

Coquille City Herald.

VOL. 17.

COQUILLE CITY, OREGON, TUESDAY, MARCH 21, 1899.

NO. 34.

DR. J. BURT MOORE,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.
COQUILLE CITY, OREGON.

WILL promptly respond to all calls,
day or night.

EUGENE PANNENBERG,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Notary Public.

Office in Herald Building, Coquille City, Or.

THE COMMERCIAL
The most modern arranged BARBER
SHOP in Coquille City.

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Attorney and
Counselor at Law
COQUILLE CITY, OREGON.

Real Estate and Collections a Specialty.

John F. Hall,
Attorney at Law,
MARSHFIELD, OREGON.

Dealer in Real Estate of all kinds.

COQUILLE Grange No. 230, Patrons of
Husbandry meet on the first Saturday
of each month at 10 o'clock a. m.

N. LORENZ, Master.
E. PANNENBERG, Sec.

MYRTLE CAMP, NO. 197, WOODMEN
of the World, meets at Masonic Hall
1st and 3d Monday nights of each month.

J. J. SHAWK, Consul.
George T. Moulton, Clerk.

COURT COQUILLE, NO. 18, FOREST-
ers of America, meets every second and
fourth Thursday evening, at Masonic Hall
Coquille City, Oregon.

GEO. O. LEACH, C. R.
H. N. LORENZ, R. S.

GEN. LITTLE POST, NO. 27, G. A. R.
meets every first Monday night of
each month. Visiting comrades in good
standing cordially invited to attend.

B. H. HASKIN, Post Com.
J. QUICK, Adjutant.

GEN. LITTLE, W. R. C. NO. 9, MEETS
in Coquille City on the first and third
Wednesday afternoon in each month.

Mrs. W. HITE, Pres.
Mrs. Ida HARRINGTON, Sec.

CHADWICK LODGE, NO. 68, A. F. &
O. M., meets on Saturday evening
or before each full moon. Visiting mem-
bers cordially invited.

HARRY KRIS, W. M.
C. W. WHITE, Sec.

BURLAP CHAPTER, NO. 6, O. E. S.,
meets Friday evening on or before
each full moon at 8 o'clock from April 1st
to October 31st, and thereafter at 7:30; and
each fifteen days thereafter at 2 o'clock in
the afternoon.

Mrs. Nona A. McEwen, W. M.
Mrs. Jennie Ross, Sec.

COQUILLE LODGE, NO. 53, I. O. O. F.,
meets every Saturday evening. Visiting
brethren in good standing cordially
invited.

J. A. SEED, N. G. P.
J. S. LAWRENCE, R. S.

COQUILLE ENCAMPMENT, NO. 25, I.
O. O. F., meets every first and third
Thursdays in each month at Odd Fellows'
hall. Cordial invitation extended to all vis-
iting patriots in good standing.

R. E. BECK, C. P.
G. F. BOUTELL, Scribe.

MAMIE REBEKAM LODGE, NO. 39,
I. O. O. F., meets every 21 and 4th
Wednesdays in each month, at Odd Fel-
lows' hall. Mrs. J. H. COLLIER, N. G.
J. S. LAWRENCE, S.

COQUILLE COUNCIL, NO. 288 OF THE
23rd and 4th Tuesday evening of each month.

Mrs. Ella PANNENBERG, Pres.
D. F. DEAN, Sec.

Chair Factory
COQUILLE CITY.
(Opposite City Wharf.)

KEEPS ON HAND AND MAKES TO
order first-class
RAWHIDE : CHAIRS.
Manufactured from best hard wood.
J. B. FOX, Proprietor.

PETER LOGGIE,
BANDON, OR.
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND
A FULL LINE OF

Burial Caskets
AT
Lowest Cash Prices.

Orders left with R. S. KNOWLTON,
COQUILLE CITY, will receive prompt
attention.

COOS BAY
Marble and Stone Works
C. W. PATERSON, Prop.

Manufacturer of Marble Monuments, Head-
stones, Tablets, etc.

cemeteries lots enclosed with stone coping
or curbing. Iron railings furnished to or-
der. Correspondence solicited from parties
living in the country or other towns who
may wish anything in my line of business.
MARSHFIELD, OREGON.

THE PACIFIC
MUTUAL
Life Insurance Company
of California.

Life, Endowment & Accident Policies
REV. JAS. L. FUTRELL, Agent.

EMPIRE CITY--ON COOS BAY.

Beautifully Located at Entrance of the Best Harbor North of San
Francisco--Light House, Jetty Improvements, Life-Saving
Station and Prospective Commercial Centre.

