Mirrors,
Plush and Upholstered Goods
Marble Top Tables,
Fancy Wicker Chairs,
Gold Picture Frames,
Latest Style Lounges,
Decorations,
Novelties,
Brackets,
Etc., Etc. Etc.

IN AN ENDLESS VARIETY.

You can not be better suited either in quality or price than by calling at

W. H. WILLARD'S,

At Woodin's old stand, Froman's block.

THE PACIFIC SLOPE.
Death of Lieutenant Schwatka's
Father at Salem.

TRAIN DISASTER IN CALIFORNIA.
A Brakeman Run Over and Killed on the
Narrow Gauge Railroad at Brownsville—Coast Notes.

The Herald's Special Dispatches.]
SALEM, Jan. 12.—Fredrick Gustave Schwatka, father of Lieut. Fred Schwatka and A. C. Schwatka, of San Francisco, died here today, aged 78. He was born in Baltimore, Maryland, and came to Oregon in 1850, moved to Albany in 1851 and to Salem in 1859. He was the oldest Old Fellow in this jurisdiction, having joined the lodge in 1836. He will be buried here to-morrow.

RUN OVER AND KILLED.
Wm. Christian of Eugene Killed on the
Narrow Gauge.

EUGENE, Jan. 12.—It was learned here this morning that Wm. Christian was killed last night by a freight car running over him at Brownsville. The deceased was in the employ of the Narrow Gauge railroad as a brakeman. Mr. Christian was born and reared in Eugene and was the son of D. R. Christian, one of Lane county's pioneers. He leaves a wife and three children to mourn his loss.

Express Train Ditched.
COLFAX (Cal.), Jan. 12.—Train No. 4, overland express, was ditched at Sanders this morning. Two engineers and two firemen were hurt and two engines and the baggage and express cars ditched. It will take all day to clear the track.

Cowboys Kissing the Ballet.
One of the variety theaters at Dodge City, last for an attraction a company composed of gaudy-stocked toads. The performance was awful in its wickedness, and in no time the boys got uneasy and the whiskey in them began to call for fun. Joe Hooker, a cowboy, gravely and called the performance to a halt, and asked for the manager. The impressive gentleman came into sight on the stage and asked what was wanted. Joe told him that a show, to be a success, should be plentifully sprinkled with local talent. The manager haughtily declined Joe's offer "to speak a piece" but his indignation was soon cut short by the winking of a briar and a stern reminder that any kicking would speedily be followed by strangulation.

Joe mounted the stage and ordered the orchestra to play something right sneaky like, and began a long piece to the effect that:

To-day's old
We'll all had gold
In the till and ready
When we held a wake
On New York Jake
But couldn't buy us decency

After that the performance proceeded until one of the boys, taking it into his head that the big fiddle was a nuisance, threw a lasso over the neck of it, and started for the door. The instrument was a complete wreck in a minute. The boys then began to lasso the girls on the stage, who were engaged in an Amazonian march, and, in less time than it takes to tell it, there was not a light burning in the house.—Kansas City Star.

A Sweet Item.
Genuine New Orleans molasses, extra quality maple syrup, white sugar drips, choice honey, and a large stock of the most choice confectionery. Kenton & Chase, between the opera house and postoffice.

No sufferer from any scrofulous disease, who will fairly try Ayer's Sarsaparilla, need despair of a cure. This remedy purges the blood of all impurities, destroys the germs of scrofula, and infuses new life and vigor throughout the physical organization.

PYLE'S PEARLINE. The only invention for easy washing that is absolutely harmless, and that has won public confidence and become a staple.

MAKES WASHING EASY,
CHEAP AND QUICK in hard or soft water, with or without the aid of soap. By its use the drudgery of washing is so reduced that even delicate women can easily dispatch large washing with delightful results. Grease and stains of every kind are effectually removed and for home cleaning, dish-washing, cleaning paint, silver, marble, jewelry, milk cans and everything else, there is **NOTHING TO COMPARE WITH IT.** For cleaning hair, shampooing and removing blood stains from linen of dentists or butchers it is unrivaled. In the bath tub it is a luxury conducive to health, and should be freely used in asylums and hospitals as a disinfecting detergent. Printers, painters, massagers, farmers, miners, blacksmiths, machinists, plumbers and all workers in metal should use PEARLINE for washing their begrimed hands as well as clothing.

