

Devoted to the material and social up-building of the Coquille Valley particularly and of Coos County generally.

Subscription, per year, in advance, \$2.

TUESDAY, JULY 13, 1897.

A Visit to Myrtle Point.

Farther up Spruce street we found the general merchant, A. H. Black, and his two sons, who have pleasing addresses, so necessary to the success of a salesman.

There were other business places on this street that we did not have time to visit, and some were without the presence of the proprietor, hence we cannot give them as favorable notice as they deserve.

The brick school building of Myrtle Point stands at the foot of Border's Heights, a little back from the busy scenes of the town.

The massive structure and presents an elegance that the town should be proud of, the only defect being that it was located on low grounds and cannot be seen to an advantage.

Travers had charge of the place of learning, and that he was giving general satisfaction. We noticed that the Stars and Stripes were not fluttering from the belfry as is usual nowadays, where such great interest in school matters have been shown, and where such a patriotic class of people make up a community like those about Myrtle Point.

The brickyard of D. Giles & Son, a little south of the town, was an interesting study. Mother Earth was simply taken up and dumped into a grinder, and a very fine quality of pressed clay and sand was the result, and all necessary arrangements have been completed in first-class order to burn those finely shaped lumps of clay into brick.

A tiling machine was also at hand and had been successfully used. Altogether this industry is one of the most important of the town.

Wall Bro's mill was also numbered with the paying institutions, and we noticed piles of new lumber on the yard. This showed that there is considerable building going on and several useful and some elegant structures were in view.

We noticed two fine homes on Border's Heights that, from appearances, would indicate that several thousand dollars had been expended to erect such showy and comfortable looking mansions, and we were glad to learn that W. A. Border was the happy possessor of one of these structures.

There were other matters that we could mention, but as the excitement of losing one of their active citizens for a season was on hand we joined with an earnest crowd of people that met at Opera Hall for the purpose of showing kind regards for Judge Bender ere he left to visit his old home on the Atlantic coast.

Well may Mr. B. feel proud at the hearty good will shown him by his fellow-citizens. A fine present was given, but the heartfelt exhibition of true friendship that was in every syllable of the feeling speeches made was worth more than gold or silver, and we were glad to be present and show our respect to a worthy man.

In conclusion we will say, that Myrtle Point is one of the important towns of this county. Its farming community, its timber resources, green and luxuriant pastures and splendid people are making the place one of beauty and of great importance. We notice also its church spires and the interest taken in worship. Evangelist Ross was stirring the people up every day with his almost matchless eloquence and logic. At an early day we hope to tarry longer in our sister town and we will then be better prepared to write up the place more minutely.

Place (Cal) Representative: You retail merchants may, and probably will, struggle hard before you are crushed and devoured, but you may as well prepare yourselves to follow the village wagonmaker, woolen mill and grist mill. The octopus already has you in its grasp. There is but one hope for you, and that is the ballot-box. Laws must be made and courts filled by judges whose hearts are with the people. Some of you may have to cut loose from old party ties. Choose between that and your business.

Exchange: Anton Pfanner, who recently decamped from Forest Grove, causing the suspension of a bank there, was a gold-standard McKinley Democrat and denounced the supporters of the Chicago platform as "fools, knaves, anarchists and imbeciles, lacking common honesty."

The Riverton Riot Case

Was taken into our justice's court last Saturday in the form of a preliminary trial of L. D. McAffry (white), and Huston Watson and Ed Workoff (colored), for the murder of the negro, Charles Spinner, at Riverton, on the 4th inst., and preferred by Nash Trolinger. The hearing was before Justice Harlocker. Sheriff Gage had made the arrests of the parties charged with the crime and brought a host of witnesses, but nothing was elicited by the hearing beyond the fact that there had been a general drunken brawl. The prosecution was represented by Attorney Sinclair, and the defense (for McAffry) by Sherwood and of the negroes by J. F. Hall. The parties were discharged.

After these cases were disposed of, Tom Drew was fined for assault and battery.

Thus ends a most disgraceful 4th of July observance, by which the good name of the town and citizens is damaged.

Body of a Man Found.

A picnicking party from Libby passed over the new road between Libby and Eastport last Sunday, and some of them, while gathering berries, came across a skeleton of a man in the brush. The frame was all together and the clothing intact, but the flesh had decomposed and no identification could be made.

