

A revolution is being brought about by the oppression of the poor by the rich, all over the world. It is foolhardy on the part of aristocracy to grind the poor to the degree that is being done at the present time.

It is to be hoped that heed will be given the necessity of a woolen mill on this river. Our citizens should go to work at once to the incorporation of a company for the purpose.

The legislature passed a good law embodied in house bill No. 86, introduced by Leinenweber of Clatsop. It provides that scientific instructions in physiology and hygiene shall be obligatory in public schools, with special reference to the effects of narcotics on the human system.

The question of allowing swine to run at large will be submitted to the voters at the next election. It is almost certain that the people will decide against the running at large of all hogs.

Cleveland's inaugural address is spoken of by all in the highest terms. His attitude towards the working man is specially favorable, as is also that against Mormonism.

A toll-gate, we are told, is to be put up on the road between Fairview and Dora. This, if it is as we hear, that the people have donated liberally to keep this part of the road in repair—will be hard on the settlers up in that section.

Subscribe for the HERALD.

"First Principles."

The following from the Portland Rural Spirit, a farm journal, has been given us with a request to publish. We hope our republican friends will not wrongfully accuse us, for it is at the request of republicans that we publish it.

Under the above caption the Oregonian of last Tuesday substantially said that duty to organization was first. Strange as it may seem to those who dictate or approve of such utterances, we will say that it has always been our opinion that the first principle of this government is the people, and party is just what the people choose to have it.

In the recent proceedings in the legislature of this state first principles were overlooked. Men forgot why they were Republicans, and the principles that should have been kept in view in the election of a senator were lost sight of.

The writer of the above extract has either forgotten or ignores the fact that a very large majority of the people of this state as well as of the North Pacific are of the opinion that they are being imposed upon by the railroad companies; that two years ago a man was elected by the same teachings as are found in the extract above.

Then, again, the Oregonian assumes that it was the duty of the legislature to strengthen the hands of the United States senate in a national sense, because the Republicans were in the majority. There is no argument in this, for the reason that the people in a national sense have in the election of Cleveland decided against the Republican party.

This journal regrets the Legislature did not elect a good man to the senate; but it cannot nor will not consent to the theory that it is the duty of the people to elect for the sake of party, a man whom they have good and sufficient reasons to believe would misrepresent them in the United States senate.

Indeed, this "First Principle" theory is the basis of all political corruption. The manipulators manage by wire-pulling to get a pet nominated, and then by applying the "First Principle" lash elect him. We shall now repeat what we have said in the past, that all men do not live to live alone, caring for naught save that which they own.

No; fidelity to party is not the "First Principle," but, on the other hand, fidelity to the people comes first. Self preservation is the first law of nature. The days of Stalwarts are over. The people are determined not to be party lashed any longer, and journals that either blow hot or cold would do well to remember that the people still live and are more even than thousands strong.

Folly of Helping Railroads.

Since the only return the people get for giving bonuses to railroad corporations is exorbitant charges, the folly of assisting them, either by individual effort or by congressional legislation, must be apparent. Whatever the best method of remedying the evils growing out of the abuses heaped upon the people by these grasping monopolies may be, it is evident that giving them quite enough capital to carry out the object of some highly profitable project is not the thing.

A return furnished by the Canadian Pacific Railroad Company shows that up to June 30 the Dominion Government had granted it \$25,000,000 cash, \$30,000,000 as a loan, and 25,000,000 acres of land. In addition to this they received \$370,000 in municipal bonuses. The floating debt of the company was \$8,400,000.

Ease of Olive Culture.

The following from a California paper on olive culture may be of interest as it may be possible to produce them here:

There is no productive tree requiring so little culture as the olive tree. Many farmers in France, Italy and Spain never prune, nor cultivate, nor manure it, though they derive moderate crops every two years. But when properly cultivated and well fed it is apt to give enormous crops—very large one year and a moderate one the intervening year.

Two More Counties.

The new county established east of the John Day river is named after Col. Gilliam, who accidentally shot and killed himself in that region, in the year 1848, at the close of the Cayuse war. Gilliam county contains about 46 townships of fine agricultural and grazing land. The land is mostly the bunch grass table land, of easy cultivation, and produces from 35 to 40 bushels of wheat to the acre.

GENERAL NEWS.

Fresno, Cal., had a \$30,000 fire on Feb. 27.

Cleveland arrived in Washington at 7:30 a. m. on the 3rd.

Vice President Hendrick arrived in Washington on the 27 ult.

Several large reservations in Dakota have been thrown open to settlement.

Mrs. Eliza Carey suicided at Webfoot mills near Dayton, this state, on the 28 of Feb.

An effort is being made to have General Grant come and spend his declining years on the Pacific coast.

Old & Tyson's store and contents, were destroyed by fire at Middleton, this state a few days ago.

By order of the Chinese Viceroy several hundred Catholics, resident at Yunnan, were recently massacred.

Our government is discussing retaliatory measures against Germany for its restrictions on American products.

The Dominion government wants the boundary line between British Columbia and Alaska properly defined.