Ask Your Grocer for PEARLINE.
237 For sale by Wallace & Thompson, Albany Oregon.

ARTISTS.
Queer Substances Which Are Used
in Producing Oil Paintings.

New Orleans (Pleasure.)
A well-known artist gave me some curious information the other day regarding the sources from which the colors one finds in a paint box are derived. Every quarter of the globe is ransacked for the materials—animal, vegetable and mineral—employed in their manufacture. From the cochineal insect are obtained the gorgeous carmine, as well as the crimson, scarlet and purple lakes. Sepia is the inky fluid discharged by the cuttle fish, to render the water opaque for its own concealment when attacked. Indian yellow is from the urine of the camel. Ivory black and bone black are made out of ivory chips.

The exquisite Prussian blue is got by fusing horses' hoofs and other refuse animal matter with impure potassium carbonate. It was discovered by an accident. In the vegetable kingdom are included the lakes, derived from the char coal of the vine stalk. Lambic is soot from certain resinous substances. From the madder plant, which grows in Hindustan, is manufactured Turkey red. Gamboge comes from the yellow sap of a tree, which the natives of Siam catch in coconut shells. Raw sienna is the natural earth from the neighborhood of Sienna, Italy. When burned it is burned sienna. Raw umber is an earth from Umbria, and is also burned.

To these vegetable pigments may probably be added Indian ink, which is said to be made from burned camphor. The Chinese, who alone can produce it, will not reveal the secret of its composition. Mastic—the base of the varnish so called—is from the gum of the mastic tree, indigenous to the Grecian archipelago. Bistre is the soot of wood ashes. Of real ultramarine but little is found in the market. It is obtained from the precious lapis lazuli and commands a fabulous price. Chinese white is zinc. Scarlet is the iodide of mercury, and cinnabar, or natives vermilion is from quicksilver ore. Luckily for the health of small children, as my friend the artist remarked, the water colors in the cheap boxes usually bought for them have little or no relation chemically to the real pigment they are intended to counterfeit.

NOTICE OF THE WORLD.
The Number of Engines in Europe
and America.

Four-fifths of the engines now working in the world have been constructed during the last twenty-five years. France owns 49,590 stationary or locomotive boilers, 7000 locomotives and 1850 boats' boilers; Germany has 59,000 boilers, 10,000 locomotives and 1700 ships' boilers; Austria, 12,000 boilers and 2800 locomotives.

The force equivalent to the working steam engines represents: In the United States 7,500,000 horse power; in England 7,000,000; in Germany 4,500,000; in France 3,000,000; and in Austria 1,500,000. In these figures the motive power of the locomotives is not included, whose number in all the world amounts to 105,000 representing a total of 3,000,000 horse power. Adding this amount to the other powers, we obtain a total of 40,000,000 horse power.

A steam horse power is equal to three actual horses' power, and a living horse is equal to seven men. The steam engines of the world represent, therefore, approximately the work of 1,000,000,000 men, or more than double the working population of the earth, whose total population amounts to 1,455,923,000 inhabitants. Steam has accordingly trebled man's working-power enabling him to economize his physical strength while attending to his intellectual development.

Running Fixtures for 1888.
The following are the dates fixed for the Eastern and "Western" meetings of next season so far as yet declared:

New Orleans Spring Meeting..... April 2 to 7
Memphis Spring Meeting..... April 14 to 21
Nashville Spring Meeting..... April 28 to May 5
Lexington Spring Meeting..... May 7 to 12
Louisville Spring Meeting..... May 14 to 24
Lafayette Spring Meeting..... Begins May 26
St. Louis June Meeting..... June 2 to 16
Washington Fair, Chicago, Spring Meeting..... Sept. 2 to 9

Illustrated.
Ragged Social Philosopher (larding a dime on the bar)—The rich are getting richer and the poor poorer.
Wealthy Saloon Keeper (dropping the dime into the drawer)—Yes, that's so.

A Good Place For Them.
Omaha witnessed a Salvation funeral yesterday, and there were many expressions of regret that the men who play the tenor horns were not in the hearse.

Nothing better can be applied to a cut or bruise than cold turpentine; it will give relief almost instantly.