Coroner Horsfall, at Marshfield, was summoned and an inquest was held yesterday, but the result of the investigation has not been received.

Governor Hastings, of Pennsylvania, has signed the Weiler bill to protect the employes of corporations in their right to belong to labor organizations. The bill provides for a fine of not less than \$1000 nor more than \$2000, and imprisonment not exceeding one year for any officers or agent of any corporation to discharge any employe for being a member of a lawful labor organization or seek to dissuade him from joining or belonging to any such organization, or to accept from any applicant for employment any agreement or promise not to join or belong to such organization.

And now it is negroes who are to take the places of the white miners at Libby. This fight that is on bodes no good to the Libby community, nor the surrounding country. The corporation had a model community; temperate, moral, peaceable and religious, supporting church societies, Sunday-schools, temperance and literary societies, and in every way progressive good citizens, and now this is all to be broken up for the experiment of inflicting a little more authority and pretended economy.

The mining edition of the Morning Oregonian, July 3d, is a very creditable issue, well filled with descriptive articles, and the general make-up shows that neither pains nor expense were spared in obtaining the information it contains, and putting it before the public in a readable, concise form.

The express office at Empire City has been discontinued.

Attorney Seaman, of Empire City, has purchased the C. L. Moon property in Marshfield, and will locate here in a short time and engage in the practice of his profession.

At a meeting of the miners at Libby, Tuesday, it was decided to go to work under the terms of the mine-owners. The same was communicated to headquarters in San Francisco by wire, and word returned for Superintendent Hennessey to continue under his former instructions. This means that a new set of men will be employed in the mine.

Berlin Store calls special attention of its customers to the fact that there have already been an enormous number of guessers taking part in the Gold Watch contest and that it will close positively on July 31. No extension of time!

Our townsman, W. W. Shields, has finished a very handsome showcase for Prof. Kanemetz and another myrtle center-table of rare beauty. Mr. S. is a good workman and shows his taste in finishing up attractively our beautiful myrtle.

J. S. Edmunds, the wall-paper agent and hanger, will be absent next week at Marshfield, where he has several jobs contracted for. Leave your orders for him at Hotel Coquille.

A game of baseball was played here Sunday last between a local nine of kids and the Beaver Hill "Kid" nine. The score was in favor of Coquille, 20 to 8.

Ashtland Town Talk: Max Fracht left Wednesday evening for Empire City, Coos county, to begin work as special U. S. land agent.

A great deal of lumber is being delivered at several points in town, and improvements are the order of the day.

Delightful weather is upon us, and haying and berrying are the chief industries.

For nice jewelry, go to Howard's jewelry store, in the Gray building.

Important to the Mining Interests.

PORTLAND, OREGON, July 1, 1897. ED. HERALD: The Portland Mining Exchange, recently organized from the most progressive and prominent of Portland's citizens, and will open its office in the Chamber of Commerce, in the room formerly occupied by the Board of Immigration.

Our object, the advancement of the mining industries of the great Northwest by display of its ores and distribution of its literature. We do not wish to foster any particular mining district or section of Oregon, Washington, Idaho or British Columbia, but to give equal advantages to all.

We will be pleased to receive from you or your friends as many samples of your ores and as much literature as you care to send us, provided, all express or freight charges are prepaid. The more you send us the better your mines will be advertised.

On our part, we will exhibit your ores without charge, carefully labeling the samples with the name of the mine, the owner, with his P. O. address and the given assay value.

In this connection kindly remember there will be in our city during the month of July, 12,000 or more strangers, attracted by the cheap rates now in force. As a large majority of them will see your samples, you will readily see that your advertisement will reach every state in the union.

In order to receive the full benefit of the above offer prompt action is necessary on your part. All shipments should be made and all communications addressed to the PORTLAND MINING EXCHANGE, F. S. Peet, Sec., Portland, Oregon.

Rumbings from Rural.

Rural, July 9.—After the gentle refreshing showers, clear, pleasant and delightful summer weather has again set in. Everything pertaining to vegetation seems to be growing finely, and crops are seldom, if ever, better than at present. Fruit is doing finely, and such a crop of blackberries I have never seen and they are just now ready for the "pickers."