Stephen C. Renfro, a man 50 years of age, was drowned in Wimberry creek, Lane county, a few days since.

Justus Schwab, a notorious socialist, was held in \$2500 bonds in New York recently, for instigating a riot, and resisting an officer.

Mrs. J. B. McGue was shot three times and killed by Thos. Boswick at St. Louis on the 27 ult. Boswick has a wife and child in Cincinnati.

The little steam schooner, Teresa May, is to soon be brought down from the Columbia and put on the route between Yquima and Coos bay.

The Swedish steamer Norden was run into and sunk by the Cumberland, an English steamer, and 21 persons drowned, says a Cox Haven dispatch.

Upwards of 100,000 strangers had to be entertained in Washington at the inauguration, and many had to return home to secure lodging. Hundreds had to tramp the streets all night.

Two men were killed while on sleigh riding near Columbia, Pa., on the 27 ult. They were drinking and the horses ran away, breaking one's neck and literally tearing the other's head from his shoulders.

General Grant is not expected to live long. Under the head of "Dying with Jimjams," the Standard contains a New York special to the Philadelphia Times which placed the General's health very low.

A father, mother and three children were killed in Muncy, Pa., on the 1st inst. They were in a sleigh when the team ran away dragging them 500 feet. The father's neck was broken and one of the children had both legs cut off by a runner.

A Dynamiter's Bonst.

Paris, March 2.—Flannery, Secretary of the Dynamite Committee, declares the dynamiters began three weeks ago preparations for certain events to take place in England, compared with which all previous explosions were experiments, and which he was confident would terrify all England. He said the Prince of Wales would not be molested during his sojourn in Ireland, as he was going thither with good intentions.

City Brewery, G. MEHL, Prop. Coquille City, Oregon. Orders promptly filled. Please return kegs promptly after being emptied.

New City Market 1st door north of Olive hotel, MAIN STREET, COQUILLE CITY, Beef, Pork Mutton, Groceries and Provisions constantly on hand, at the lowest market prices, and Fresh Produce taken in exchange. S. S. McAdams, Prop. v3n24



The only illustrated Magazine devoted to the development of the Great West. Contains a vast amount of general information and special articles on subjects of interest to all. Published weekly. Published by The Northwest Register, Only \$2 a year. L. Samuel, Publisher, No. 122 Front street, Portland, Or.

CITATION TO HEIRS.

In the county court of the state of Oregon for the County of Coos.

In the matter of the estate and guardianship of Eliza L. George S. Perry B. and Thomas W. Robinson.

Order to show cause on application for sale of real property.

It appearing to this court from the petition presented and filed by James B. Yager, guardian of the persons and estate of Eliza L. George S. Perry B. and Thos. W. Robinson, minors, praying for an order of sale of certain real estate belonging to said wards that it is for the best interest of said wards, and necessary that such real estate should be sold.

By order of the Chinese Viceroy several hundred Catholics, resident at Yunnan, were recently massacred.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION.

Land Office at Roseburg Oregon, 1 Feb 27, 1884.

NOTICE is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the clerk of Coos county, at Eugene City, Oregon, on Friday, April 18, 1885, to wit: James B. Yager, claimant of 1/4 section 28, Township 28 South of Range 13 West Will. Mer., in the Coos County, Oregon, under the act of Congress of June 8, 1878 for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada and Territory of Washington.

Any and all persons claiming adversely any of the above lands must file their claim in the Roseburg Land office within the sixty days publication hereof and failing to do so their claims will be barred by statute.

Wm. F. Benjamin, Register.

TIMBER LAND NOTICE.

U. S. Land Office, Roseburg, Ore., 1 November 25, 1884.

NOTICE is hereby given that John C. Hill has applied to purchase the S. E. 1/4 of Sec. 1, T. 1, R. 1, of section 28, Township 28 South of Range 13 West Will. Mer., in the Coos County, Oregon, under the act of Congress of June 8, 1878 for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada and Territory of Washington.

Any and all persons claiming adversely any of the above lands must file their claim in the Roseburg Land office within the sixty days publication hereof and failing to do so their claims will be barred by statute.

Wm. F. Benjamin, Register.

SALE BY ADMINISTRATOR.

NOTICE is hereby given that by virtue of an order of the county court of the state of Oregon for the County of Coos made on the 28th day of January, 1885, in the matter of the estate of Jesse P. Jones, deceased, the following described real estate, to wit: The S. E. 1/4 of Sec. 1, T. 1, R. 1, of section 28, Township 28 South of Range 13 West Will. Mer., in the Coos County, Oregon, under the act of Congress of June 8, 1878 for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada and Territory of Washington.

Any and all persons claiming adversely any of the above lands must file their claim in the Roseburg Land office within the sixty days publication hereof and failing to do so their claims will be barred by statute.

Wm. F. Benjamin, Register.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that Mary Waggoner, the Executrix of the last will and testament of Leonard F. Waggoner, deceased, has filed in the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Coos, her final account as such Executrix, and that said court has duly made an order appointing Tuesday the 6th day of January 1885 as the day for the hearing of objections to such final account and the settlement thereof.