Salt sprinkled over anything that is burning on the stove will prevent any disagreeable odor.

OVER THE ROCKIES.
Destructive Fire and Explosion of
Gunpowder and Cartridges.

EARTHQUAKE IN SOUTH CAROLINA

Appointments by the President—Lamar to be U. S. Senator; Ingalls Residence Burned—Defaulter Arrested.

The Herald's Special Dispatches.]
LOWELL, MASS., Jan. 12.—Two large four-story houses were destroyed by fire this morning. The buildings were owned by the city and were occupied by the fire department and the Sixth Regiment as an armory. In the latter building were 20,000 rounds of cartridges which kept up a constant fusillade. Several kegs of powder exploded with such force as to be heard all over the city. The loss is estimated at \$75,000.

SOUTH CAROLINA EARTHQUAKE.
Fears of a Renewal of the Disastrous
Scenes of Last Year.

COLUMBIA, S. C., Jan. 12.—A sharp earthquake shock, the first in many months, startled the citizens of Columbia this morning. Buildings were severely shaken, and doors, windows, crockery and glassware rattled in a lively manner. People sleeping were rudely awakened and many rushed into the streets.

AT CHARLESTON.
CHARLESTON, Jan. 12.—There was an earthquake shock at Summerville this morning. A sump tree was also felt by some persons here, though it was so slight as not to be felt by the majority of the people. There was no danger and no alarm.

AN ARMORY BURNED.
And with it \$50,000 Worth of Fine
Stock, Poultry and Dogs.

COLUMBIA (Ohio), Jan. 12.—The Fourteenth regiment's armory was burned this morning. All the uniforms and equipments of the regiment were destroyed and 1000 pounds of cartridges exploded. The Ohio Poultry, Pigeon, Kennel and Stock Association were holding their annual exhibition in the armory at the time. The value of the exhibit is estimated at \$50,000 in dogs and stock, all of which was consumed except two or three dogs.

A DEFAULTER ARRESTED.
A Jeweler "Swipes" a Large Lot of
Diamonds and Falls.

NEW YORK, Jan. 12.—Howell Payne of the jewelry firm of Payne, Steck & Co., who failed a few days ago for \$130,000, was arrested today. Shortly before the failure he obtained diamonds from several firms and when the firm failed they were not to be found. There are two indictments against him for grand larceny.

Disastrous London Fog.
LONDON, Jan. 12.—Fog continues extremely dense and shows no signs of lifting. Forty loaded vessels are fog-bound in Morsey. Service on various packet lines has been suspended. Several vessels have gone ashore on account of the fog. It has also demoralized railway trains, and numerous fatalities have occurred.

Appointed Minister to Mexico.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 12.—The president sent to the senate to-day the name of Edward O. Bragg, of Wisconsin, to be envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of United States to Mexico.

The St. Paul Ice Palace.
ST. PAUL, Jan. 12.—A fierce blizzard prevailed here to-day, in consequence of this the laying of the corner stone of the ice palace was postponed until Saturday next.

John Swinton Dangerously Ill.
NEW YORK, Jan. 12.—John Swinton is lying in a critical condition at his residence in this city. He has been suffering from erysipelas for a week.

Schooners Lost.
GLOUCESTER, Jan. 12.—The fishing schooners Wm. Harson and Peter D. Smith, carrying crews of twelve men each, have been given up for lost.

Senator Ingalls Residence in Ashes.
ATCHISON (Kan.), Jan. 12.—The residence of Senator Ingalls with all its contents was entirely destroyed by fire this morning.

Will Vote to Confirm Lamar.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 12.—Senator Riddleberger has announced that he will vote to confirm Lamar.

Stop that cough, by the use of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral—the best specific for all throat and lung diseases. It will allay inflammation, aid respiration, and strengthen the vocal organs. Ayer's Almanac are free to all. Ask for one.

Ladies, misses and children's wool knit hoods, scarfs and jackets at cost at SAMUEL E. YOUNG'S.

TYLER DESK CO
ST. LOUIS, MO.
Specialties of Fine DESKS
BANK COUNTERS,
BANK COURT BOOKS,
GOVERNMENT WORK
and OFFICE FITTINGS.
Best Work & Lowest Prices
Guaranteed. 100 P. Illustrations.
Logue, finest ever printed, sent free. Postage 2c