Our farmers are busily engaged "making hay while the sun shines." Everybody seems to be busy, and a "wave of prosperity" does seem to be setting in, though I don't think it is the "wave" promised us by Hanna's McKinley.

But Calvin Gant and John L. Wagner seem to be the most prosperous of any in the settlement, as a son was born to the wife of each of them on the 7th inst., and from the appearance of the little new-comers, they are in favor of "free coinage at the ratio of 16 to 1."

All our friends who went out to celebrate the "glorious 4th of July" have returned, apparently "safe and sound," and have settled down to business in real earnest, thus aiding the gentle wave of prosperity to flow "over our region fair."

I hear but little news from the miners, though I presume they are about as well pleased to see fair weather as the haymakers are. John Noah went to his mining claim on Johnson creek a few days ago. Hope all the miners will do well, for it will take a lot of the yellow metal to make the single gold standard a success.

Work still progresses at the breakwater, 250 tons being the largest amount of rock dumped in a single day. On Wednesday a rock containing some 500 tons was tumbled from its lodging place down into the quarry. It took lots of persistent blasting to loosen and dislodge it.

Rev. S. N. Backner and family started Tuesday last for Ashtland, Oregon, where Mr. B. owns a small place. They went through in a carriage and will reach Ashtland some time next week. James Darrow, of Wilbar, is coming to the coast about the middle of July for the benefit of his wife's health, and the teams that bring his family and goods to the coast will take Mr. Backner's household effects to Ashtland on their return. If Mr. B.'s health does not improve before fall he contemplates moving to California.

Daniel Hunter was in over the 4th from the sand mines on the Randolph beach and gave us some news of the mine's doings on the beach. T. T. Smith's two sons and Mr. Hunter are running three machines on Mr. Smith's claim. Capt. H. F. Tenison has four machines at work, and Jas. A. Morrison and John Gregg have a ten-inch one, making eight in all and employing eleven men. All are said to be making fair wages. Morrison and Gregg are reported to have taken out \$17 worth of gold dust in a sixteen hour run.

Col. S. B. Ormsby, president of the board of trustees of the soldiers' home, has been appointed timber inspector by President McKinley. The salary is \$2500 a year.

The river improvement scow and crew were doing some good work here yesterday. The firm is "out" their job.

To Cure Constipation Forever. Take Cascarets Candy Cathartic. 10c or 25c. Ho. C. C. Co. fail to cure, druggists refund money.

UPPER - RIVER DEPARTMENT.

Myrtle Point and the Upper-Coquille and What is Going on There.

Myrtle Point is now having a sugar famine.

Blackberries are selling on our streets at 20c per doz. (?)

Justice Dodge has been quite busy in his new office for the past few days.

N. G. W. Perkins, the druggist, has a crew of men at work moving his residence to Maple street.

Haying has now commenced in earnest. Though the crop is good, it is thought that there will not be hay enough to fill the demand.

George Mullen, who has been suffering from blood poison in his left hand, is much better at this writing. Dr. Roberts is attending him.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Lockwood and little daughter, Beula, are home again from the Boswell springs, where they have been for a short recreation.

The G. A. R. of this place are commencing arrangements to receive the old veterans at the encampment on August 18, 19 and 20, in a cordial manner.

Rev. Lucy Cutlip retains the pastorate of the U. B. church at this place for another year. She is an earnest worker and worthy of the charge entrusted to her.

After the close of the meeting last Sunday night above 20 persons went forward and declared their conversion. Thus the efforts of earnest ministers are always rewarded.

The river improvement, under the management of Contractors Noble & Saunders, is progressing very rapidly. The snag pulling is about complete, while many piles have been driven and much other work done.

Miss Pearl Gordon, of Roseburg, and once a resident of this place, was greeting her many friends in this place on last Sunday. She was en route to Bandon for a recreation on the famed Bandon beach.

George G. Nelson of California, and a former resident of this place, though absent for 17 years, is renewing old acquaintances with the residents of that day who are pleased to meet the old-timer. We join with them in welcoming an old friend of our childhood days.

On last Wednesday the county court appointed Orvil Dodge, of this place, a justice of the peace to fill the unexpired term of E. Bender, who resigned. Mr. Dodge is a competent man, thus his appointment meets the hearty approval of a large majority of our people.