Dated Feb 23, 1885. C. H. Volkmar, Attorney for the estate, Mary Waggoner, Executrix.

TIMBER LAND NOTICE.

U. S. Land Office, Roseburg, Oregon, 1 January 25, 1885.

NOTICE is hereby given that John C. Hill has applied to purchase the S. W. 1/4 of Sec. 1, T. 1, R. 1, of section 28, Township 28 South of Range 13 West Will. Mer., in the Coos County, Oregon, under the act of Congress of June 8, 1878 for the sale of timber lands in the states of California, Oregon, Nevada and Territory of Washington.

Any and all persons claiming adversely any of the above lands must file their claim in the Roseburg Land office within the sixty days publication hereof and failing to do so their rights will be barred by statute.

Wm. F. Benjamin, Register.

SUMMONS.

IN JUSTICE COURT FOR COQUILLE CITY, PRESENER, COOS COUNTY, STATE OF OREGON.

O. Reed plaintiff vs Jabez Harris defendant money.

In the name of the state of Oregon you are hereby required to be and appear before the undersigned, a justice of the peace for the precinct aforesaid on the 8th day of April 1885 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the office of said Justice, in said precinct, to answer the above named plaintiff in a civil action.

The defendant will take notice that if he fail to answer the complaint herein, the plaintiff will take judgment against him for \$25.00 and interest thereon from the 25th day of May 1879 at one per cent, per month, and for his disbursements in this action. The defendant is further notified that this summons is served upon him by publication by order of said court made and dated February 24, 1885.

J. A. Simon, Justice of the Peace.

Don't Read This, Unless You Want to Buy BOOTS and SHOES

Of the very best quality and at the Lowest Living Rates. O. C. Huntington, The Fashionable Boot and Shoe Maker will be found at all times ready to wait upon, and accommodate customers with everything in our line, at the Coquille City Boot and Shoe store; one door north of the Olive hotel, Main street.

NOTICE! Anyone wishing good, red cedar shingles, fence-posts, pickets, clapboards or shingles will do well to call on S. B. Barrows, one mile east of Coquille City. All orders left at this office or with J. T. Moulton will receive prompt attention. v2n23f

The XCHANGE! Front St., Marshfield, Or. N. P. Hansen, Prop.

Agent for Gibson's fine whiskies, an AAA whisky. Also agent for the CELEBRATED CHICAGO BEER and PORTER at wholesale and retail. The celebrated BOCA beer on draught and in bottles. v3n19

Notice. We have the selling of a farm of 100 acres with a splendid orchard, good water, a good house. The farm yielded 50 tons of timothy hay last season. The farm will be sold cheap, and the following go with the place: 70 head of sheep, a lot of hogs, 1 yoke of cattle, chairs, etc., a lot of cows, yearlings and the house-hold furniture which is new and good.

FURNITURE STORE, F. Mark, Prop., Marshfield, Oreg.

Dealer in Furniture, Doors, Glass and Picture Frames, etc., and Agent for White's Sewing Machines. v1 n1 f

NEW HACK LINE! Connecting With Steamers "Ceres" and "Little Annie" at the terminus of their upper river route, carrying passengers and freight to and from Myrtle Point.

G. A. BROWN, Proprietor.

Coquille City Market A. L. Nosler Prop. Main St. Coquille City, Oregon.

Fresh and choice meats of all kinds constantly on hand.

ALSO Groceries, vegetables and provisions, etc., etc. v50

Land Hunters HO!

Persons wishing to buy farms, wild land or town lots, improved or unimproved, will do well to call on O. C. Huntington, "City Boot & Shoe Store" Coquille City, before purchasing elsewhere, as he has in his hands for sale a large variety of real estate, and can furnish buyers with lands any in quantity, from a quarter section ranch, down to a half lot in town, consisting in part of the following:

250 acres, good, large dwelling, comfortable barn, fine young orchard, good out houses, 30 acres under fence, 15 in grass and 15 in clover. There are upwards of fifteen million feet of fir and cedar timber on the land which is of easy access to the river.

160 acres, 100 in the bottom, 25 improved; new frame dwelling, good orchard, barn, fine spring, and 10 head of cattle, 2 hogs, 5 sheep, 1 horse and 10 tons of hay. Fine timber on upland.

37 acres, all bottom, 20 improved; good house, barn and orchard, also good fences, etc., adjoining Coquille City.

24 acres, all bottom, 6 cleared, all good timber land; house, barn, out-houses, orchard, etc., 1/2 mile from Coquille City.

One suburban lot, containing 1 1/2 acres, near cottage, 100 fruit trees 3 years old; very desirable for a family residence, being 1/2 a mile from Coquille City.

POST OFFICE Store, C. ANDREWS PROPRIETOR, CONSTANTLY Keeps

An assortment of Boots and shoes, Hats and caps, Stationery, Inks, Dry goods and Clothing Ladies and Childrens

General furnishing goods; also groceries, Canned goods, Cigars, tobacco and sundries. He pays the highest price for country produce v1n23