Is the oldest town in Coos county, having been located in the year 1853 by the first white settlers in the county. It is situated about four miles from the mouth of Coos bay, upon the donation claim of W. H. Harris, who first caused it to be platted as a town. It is beautifully located, and it would be difficult to find ground better naturally adapted for a townsite. The tide lands originally extended to a slight bluff that rises about forty feet above the level of the water in the bay, and from there the ground gradually rises for several miles back from the bay, so as to make easy and natural drainage. We think it is the most healthy place in the county, owing to the winds from the ocean keeping the atmosphere clear and free from miasma. It was the county seat from the first organization of Coos county until the 1st of July, 1867, when, in pursuance to an election of the voters of the county, the county seat was changed to Coquille City, a town situated near the center of the county, on the Coquille river, in the agricultural portion of the county. The land around Empire is covered with a thick growth of timber and brush, and while some of it would raise good crops when cleared, it would require a large amount of work to fit it for cultivation.

H. H. Luse, about the year 1864, constructed a sawmill at the town, which was continually operated up to the time he sold his mill property, and most of the land in and about town, to a company, which was the predecessor of the Southern Oregon Company, which now owns the land in the county formerly owned by H. H. Luse.

For some time after the first settlement of the county, it was the principal town, and was the trading point for the inhabitants of the county. But as the county became settled up, towns sprung up in other portions of the county, which took from Empire a large portion of its trade. Twenty-five years ago Myrtle Point, Coquille and Bandon, all of which are thriving towns, did not exist, and Marshfield had only a few residents and business houses, and the settlers living along the Coquille and Coos rivers, and the tributaries to those rivers and sloughs along Coos bay, used to all come to Empire to do their trading, which made Empire quite a lively place.

The Southern Oregon Company owns the largest sawmill in the county, located at Empire, which was built in the year 1884, and also owns most of the platted portion of the town site and land about the town. But the sawmill has been idle since July, 1892, with the exception of about three months; Empire has therefore become a dull place for business. The only thing giving it any business life, is being the fact that, owing to its being the nearest town to Coos bay bar, the ocean steamers and sailing vessels usually stop here before going to sea, sometimes remaining several days. Yet the inhabitants seem happy and contented. The population, at present, is about 300 persons, and it is not probable that it will increase in population very much, unless the Southern Oregon Company change their go-nothing policy, or else sell their holdings to some other corporation or some other person who will do and encourage others to do something toward building up a town.

We are of the opinion that with railroad connection with the interior of the state, Empire City would become a thriving business place and a desirable place for residence on account of its beautiful location and fine, healthy climate.

IMMENSITY OF A SUGAR FACTORY.

A Recapitulation of One of the Spreckels Concerns in California.

The Salinas Index, Monterey county, Cal., has lately given a detailed description of the great Spreckels establishments at that place, which is brought out in giving a statement of the immensity of recent additions and improvements to the already mammoth concern, a recapitulation of which will be interesting reading to our own people and give them a pointer in their own interests as to the channels of development of their section, backing up the already splendid natural inducements as well as the master stroke of pushing our dairying interests. The Index says:

"RECAPITULATION.
"The great factory will cost about \$2,500,000. The dimensions of the buildings, etc., are as follows:

"Main building--582 feet long, 102 feet wide, 5 stories high; contains 3500 tons of steel, 4,000,000 bricks and 800 squares of slate.

"Boiler-house--559 feet long, 68 feet wide, 22 feet high; will contain nearly 1,000,000 bricks, 24 boilers, 4 economizers, 2 steel smokestacks 216 feet high, 13 feet in diameter; each stack, with base, weighs 1000 tons.

"Machine-shop and carpenter-shop--559 feet long, 40 feet wide, 22 feet high; will contain about 600,000 bricks.

"Oilhouse--20x32 feet.
"Warehouse--80x200 feet.
"Scalehouse--20x32 feet.
"Office building--70x70 feet.
"Reservoir--200x60 at top and 200x20 at bottom. Depth 22 feet. Capacity, 1,300,000 gallons.

"Water required for factory, 13,000,000 gallons per day of 24 hours.

"Fuel--Will consume about 1200 barrels of oil per day of 24 hours, or its equivalent in wood or coal.

"Beets--Will slice and crush 3000 tons of beets per day of 24 hours.

"Sugar--Will produce about 450 tons of sugar daily.

"There will be distributed during the operating season \$12,000 per day for beets and \$5000 per day for labor and operating expenses. It will require 30,000 acres of land to supply the demands of the factory. Salinas valley affords 90,000 acres for beet cultivation.

"The 30,000 acres under best cultivation entail an expense for labor and seed of \$22 per acre, in the aggregate \$660,000. The same land sown in grain would entail an expense for seed, labor, harvesting and sacks of \$5.25 per acre, of a total of \$157,500--a difference with some significance. An element further to be considered in the problem of labor is that in hauling the

grain crop one carries about three-quarters of ton per acre, and the beet crop one has 12 tons to the acre. Experience also has proven that after use of land for beet crops it is cleaner, and far better results are had in growing grain.