Bridge Items.

Bridge, July 12.—Hot weather. Haying is about done. The United States geological surveyors are giving this section a thorough examination.

Stoss & Berry's logging camp will begin patting in logs today. Mrs. S. R. Lushbaugh has been on the sick list, but is improving. A new girl has arrived at Amos Simpson's. Mother and child doing well, and it is thought that the father is out of danger.

Martin Miller and wife of Dora are visiting this daughter, Mrs. AXON.

Marshfield Sun: Hayes Howard left for Coquille City Wednesday, where he will open a jewelry store. Hayes is an energetic young fellow and has been thoroughly schooled in the watchmaking business under the instruction of his father, Thomas Howard, of this place, who is a practical workman. Hayes' departure is regretted by many friends, who send with him recommendations of his social worth as well as his capabilities to fill the bill of an A-1 jeweler. We wish him much success in his new venture, and if success can be attained by one worthy, Hayes is the man.

Coos Bay News: The body thrown up on the Randolph beach, lately, proved to be the remains of a Columbia river fisherman named Isaac Halonen. Deceased, who was apparently about 40 years old, delivered three salmon at the Union Fishermen's cannery on May 23d, and is supposed to have been drowned the following day. The distance between where the body was found and the Columbia river is 180 miles, and the remains were in the water about 30 days.

Alaska papers of June 26, state the volcano on Douglas island, opposite Juneau, is in a state of eruption. The event caused considerable excitement, and the entire town of Juneau was watching with interest the immense volume of steam emitted from the crater. This volcano has no name, but is one of the highest peaks on Douglas island, and is situated a little north of the Treadwell mines.

Port Orford Tribune: Mell Hayter, his brother Will, and George Stewart, Coos county boys, arrived on the Middle Fork of Sixes today, on a prospecting tour. Hope you will strike it rich, boys.

T. J. Green, esq., came up from Bandon Sunday.

The material for J. D. E. Lee's new shop is now on the ground.

Mrs. John Bartell is visiting with relatives and friends at Beaver Hill.

Attorney G. M. Short, of Marshfield, is in town attending to legal matters for his clients at this place.

Miss Dollie Howard, of this place, left on Monday's train for Dairyville, where she will spend the summer with Alex Thrift's folks, of that city.

It is quite a convenience to the citizens of this vicinity to be able to leave home, visit the county seat, transact a reasonable amount of business and return in one day, as they can now do.

Messrs. D. Gill and Charles Dodge, of this place, started for Salem on last Sunday morning, having in charge J. C. Cary, who was committed to the insane asylum from the North Fork.

The general expression among the pioneers here is that they will go to Empire City and camp, and thus enjoy the reunion on those historic grounds while taking an outing on August 15th.

The public school at this place closed on last Friday, after a very successful term. It is to be hoped that the present teachers will be retained in charge of the school, as they are able and efficient.

The new steamers "Ralph" (Ballard's) and the "Emily" (Walls') have gone to your city to be inspected on the 21st. These are neat little crafts which were built at this place by Frank Gilman, the shipbuilder, and speak well for his ability in that line.

J. K. P. Elliott has resigned the office of postmaster at Elliott post-office, and as there is no one else that will take the charge, it is likely that the mail route from Myrtle Point to Dairyville will be suspended. This will be a great inconvenience to the people along this route.

Evangelist Ross has been holding large assemblies spell-bound with his eloquence and logic during the week and several of our people have made a start to find the peace and consolation that is represented to be in store for those who seek it. It is claimed by many that Bro. Ross has placed before them the principles of religion plainer and more simply than they ever saw before, and they regret to see the able gentleman and his amiable and Christian lady leave Monday morning. Their return here at any time will be hailed with joy.

She was standing alone on the beach, gazing pensively on the ocean. A youth approached—then paused. "No," he murmured, "I will not disturb the current of her thoughts. She is communing with the gods!" Then she saw him, and, turning toward him, said: "I say, mister! How far does this here millpond go, an' what 'bouts does it stop at?"

Lodger—How much for the room I had last night? Landlord—Two and a half. Lodger—That's pretty steep, isn't it, considering that I didn't sleep a wink? I was walking the floor at least half the night. Landlord—So? Call it \$3; 50 cents extra for wear and tear on the carpet.

A rural editor expressed his thanks for a basket of apples thus: "We have received a basket of apples from our friend Guss Bradley, for which he will please accept our compliments, some of which are nearly six inches in diameter."

L. L. Dietz, a practical watch repairer, will soon open a shop in Coquille City—in the meantime will do all kinds of repairing at home, at the Judge Nosler residence.

Educate Your Howels With Cascarets. Candy Cathartic, cure constipation forever. Ho. C. C. Co. fail to cure, druggists refund money.

Scrofula. Makes life misery to thousands of people. It manifests itself in many different ways, like goitre, swellings, running sores, boils, salt rheum and pimples and other eruptions. Scarcely a man is wholly free from it, in some form. It clings tenaciously until the last vestige of scrofulous poison is eradicated by Hood's Sarsaparilla, the One True Blood Purifier.

Thousands of voluntary testimonials tell of suffering from scrofula, often inherited and most tenacious, positively, perfectly and permanently cured by Hood's Sarsaparilla.

Hood's Sarsaparilla. Prepared only by C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass. Be sure to get Hood's and only Hood's.

are the best after-dinner Hood's Pills fill, aid digestion. 25c.

Advertisement for Blackwell's Genuine BULL DURHAM tobacco. Includes image of a pack and text: "This is the very best Smoking Tobacco made. Blackwell's Genuine BULL DURHAM. You will find one coupon inside each 2 ounce bag and two coupons inside each 4 ounce bag. Buy a bag, read the coupon and see how to get your share of \$25,000 in presents."

Over 30 accident cases were handled at the receiving hospital at San Francisco on the 4th before midnight, and several more in the evening. Carelessness with fireworks caused most of the injuries, and nearly all of the victims were children.

WANTED - FAITHFUL MEN OR women to travel for responsible established house in Oregon. Salary \$750 annual. Position permanent. Referenced. Enclose self-addressed stamped envelope. The National Star Insurance Bldg., Chicago.

Foreclosure Sale. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT under and by virtue of an execution and order of sale issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Coos County, on the 29th day of June, 1897, in a certain suit wherein Joseph Liggett, as administrator of the estate of James Kilburn, deceased, is plaintiff, and Frank M. Decker, F. A. Becker as administrator of the estate of Annie E. Decker, deceased, Francis Eugene Decker, Victor Bell Decker, John Decker, Catherine Decker, James Albert Decker, heirs at law of the said Annie E. Decker, are defendants, being case number 1615 of said Court, the undersigned, Sheriff of said county, to whom said execution was directed, on the 29th day of June, 1897, at the hour of two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at the Court-house door in the town of Coquille City, Coos county, Oregon, offer for sale and sell at public auction to the highest and best bidder for cash, all rights, title, interest and claim which the said defendants, or either of them had on the 17th day of June, 1897, in any at any time since have acquired in or to Lots three and four of Block three of the original town of Myrtle Point, Coos county, Oregon, or the surplus thereof to satisfy the demand of said plaintiff to wit: \$238.14 with interest thereon at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 15th day of May, 1897, and the further sum of \$50.00 attorney fees, costs and disbursements. Fixed at \$150.00 and the costs upon this execution.

Dated at Coquille City, Oregon, this 6th day of July, 1897. W. W. GAGE, Sheriff of Coos county, Oregon.

Foreclosure Sale. NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT under and by virtue of an execution and order of sale issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Coos on the 9th day of June, 1897, in a certain suit wherein I. H. Roberts is plaintiff and S. H. Bryan, M. J. Bryan, James H. Bryan and B. L. Bryan are defendants, and being case number 1537 of said court and commanding me to make sale of certain real property in said execution and hereinafter particularly described, or a sufficient part of it to satisfy the demands of said plaintiff, to-wit: the sum of six hundred ninety-three and 25-100 dollars, together with interest thereon at the rate of eight per cent per annum from the 10th day of May, 1894, an attorney fee of sixty-five dollars, costs and disbursements taxed at twenty-six and 2-3 dollars, and also the costs of said foreclosure, I will, ON SATURDAY, THE 31ST DAY OF JULY, 1897, at the hour of two o'clock in the afternoon of said day, at the Court-house door in the town of Coquille City, Coos county, Oregon, offer for sale and sell at public auction to the highest and best bidder for cash, all rights, title, interest and claim which the said defendants or either of them had on the 21st day of April, 1897, or may at any time since have acquired in or to the following described premises, to-wit: Lots numbered two and three, the southeast quarter of the northwest quarter and the northeast quarter of the southwest quarter of section thirty in township twenty-two north and range twelve west of the Willamette Meridian in Oregon, containing one hundred and sixty-three acres and 72-100 of an acre.