"The pulp from the factory will feed and fatten thousands of head of cattle.

"The yearly output of sugar in a five-months' campaign will be about 60,000 tons, or 120,000,000 pounds."

"Rebellion" and "Treason."
Stephen Jewell, in the Grants Pass Courier: The lavish use of the above terms by some of our popular dailies, impels me to offer a few thoughts concerning their proper application. Not for the benefit of political guides, but for the benefit of our young people, who are to become the future historians of our country. Treason, rebellion and secession are distinct terms, and should never be used to express the same idea. Treason is a violation of expressed or implied obligation; and the guilty party is a traitor. Rebellion is a refusal to obey the laws of the government of which we are citizens; and the guilty party is a rebel. Secession is a complete separation from an organized government; and usually for the purpose of organizing a new government. Our forefathers were in rebellion against Great Britain from the time they threw that tea into Boston harbor until the Fourth day of July, 1776. After that, they were citizens of a new and better government. They had seceded from their former government. They were no longer rebels. They never had been traitors. In 1794, the people in the western part of Pennsylvania refused to pay the whisky tax which had been levied by congress; that was rebellion. In 1861, eleven southern states left the United States government and organized a new government; that was secession. It was neither treason nor rebellion. The people of Cuba, a few years ago, seceded from Spain and formed their present republic. The people living in the Philippine islands did the same thing. These people are not in rebellion against the laws of their own country; they are not rebels. Treason is always wrong. Rebellion is seldom right. Secession is right only when the seceding parties can better their own condition without infringing upon the rights of their former associates. Martin Luther seceded from the Roman Catholic church in 1535. The Methodists seceded from the Episcopal church in 1784. In 1844 there was a mutual division of the Methodist church into two branches; neither party seceding, a little truth

along these lines would be a great blessing to humanity.

Chronological Statement of Important Events and Discoveries.

PREPARED FOR THE HERALD.

Creation of the world, according to Julius Africanus, Sept. 1, 5508, and according to Hales 5411; was 4004 B. C. Chinese claim the creation to have taken place 2,000,000 years B. C. Modern scientists put it at 35,000,000 years or more B. C. Bricks were first made in 2247 B. C.

First Egyptian Pyramid was built in 2091 B. C.

First gold and silver moneys were introduced in 1920 B. C.

Symbolic letters were used in Egypt 1891 B. C., and the invention of alphabets was in 1822 B. C.

Crockery was introduced in 1490 B. C.

First axe, wedge, mast and sail were invented by Duccadus in 1240 B. C.

Spherical form of earth was first asserted by Thales in 640 B. C.

Introduction of geometry was in 605 B. C.

First bridge mentioned in history was in about 500 B. C.

First theatre was built in 420 B. C. at Athens.

First mechanical work written by Aristotle in the year 320 B. C.

Aqueducts were first built at Rome in 310 B. C.

First sun dial was built in 289 B. C.

Surveying was first introduced in 219 B. C., the same year Hannibal crossed the Alps.

Printing was introduced in China in 202 B. C.

Paper was invented in China in 170 B. C.

First latitude and longitude were located at Ferro, by Hipparchus, in 162 B. C.

First water clock was invented in 159 B. C.

Water mill first described in 70 B. C.

Grist mill was introduced in 214 A. D.

Glass was discovered in 667 A. D. Compass was discovered in 1111 A. D., and was introduced in Europe in 1180 A. D.

Cannon was invented in 1383. Woollen first made in 1390.

First Almanac was published in 1400.

Watches first introduced at Nuremberg in 1477.

Discovery of America was in 1492.

Variation of compass needle was discovered in 1500.

F. De Magellan circumnavigated the globe in 1522.

Needles were first introduced in 1545.

Potato was introduced to Ireland in 1546.

Telescope was invented by Jensen in 1590.

First book on electric magnet called "De Magnete" was published in 1600 by Wm. Gilbert.

Introduction of tobacco into Virginia was in 1616.

Thermometer was invented by Drebel in 1620.

Australia was discovered in 1622. Mercurial barometer was invented in 1627.

First newspaper in America was in 1629.

First electric machine was constructed in 1647.

First newspaper in America was in 1704.

Benjamin Franklin's experiment with a kite was in 1752.

First steam engine was built in America in 1753.

First iron railway was built in 1776, at Sheffield, England.

Goddess of Liberty, Look Near By.

Goddess of Liberty, listen,
Listen, I say, and look
To the sounds and sights of sorrow
To this side of Sandy Hook.
Look on the faces of children
And the cry of the suffering stranger
You are holding your torch too high
To see the slaves who are fettered,
Though close at your feet, they lie;
And the cry of the suffering stranger
Has reached your ear and your breast.
But you do not heed the wail that comes
From the harts of your own oppressed.