Dated this 18th day of June, 1897, at Coos county, Oregon. W. W. GAGE, Sheriff of Coos county, Oregon.

Weak Men, Young and Old. We will send you by mail, Absolutely Free, in plain packages, the All-Powerful Dr. Hoffman's Vital Restorative Tablets, with a legal guarantee permanently cure lost Manhood, Self Abuse, Sexual Weakness, Varicocele, stops forever night emissions and all unnatural drains. Returns to former appearance emaciated organs.

If we could not cure, we would not send our medicine free to try, and pay when satisfied.

Address WESTERN MEDICINE CO., [Incorporated] Kalamazoo, Mich.

The Egg Season is Over. BUT I HAVE STOCK FOR SALE - BATTLE BIRDS.

AGES, SIZES, PRICES. Write for what you want. A Few Poland China Pigs for Sale Yet. Address L. A. MARSTERS, Cleveland, Oregon.

For Sale at a Bargain. I WILL SELL MY RANCH, CONTAINING 150 acres, 30 in cultivation, 20 acres creek bottom, 80 acres in pasture, fenced; 125 fruit trees bearing, and all kinds of small fruit; large house, 7 rooms, plastered and papered; barn 40x80, stables, cattle sheds, and all necessary outbuildings; good spring water piped to house, milk-house and barn; about \$800 or \$900 worth of white cedar timber for lumber or matchwood; buildings new or nearly so, concrete road on one side of place; five months' term of school each year, five minutes' walk from house; forty minutes' drive to Bandon on the beach; 2500 insurance on buildings. Price \$1100. Will also sell farming tools, stock, sheep tools, and furniture. I am past 70, too old to farm and mean what I say. I will sell, make me an offer and come and see me. No unnecessary delay in the place. For full particulars call on or address DAVID BAI DWIN, Bandon, Oregon.

SIDNEY School Furniture Co. MANUFACTURE THE CELEBRATED "BEAUTY" Automatic Pupils' DESKS, All AGES, SIZES, PRICES.

Write for what you want. A Few Poland China Pigs for Sale Yet. Address L. A. MARSTERS, Cleveland, Oregon.

For Sale at a Bargain. I WILL SELL MY RANCH, CONTAINING 150 acres, 30 in cultivation, 20 acres creek bottom, 80 acres in pasture, fenced; 125 fruit trees bearing, and all kinds of small fruit; large house, 7 rooms, plastered and papered; barn 40x80, stables, cattle sheds, and all necessary outbuildings; good spring water piped to house, milk-house and barn; about \$800 or \$900 worth of white cedar timber for lumber or matchwood; buildings new or nearly so, concrete road on one side of place; five months' term of school each year, five minutes' walk from house; forty minutes' drive to Bandon on the beach; 2500 insurance on buildings. Price \$1100. Will also sell farming tools, stock, sheep tools, and furniture. I am past 70, too old to farm and mean what I say. I will sell, make me an offer and come and see me. No unnecessary delay in the place. For full particulars call on or address DAVID BAI DWIN, Bandon, Oregon.

Scrofula. Makes life misery to thousands of people. It manifests itself in many different ways, like goitre, swellings, running sores, boils, salt rheum and pimples and other eruptions. Scarcely a man is wholly free from it, in some form. It clings tenaciously until the last vestige of scrofulous poison is eradicated by Hood's Sarsaparilla, the One True Blood Purifier.

Thousands of voluntary testimonials tell of suffering from scrofula, often inherited and most tenacious, positively, perfectly and permanently cured by Hood's Sarsaparilla.

Hood's Sarsaparilla. Prepared only by C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass. Be sure to get Hood's and only Hood's.

are the best after-dinner Hood's Pills fill, aid digestion. 25c.