Goddess of Liberty, follow,
Follow me where I lead,
Come down into the sweat-shop
And look on the work of greed;
Look on the faces of children
Old before they were born;
Look on the haggard women,
Of all sex-graces shorn;
Look on the men--God help us--
If this is what it means
To be men in the land of freedom
And live like mere machines.

Goddess of Liberty, answer,
How can the slaves be freed?
Find freedom under your banner
While your own still wear the chain?
Lead in the search of the engine,
And bestial the voice of your despair,
But they do not alienate the wail of drags,
That rises out of your slum.

What will you do with your conquests,
And how shall your hosts be fed,
While our streets are filled with desperate
throng.

Cry: for work or bread?
—Ella Wheeler Wilcox.

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy.

This remedy is intended especially for coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough and influenza. It has become famous for its cures of these diseases, over a large part of the civilized world. The most flattering testimonials have been received, giving accounts of its good work; of the aggravating and persistent coughs it has cured; of severe colds that have yielded promptly to its soothing effects, and of the dangerous attacks of croup it has cured, often saving the life of the child. The extensive use of it for whooping cough has shown that it robs that disease of all dangerous consequences. It is especially prized by mothers for their children, as it never fails to effect a speedy cure, and because they have found that there is not the least danger in giving it, even to babies, as it contains nothing injurious. Sold by R. S. Knowlton.

S. F. Star: What will the Bar Association of this city do with Lawyer Nagle, who caused the arrest of a woman for embezzlement, because she would not return an "engagement ring," which he had given her? Of course the fellow counts for nothing," but yet he advertises himself as a "lawyer"--"a practitioner in all the courts." The evidence at the "trial" which he invited should cause his disbarment and enjoinment.

"Give me a liver regulator and I can regulate the world," said a genius. The druggist handed him a bottle of DeWitt's Little Early Risers, the famous little pills. R. S. Knowlton.

BLANKETS

Woolen Blankets
A large stock of heavy, all-wool, Montana, California and Oregon, now offered below Mill prices, as they were bought before the rise in wool. We name only a few: "Montana" pattern, paper and we'll say freight on purchases over \$10 to any R. S. Knowlton in California.

COLOR, WEIGHT, SIZE, OUT PRICE.

Mottled, 9 pounds, 52x70..... \$ 9.00
" 10 " 72x90..... 10.00
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Prices are by the pair. Send for list of 1000 blankets at catalogue price.

SMITH'S CASH STORE,
25-27 Market street, S. F.

To the Unfortunate

Dr. Gibbon

This old reliable and most successful specialist in San Francisco, Cal., has a special method of curing all forms of Venereal Diseases, such as Gonorrhoea, Syphilis, in all its forms, Skin Diseases, Nervous Debility, Impotency, Seminal Weakness and Loss of Manhood, the consequence of self-abuse and excesses producing the following symptoms: Salivary contamination, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, palpitation of the heart, weakness of the limbs and back, loss of memory, pimples on the face, cough, consumption, etc.

DR. GIBBON has practised in San Francisco over 30 years and those troubled should not fail to consult him and receive the benefit of his great skill and experience. The doctor cures when others fail. Try him. CURES GUARANTEED. Persons cured at home. Charges reasonable. Call or write.

DR. J. F. GIBBON,
625 Kearney street, San Francisco Cal.

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

PATENTS

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DESIGNS

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Any person desiring to obtain a patent may freely consult me on the subject. I will give a free estimate of the value of an invention. I will also give a free estimate of the value of a patent. I will also give a free estimate of the value of a trademark. I will also give a free estimate of the value of a design. I will also give a free estimate of the value of a copyright. I will also give a free estimate of the value of a trademark. I will also give a free estimate of the value of a design. I will also give a free estimate of the value of a copyright.

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A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Sent free for four months. \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.

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The Natural Cure for Indigestion.

Do you have pain in the stomach after eating? Do you have a yellow tongue? Wind on the stomach? Constipation? These things arise from Indigestion and Dyspepsia.

Digestion depends on digestive fluids or "ferments" secreted by certain glands. When the secretion becomes insufficient, indigestion results. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People cause these glands to resume their normal action and good digestion follows.

Artificial ferments (of which most so-called Dyspepsia cures are composed) may give temporary relief, but Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People afford a permanent cure.

Poor digestion often causes irregularity of the heart's action. This irregularity may be mistaken for real, organic heart disease. Mrs. Ellen Colson, New York, writes: "I had suffered for four years with stomach trouble. The gases generated by the indigestion pressed on the heart, and caused an irregularity of its action. She had much